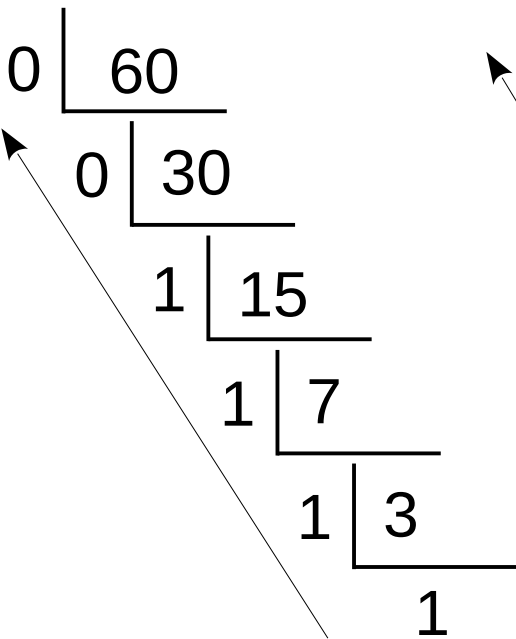
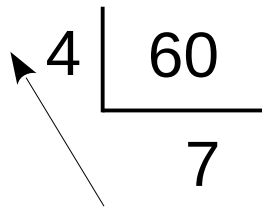


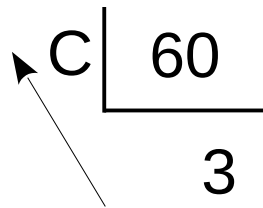
Decimal to binary



Decimal to octal



Decimal to hexadecimal



10 → A
11 → B
12 → C
13 → D
14 → E
15 → F