

UNIVERSITY OF AVEIRO

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONIC, TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND
INFORMATION

INTEGRATED MASTER IN COMPUTER AND TELEMATICS ENGINEERING

Software Engineering

**M3 SPEC- Full Specification and
Requirements**

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Project description

The goal of this project is to develop a standalone system for reading Portuguese Citizen SmartCards, logging the events (card inserted/removed) and info (card number/name of owner/...) both locally and in an external server (through a message broker), allowing the visualization of the card data and logging history in a locally provided web page and establishing an authentication method which connects each card to a user defined password.

This system is to be implemented as part of the “DETI - Events and rooms manager” project and will provide information to the “Entry Control” module relative to the card events registered.

Project Requirements

Hardware Requirements:

- SmartCard Reader (model used during development:
http://www.bit4id.com/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=86&Itemid=503&lang=en)

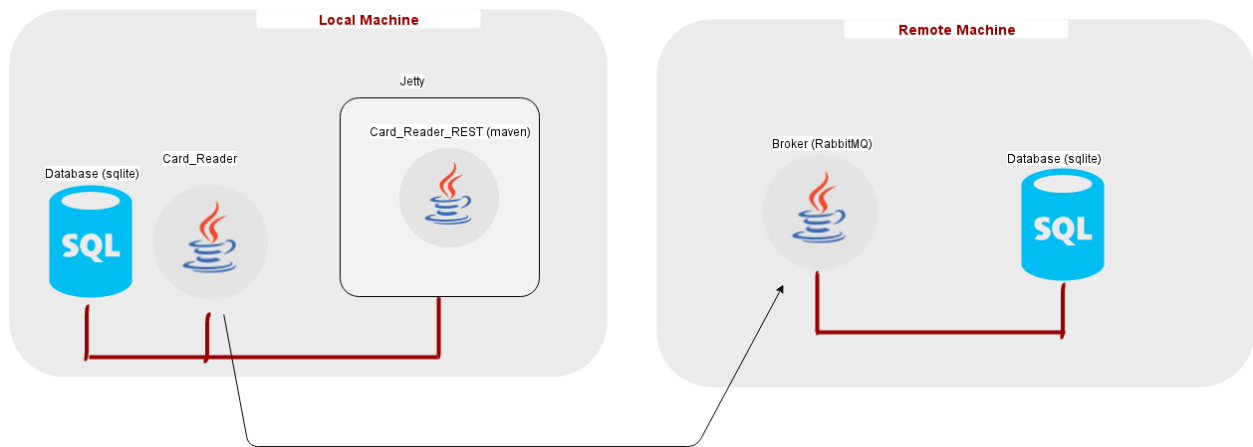
Software Requirements:

- Linux OS (not really necessary but the system is not yet optimized for Windows as well)
- Java (Oracle) JDK1.8 (<http://java.com/en/download/manual.jsp>)
- Portuguese citizen card middleware and certificates
(https://www.cartaodecidadao.pt/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=102&Itemid=44&lang=pt.html)
- RabbitMQ service installed and started/enabled
(<https://www.rabbitmq.com/download.html>)
- Sqlite3 (<http://mislav.net/rails/install-sqlite3/>)
- Jetty Servlet Engine (<http://download.eclipse.org/jetty/>)

(All java library dependencies are already included along with the Jar and War packages provided.)

Project Modules

This project is composed by 4 different modules:

