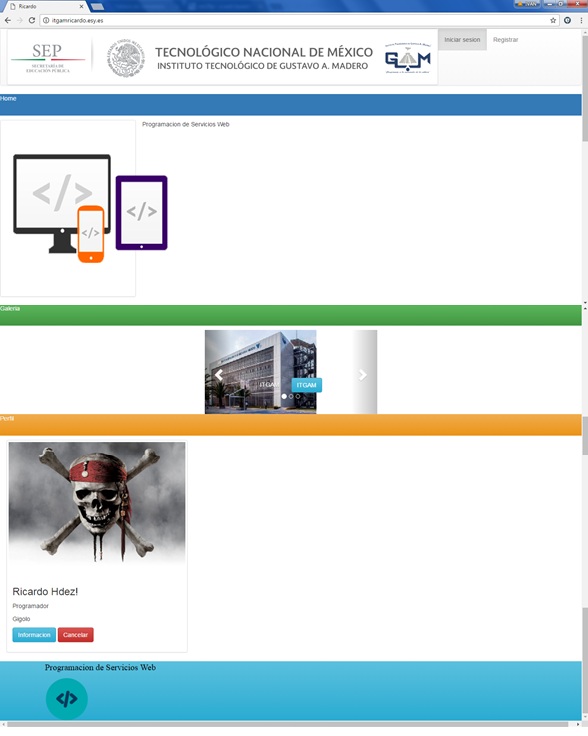
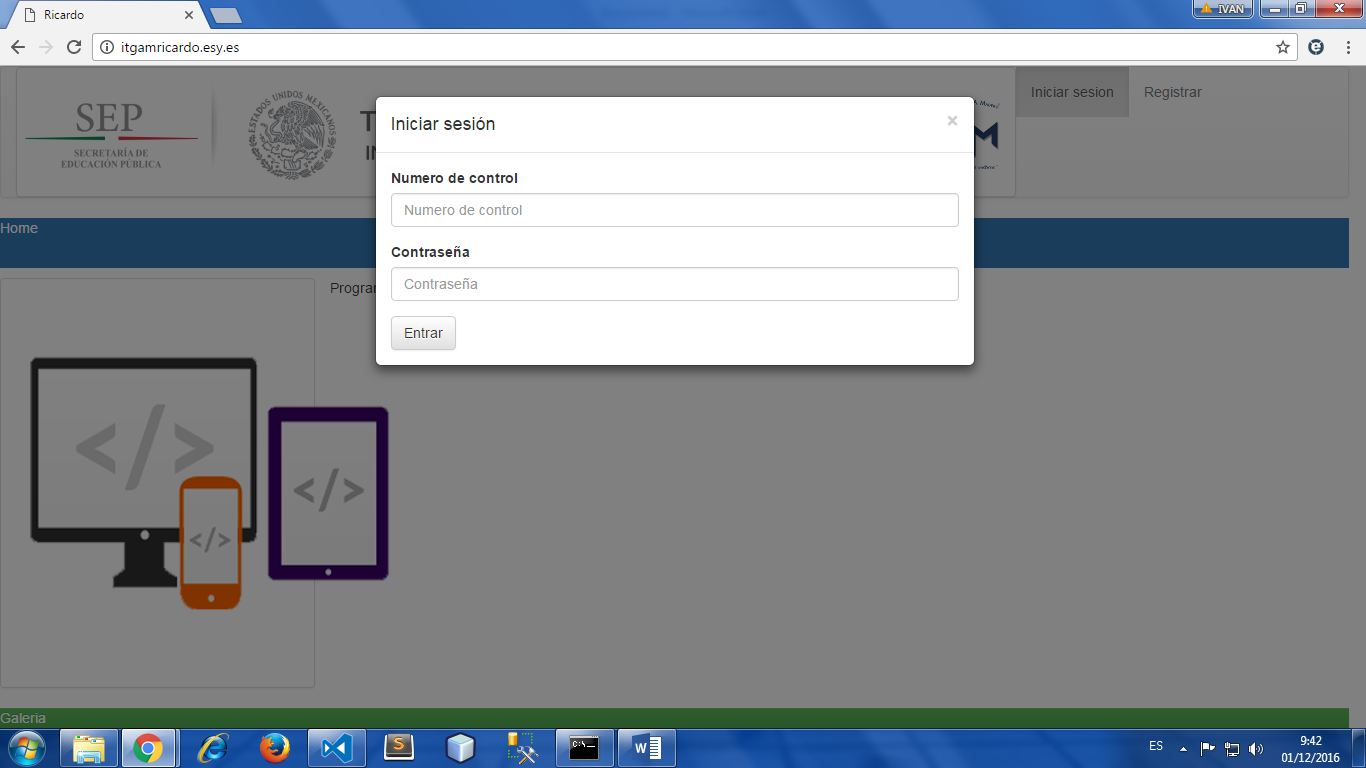
