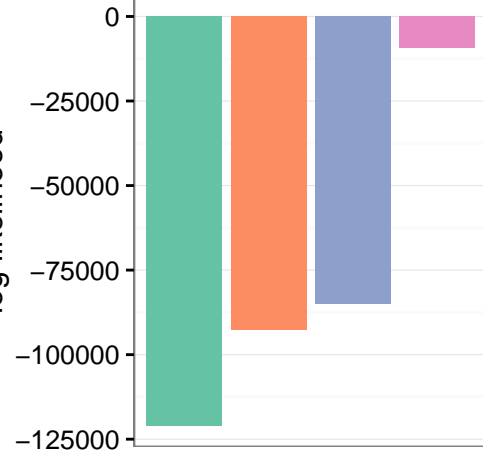
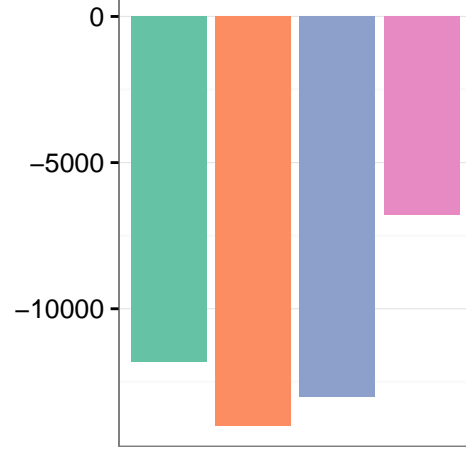


log likelihood

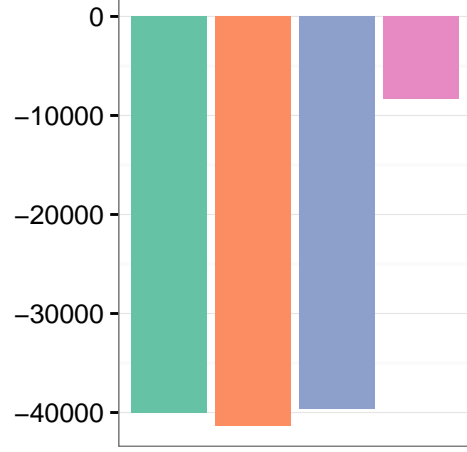
Jiang2014



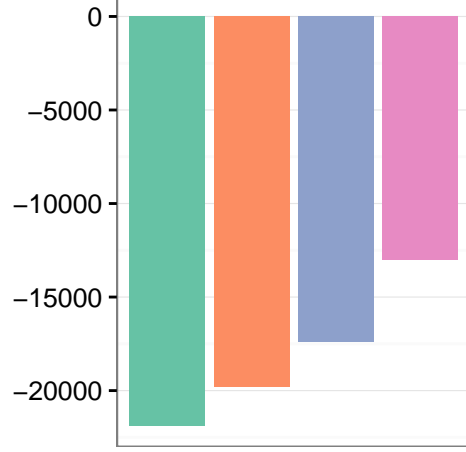
Clarke2009



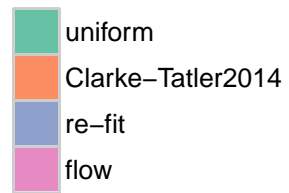
Asher2013



Ehinger2007



bias model



bias model