

Implementing distributed applications with Dapr and Azure Container Apps

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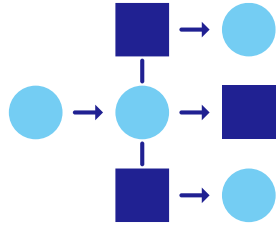


@RicardoNiepel

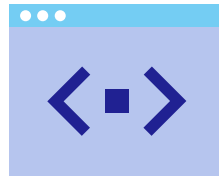
Modern microservice architectures



Deploying scale-out apps for flexibility, cost, and efficiency



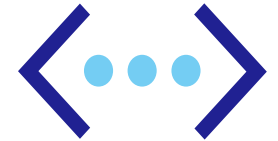
Developing resilient, scalable, microservice-based apps that interact with services



Focusing on building applications, not infrastructure



Trending toward serverless platforms with simple code to cloud pipelines



Using multiple languages and frameworks during development

Common challenges in microservice development



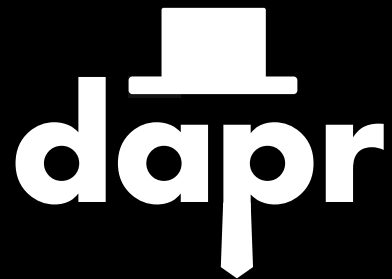
Disjointed tools and runtimes
to build distributed
applications



Runtimes have limited
language support and tightly
controlled feature sets



Runtimes only target specific
infrastructure platforms with
limited portability



Distributed Application Runtime

Portable, event-driven, runtime for building distributed applications across cloud and edge

dapr.io



A screenshot of the Dapr website. The header includes the Dapr logo, navigation links (Home, Testimonials, Docs, Blog, GitHub, Discord), a star count (16,126), and a "Get Started" button. The main content area features the headline "APIs for building portable and reliable microservices" and a sub-headline "Leverage industry best practices and focus on your application's logic." Below this is another "Get Started" button. A diagram illustrates Dapr's capabilities: a central Dapr icon is connected to other Dapr icons via "Invoke", "Store" (with a database icon), and "Publish" (with a message icon) actions. These actions lead to other Dapr icons or a "Subscribe" action. The footer displays logos of partner companies: Bosch, Zeiss, Alibaba Cloud, Ignition Group, Roadwork, amap.com, Legentic, and Man. Below the partner logos is the headline "Build connected distributed applications faster" and two columns of text describing Dapr's benefits.

The Distributed Application Runtime (Dapr) provides APIs that simplify microservice connectivity. Whether your communication pattern is service to service invocation or pub/sub messaging, Dapr helps you write resilient and

By letting Dapr's sidecar take care of the complex challenges such as service discovery, message broker integration, encryption, observability, and secret management, you can focus on business logic and keep your code



Service Proxy



cortex

Monitoring



cri-o

Container Runtime



Crossplane

Scheduling & Orchestration



Framework



Dragonfly

Container Registry



API Gateway



Security & Compliance



flagger

Continuous Integration &
Delivery



Continuous Integration &
Delivery



Remote Procedure Call



Installable Platform



KubeEdge

Automation &
Configuration



LONGHORN

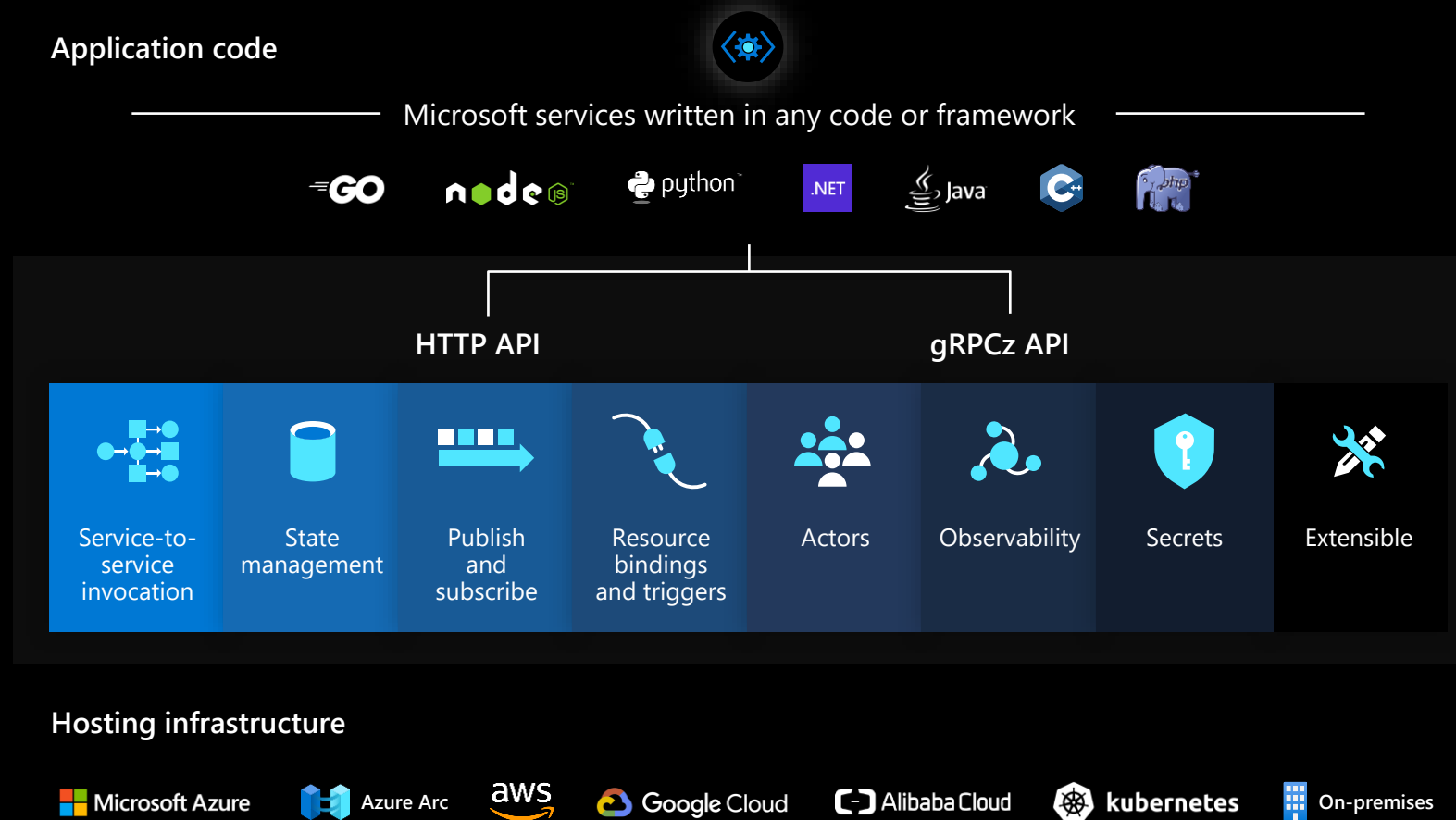
Cloud Native Storage



Streaming & Messaging

Microservices using any language or framework

Any cloud or edge infrastructure



Dapr value pillars



Best-practices building blocks



Any language or framework



Consistent, portable, open APIs



Adopt standards



Extensible and pluggable components

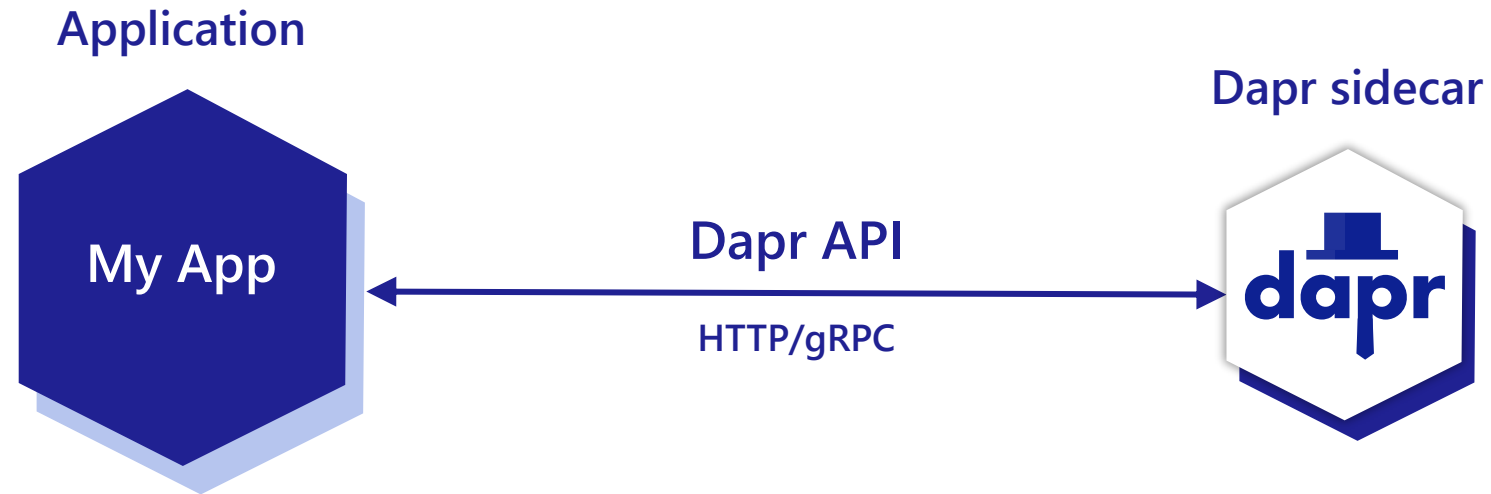


Platform agnostic cloud + edge



Community driven, vendor neutral

Sidecar model



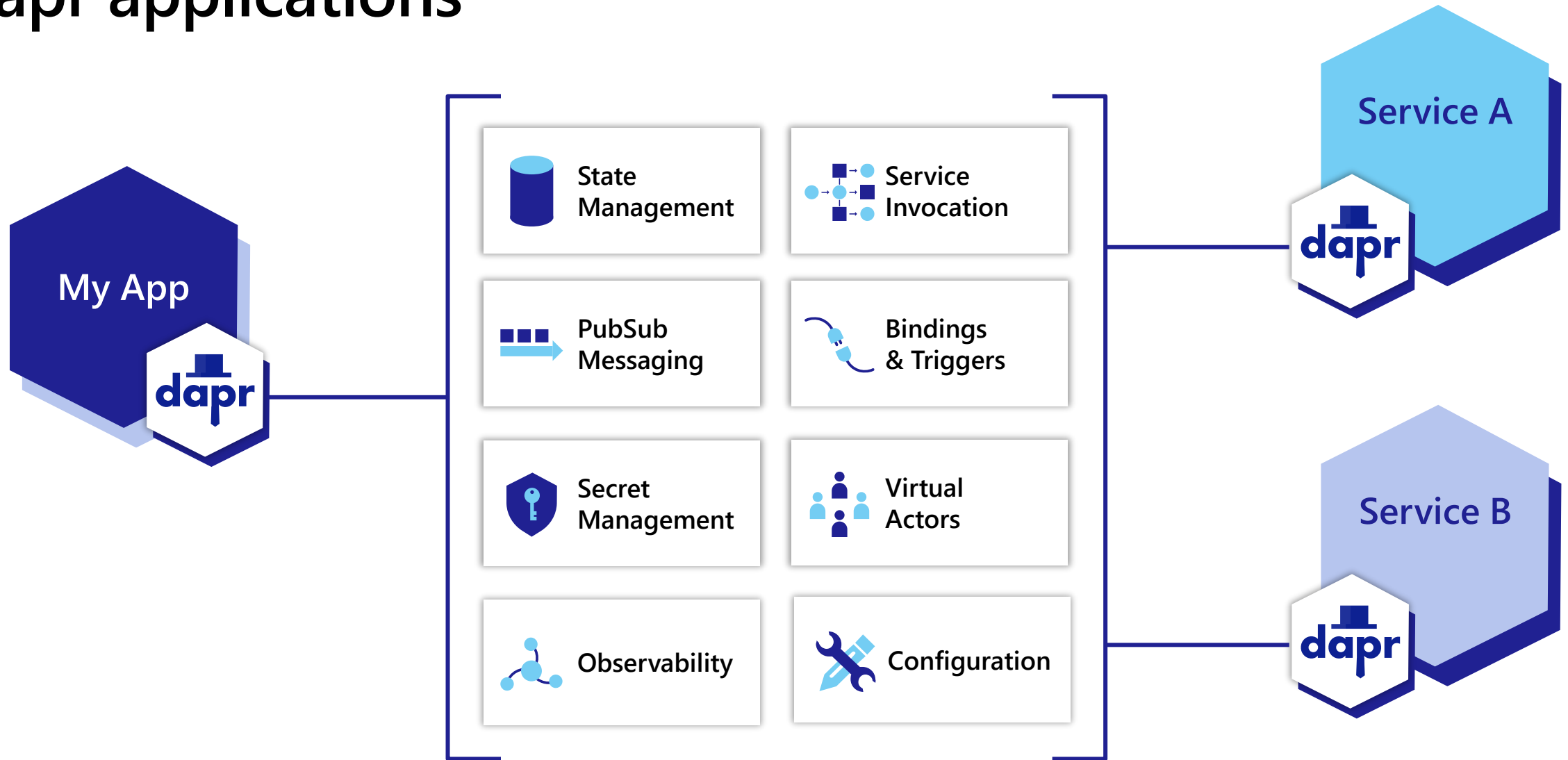
POST http://localhost:3500/v1.0/**invoke**/cart/method/neworder