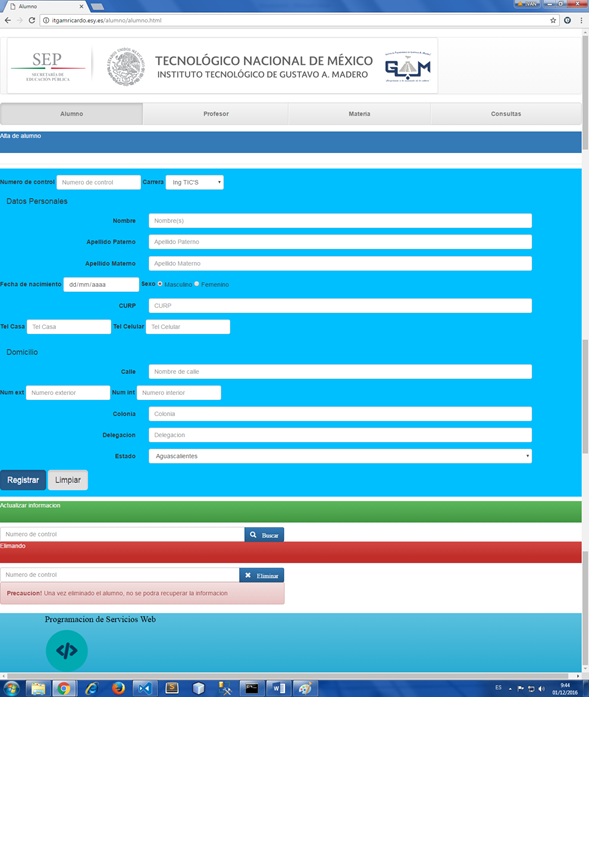
Pantalla principal



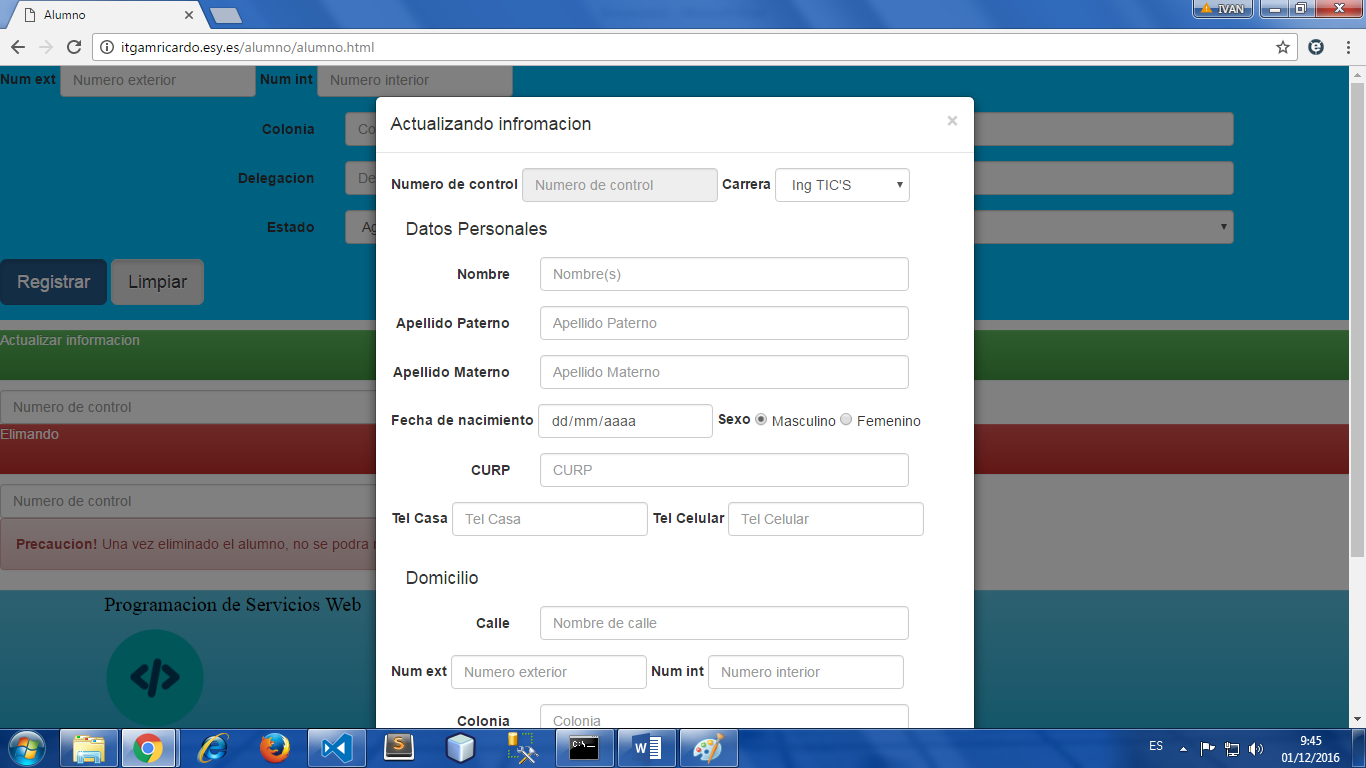