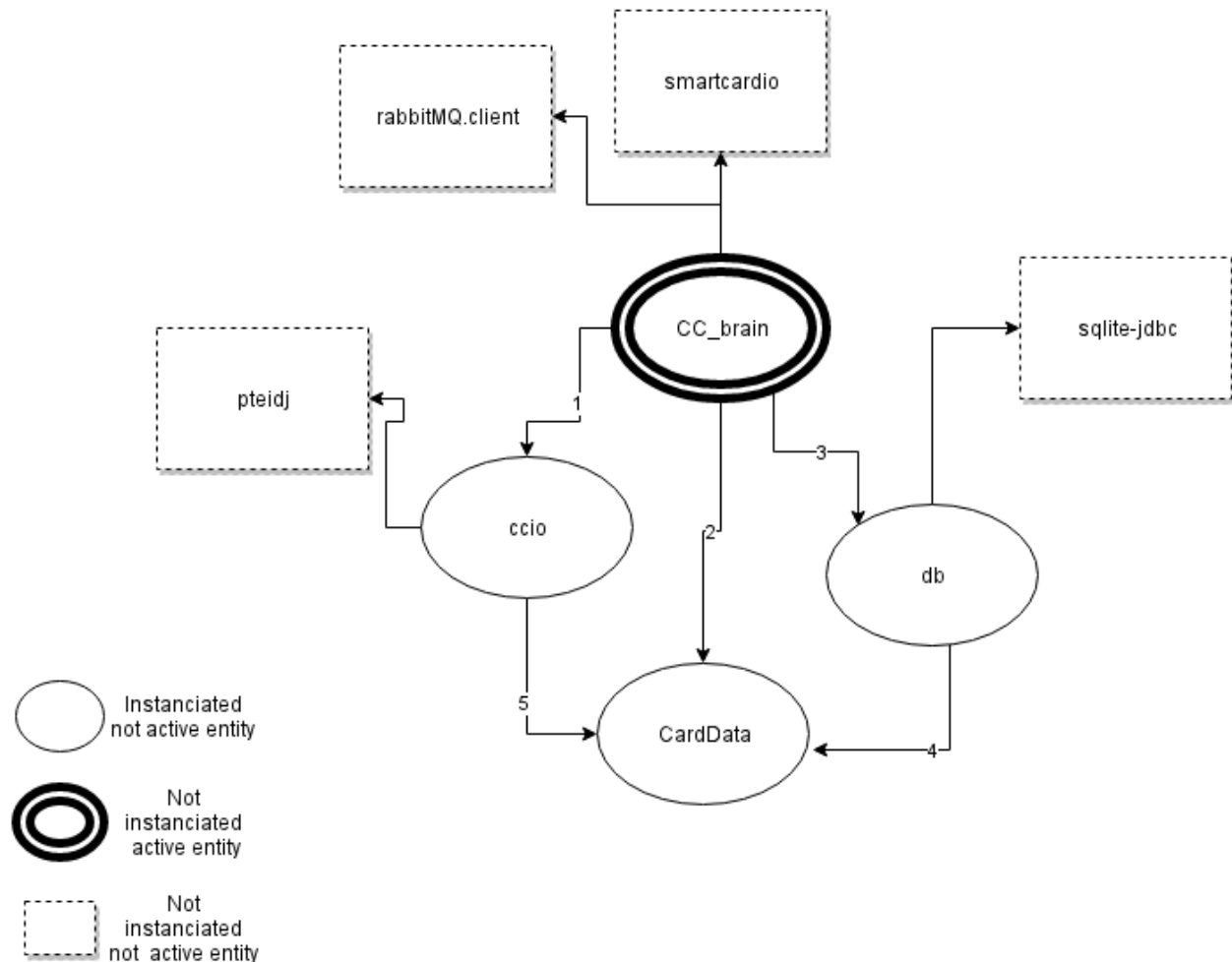


- Database

A sqlite Database which stores the list of people that used the Card Reader and their interactions:

- Card Reader

Java application which listens for events relating to the smartCard reader (inserted/removed), logs them in the local database and sends them to the broker, in the form of a rabbitMQ message (with a JSON String as content)



Methods:

- 1 - instantiate,
RunAnalysis(String photoPath) -> gets the information of the card inserted in the reader and returns a CardData object with it (null if exceptions occur).
- 2 - instantiate,
getNumBI() -> returns the value of numBI variable in the CardData Object.

`getJson(String roomCode, String interaction)` -> returns String with Json object containing information about the card and the interaction event (room code, inserted/removed, timestamp).

- 3 - instantiate,
 `connect(String PathToDB)` -> establishes connection to database
 `connection_close()` -> closes connection to database
 `dump_interaction(CardData card, String roomCode, String interaction)` -> inserts event in database and, if the card was inserted for the first time, adds person to database.
 `update_curent_card(String person_id)` -> updates id of the card currently inserted in the reader to the database table `current_card`, this information is used by the web page application.
- 4 - instantiate,
 `get...()` -> return value of private variable
- 5 - instantiate

- Local Web Page

Maven application deployed by the Jetty Servlet Engine provides a local interface (in the internet browser) for the owner of the citizen card currently inserted in the reader to consult his/her information as well as the local logging history associated with the card.

