```
import pandas as pd
import sys as os
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score as acc
from collections import defaultdict
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier as DT
def namely(train,test):
# reading the files train and test
  List1 = []
  List1 = train.readlines()
  train.close()
  List2 = []
  List2 = test.readlines()
  test.close()
  # adding words to the train data
  trainData = defaultdict(list)
  for i in range(0, len(List1)):
     if '. ' in List1[i]:
        Lwords =[]
        L ="
        R = 'EOP'
        # adding the left word to a period
        Lwords = List1[i].split('. ')
        L = Lwords[0].split('')[1]
        trainData['Left'].append(L)
```

```
# adding the right word to a period
if(i<len(List1)-1):
  R = List1[i+1].split('')[1]
trainData['Right'].append(R)
# left word size
if(len(L)<3):
  trainData['size'].append(1)
else:
  trainData['size'].append(0)
# Left is capital
if(L.isnumeric()):
  trainData['Lcap'].append('NA')
elif(L.istitle()):
  trainData['Lcap'].append(1)
else:
  trainData['Lcap'].append(0)
# R is capital
if(R.isnumeric()):
  trainData['Rcap'].append('NA')
elif(R.istitle()):
  trainData['Rcap'].append(1)
else:
  trainData['Rcap'].append(0)
# dots in left word
if('.' in L):
  trainData['dots'].append(1)
else:
  trainData['dots'].append(0)
```

```
# quotation in right word
     if("" in R):
       trainData['quotation'].append(1)
     else:
       trainData['quotation'].append(0)
     # left word is a number
     if(L.isnumeric()):
       trainData['Number'].append(1)
     else:
       trainData['Number'].append(0)
    #class Label end of sentence or not
     if 'NEOS' in Lwords[1]:
       trainData['label'].append(1)
     elif 'EOS' in Lwords[1]:
       trainData['label'].append(0)
     else:
       trainData['label'].append('NA')
testData = defaultdict(list)
for i in range(0, len(List2)):
  if '. ' in List2[i]:
     Lwords =[]
     L ="
     R = 'EOP'
     # Left word to a period
     Lwords = List2[i].split('. ')
     L = Lwords[0].split('')[1]
     testData['Left'].append(L)
```

```
# Right word to a period
if(i<len(List2)-1):
  R = List1[i+1].split('')[1]
testData['Right'].append(R)
# left word size
if(len(L)<3):
  testData['size'].append(1)
else:
  testData['size'].append(0)
# Left is capital
if(L.isnumeric()):
  testData['Lcap'].append('NA')
elif(L.istitle()):
  testData['Lcap'].append(1)
else:
  testData['Lcap'].append(0)
# Right is capital
if(R.isnumeric()):
  testData['Rcap'].append('NA')
elif(R.istitle()):
  testData['Rcap'].append(1)
else:
  testData['Rcap'].append(0)
# dots in left word
if('.' in L):
  testData['dots'].append(1)
else:
  testData['dots'].append(0)
```

```
# quotation in right word
     if("" in R):
       testData['quotation'].append(1)
     else:
       testData['quotation'].append(0)
     # left word is a number
     if(L.isnumeric()):
       testData['Number'].append(1)
     else:
       testData['Number'].append(0)
     # class Label end of sentence or not
     if 'NEOS' in Lwords[1]:
       testData['label'].append(1)
     elif 'EOS' in Lwords[1]:
       testData['label'].append(0)
     else:
       testData['label'].append('NA')
trainData =pd.DataFrame.from_dict(trainData)
testData =pd.DataFrame.from_dict(testData)
#Accuracy calculation for 5 features
trainData['size'] = trainData.index
testData['size'] = testData.index
trainData['Left'] = trainData.index
testData['Left'] = testData.index
trainData['Right'] = trainData.index
testData['Right'] = testData.index
```

```
trainData['label'] = trainData['label'].map({1: 1, 0: 0, 'NA':-1})
  testData['label'] = testData['label'].map({1: 1, 0: 0, 'NA':-1})
  trainData['Lcap'] = trainData['Lcap'].map({1: 1, 0: 0, 'NA':-1})
  testData['Lcap'] = testData['Lcap'].map({1: 1, 0: 0, 'NA':-1})
  trainData['Rcap'] = trainData['Rcap'].map({1: 1, 0: 0, 'NA':-1})
  testData['Rcap'] = testData['Rcap'].map({1: 1, 0: 0, 'NA':-1})
  trainData['dots'] = trainData['dots'].map({1: 1, 0: 0})
  testData['dots'] = testData['dots'].map({1: 1, 0: 0})
  trainData['quotation'] = trainData['quotation'].map({1: 1, 0: 0})
  testData['quotation'] = testData['quotation'].map({1: 1, 0: 0})
  trainData['Number'] = trainData['Number'].map({1: 1, 0: 0})
  testData['Number'] = testData['Number'].map({1: 1, 0: 0})
  features = ['label','Left','Right','size','Lcap','Rcap']
  X = trainData[features]
  y = trainData['label']
  test_data_X = testData[features]
  test_data_y = testData['label']
  X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,test_size=0.2)
  # decision tree
  clf = DT()
# Training the classifier
  clf = clf.fit(X_train,y_train)
#classifier prediction
  test_pred=clf.predict(test_data_X)
  accuracy=acc(test data y,test pred)
  print("Accuracy for the 5 features:",accuracy*100)
  # 8 features
  all_features = ['label', 'Left', 'Right', 'size', 'Lcap', 'Rcap', 'dots', 'quotation', 'Number']
```

```
X_8 = trainData[all_features]
y_8 = trainData['label']
test_data_X_8 = testData[all_features]
test_data_y_8 = testData['label']
X_train_8, X_test_8, y_train_8, y_test_8 = train_test_split(X_8, y_8,test_size=0.2)
 # decision tree
clf8 = DT()
# Training the classifier
clf8 = clf8.fit(X_train_8,y_train_8)
#classifier prediction
test_pred_8=clf8.predict(test_data_X_8)
accuracy8=acc(test_data_y_8,test_pred_8)
print("Accuracy for the 8 features combined:",accuracy8*100)
#3 features
feature3 = ['dots', 'quotation', 'Number']
X3 = trainData[feature3]
y3 = trainData['label']
test_data_X3 = testData[feature3]
test_data_y3 = testData['label']
X_train_3, X_test_3, y_train_3, y_test_3 = train_test_split(X3, y3,test_size=0.2)
 # decision tree
clf3 = DT()
```

Training the classifier

```
clf3 = clf3.fit(X_train_3,y_train_3)
#classifier prediction
  testpred3=clf3.predict(test_data_X3)
  accuracy3=acc(test_data_y3,testpred3)
  print("Accuracy from the 3 features:",accuracy3*100)
def main():
  input1 = os.argv[1]
  input2 = os.argv[2]
  train = open(input1)
  test = open(input2)
  namely(train,test)
if __name__ == "__main__":
  main()
```