GET http://localhost:3500/v1.0/**state**/inventory/item67

POST http://localhost:3500/v1.0/**publish**/shipping/orders

GET http://localhost:3500/v1.0/**secrets**/keyvault/password

Dapr applications



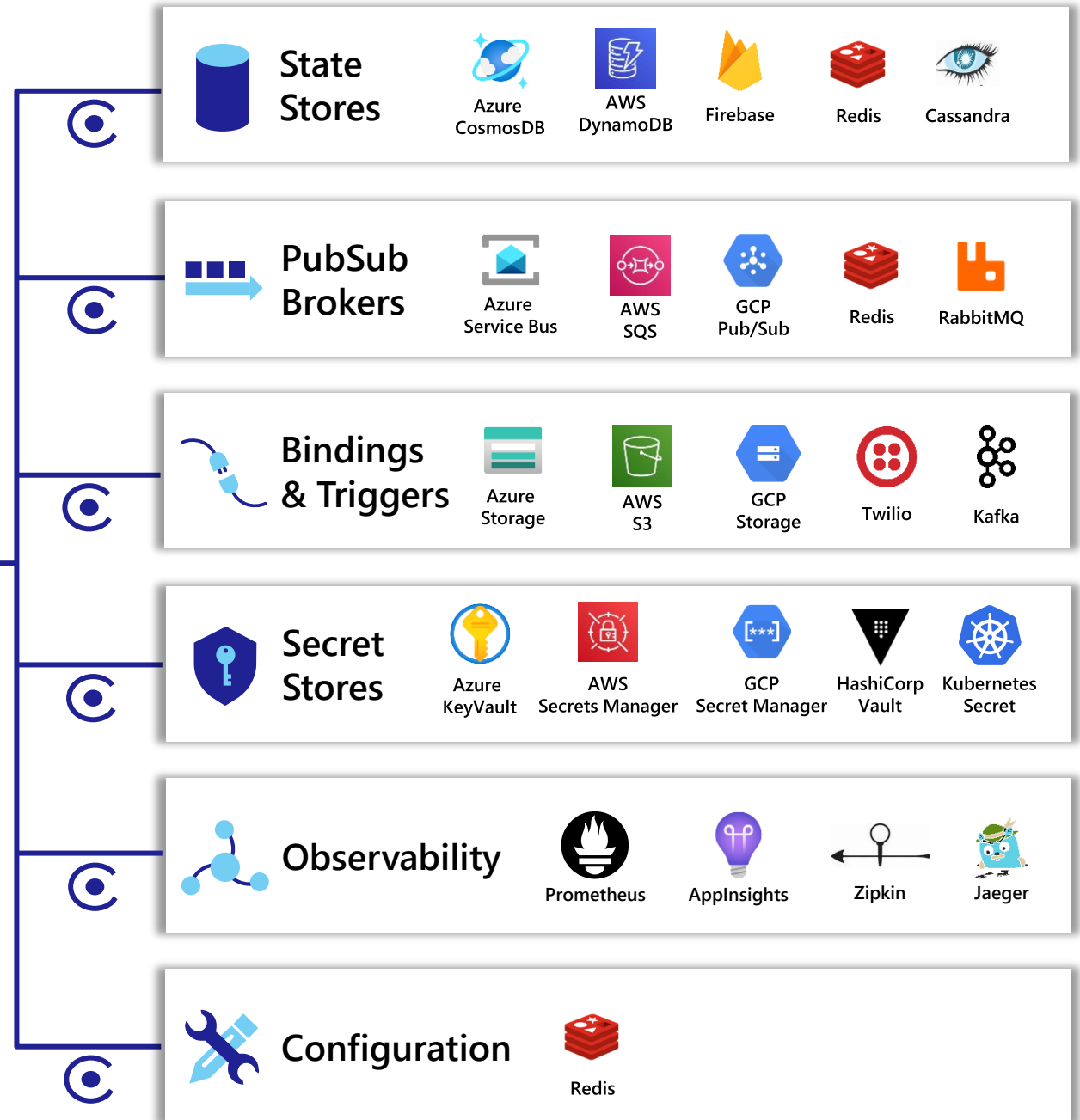
Dapr components



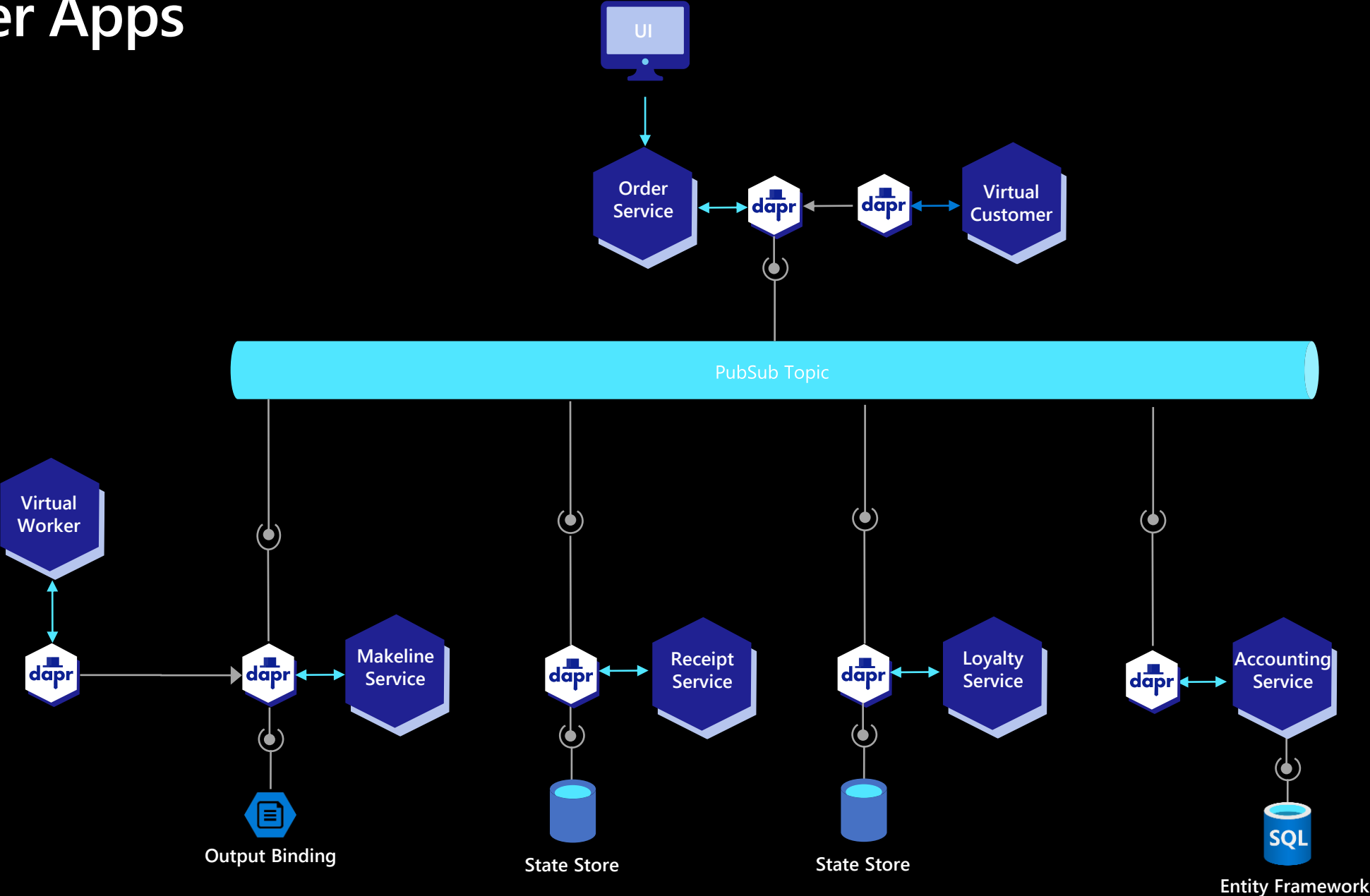
Swappable YAML files with
resource connection details