Jetty Server specifications:

Port: 3389

User Page Path: `"/CC_Reader_REST/UserPage_servlet"`

- Imaginary Broker

This imaginary broker was used to simulate the interaction the system will have with the “Entry Control” module in a posterior development of the “DETI - Events and rooms manager” project .

So far, the broker is connected to a replica database identical to the one used by the main system and logs the users and interactions with the information received from the messages sent by the Card_reader app.

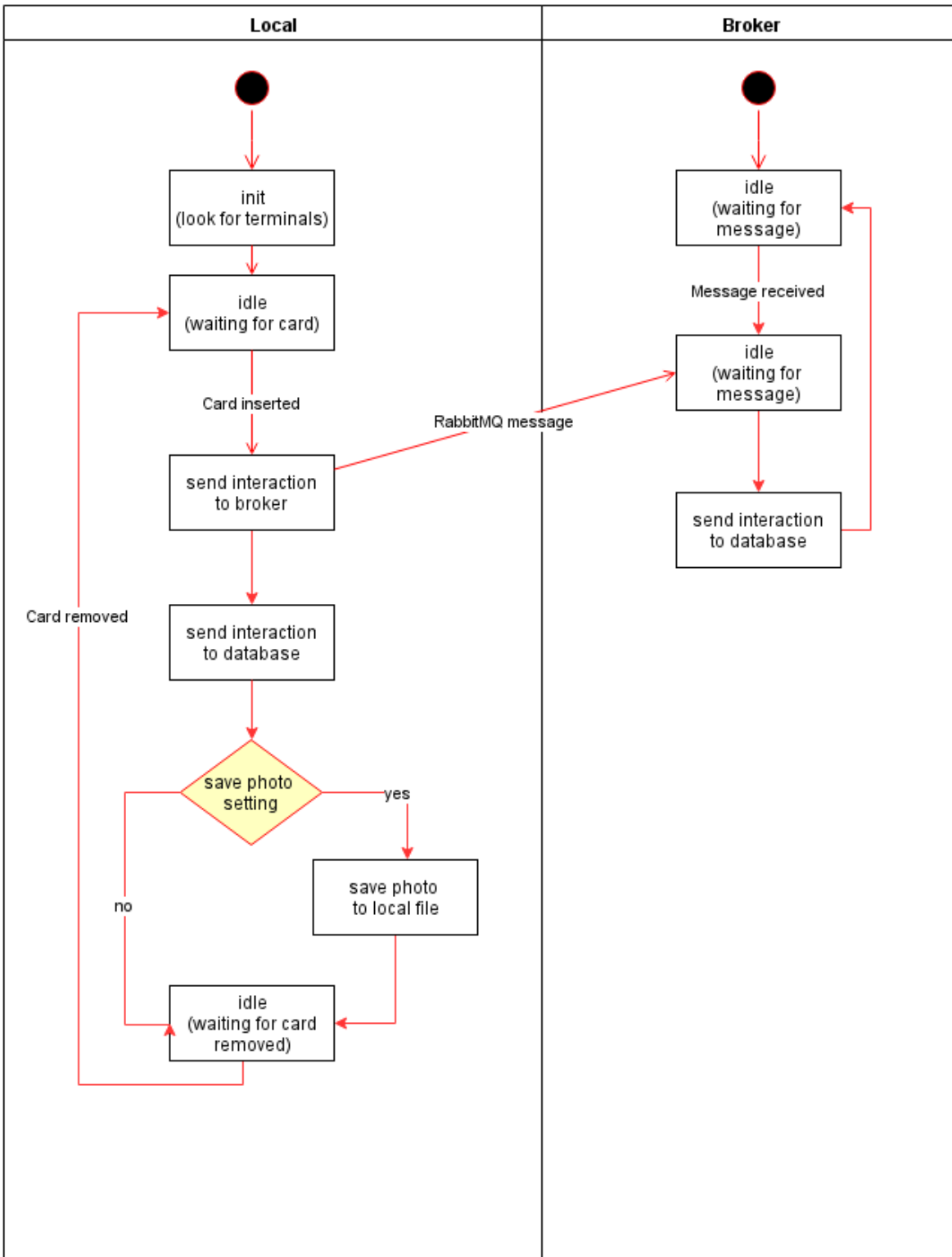
The message body consists of a Json String with the user info and the interaction occurred:

Example of the json file:

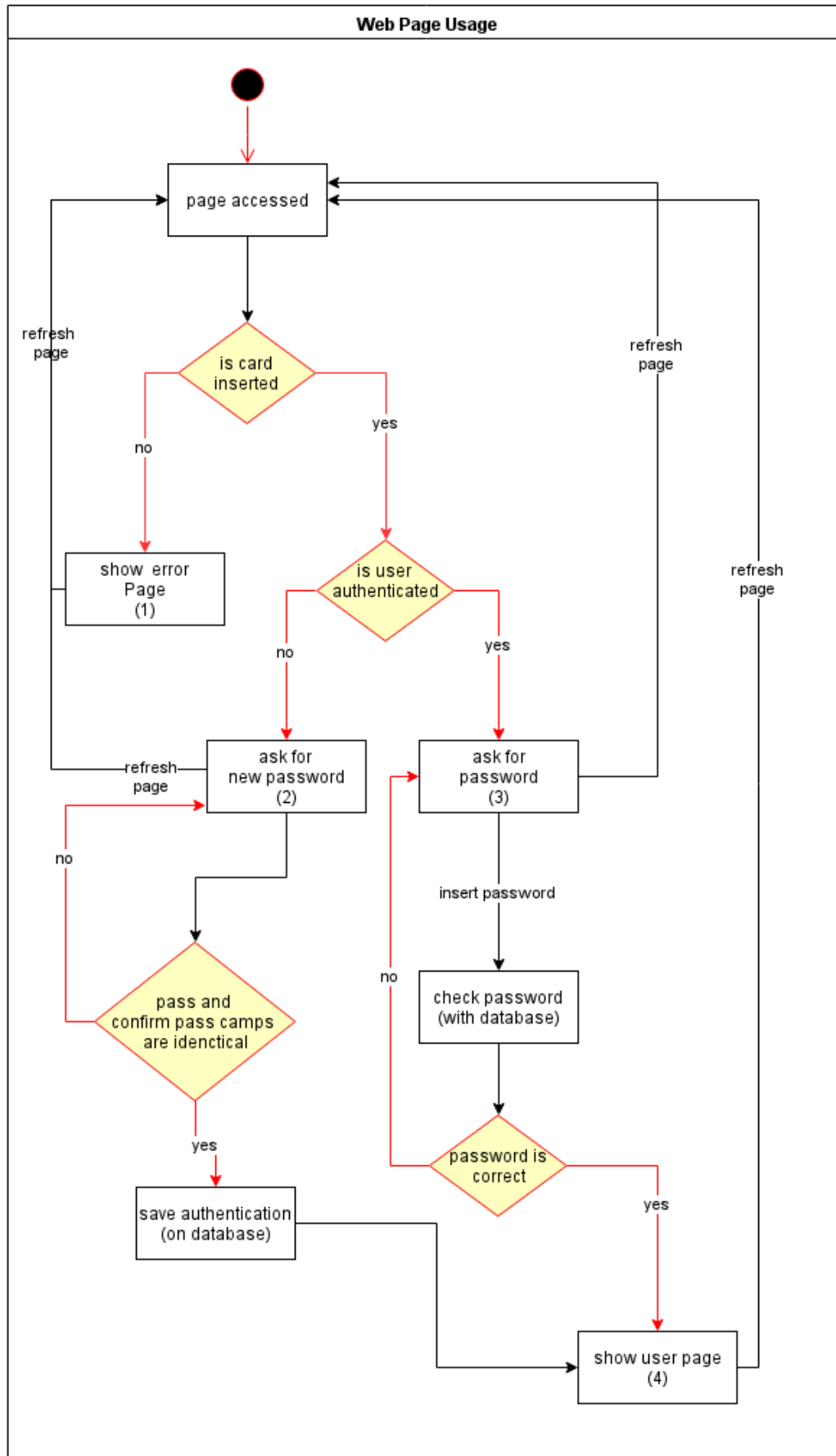
```
{
  "interaction_info":
  {
    "interaction": "inserted",
    "roomCode": "4.2.11",
    "time": 1459202118914
  },
  "person_info":
  {
    "country": "PRT",
    "firstname": "TIM",
    "notes": "",
    "documentType": "Cartão de Cidadão",
    "cardVersion": "004.004.20",
    "numBI": "123456789",
    "lastnameFather": "TEST",
    "lastnameMother": "TEST",
    "numSNS": "111111111",
    "firstnameMother": "MOTHER",
    "locale": "Test Street - AVEIRO",
    "deliveryDate": "12 12 2014",
    "height": "1,70",
    "numSS": "11111111111",
    "sex": "M",
    "cardNumberPAN": "0000011111111111",
    "firstnameFather": "FATHER",
    "birthDate": "11 01 1990",
    "mrz3": "TTSRRAG<SSDFG<<TIMTIMT<TTTTT<<",
    "mrz2": "111111111111113PRT<<<<<<<<<<<<4",
    "lastname": "TEST",
    "mrz1": "U<PRT1111111111<1111<<<<<<<<<<<<<",
    "nationality": "PRT",
    "numNIF": "111111111",
    "cardNumber": "11111111 0 ZYB",
    "deliveryEntity": "República Portuguesa"
  }
}
```


