

UNIT 5 - Hit the road!

Future with **be going to** and **will**

- Use **be going to + verb** for plans you've decided on

→ What are you going to do?

↳ I'm going to relax at the beach.

↳ We are going to go surfing every day.

↳ I'm not going to do anything especial

- Use **will + verb** for possible plans before you've made a decision.

→ What are you going to do?

↳ I'm not sure. I guess I'll just stay at home.

↳ Maybe I'll take a course.

↳ I don't know. I think I'll go camping.

↳ I probably won't go anything.

△ Quando tem: I guess I'll user will!

I think I'll

I maybe I'll

I'm not sure I'll

I'll probably

I probably won't

UNIT 6- Sure! I'll do it.

Two part verbs; will for responding to request

- With nouns

→ Turn down the TV.

→ Turn the TV down.

→ Put away your books.

→ Put your books away.

- With pronouns

→ Turn it down. (NOT: ~~Turn down it~~)

→ Put them away. (NOT: ~~Put away them~~)

- Request and responses

→ Please turn down the music.

↳ OK. I'll turn it down.

→ Put away your books, please.

↳ All right. I'll put them away.

Phrasal verbs

→ turn off - desligar.

→ turn on - ligar

→ turn up - aumentar (volume/intensidade)

→ turn down - diminuir (volume/intensidade)

→ put away - guardar

→ pick up - juntar

→ take off - tirar (roupa/calçado)

→ let out - deixar sair

→ hang up - pendurar

→ clean up - limpar e organizar

→ take out - levar para fora

→ throw out - jogar fora

Modals for necessity and suggestion

- Describing necessity

→ You must have a health insurance.

→ You need to be 21 or over.

→ You have to get a passport.

→ You don't have to get vaccinations.

- Giving suggestions

→ You'd better avoid the stalls on the street.

→ You ought to make a copy of your passport.

→ You should try some local specialties.

→ You shouldn't carry a lot of cash.

Necessity

must

need to

have to

don't have to

Suggestions

do better

ought to

should

shouldn't

Requests with modals and Would you mind...?

- Modals + simple form of verb

→ Can you keep your cat inside, please?

→ Could you turn the music down, please?

→ Would you please park your car in your space?

Would you mind... + gerund

→ Would you mind keeping your cat inside?

→ Would you mind turning the music down, please?

→ Would you mind not parking your car in my space?

UNIT 7- What do you use this for?

Infinitives and gerunds for uses and purposes

Infinitives

→ I use my cell phone to send messages.

→ Some people use their phones to watch videos.

→ People often use their phones to take photos.

Gerunds

→ I use my cell phone for sending messages.

→ Some people use their phones for watching videos.

→ People often use their phones for taking photos.

Infinitives

to + verb (base form)

Gerunds

for + gerunds (verb + ing)

Imperatives and infinitives for giving suggestions

- Be sure (not) to verb } Certifique-se de (não)
- Make sure (not) to verb } verbo
- Remember (not) to verb - Lembre-se de (não) verbo
- Don't forget to verb - Não esqueça de verbo
- Try (not) to verb - Tente (não) verbo