Over 70 components available

Create components for your resource at:
github.com/dapr/components-contrib

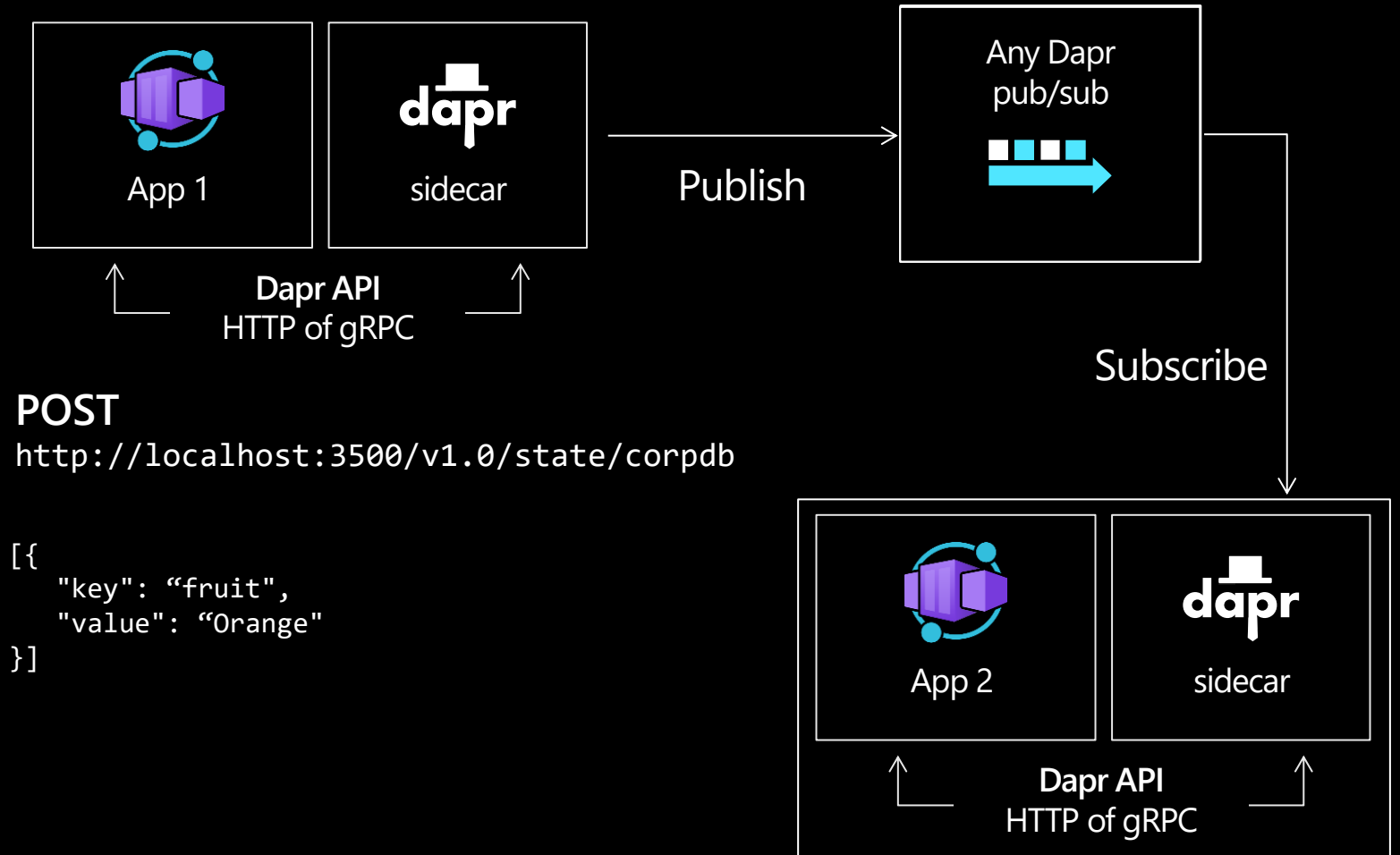


Container Apps



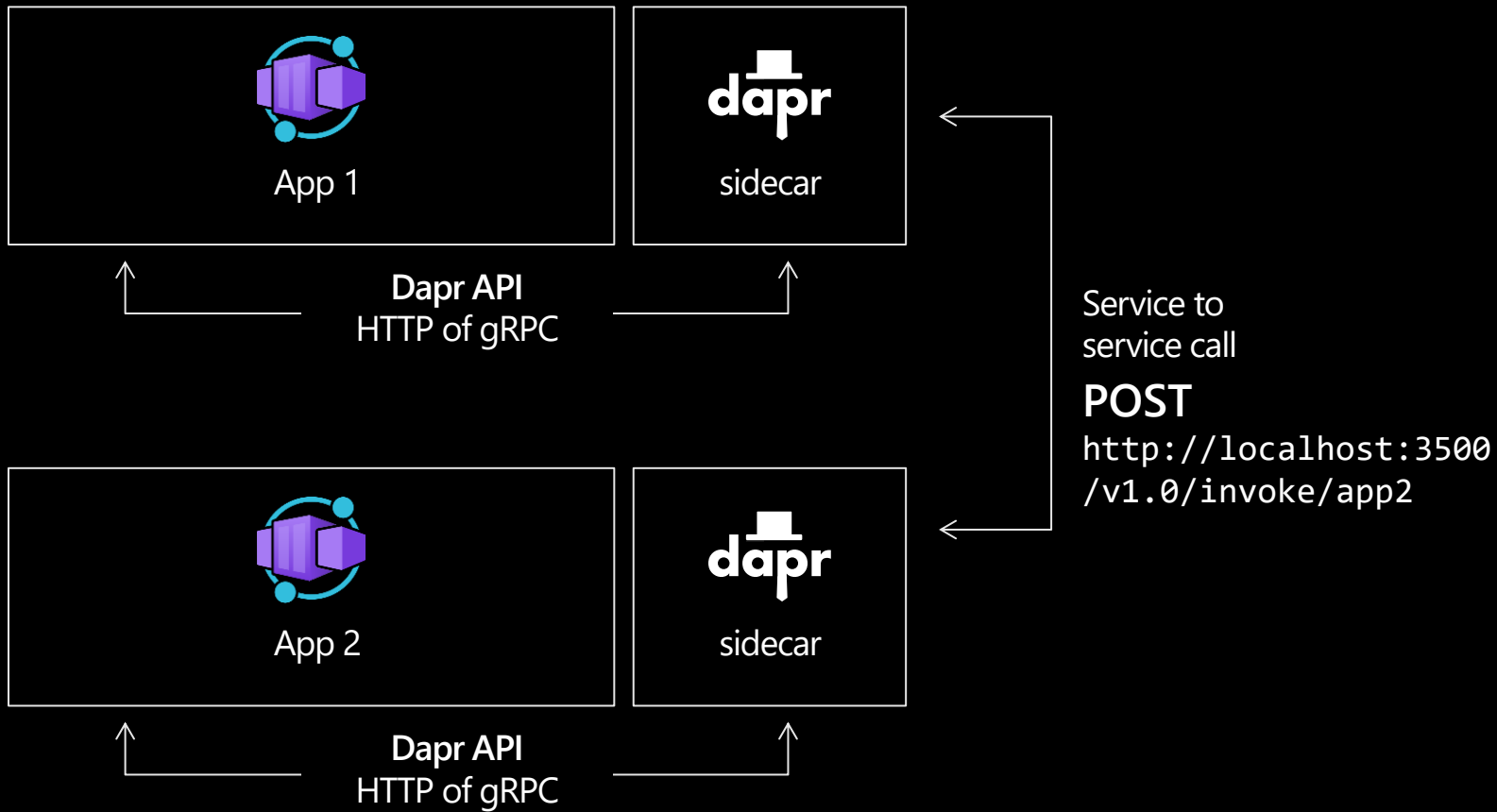
Publish and subscribe

Create event-driven, loosely coupled architectures where producers send events to consumers via topics.



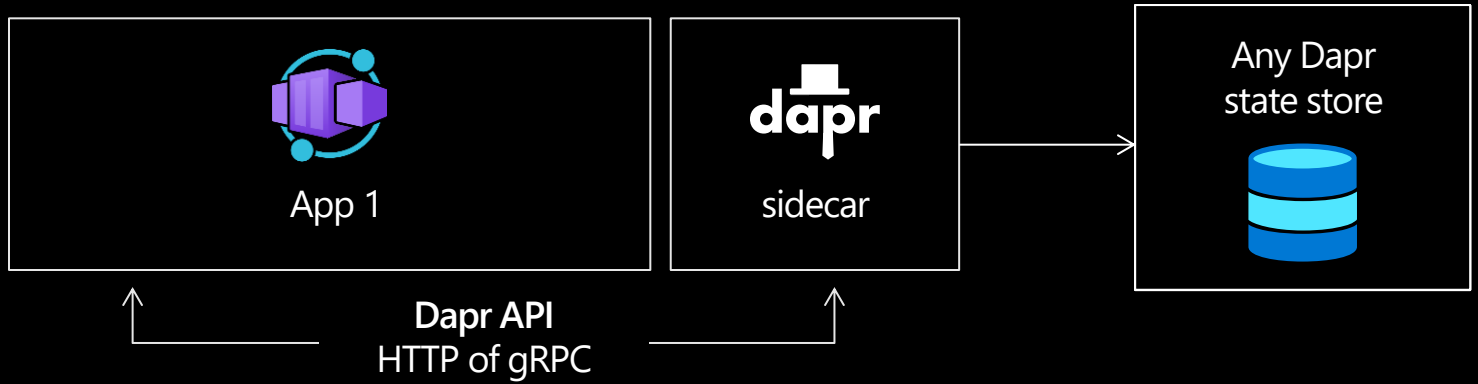
Service to service invocation

Fully managed Dapr APIs provide a rich set of capabilities and productivity gains



State management

Dapr provide apps with state management capabilities for CRUD operations, transactions and more



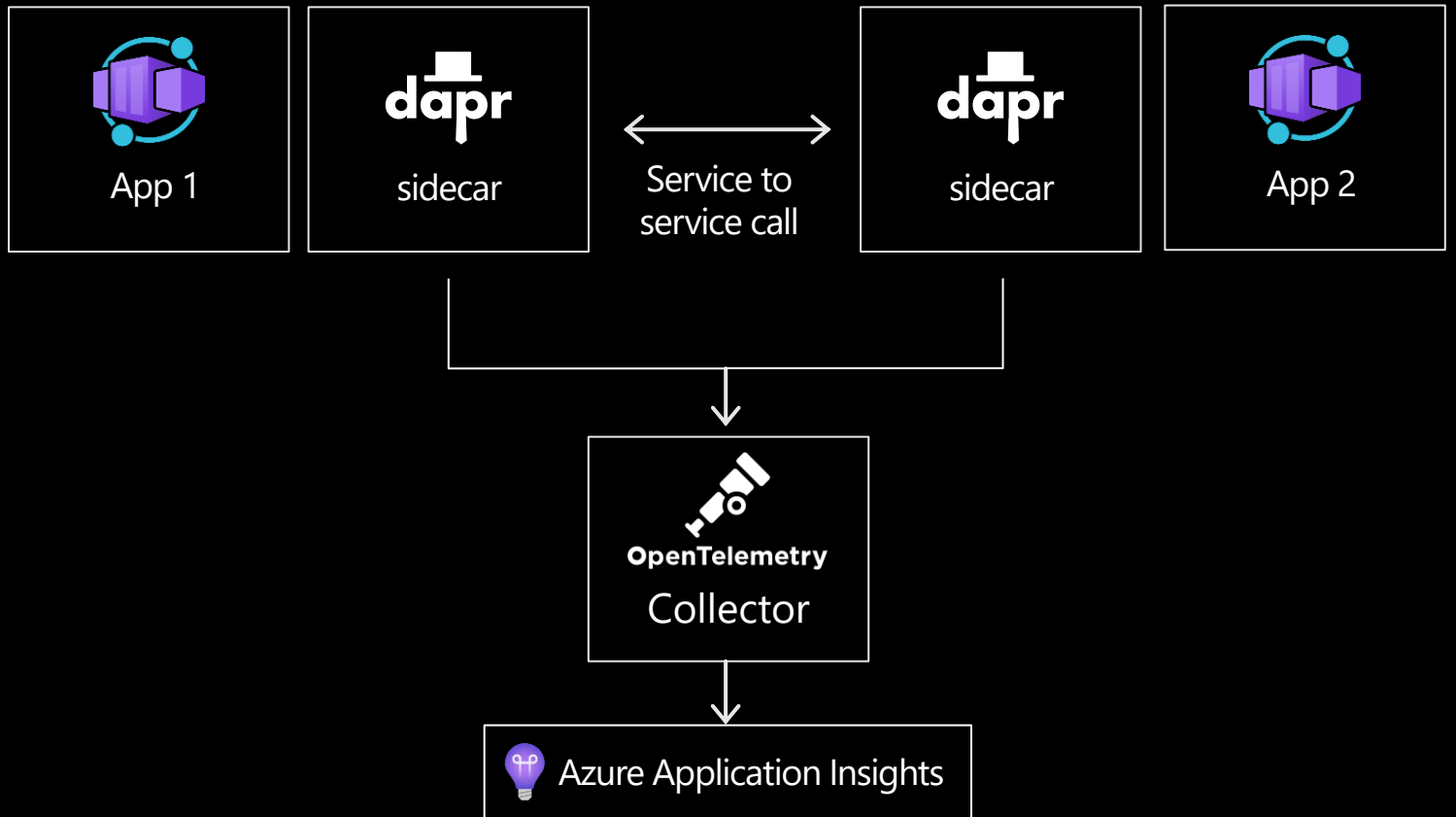
POST

`http://localhost:3500/v1.0/state/corpdb`

```
[{  
  "key": "fruit",  
  "value": "Orange"  
}]
```

Observability

Intercept traffic and extract tracing, metrics, and logging information. Configure Azure Application Insights for distributed tracing across your services