Activity Diagrams

- Card Reader Cycle:



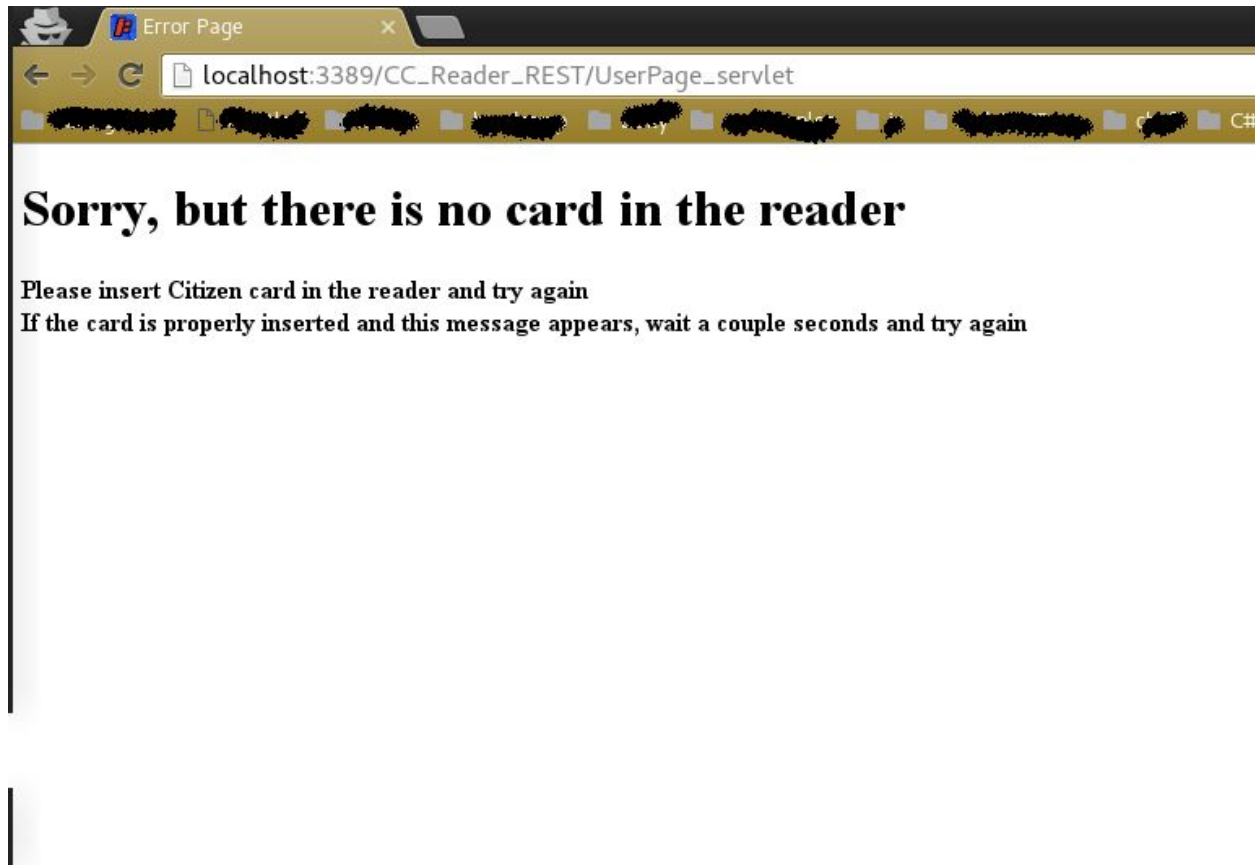
- Web Page usage:



