

[Total No. of Questions : 8]

**F.E. (Semester - II) (RC) Examination, Nov. - 2011**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**  
**(Revised in 2007 - 08)**



Duration : 3 Hours

Total Mark: 100

- Instructions :** 1) Answer any five questions with at least one question from each module.  
 2) Assume necessary data.  
 3) Diagrams in pencil only.

**MODULE - I**

- Q1)** a) Explain the mechanism of a floppy disk and provide a suitable diagram to support the answer. [5]  
 b) Explain the working of a CPU and memory with the help of a diagram. [6]  
 c) Explain the characteristics of a monitor. [6]  
 d) Distinguish between DRAM and SRAM. [3]
- Q2)** a) Give the use of the following DOS commands. [2]  
     i) Dir.  
     ii) Mkdir.  
 b) What is operating system? List the functions of operating system. [4]  
 c) Write a note on the following network architecture. [8]  
     i) Peer to peer architecture.  
     ii) Client/server architecture.  
 d) Write a short note on the following : [6]  
     i) Spamming.  
     ii) Web browser.  
     iii) URL.

**MODULE - II**

- Q3)** a) What is DBMS? What are the services provided by DBMS. [8]  
 b) Write an algorithm and draw a flowchart to reverse a number. [8]  
 c) Distinguish between a compiler and an interpreter. [4]
- Q4)** a) Describe the different types of high level languages. [6]  
 b) State and explain the characteristics of data present in a database. [8]  
 c) Write an algorithm and draw a flow chart to find the summation of n natural numbers. [6]

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MODULE - III

- Q5) a) List and explain the basic datatypes used in C. [6]  
 b) Distinguish between ++i and i++. [2]  
 c) Give the output of the following programs. [4]

i) `main ()`

```
{
    int x = 3, y = 4, z = 1,
    x += y;
    y -= x;
    z * = x;
```

```
printf ("%d %d %d", x, y, z);
}
```

ii) `main ()`

```
{
    int x, y;
```

```
    x = 128;
```

```
    y = 32;
```

```
    x = x >> 1;
```

```
    y = y << 2;
```

```
    printf ("x = %d and y = %d, x, y);
}
```

- d) Write a C program to generate the prime number series (1 2 3 5 ..... n terms). [8]

- Q6) a) Write a C program to generate the following pattern. [8]

```
A B C D D C B A
```

```
A B C C B A
```

```
A B B A
```

```
A A
```

- b) Point out the error in the following program and correct it. [3]

```
Void main ()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a, i;
```

```
    scanf ("%d", a);
```

```
    i = a > 5 ? 2 : 3;
```

```
    print ("i = %d / n", i);
```

```
}
```

- c) Write a menu driven program to implement a calculator. [6]



- d) With the help of an example, explain what is the use of goto statement. [3]

#### MODULE - IV

- Q7) a) Distinguish between local and global variables with the help of an example. [4]  
b) What is recursion? Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number. [6]  
c) Write a C Program to search for the desired element in an array of integers. [6]  
d) What is an array? Give the different ways of initialization of 1 - D array. [4]
- Q8) a) Write a program to read data from keyboard until '\n' is encountered. Write this data to a file called "input.txt". Again read the same file and display the contents of the file on the screen. [8]  
b) Explain the different modes of a file. [2]  
c) Explain the following string handling function. [2]  
i) Strncpy ( )  
ii) Strcat ( )  
d) Write a C program to copy the content of string S1 to string S2 without using the string handling functions. [8]



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#### MODULE - V

- Q9) a) What is CMS? What are the services provided by CMS. [4]  
b) Write a program and draw a flowchart to reverse a number. [6]  
c) Distinguish between compiler and interpreter. [4]
- Q10) a) Describe the different types of high level languages. [4]  
b) Write and explain the characteristics of data present in a database. [6]  
c) Write an algorithm for a flowchart to find the sum of a natural number. [4]