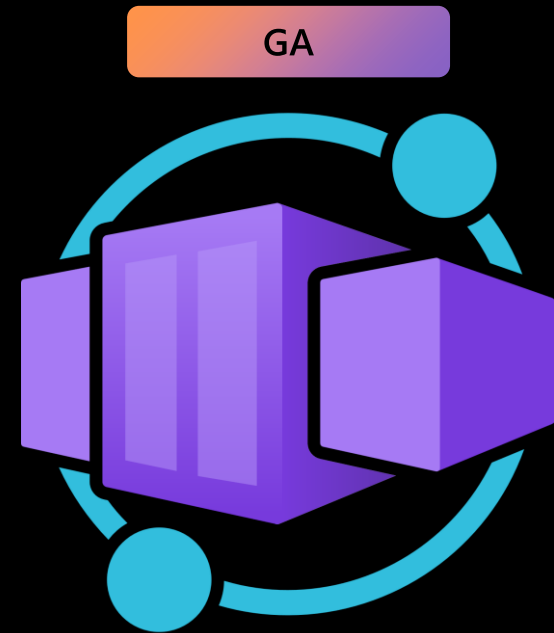
Azure Container Apps

Serverless containers for microservices

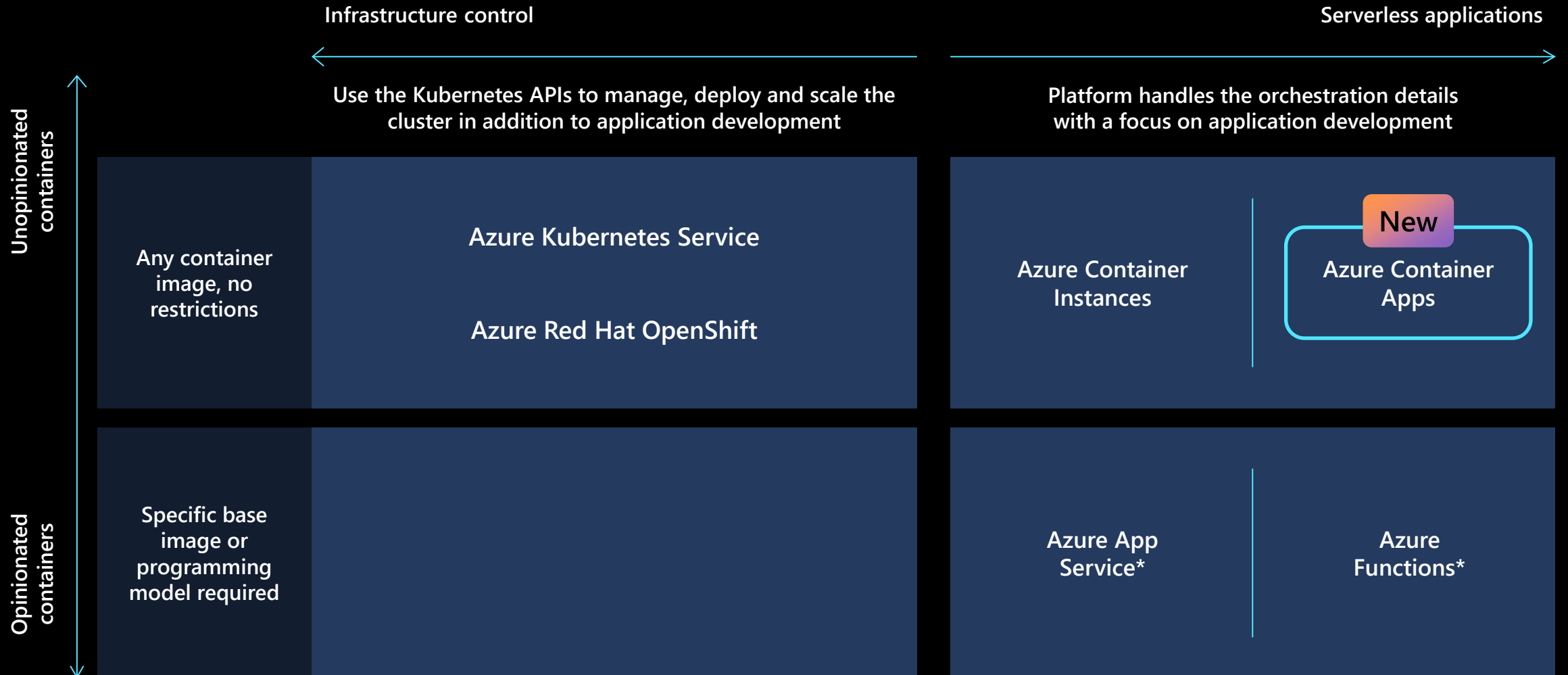
Build modern apps on open source

Focus on apps, not infrastructure

Seamlessly port to Kubernetes



Azure containers portfolio



* When used with containers

Run containers,
at scale

Accelerate developer
productivity

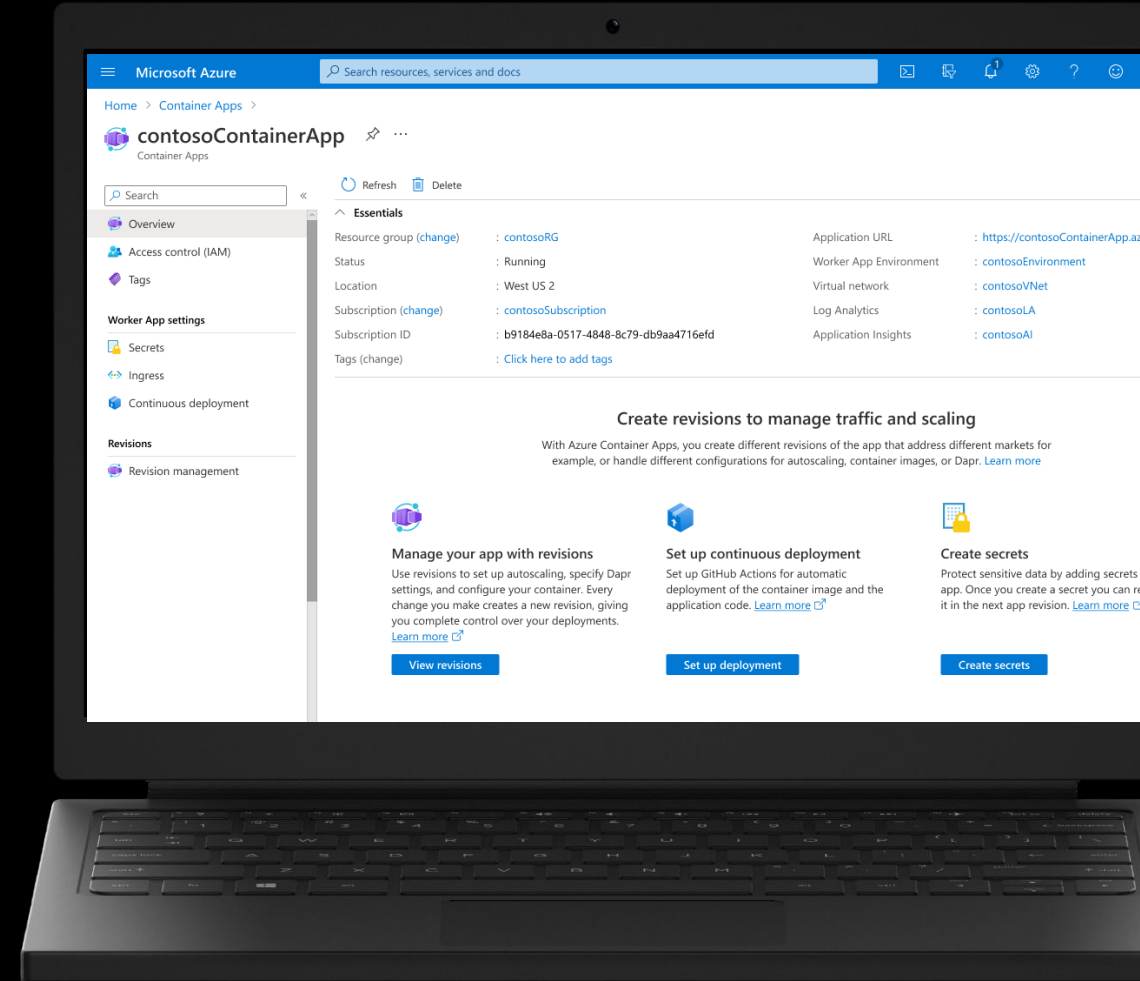
Build modern apps
on open-source

Scale with flexible serverless containers

Run containers and scale in response to HTTP traffic or a growing list of KEDA-supported scale triggers including Azure Event Hub, Apache Kafka, RabbitMQ Queue, MongoDB, MySQL, and PostgreSQL

Get robust autoscaling capabilities without the overhead of managing complex infrastructure.

Scale to zero and pay for only what you use, by the second.



Run containers,
at scale

Accelerate developer
productivity

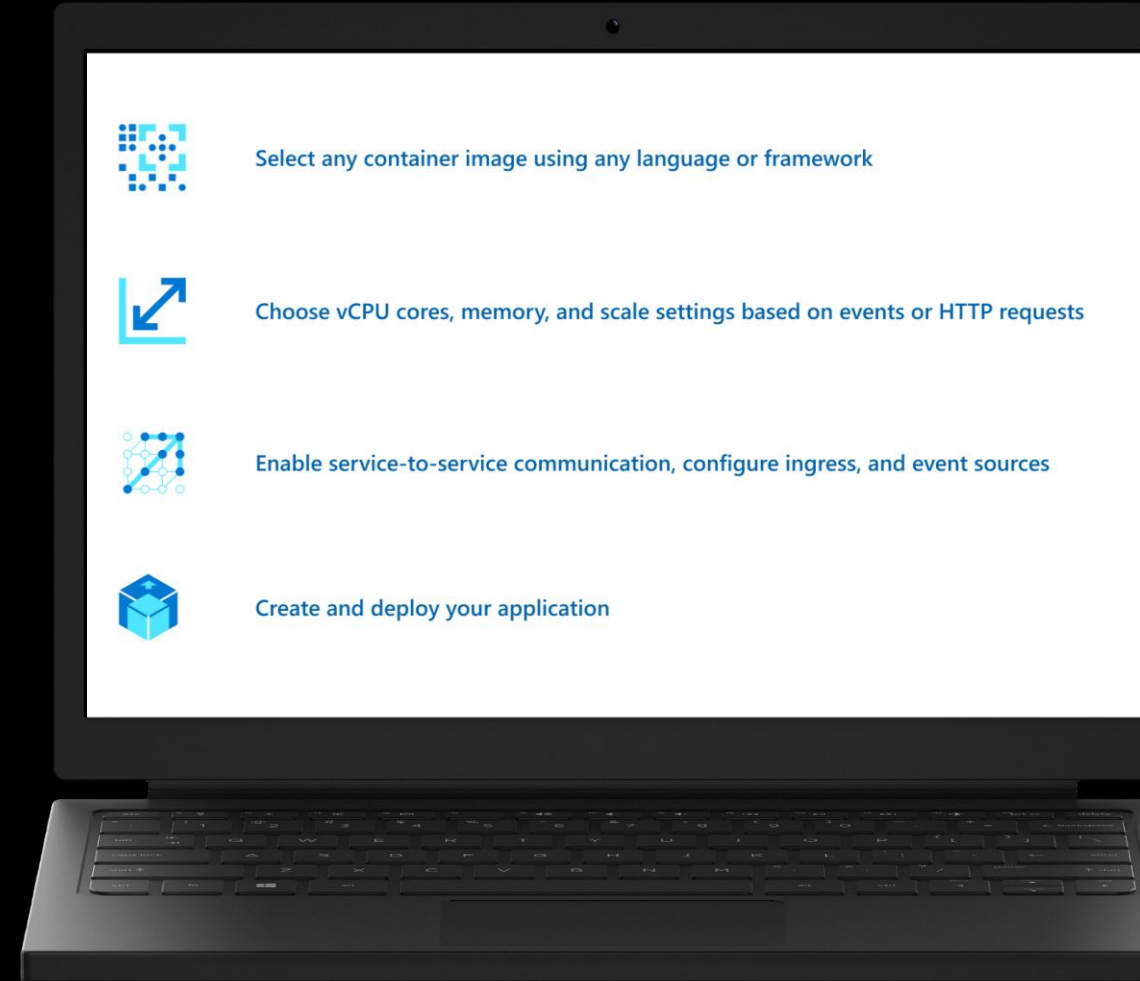
Build modern apps
on open-source

Accelerate developer productivity

Build microservices, APIs, event processing workers, and background jobs using containers.

Write code in your favorite programming language and accelerate development with built-in Distributed Application Runtime (Dapr) integration to simplify common tasks like event processing, pub/sub, and service invocation.

Set up a code-to-cloud pipeline using GitHub Actions.



