

# Sistemas Digitais Introdução

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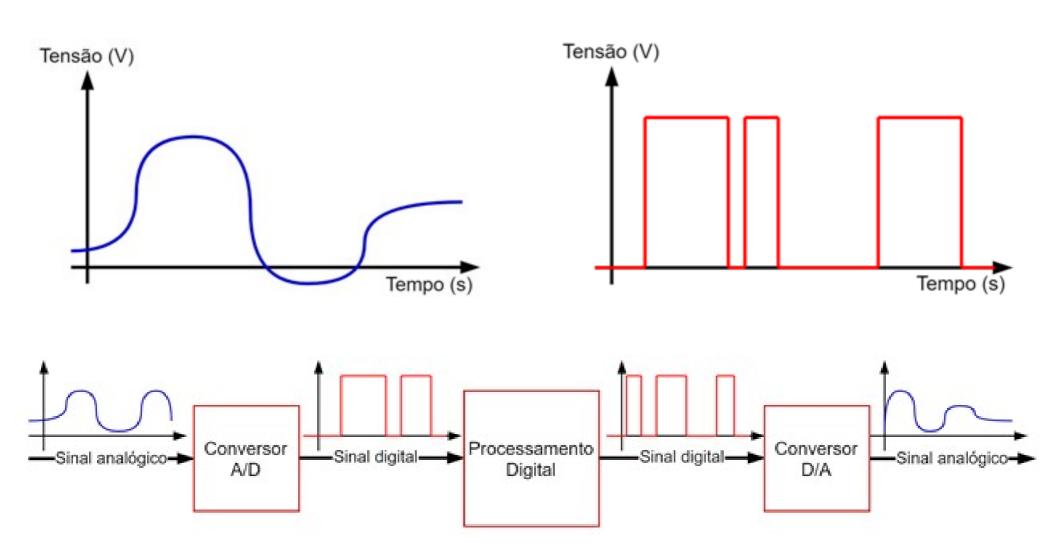


#### Plano de Ensino

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#### Ementa: Conceitos introdutórios





