F.E Semester –II (Revised Course 2016-17) EXAMINATION AUGUST 2021 Programming Languages

[Duration : Two Hours]			
Instructions:		 Answer THREE FULL QUESTIONS with ONE QUESTION FROM EACH PART. Draw neat diagram whenever necessary. Assume suitable data if required. PART-A 	
Q.1	a)	List and explain the various components of a flowchart.	4
	b)	Write an algorithm and draw a flowchart to accept 'n' numbers from the user and count the number of odd numbers and the number of even numbers in the entered set.	6
	c)	Explain the element of C function with an example.	6
	d)	Explain the features of block structured languages.	4
Q.2	a)	Explain the structure of a do-while loop with an example.	6
	b)	Write a C program to create a user defined function cube that will print the cube of the numbers from 1 to 10.	8
	c)	Devise an algorithm and draw a flowchart to find the sum of digits of a number.	6
Q.3	a)	Write a C program to design a calculator for basic arithmetic operations (+,-,*,/) using switch-case.	8
	b)	Explain for loop with the help of an example.	6
	c)	Write a C program to find the sum of squares of numbers between 1 to 100.	6
		PART-B	
Q.4	a)	What is a 2D array? Explain with examples compile time and run time initialization of 2D array.	6
	b)	Write a C program to delete an element from a 1D array.	6
	c)	Write a C program to find the transpose of a matrix.	8
Q.5	a)	Write a C program using a structure to accept the details of n employees with fields such	8

		as employee id, name, qualification and salary. Print the details of the employees having salary less than 10,000.	
	b)	Write a C program to add two numbers using pointers.	6
	c)	Define a structure giving an example. Can members of two different structures within the same program have same names? Justify your answer.	6
Q.6	a)	Explain the following string handling function with examples: i. strrev() ii. strcmp() iii. strlen() iv. strstr() v. strcat().	10
	b)	Write a C program to multiply two numbers using pointers.	5
	c)	Explain the different modes of opening a file with examples.	5
		PART-C	
Q.7	a)	Draw a flowchart to reverse an integer.	5
	b)	What is top-down design? Enlist and explain all the factors that have to be taken into consideration before implementation of the above design.	5
	c)	Distinguish between pass by value and pass by reference.	5
	d)	Write a C program to find the sum of digits of an entered number.	5
Q.8	a)	Write a C program to find the sum of elements of a one-dimensional array.	5
	. b)	Explain following functions with syntax with respect to files: (a)putc() (b)fprintf() (c)fscanf() (d)ftell() (e)fopen()	10
	c)	Explain dynamic memory allocation.	5