Pages:

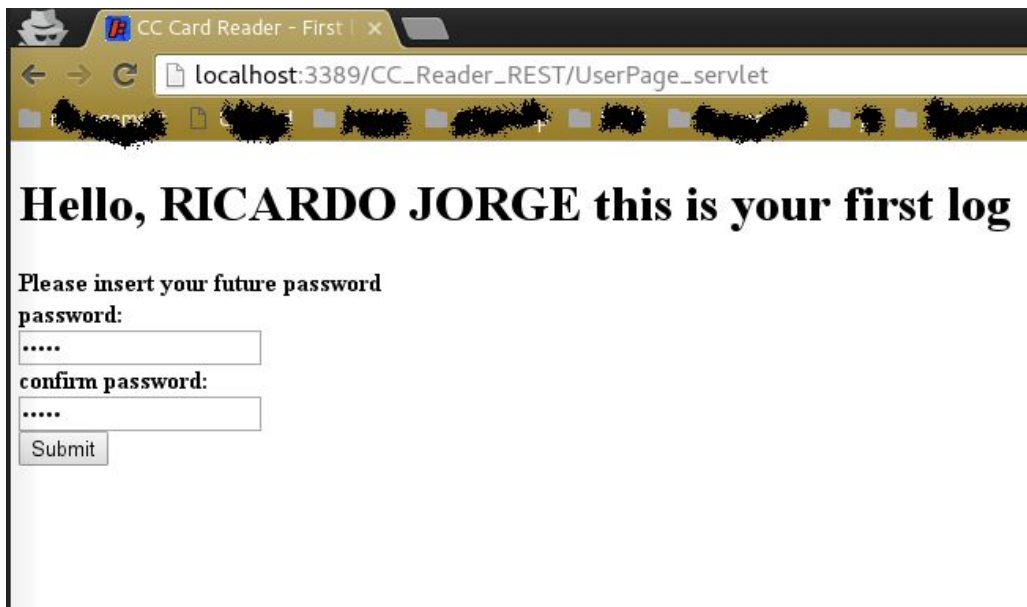
(1) Error Page

This page is displayed when there is no card in the reader or the card hasn't been processed yet.



(2) First Login Page

If the card is inserted but the user still hasn't authenticated his/her account, the server prompts the user to define the password which will be used in the future to access the personal data.



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "CC Card Reader - First". The address bar displays "localhost:3389/CC_Reader_REST/UserPage_servlet". The page content includes a greeting "Hello, RICARDO JORGE this is your first log" and a prompt "Please insert your future password". Below this, there are two input fields: "password:" and "confirm password:", each followed by a text box containing five asterisks. A "Submit" button is located at the bottom of the form.

(3) Nomal Login

If the card is inserted and the user already has a password associated to his/her account, the system requires that password in order to move on to the User Data page.



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "CC Card Reader - log". The address bar displays "localhost:3389/CC_Reader_REST/UserPage_servlet". The page content includes a greeting "Hello, RICARDO JORGE please log in" and a prompt "password:" followed by a text box. A "Submit" button is located below the text box.

(4) User Page

After the credentials have been given, the system displays the user's personal data as well as his/her logging data for card related events in the local machine.