Run containers,
at scale

Accelerate developer
productivity

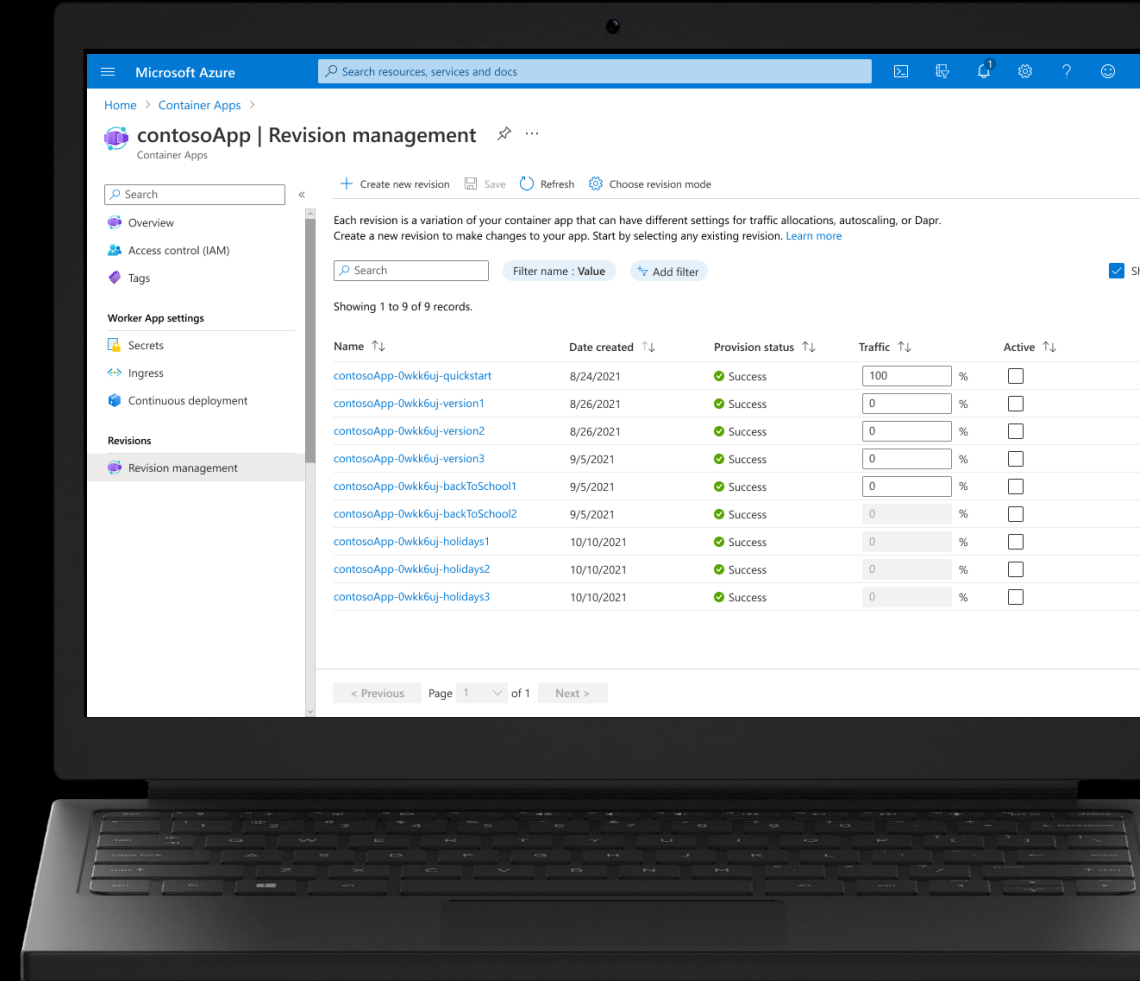
Build modern apps
on open-source

Build modern apps on open-source

Create modern apps with open standards on a Kubernetes foundation and portability in mind.

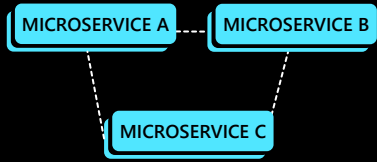
Contribute directly to OSS projects to influence product capabilities.

Rely on streamlined application lifecycle tasks such as application upgrades and versioning, traffic shifting, service discovery, and monitoring.



What can you build with Azure Container Apps?

Microservices



Deploy and manage a microservices architecture with the option to integrate with Dapr.

AUTO-SCALE CRITERIA

Individual microservices can scale independently using any KEDA scale triggers

Event-driven processing



E.g., queue reader application that processes messages as they arrive in a queue.

AUTO-SCALE CRITERIA

Scaling is determined by the number of messages in the queue

Web Applications

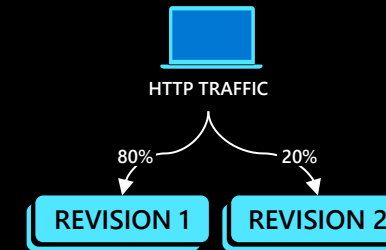


Deploy web apps with custom domains, TLS certificates, and integrated authentication.

AUTO-SCALE CRITERIA

Scaling is determined by the number of concurrent HTTP requests

Public API endpoints



HTTP requests are split between two revisions of the app — the first revision gets 80% of the traffic, while a new revision receives 20%.

AUTO-SCALE CRITERIA

Scaling is determined by the number of concurrent HTTP requests

Background processing



E.g., continuously-running background process that transforms data in a database.

AUTO-SCALE CRITERIA

Scaling is determined by the level of CPU or memory load

Engagements

Milliman, Arius Team

Customer: The application allows users to submit a job to perform various python-based model simulations in Azure via AKS. The project uses AKS to scale-out hundreds of nodes, which perform various model calculations in parallel, and then when all nodes are done, the results are aggregated and returned to the user.

- + Ease of deployment, via CLI and ARM. No overhead of AKS, operations and maintenance.
- + We benchmarked initial scaling times on AKS versus Container Apps. Container Apps was faster.
- Unfortunately, their calculations require a lot more application and cluster level scaling.

American Airlines, Customer HUB Application

Customer: Very large complex application design modernized to Azure using many Azure Services. Majority of code is Core Java. One of the use cases is JMS Listener processing messages from Service Bus Queue.

- + The JMS listener is deployed as a Linux Container using the ARM template and specifying the scaling criteria, and deploying the Container was a very positive experience. The scale limit to 10 replicas is more than enough to meet the scaling need for this use case, and as soon as messages arrive in the Service Bus Queue, JMS Listener processes them and then scales back down.

Engagements

Customer: Gluwa, an ISV

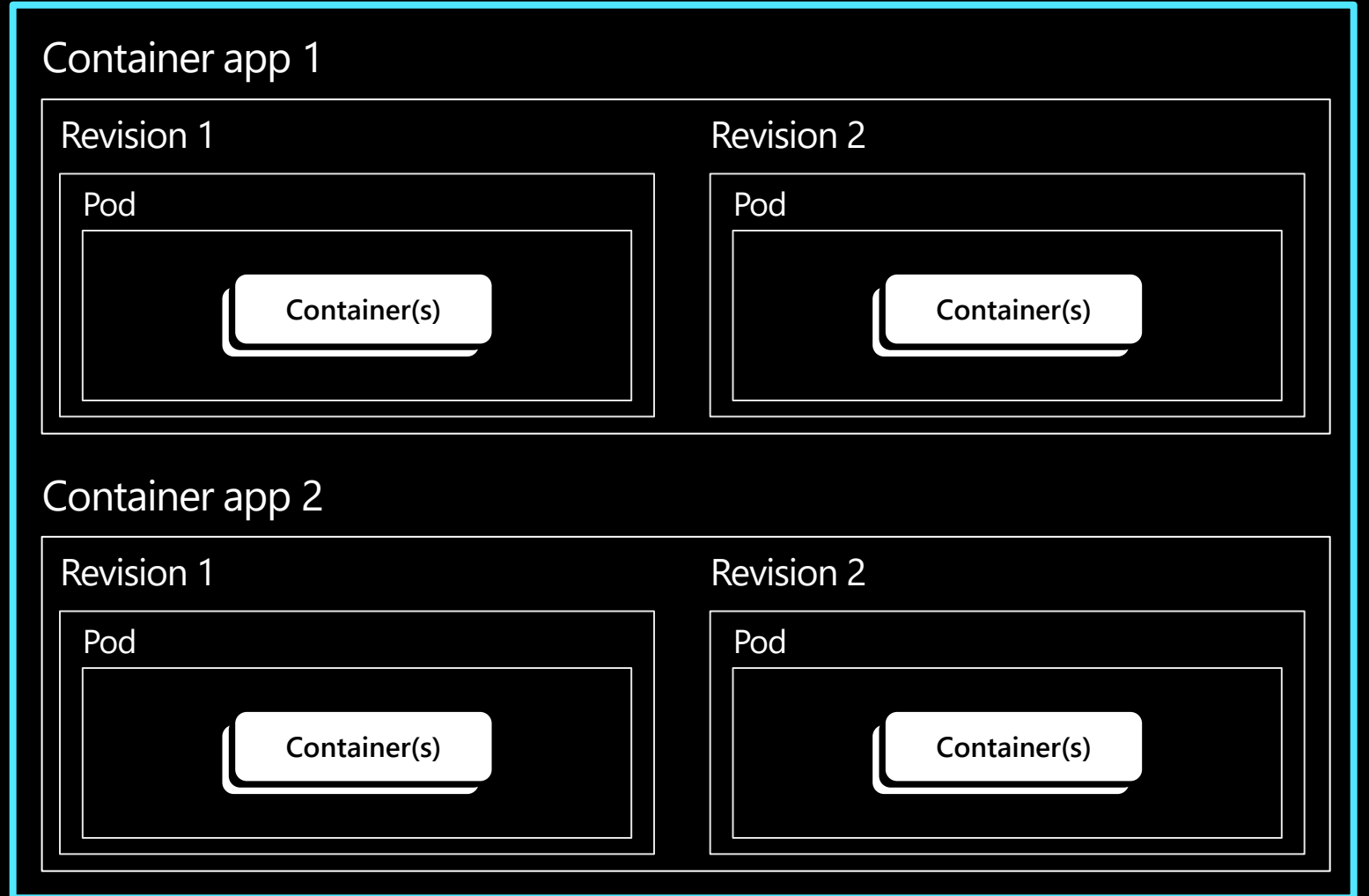
- Worked with them to implement ACA with Dapr. A lot of their issues ended up being with Dapr itself, especially around state store with MongoDB, not really with ACA.
- + Very simple to use, easy to deploy. They were up and running in a week or so with their MVP
- + PG has been extremely helpful, was available for a call and helped customer out.
- Latest version of Dapr is 1.6, but the supported version of Dapr for ACA is 1.4.2
- Only 2 environments allowed per subscription. Customer was looking for 4 to support each lifecycle environment.
- Dapr challenges

Deep dive

Environments

Environments define an isolation and observability boundary around a collection of container apps deployed in the same virtual network


Environment (virtual network boundary)




Recent news/announcements

- BYO Virtual Network
 - Still working on documentation and evaluating integration with other networking services in Azure

Azure Container Apps Virtual Network Integration

 By Kendall Roden

Published Feb 02 2022 10:51 AM  6,794 Views

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Azure Container Apps Virtual Network Integration release announcement

At Ignite, we announced [Azure Container Apps](#), a serverless application-centric hosting service that enables users to quickly deploy containerized applications and microservices to Azure without the need to configure and manage underlying infrastructure resources or container orchestrators. Azure Container Apps runs on [Azure Kubernetes Service](#), and includes several open-source projects: [Kubernetes Event Driven Autoscaling \(KEDA\)](#), [Distributed Application Runtime \(Dapr\)](#), and [Envoy](#). This open-source foundation enables teams to build and run portable applications powered by Kubernetes and open standards without the operational overhead and management complexity of working with the platform directly.

Since its preview release, the Azure Container Apps service has continued evolving to address customer needs and respond to [customer feedback](#). One point of focused investment has been addressing asks related to network isolation. For security and compliance reasons, many enterprise customers require isolation to ensure internal, mission critical applications are inaccessible from the public internet. In addition, customers typically have existing cloud resources like databases, queues, file shares, etc. that an application needs to integrate with over this internal, private network. Today, we are excited to announce that Azure Container Apps can be deployed into your custom Azure Virtual Network! In the remainder of this blog, we will walk through configuring inbound and outbound virtual network integration for an Azure Container Apps environment and subsequently deploying Container Apps to the running environment.

Configure Virtual Network for an Azure Container Apps Environment

[Azure Container Apps Virtual Network Integration - Microsoft Tech Community](#)

```
[~> az network vnet create -g $RG -n $VNET_NAME --address-prefix 10.110.0.0/16
```

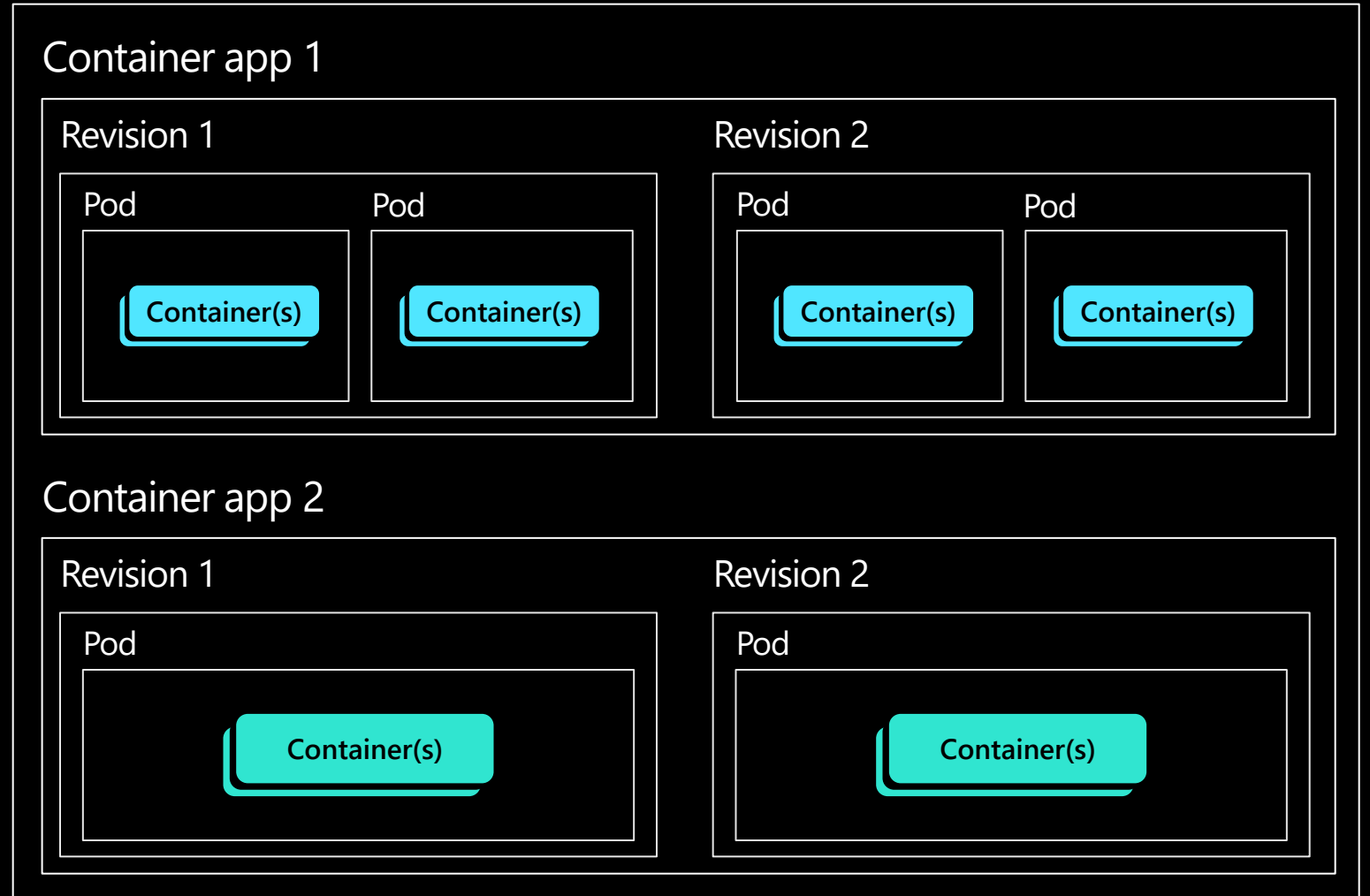
```
]
```

aka.ms/containerappsbyovnet

Containers

Containers in Azure
Container Apps can use
any and development
stack of your choice

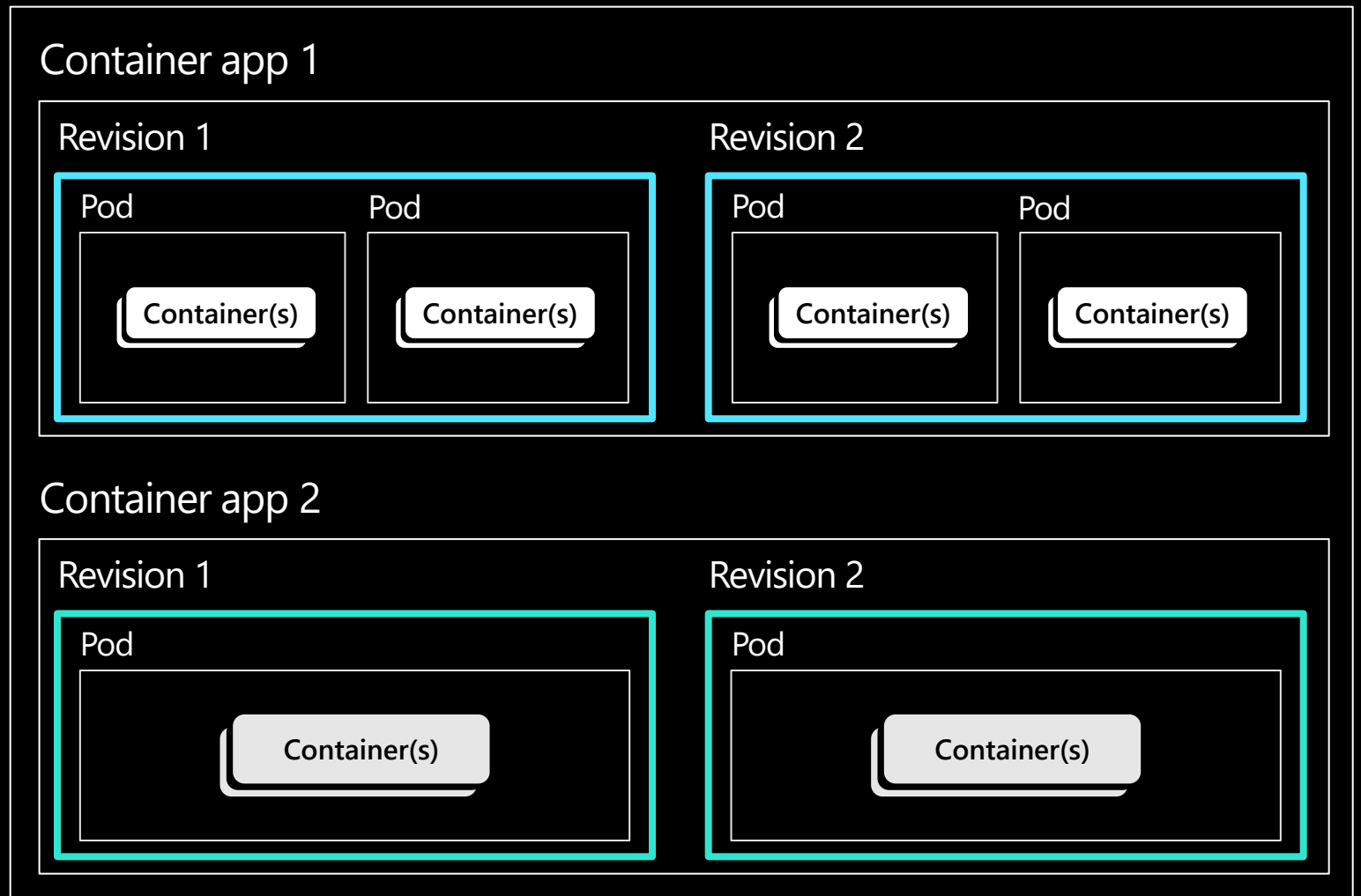
Environment (virtual network boundary)



Revisions

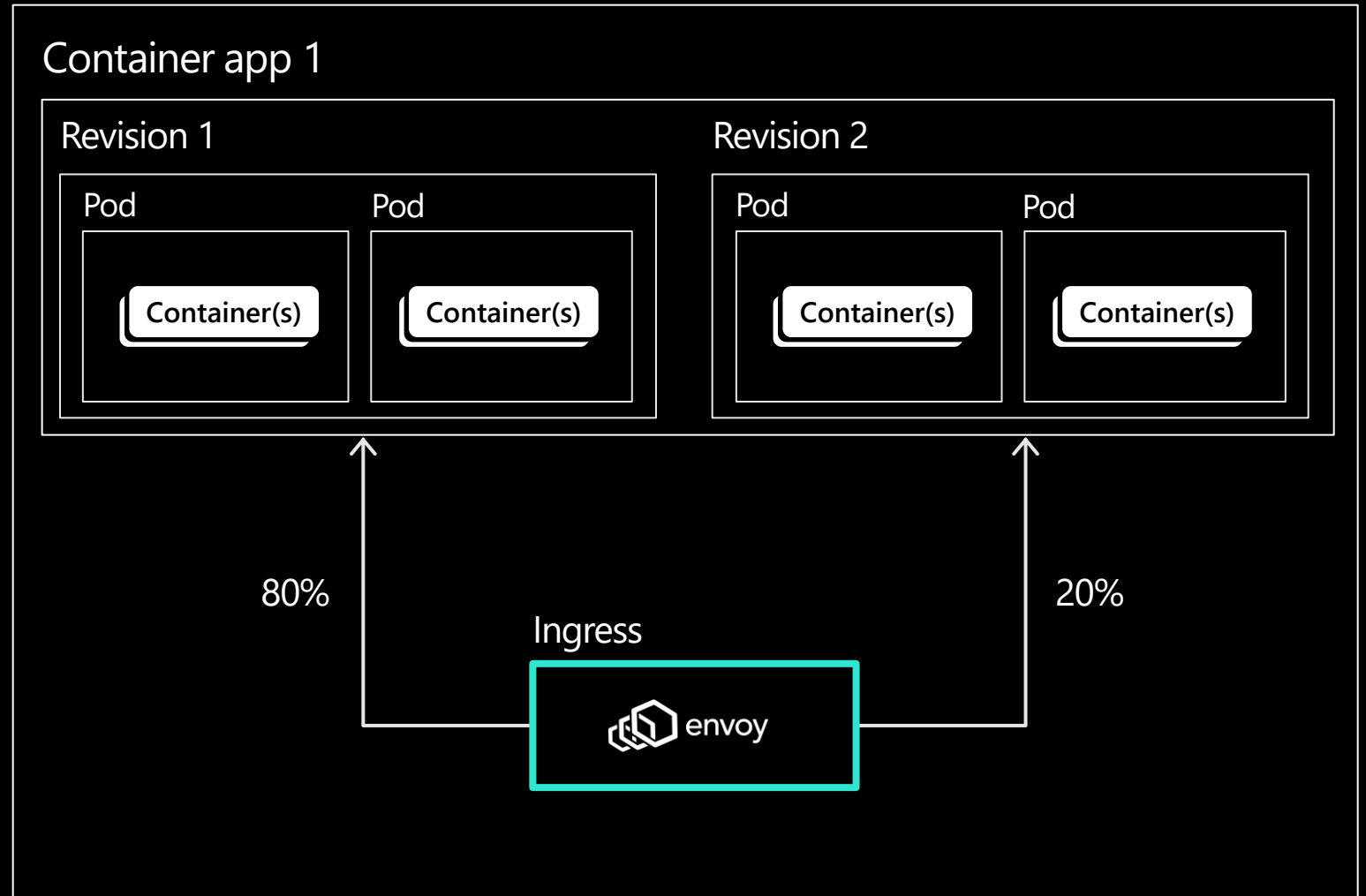
Revisions are immutable version snapshots of a container app