Iniciar sesión



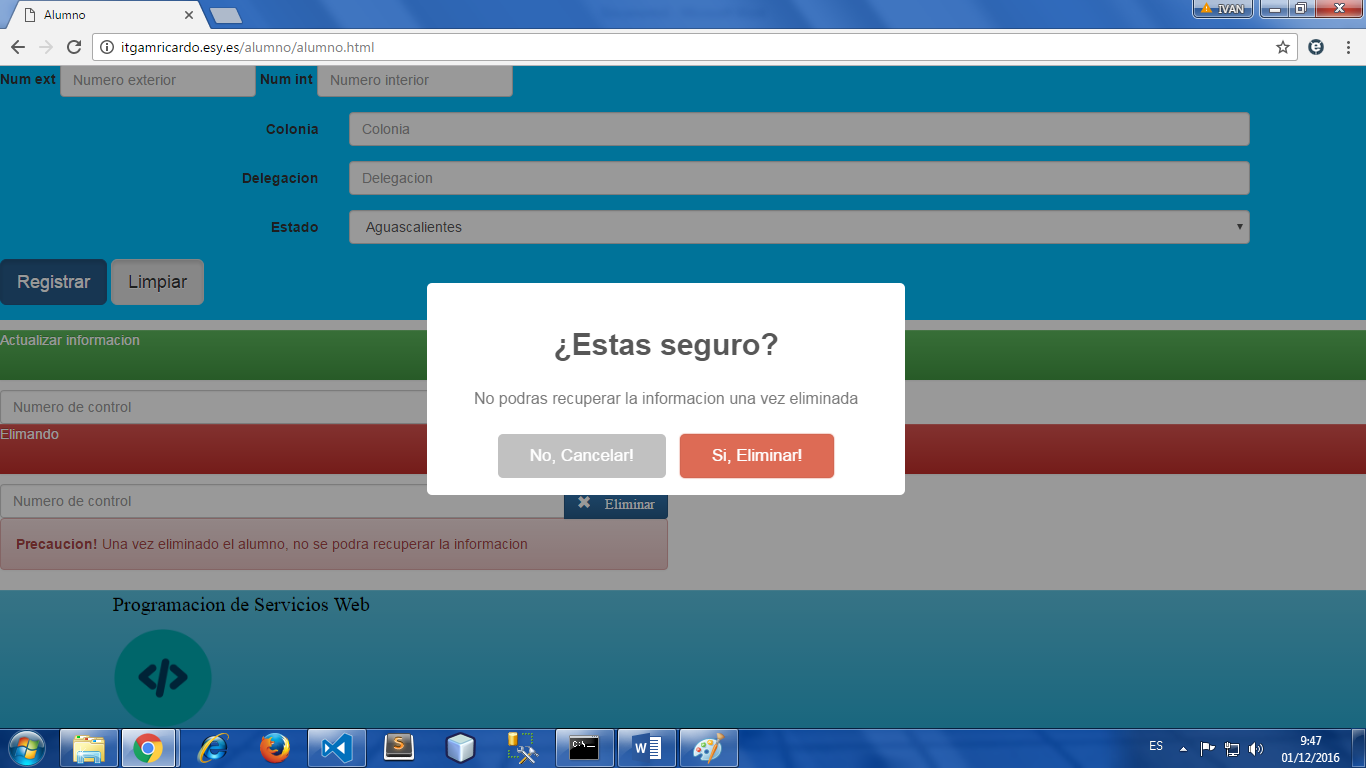
Registrar