## Ementa: Códigos e sistemas numéricos

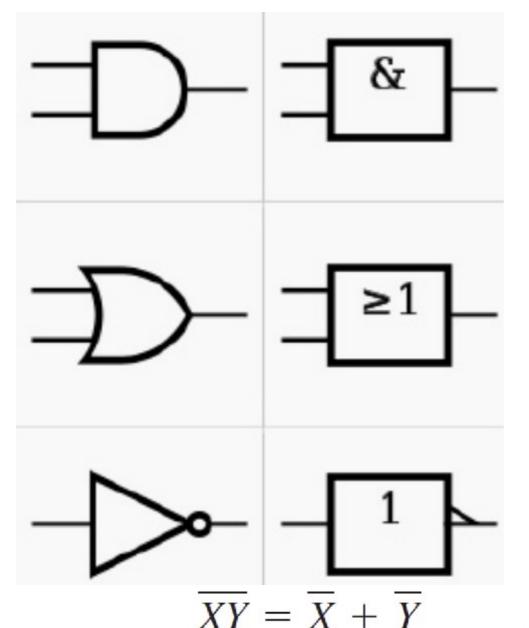
| Basinal Bisasa ACCII - Basinal Bisasa ACCII - Basinal Bisasa ACCII - Basinal Bisasa ACCII   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              |                  |                                |             |                                 |            |                               |            |                         |   |
|---|-----|----------------|------|-----|--------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---|
| Dooi  | mal | BCD            | Cro  |     | Decima | d D            | n.             | Gray         | Decima<br>0      | l Binary ASCII<br>00000000 NUL | Decim<br>32 | nal Binary ASCII<br>00100000 SP | Decimal 64 | al Binary ASCII<br>01000000 @ | Decimal 96 | al Binary A<br>01100000 |   |
| Decimal   |     |                | Gra  |     |        |                | BCD            |              | 1                | 00000000 NOE                   | ł           | 00100000 !                      | 65         | 01000000 G                    | 97         | 01100001                |   |
| 0 (   |     | 0000           | 000  | 10  | 5      | 01             | 0101 0111      |              | 2                | 00000001 STX                   | 34          | 00100010 "                      | 66         | 01000001 A                    | 98         | 01100010                |   |
| 1   |     | 0001           | 0001 |     | 6      | 01             | 0110           |              | 3                | 00000011 ETX                   | 35          | 00100011 #                      | 67         | 01000011 C                    | 99         | 01100011                |   |
| 2   |     | 0010           | 001  | 1   | 7      |                | 11             | 0100         | 4                | 00000100 EOT                   | 36          | 00100100 \$                     | 68         | 01000100 D                    | 100        | 01100100                |   |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              | 5                | 00000101 ENG                   |             | 00100101 %                      | 69         | 01000101 E                    | 101        | 01100101                |   |
| 3   |     | 0011           | 0010 |     | 8      | 10             | 1000           |              | 6                | 00000110 ACK                   | 38          | 00100110 &                      | 70         | 01000110 F                    | 102        | 01100110                |   |
| 4   |     | 0100           | 0110 |     | 9      | 1001           |                | 1101         | 7                | 00000111 BEL                   | 39          | 00100111 '                      | 71         | 01000111 G                    | 103        | 01100111                |   |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              | 8                | 00001000 BS                    | 40          | 00101000 (                      | 72         | 01001000 H                    | 104        | 01101000                | • |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              | 9                | 00001001 HT                    | 41          | 00101001 )                      | 73         | 01001001 I                    | 105        | 01101001                | i |
|   | 27  | 2 <sup>6</sup> | 23   | 24  | 23     | 2 <sup>2</sup> | 2 <sup>1</sup> | 2°           | 10               | 00001010 LF                    | 42          | 00101010 *                      | 74         | 01001010 J                    | 106        | 01101010                | j |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              | 11               | 00001011 VT                    | 43          | 00101011 +                      | 75         | 01001011 K                    | 107        | 01101011                | k |
|   | 128 | 64             | 32   | 16  | 8      | 4              | 2              | 1            | 12               | 00001100 FF                    | 44          | 00101100 ,                      | 76         | 01001100 L                    | 108        | 01101100                | I |
| 13  |     |                |      |     |        | 13             | 00001101 CR    | 45           | 00101101 -       | 77                             | 01001101 M  | 109                             | 01101101   | m                             |            |                         |   |
| 42  |     | _              | 4    | _   | 4      | _              | 1              |              | 14               | 00001110 SO                    | 46          | 00101110 .                      | 78         | 01001110 N                    | 110        | 01101110                | n |
| 42  | 0   | 0              | 1    | 0   | 1      | 0              | 1              | 0            | 15               | 00001111 SI                    | 47          | 00101111 /                      | 79         | 01001111 O                    | 111        | 01101111                | 0 |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              | 16               | 00010000 DLE                   | 48          | 00110000 0                      | 80         | 01010000 P                    | 112        | 01110000                | p |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              | 17               | 00010001 DC1                   | 49          | 00110001 1                      | 81         | 01010001 Q                    | 113        | 01110001                | q |
| /MACD   |     |                |      |     |        | 214            |                | // 6/        | 18               | 00010010 DC2                   | 50          | 00110010 2                      | 82         | 01010010 R                    | 114        | 01110010                | r |
| (MSB  | )   |                |      |     |        | Bit            |                | (LS          | B) <sub>19</sub> | 00010011 DC3                   | 51          | 00110011 3                      | 83         | 01010011 S                    | 115        | 01110011                | s |
|   |     |                |      |     |        | Ψ              |                |              | 20               | 00010100 DC4                   | 52          | 00110100 4                      | 84         | 01010100 T                    | 116        | 01110100                | t |
| 1   | 0 1 | 1 1            | 0 0  | 1   | 1 0    | 1 0            | 1 0            | 1 1          | 21               | 00010101 NAK                   | 53          | 00110101 5                      | 85         | 01010101 U                    | 117        | 01110101                |   |
| '   | 0 1 | ' '            | 0 0  | ' ' | 1 0    | 1 0            | 1 0            | ' '          | 22               | 00010110 SYN                   | 54          | 00110110 6                      | 86         | 01010110 V                    | 118        | 01110110                |   |
| 100   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                |              | 23               | 00010111 ETB                   | 55          | 00110111 7                      | 87         | 01010111 W                    | 119        | 01110111                |   |
| $l \leftarrow NIRRI = \rightarrow l \leftarrow NIRRI = \rightarrow l \leftarrow NIRRI = \rightarrow l \leftarrow NIRRI = \rightarrow l$ |     |                |      |     |        | 24             | 00011000 CAN   | 56           | 00111000 8       | 88                             | 01011000 X  | 120                             | 01111000   |                               |            |                         |   |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                | 25             | 00011001 EM  | 57               | 00111001 9                     | 89          | 01011001 Y                      | 121        | 01111001                      | -          |                         |   |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                | 26             | 00011010 SUB | 58               | 00111010 :                     | 90          | 01011010 Z                      | 122        | 01111010                      |            |                         |   |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  |     |                |      |     |        |                | 1              | 00011011 ESC | 59               | 00111011 ;                     | 91          | 01011011 [                      | 123        | 01111011                      | •          |                         |   |
|   |     |                |      |     |        |                |                | 00011100 FS  | 60               | 00111100 <                     | 92          | 01011100 \                      | 124        | 01111100                      | '          |                         |   |
| 1   |     |                |      |     |        | 29             | 00011101 GS    | 61           | 00111101 =       | 93                             | 01011101 ]  | 125                             | 01111101   | •                             |            |                         |   |
|   |     |                |      |     |        | 30             | 00011110 RS    | 62           | 00111110 >       | 94                             | 01011110 ^  | 126                             | 01111110   |                               |            |                         |   |
| 31  |     |                |      |     |        |                | · 31           | 00011111 US  | 63               | 00111111 ?                     | 95          | 01011111 _                      | 127        | 01111111                      | DEL        |                         |   |

Professor Ricardo Kerschbaumer



#### **Ementa:**

#### Portas lógicas e álgebra booleana



Porta "E"

| Α | В | Υ |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

Porta "OU"

| Α | В | Υ |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

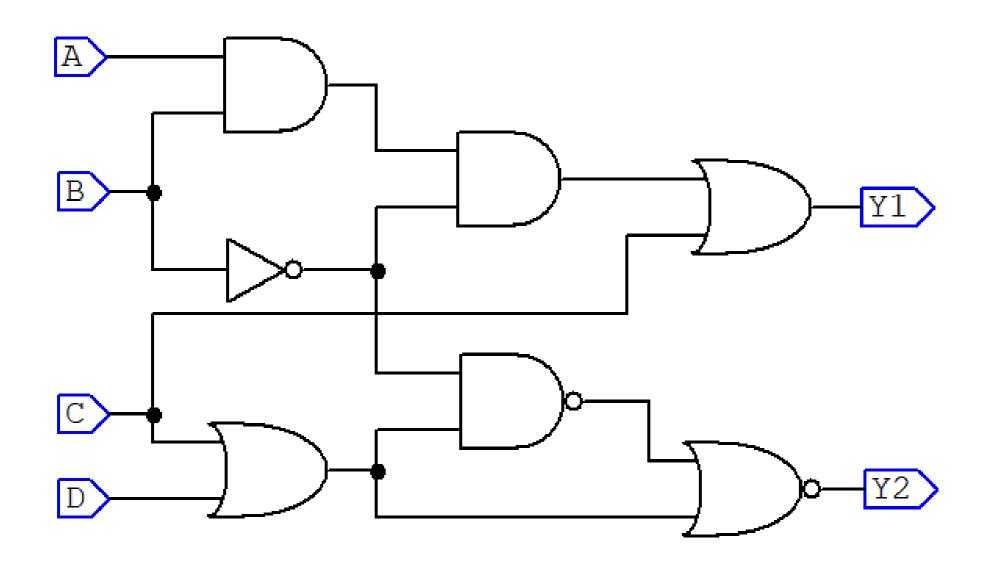
Porta "Inversora"

| Α | Υ |
|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 |

$$\overline{X + Y} = \overline{X}\overline{Y}$$

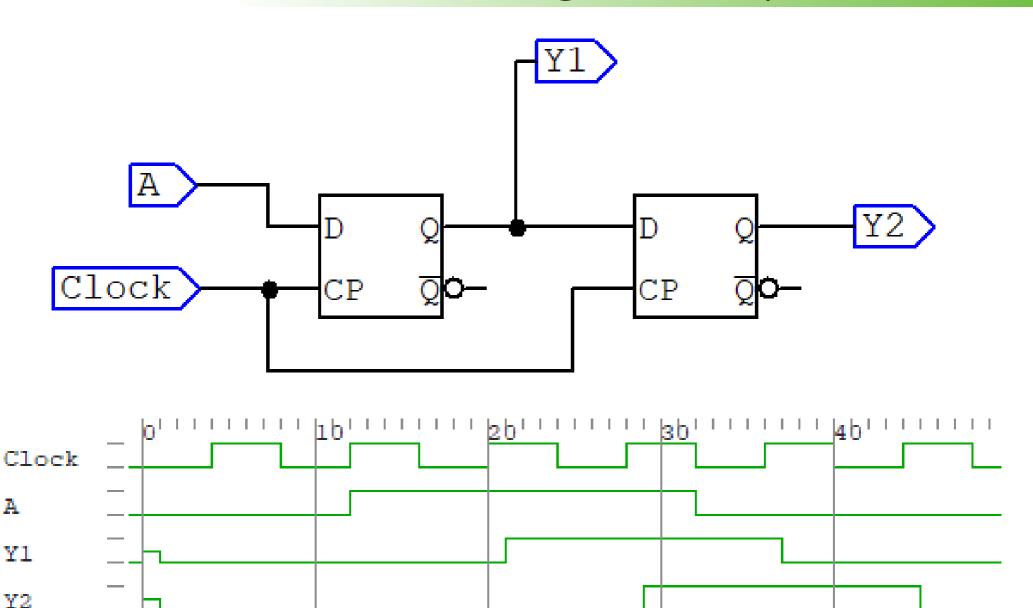


## Ementa: Circuitos lógicos combinacionais





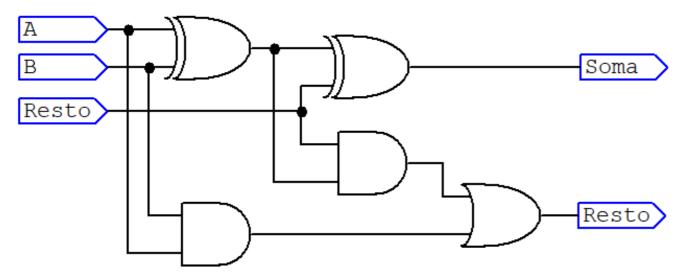
## Ementa: Circuitos lógicos sequenciais