Environment (virtual network boundary)



Internal or external
visibility with TLS
termination and
support for HTTP/1.1
and HTTP/2
Ingress

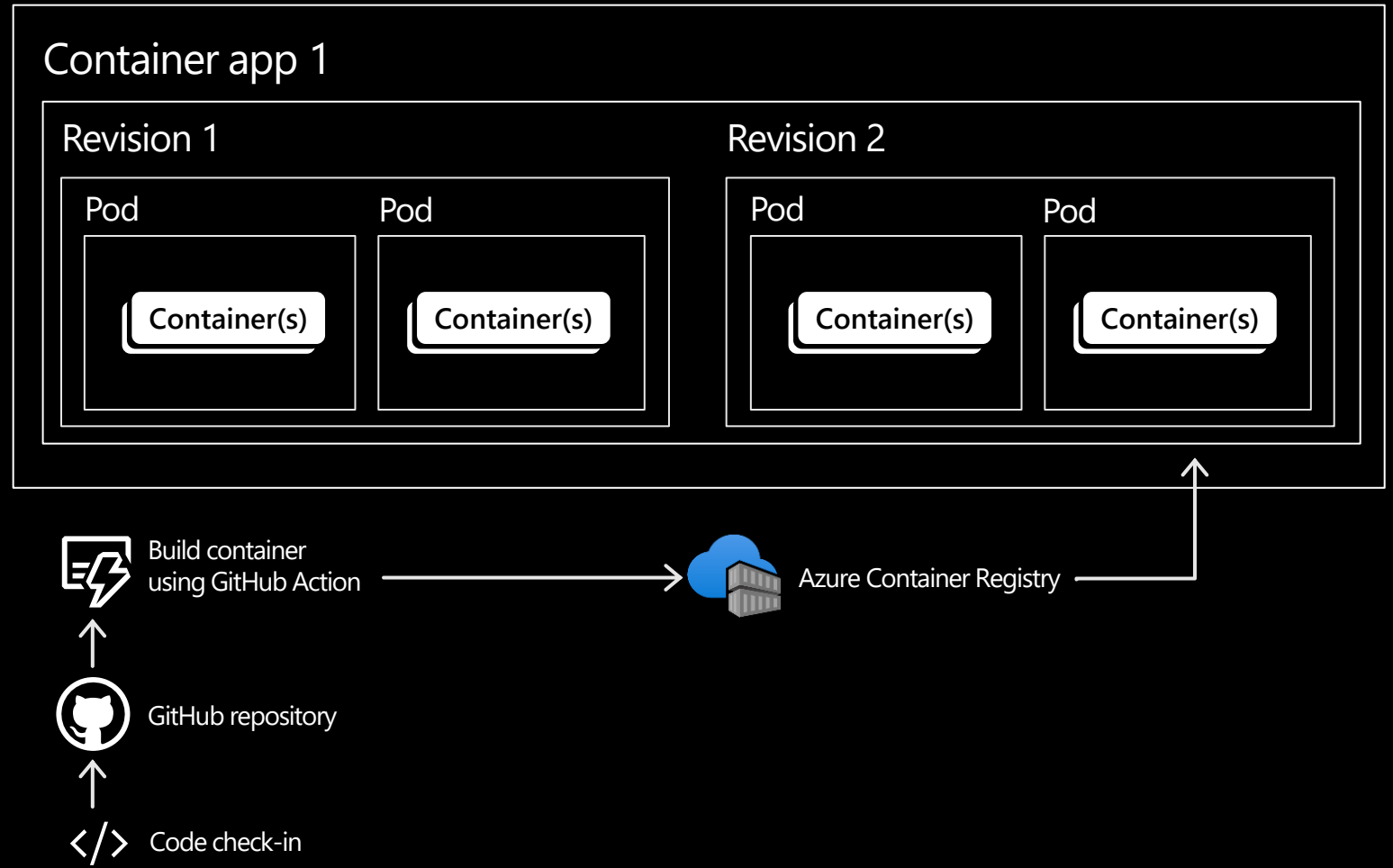
Environment (virtual network boundary)



GitHub Actions integration

Publish revisions as commits are pushed to your GitHub repository by triggering a GitHub Action to build a new container image

Environment (virtual network boundary)



Secrets management

Securely store sensitive configuration elements that are then available to containers through environment variables, scale rules, and Dapr

```
"template": {
  "containers": [
    {
      "image": "myregistry/myQueueApp:v1",
      "name": "myQueueApp",
      "env": [
        {
          "name": "QueueName",
          "value": "myqueue"
        },
        {
          "name": "ConnectionString",
          "secretref": "queue-connection-string"
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
}
```


Managed Identity

Coming soon

- Enable managed identity for a container app
- Can be system-assigned or user-assigned

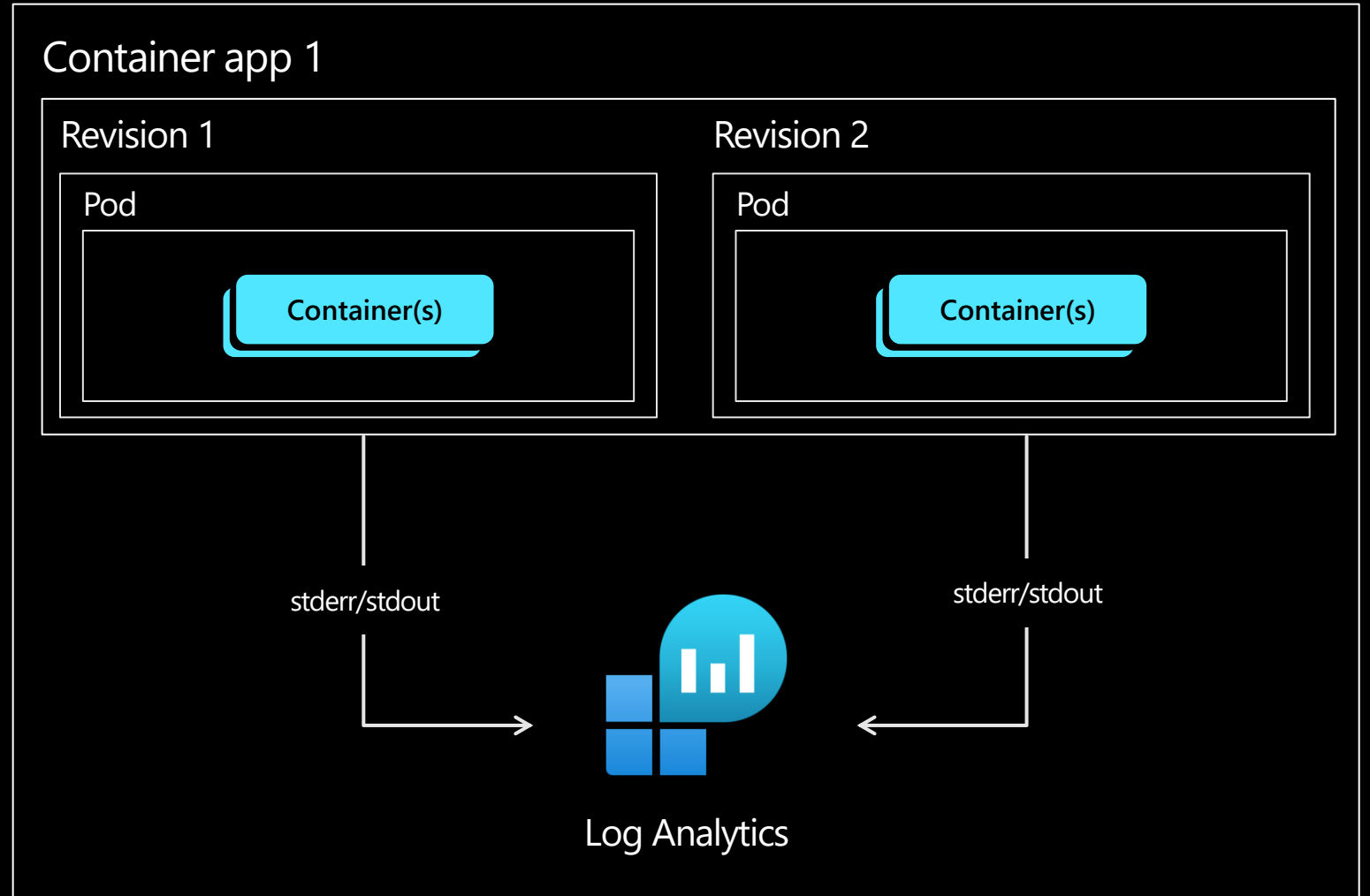
Use Cases

- Identity-based connections in app (e.g., connect to SQL Server) – ETA March
- Pull images from Azure Container Registry – planned
- KEDA scaler configuration – planned
- Dapr component configuration – investigating
- Key Vault references – investigating

Logging

Containers write logs to standard output or standard error streams surfaced via Log Analytics

Environment



Observability

Available Now

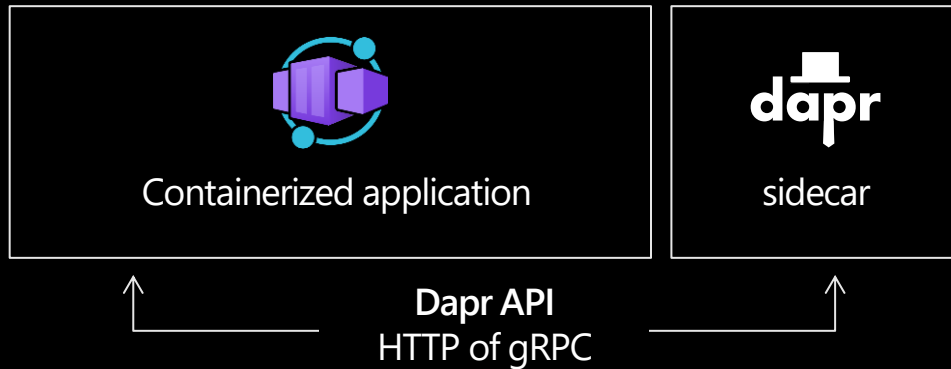
- Log Analytics – stderr/stdout, small delay
- Metrics – CPU, Memory, Bytes in/out, Requests
- Alerts – based on metrics, log search, admin signals (e.g., create, update, delete container app)

Upcoming Investments

- Streaming Logs – stderr/stdout, real-time
- Connect to Console – connect to run shell commands
- Events – emitted from underlying orchestrator (e.g., container start failure, scale up/down)

Using the Distributed Application Runtime (Dapr)