[log out](#)

Welcome RICARDO JORGE

Your Data:

numBI: [REDACTED]
BirthDate: 10 [REDACTED]
CardNumber: 139 [REDACTED] 8
CardNumberPAN: 00000 [REDACTED] 556
CardVersion: 004.004.21
Country: PRT
DeliveryDate: 12 12 2014
DeliveryEntity: República Portuguesa
DocumentType: Cartão de Cidadão
Firstname: RICARDO JORGE
Lastname: FREITAS SILVA
FirstnameFather: [REDACTED]
LastnameFather: A [REDACTED] SILVA
FirstnameMother: A [REDACTED]
LastnameMother: PE [REDACTED] SILVA
Height: 1,72
Locale: GICiv. - LC AVEIRO
Mrz1: I
Mrz2: [REDACTED] <<<<<<<<<8
Mrz3: [REDACTED]
Nationality: PRT
Notes:
NumNIF: 2 [REDACTED] 8
NumSNS: 28 [REDACTED]
NumSS: 2 [REDACTED]
Sex: M

Your Logged Interactions:

Room code: 4.2.11	TimeStamp: 2016-04-10 23:27:10 GMT	Action: inserted
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Features

- User data and event logging (both locally and remotely through rabbitMQ messaging)
- User account authentication through user defined password
- Local Web Server deployable through Jetty
- System building and deploying executable in one command using bash script (in Linux) (script names: build_and_deploy.sh / deploy.sh).

Use Cases

The use cases defined are only relative to SmartCard owner interactions.

ID: UC-01

Title: register personal account on database

Description: add user data to database and log first interaction (card inserted)

Preconditions: system running, citizen card not expired

Postconditions: user becomes registered in database and can authenticate account

Main Steps:

- 1 - User inserts card in reader
- 2 - waits a few seconds (while application processes card information)
- 3 - user is registered. (optional: if user page is accessed in the browser and “first login” information is displayed, this serves as confirmation of successful registering.)

Possible errors:

- 2 - card is removed unexpectedly or is corrupted -> register action is canceled.

Frequency of use: frequent at start but decreasing with time.

Status: working.

ID: UC-02

Title: authenticate account on database

Description: establish password associated with user account on database

Preconditions: system running, citizen card inserted in reader, user registered

Postconditions: user authenticates account and becomes able to enter User Page

Main Steps:

- 1 - User goes to User Page URL in browser
(localhost:3389/CC_Reader_REST/UserPage_servlet)
- 2 - “first login” page is displayed
- 3 - user fills “password” and “confirm password” camps and submits.
- 4 - user’s account is now authenticated and User Page is displayed

Possible errors:

- 3 - “password” and “confirm password” camps don’t match, the system asks for the credentials to be inserted again.

Frequency of use: frequent at start but decreasing with time.

Status: working.

ID: UC-03

Title: Check personal information

Description: consult personal card data and logging history.

Preconditions: system running, citizen card inserted in reader, user registered and authenticated

Postconditions: none.

Main Steps:

- 1 - User goes to User Page URL in browser
(localhost:3389/CC_Reader_REST/UserPage_servlet)
- 2 - "login" page is displayed
- 3 - user fills "password" camp and submits.
- 4 - User Page is displayed

Possible errors:

- 3 - "password" camp doesn't match the password stored in database, the system asks for the credentials to be inserted again.

Frequency of use: frequent.

Status: working.

Handicaps

In this section we will list the known bugs affecting the system and some of the betterments to be developed in posterior iterations.

Bugs:

- Wrong type of card inserted (gets caught in try catch and doesn't break program, but system stops being able to read citizen cards properly after this occurs)

UnderDevelopment Modules:

- Authentication remains local (because imaginary broker is only receiving messages and not replying, a user can have different passwords for different machines)

Possible solutions

- Responsive broker that, when receiving event checks for changes in the user's password and returns it.
- Local broker (using a local broker in each machine that listens for "password changed" messages from remote server)

The final solution must be discussed with other groups.

Priority: High

- Security issues (database is accessible by anyone using the computer in which the system is running)

Possible Solutions:

- Ciphared database (using hardcoded password)

Priority: High

- Ugly interface (the web page interface can be better)

Priority: Low

- Password changing (so far, the password defined by the user in the first login is final, but it should be redefinable at any time)

Priority: Medium