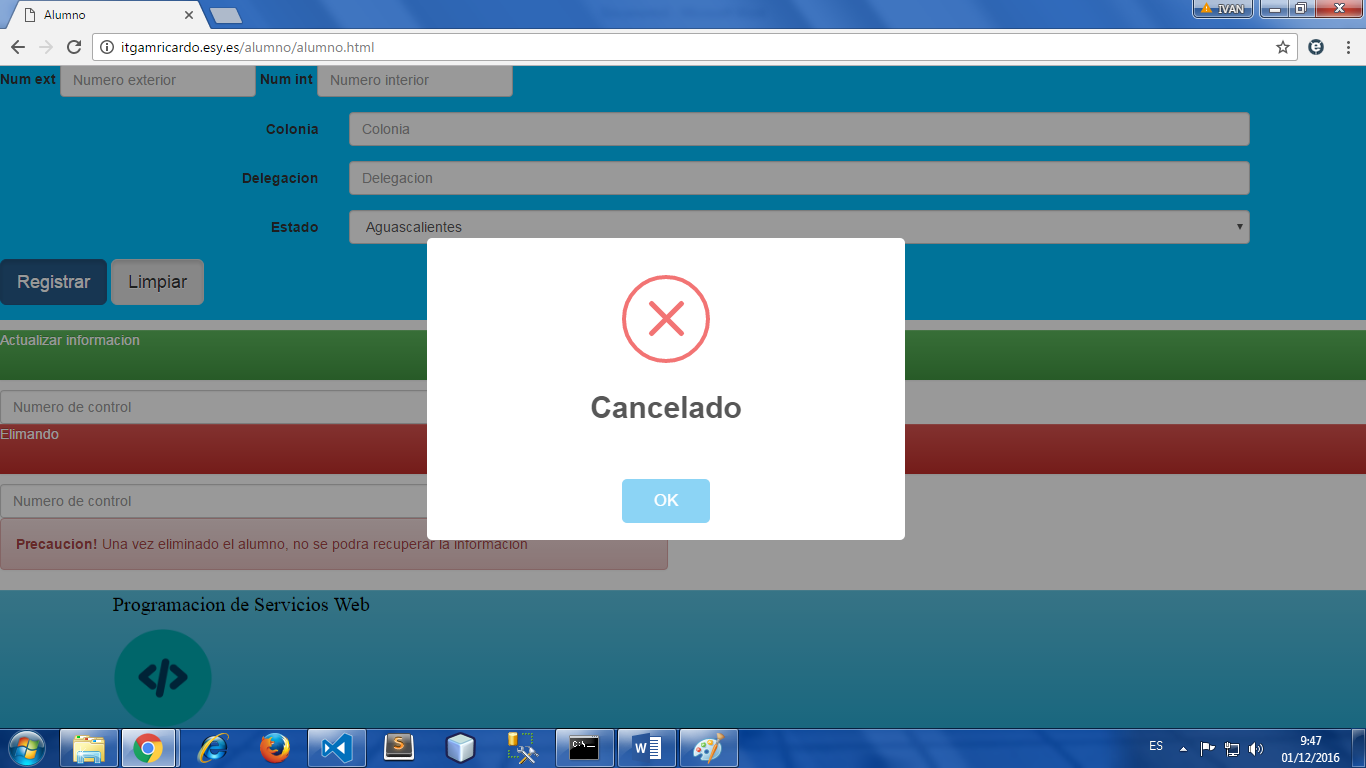
Actualizar información del alumno



Eliminar



No



Si

