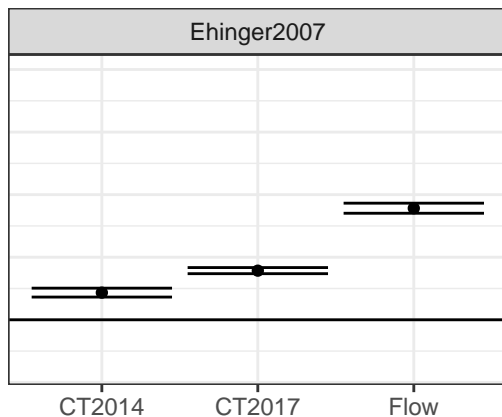
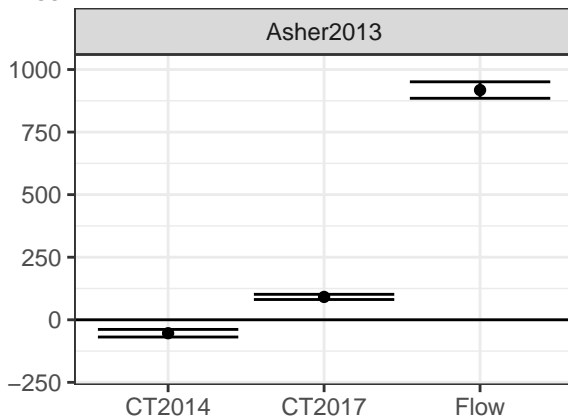
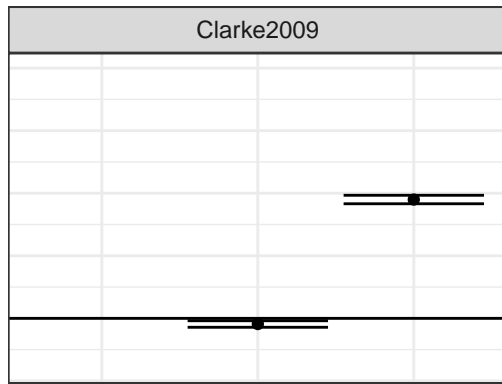
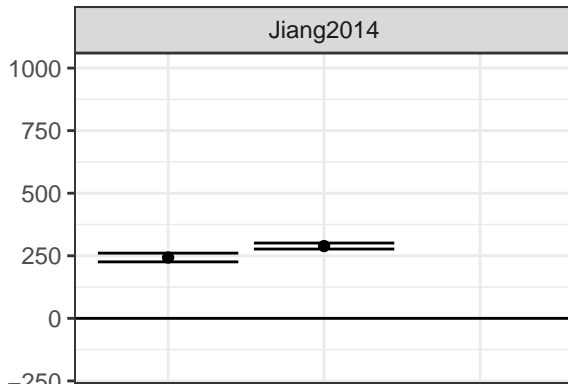


log likelihood ratio



bias model