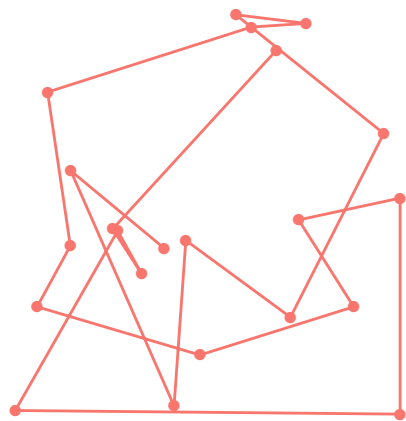
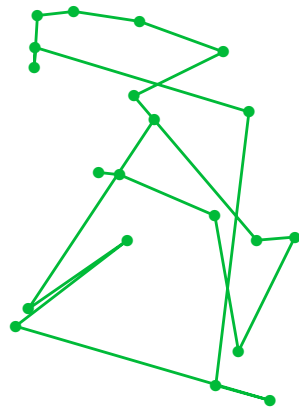


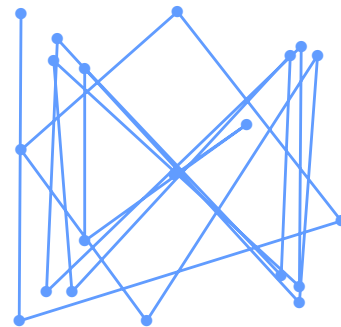
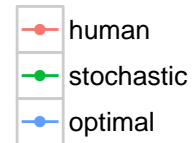
human



stochastic



optimal

**observer**

y

x