## Ementa: Aritmética digital

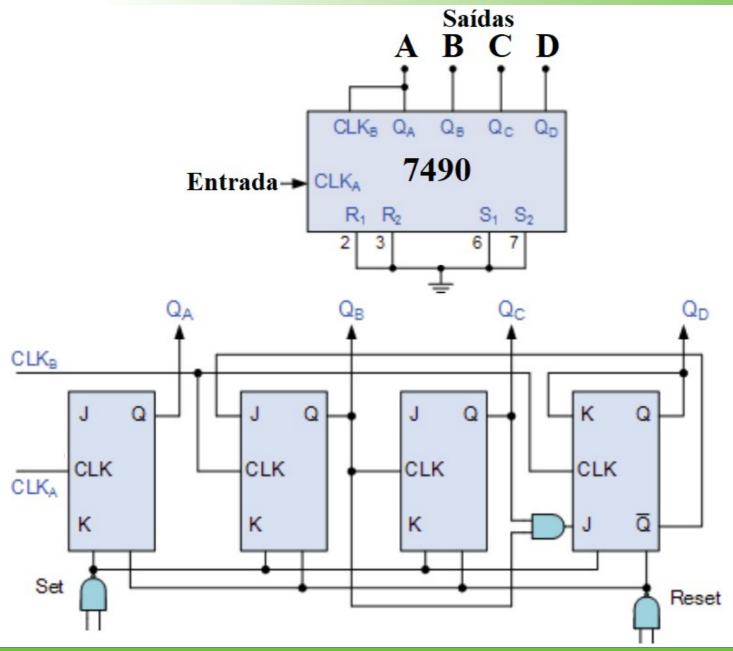
#### Exemplo de Somador



| Er | ntrad | Saídas |   |   |  |
|----|-------|--------|---|---|--|
| Α  | В     | R      | S | R |  |
| 0  | 0     | 0      | 0 | 0 |  |
| 0  | 0     | 1      | 1 | 0 |  |
| 0  | 1     | 0      | 1 | 0 |  |
| 0  | 1     | 1      | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1  | 0     | 0      | 1 | 0 |  |
| 1  | 0     | 1      | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1  | 1     | 0      | 0 | 1 |  |
| 1  | 1     | 1      | 1 | 1 |  |



## Ementa: Contadores e registradores





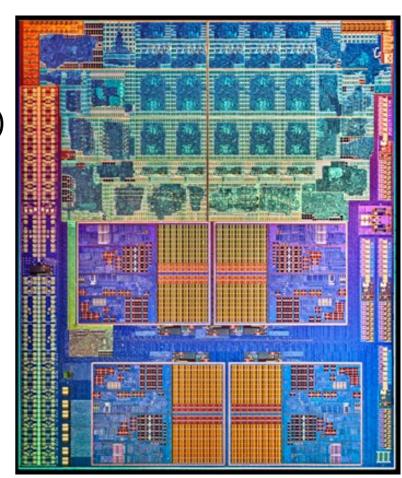
# Ementa: Famílias lógicas

#### **Famílias Lógicas Atuais**

- CMOS (Complementary Mosfet)
- TTL (Transistor-Transistor Logic)

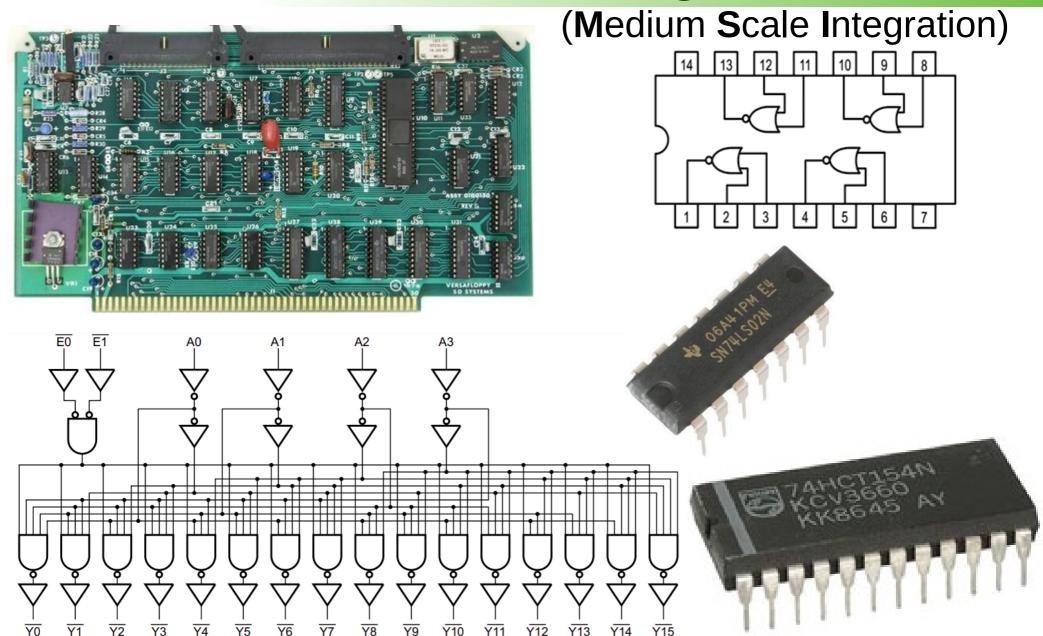
#### Famílias Lógicas Obsoletas

- DCTL (Direct-Coupled Transistor Logic)
- RTL (Resistor-Transistor Logic)
- RCTL (Resistor-Capacitor Transistor Logic)
- DTL (Diode-Transistor Logic)
- HTL (High-Treshold Logic)
- ECL (Emitter-Coupled Logic)



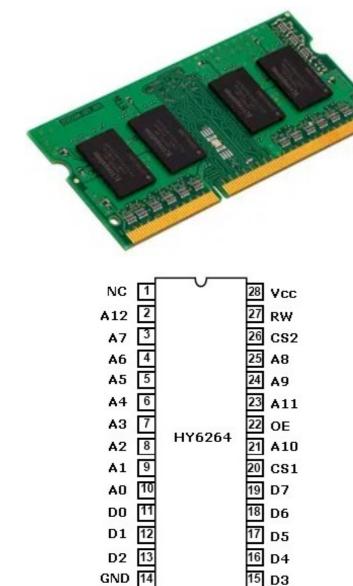


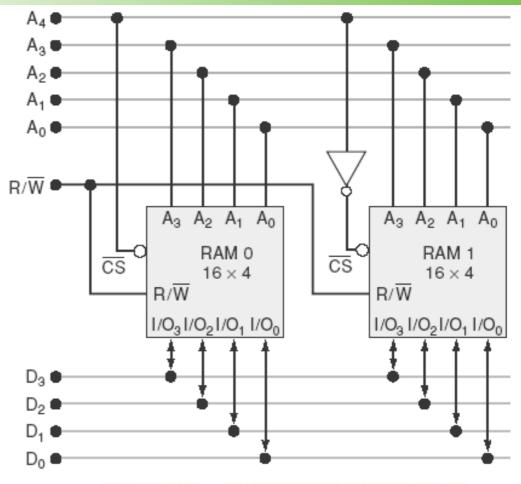
## Ementa: Circuitos lógicos MSI





# **Ementa: Memórias**





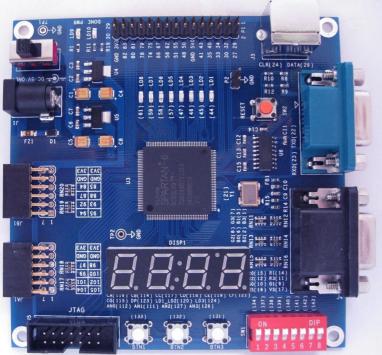


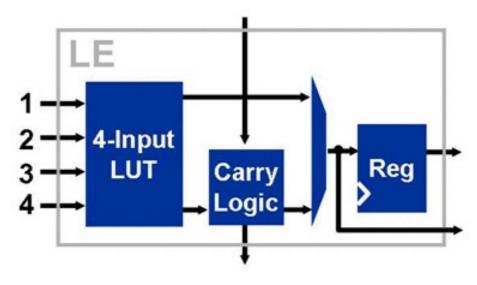


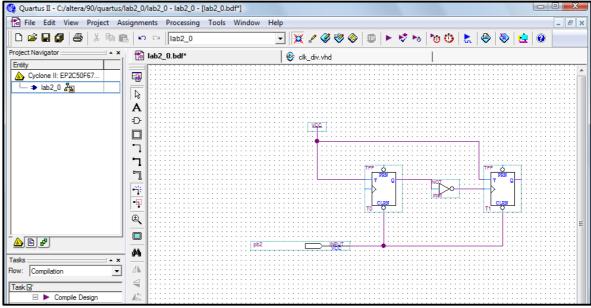
#### **Ementa:**

### Dispositivos lógicos programáveis











#### Simulações

#### Hneemann Digital - https://github.com/hneemann/Digital

