

<b><u>Field</u></b>	<b><u>Bits of Instruction</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
Opcode	[15:12]	Operation code
Immediate enable / jump condition / subroutine select	[11]	Enables immediate operand, inverts jump conditions or enables subroutine instructions depending on opcode
Register A	[10:8]	Write register
Register B	[7:5]	Read register
Register C	[4:2]	Read register
Immediate operand	[7:0]	Immediate operand byte in instruction

<b><u>Instruction</u></b>	<b><u>Opcode</u></b>	<b><u>Immediate enable / jump condition / subroutine select</u></b>	<b><u>Instruction</u></b>	<b><u>Opcode</u></b>	<b><u>Immediate enable / jump condition / subroutine select</u></b>
MOV	0000	optional	RET	1111	1
ADD	0001	optional	JEQ	1001	0
SUB	0010	optional	JNE	1001	1
JMP	0011	optional	JCS	1010	0
LDR	0100	optional	JCC	1010	1
STR	0101	optional	JMI	1011	0
ADC	0110	optional	JPL	1011	1
SBC	0111	optional	JGE	1100	0
CMP	1000	optional	JLT	1100	1
PUSH	1110	0	JGT	1101	0
CALL	1110	1	JLE	1101	1
POP	1111	0			

## **Assembler Instructions**

MOV Ra Rb	$Ra = Rb$
MOV Ra #n	$Ra = \#n$
ADD Ra Rb Rc	$Ra = Rb + Rc$
ADD Ra #n	$Ra = Ra + \#n$
SUB Ra Rb Rc	$Ra = Rb - Rc$
SUB Ra #n	$Ra = Ra - \#n$
JMP #n	$PC = PC + \#n$
LDR Ra Rc	$Ra = \text{mem}[Rc]$
LDR Ra #n	$Ra = \text{mem}[\#n]$
STR Ra Rc	$\text{mem}[Rc] = Ra$
STR Ra #n	$\text{mem}[\#n] = Ra$
ADC Ra Rb Rc	$Ra = Rb + Rc + \text{FlagC}$
ADC Ra #n	$Ra = Ra + \#n + \text{FlagC}$
SBC Ra Rb Rc	$Ra = Rb - Rc + (1 - \text{FlagC})$
SBC Ra #n	$Ra = Ra - \#n + (1 - \text{FlagC})$
CMP Rb Rc	Sets flags based on $(Rb - Rc)$
CMP Ra #n	Sets flags based on $(Ra - \#n)$
PUSH Ra	Pushes Ra onto stack
POP Ra	Pops Ra off of stack
CALL #n	Calls subroutine $PC = \#n$
RET	Returns from subroutine
JEQ #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flagZ} = 1$
JNE #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flagZ} = 0$
JCS #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flagC} = 1$
JCC #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flagC} = 0$
JMI #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flagN} = 1$
JPL #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flagN} = 0$
JGE #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flags } \sim(N \oplus V) = 1$
JLT #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flags } (N \oplus V) = 1$
JGT #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flags } \sim(N \oplus V). \sim Z$
JLE #n	$PC = PC + \#n$ if $\text{flags } (N \oplus V) + Z = 1$