

```
In [107... import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [7]: #Load the data set
df=pd.read_csv('Crop_recommendation.csv')
```

```
In [19]: df.head()
```

```
Out[19]:
```

|   | N  | P  | K  | temperature | humidity  | ph       | rainfall   | label |
|---|----|----|----|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|-------|
| 0 | 90 | 42 | 43 | 20.879744   | 82.002744 | 6.502985 | 202.935536 | rice  |
| 1 | 85 | 58 | 41 | 21.770462   | 80.319644 | 7.038096 | 226.655537 | rice  |
| 2 | 60 | 55 | 44 | 23.004459   | 82.320763 | 7.840207 | 263.964248 | rice  |
| 3 | 74 | 35 | 40 | 26.491096   | 80.158363 | 6.980401 | 242.864034 | rice  |
| 4 | 78 | 42 | 42 | 20.130175   | 81.604873 | 7.628473 | 262.717340 | rice  |

```
In [25]: #Shape of the data
df.shape
```

```
Out[25]: (2200, 8)
```

```
In [13]: #Check the missing Values
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[13]: N          0
P          0
K          0
temperature  0
humidity     0
ph           0
rainfall     0
label        0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [15]: #checking of the duplicated values
df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[15]: 0
```

```
In [63]: # Separating the Input and target variables
x=df.iloc[:, :7]
y=df.iloc[:, 7:]
y.value_counts()
```

```
Out[63]: label
apple      100
banana     100
rice       100
pomegranate 100
pigeonpeas 100
papaya     100
orange     100
muskmelon  100
mungbean   100
mothbeans  100
mango      100
maize      100
lentil     100
kidneybeans 100
jute       100
grapes     100
cotton     100
coffee    100
coconut    100
chickpea   100
blackgram  100
watermelon 100
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [51]: #First of all we apply the Label Encoder on y variable
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le=LabelEncoder()
y_labeled=le.fit_transform(y)
y_labeled
```

C:\Users\ALI\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\preprocessing\\_label.py:114: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().

```
y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
```

```
Out[51]: array([20, 20, 20, ..., 5, 5, 5])
```

```
In [65]: #Checking of the values assign to catagorical Values
print(le.classes_)
print(le.transform(le.classes_))
```

```
['apple' 'banana' 'blackgram' 'chickpea' 'coconut' 'coffee' 'cotton'
'grapes' 'jute' 'kidneybeans' 'lentil' 'maize' 'mango' 'mothbeans'
'mungbean' 'muskmelon' 'orange' 'papaya' 'pigeonpeas' 'pomegranate'
'rice' 'watermelon']
[ 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21]
```

```
In [74]: x.corr()
```

Out[74]:

|                    | N         | P         | K         | temperature | humidity  | ph        | rainfall  |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>N</b>           | 1.000000  | -0.231460 | -0.140512 | 0.026504    | 0.190688  | 0.096683  | 0.059020  |
| <b>P</b>           | -0.231460 | 1.000000  | 0.736232  | -0.127541   | -0.118734 | -0.138019 | -0.063839 |
| <b>K</b>           | -0.140512 | 0.736232  | 1.000000  | -0.160387   | 0.190859  | -0.169503 | -0.053461 |
| <b>temperature</b> | 0.026504  | -0.127541 | -0.160387 | 1.000000    | 0.205320  | -0.017795 | -0.030084 |
| <b>humidity</b>    | 0.190688  | -0.118734 | 0.190859  | 0.205320    | 1.000000  | -0.008483 | 0.094423  |
| <b>ph</b>          | 0.096683  | -0.138019 | -0.169503 | -0.017795   | -0.008483 | 1.000000  | -0.109069 |
| <b>rainfall</b>    | 0.059020  | -0.063839 | -0.053461 | -0.030084   | 0.094423  | -0.109069 | 1.000000  |

In [72]: *#Convert the Y\_labeled in to dataframe*  
 y\_lab=pd.DataFrame(y\_labeled)  
 y\_lab

Out[72]:

|             | 0          |
|-------------|------------|
| <b>0</b>    | 20         |
| <b>1</b>    | 20         |
| <b>2</b>    | 20         |
| <b>3</b>    | 20         |
| <b>4</b>    | 20         |
| <b>...</b>  | <b>...</b> |
| <b>2195</b> | 5          |
| <b>2196</b> | 5          |
| <b>2197</b> | 5          |
| <b>2198</b> | 5          |
| <b>2199</b> | 5          |

2200 rows × 1 columns

In [81]: *#train test split*  
 from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split  
 X\_train,X\_test,y\_train,y\_test=train\_test\_split(x,y\_lab,test\_size=0.2,random\_state=4

In [86]: *#Now apply pipeline for fitting Model*  
 from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline  
 from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
 from sklearn.linear\_model import LogisticRegression

```
In [98]: #Applying the Pipeline Function
pipeline=Pipeline([
    ('scalar',StandardScaler()),
    ('model',LogisticRegression())
])
pipeline.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred=pipeline.predict(X_test)
```

C:\Users\ALI\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:1339: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_samples, ), for example using ravel().  
y = column\_or\_1d(y, warn=True)

```
In [100... #Checking the accuracy of Logistic Regression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy=accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test)
accuracy
```

Out[100... 0.9636363636363636

```
In [102... #saving the model in pickle
import pickle
pickle.dump(pipeline,open('Crop_Recommendation.pkl','wb'))
```

In [ ]: