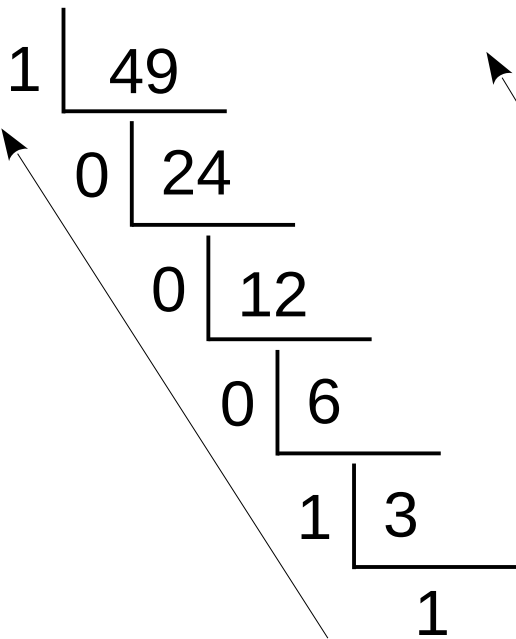
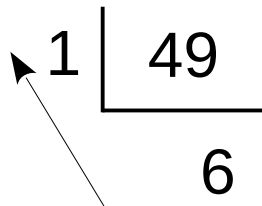


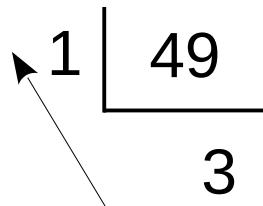
Decimal to binary



Decimal to octal



Decimal to hexadecimal



10 → A

11 → B

12 → C

13 → D

14 → E

15 → F