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# *****
# Arquitectura de Computadores I
# Ano lectivo 2011/12
#
# Correccão do teste prático 2 (13/01/2012)
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# *****
# Questão 1
# *****
#
# Mapa de Registos:
#   n:   $a0 -> $s0
#   i:   $s1
#   sum: $f20

        .data
um:      .double 1.0
dois:    .double 2.0

        .text
        .globl eval

eval:    subu    $sp,$sp,20
        sw      $ra, 0($sp)
        sw      $s0, 4($sp)
        sw      $s1, 8($sp)
        s.d     $f20, 12($sp)

if:      move    $s0,$a0
        bne     $s0,$0,else    # if (n == 0)
        l.d     $f0,um         #   return 1.0
        j       final         #
else:    # else
        # {
        sub.d   $f20,$f20,$f20 #   sum =0.0
        #
        li      $s1,0          #   i = 0
for:     bge     $s1,$s0,endifor #   for(; i < n; i++)
        #   {
        move    $a0,$s1        #
        jal     eval           #
        add.d   $f20,$f20,$f0   #       sum += eval(i);
        addi    $s1,$s1,1       #       i++
        j       for            #   }
endifor: l.d     $f0,dois       #
        mul.d   $f0,$f0,$f20    #   $f0 = 2.0 * sum
        mtcl    $s0,$f2        #
        cvt.d.w $f2,$f2        #
        div.d   $f0,$f0,$f2     #   $f0 = 2.0 * sum / n
        add.d   $f0,$f0,$f2     #   return (2.0 * sum / n) + n;
final:   # }

        lw      $ra, 0($sp)
        lw      $s0, 4($sp)
        lw      $s1, 8($sp)
        l.d     $f20, 12($sp)
        addu    $sp,$sp,20
        jr      $ra

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# *****
# Questão 2
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#

# Estrutura          Offset
# typedef struct
# {
#   char  name[18];    0
#   float price;       20
#   char  flag;        24
#   int   qtd;         28
# } BOOK;
#
# sizeof(BOOK) = 32

# Mapa de Registos:
#   nelem:  $s0
#   status: $v0
#   value:  $f20
#   argc:   $a0
#   argv:   $a1
#

        .data
txt:     .asciiz "Pesquisa com sucesso"
        .align 2
book_array:
        .space 320
max:     .space 4

        .text
        .globl main
main:    subu    $sp,$sp,12
        sw      $ra, 0($sp)
        sw      $s0, 4($sp)
        s.s     $f20,8($sp)
if:      bge     $a0,1 endif      # if (argc < 1)
        li      $v0,-1           # return -1
        j       final           #
endif:   lw      $a0,0($a1)       #
        jal     atoi            #
        move     $s0,$v0         # nelem = atoi(argv[1]);
        li      $v0,6           #
        syscall          #
        mov.s    $f20,$f0       # value = read_float();
        la      $a0, book_array #
        move     $a1, $s0       #
        jal     read_array      # read_array(book_array, nelem);
        la      $a0, book_array #
        move     $a1, $s0       #
        mov.s    $f12, $f20     #
        la      $a2, max        #
        jal     exists          # status = exists(book_array, nelem, value, &max);
        bne     $v0, 1, endif2  # if (status == 1)
        la      $a0, txt        #
        li      $v0, 4          #
        syscall          # print_str("Pesquisa com sucesso")
endif2:  li      $v0,0           # return 0;
final:   lw      $ra, 0($sp)
        lw      $s0, 4($sp)
        l.s     $f20,8($sp)
        addu    $sp,$sp,12
        jr      $ra

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# *****
# Questão 3
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#
# Mapa de Registos:
#   array:  $a0
#   nelem:  $a1
#   val:    $f12
#   max:    $a2
#   i:      $t0
#   index:  $t1
#   mx:     $f2
#
#       .text
#       .globl exists
#
exists:  li      $t0, 0           # i=0;
        li      $t1, -1        # index = -1;
        sub.s   $f2, $f2, $f2   # mx = 0.0;
while:   bge     $t0, $a1, endwhile # while(i < nelem)
# {
        sll     $t3, $t0, 5     #
        addu    $t3, $a0, $t3   # $t3 = &array[i]
        l.s     $f4, 20($t3)    # $f4 = array[i].price
if:      c.le.s  $f4, $f2       #
        bclt    end_if         #
        c.le.s  $f4, $f12      #
        bclf    end_if         # if((array[i].price>mx) && (array[i].price<=val))
# {
        move    $t1, $t0       # index = i;
        mov.s   $f2, $f4       # mx = array[i].price
# }
endif:   addiu   $t0, $t0, 1    # i++
        j       while         # }
#
endwhile:
        beq     $t1, -1, else   # if (index != -1)
# {
        sll     $t4, $t1, 5     #
        addu    $t4, $a0, $t4   # $t4 = &array[index]
        li      $t3, 1         #
        sb      $t3, 24($t4)    # array[index].flag = 1;
        s.s     $f2, 0($a2)     # *max = mx;
        li      $v0, 1         # return 1;
        j       final          # }
else:    li      $v0, 0         # return 0;
final:   jr      $ra

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# Questão 4
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#
# Mapa de resgistros:
#   array:   $a0
#   nelem:   $a1
#   i:       $t0
#   sum:     $f0
#   ptarray: $t1

        .text
        .globl total

total:   li      $t0, 1           # i=1
        sub.s   $f0, $f0, $f0    # sum = 0.0
        mov.s   $f4, $f0        # aux = 0.0
        move    $t1, $a0        # ptarray = array
        sll     $t2, $a1, 3      #
        addu    $t2, $t2, $a0    # $t2 = array + nelem
for:     bgeu    $t1, $t2, endfor # for(ptarray = array; ptarray < (array + nelem);pta
rray++)

        # {
        #   $f2 = *ptarray
        #
if:       l.d     $f2, 0($t1)     #
        c.le.d  $f2, $f4        #
        bclif   then           #
        rem     $t3, $t0, 2      #   $t3 = i % 2
        beq     $t3, $0, endif  #   if ((*ptarray > 0) || ((i % 2) != 0))
then:     #       {
        mtc1    $t0, $f8        #
        cvt.d.w $f8, $f8        #
        mul.d   $f8, $f8, $f2   #
        cvt.s.d $f8, $f8        #       f8 = (float) (*ptarray) * i
        add.s   $f0, $f0, $f8   #       sum += (*ptarray) * i
        #       }
endif:    addi    $t0, $t0, 1    #   i++
        addu    $t1, $t1, 8      #   ptarray++
        j       for            # }
endfor:   jr      $ra           #

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