Fully managed Dapr using the sidecar model



Service-to-service invocation

POST `http://localhost:3500/v1.0/invoke/cart/method/neworder`

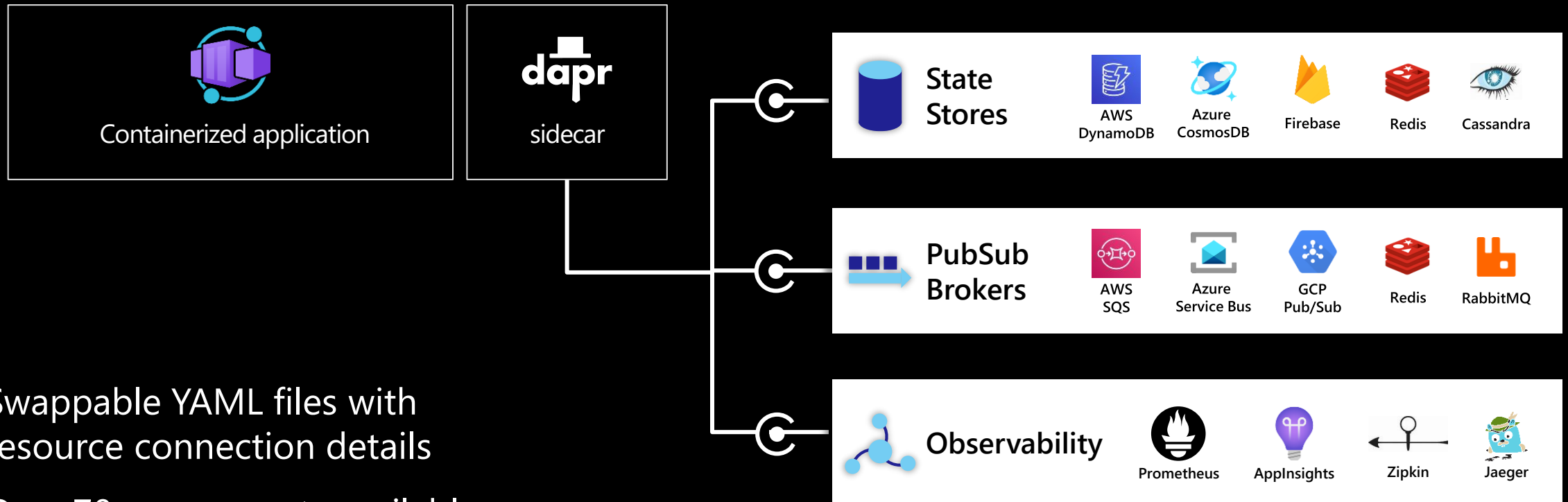
State management

GET `http://localhost:3500/v1.0/state/inventory/item67`

Publish and subscribe

POST `http://localhost:3500/v1.0/publish/shipping/orders`

Dapr components



Swappable YAML files with
resource connection details

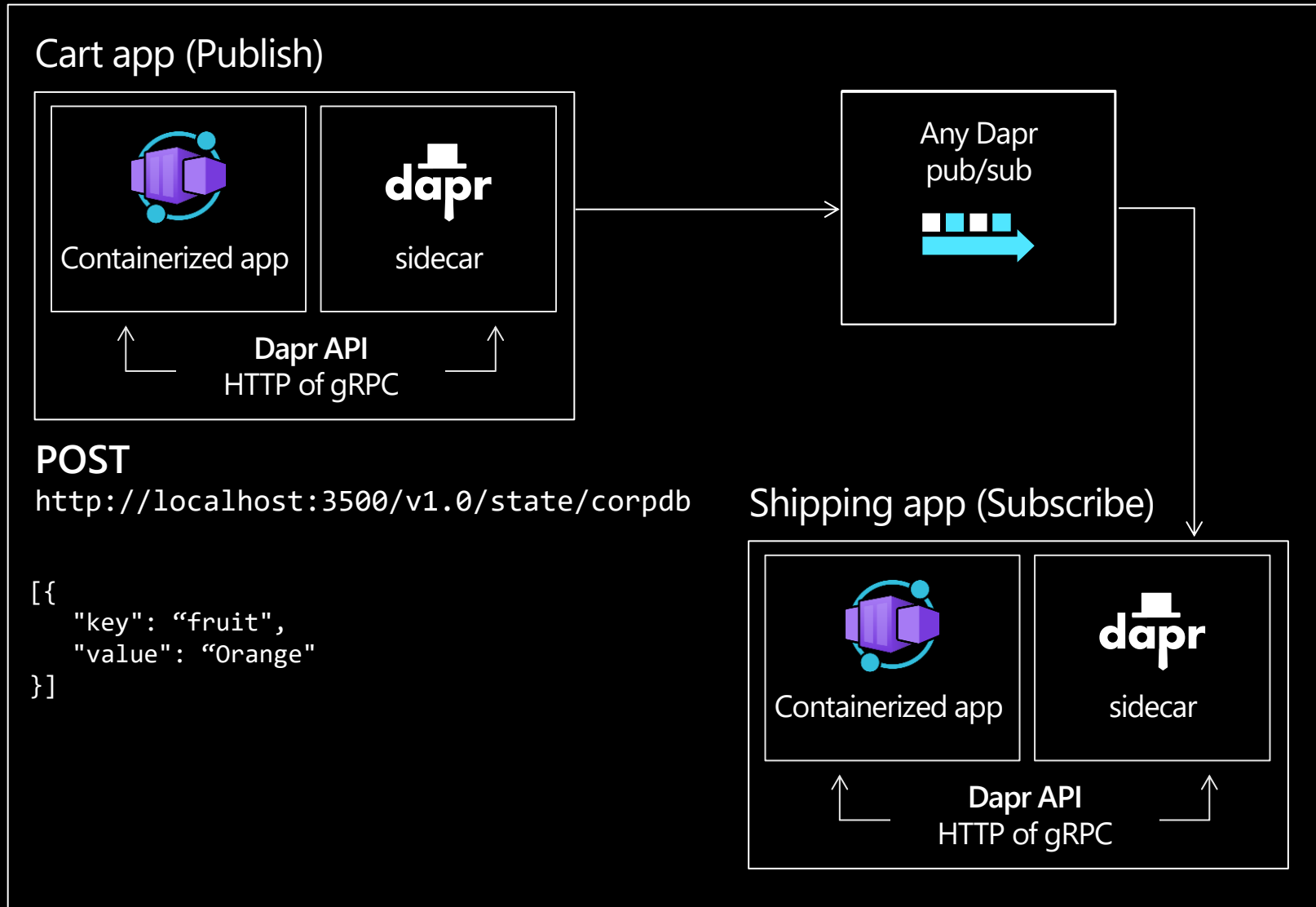
Over 70 components available

Create components for your resource at:
github.com/dapr/components-contrib

Publish and subscribe

Create event-driven,
loosely coupled
architectures where
producers send events
to consumers via topics.

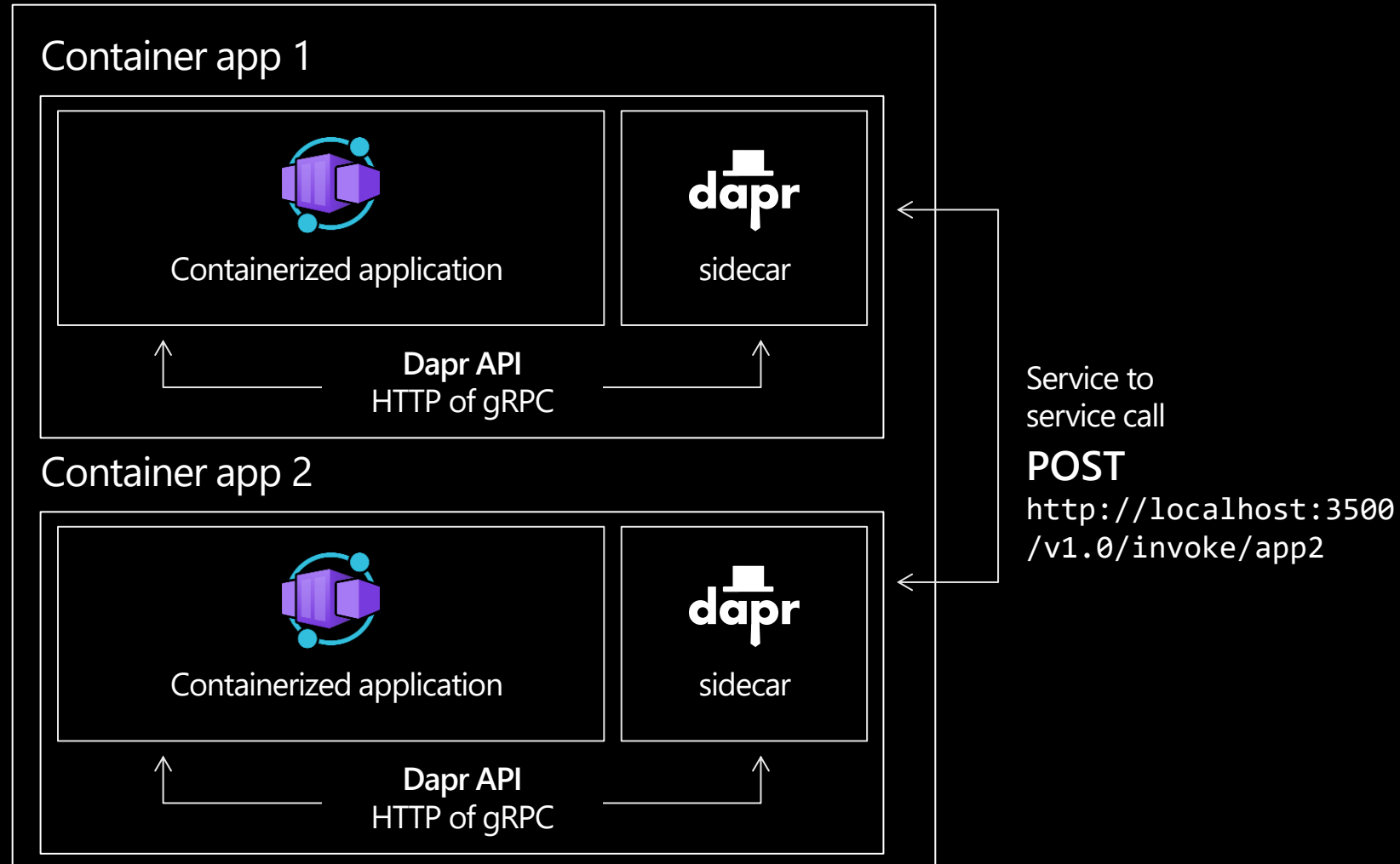
Environment



Service to service invocation

Fully managed Dapr APIs provide a rich set of capabilities and productivity gains

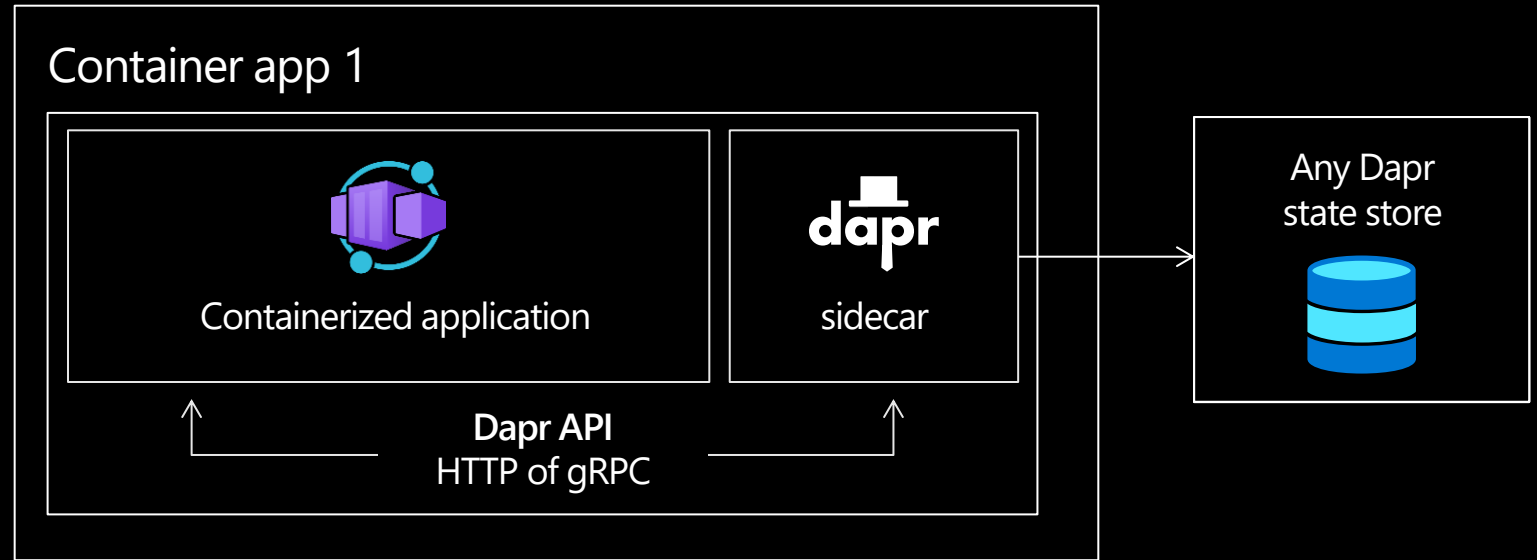
Environment



State management

Dapr provide apps with state management capabilities for CRUD operations, transactions and more

Environment



POST

`http://localhost:3500/v1.0/state/corpdb`

```
[{  
  "key": "fruit",  
  "value": "Orange"  
}]
```

Demo



Scaling and using the Kubernetes Event Driven Autoscaling (KEDA)

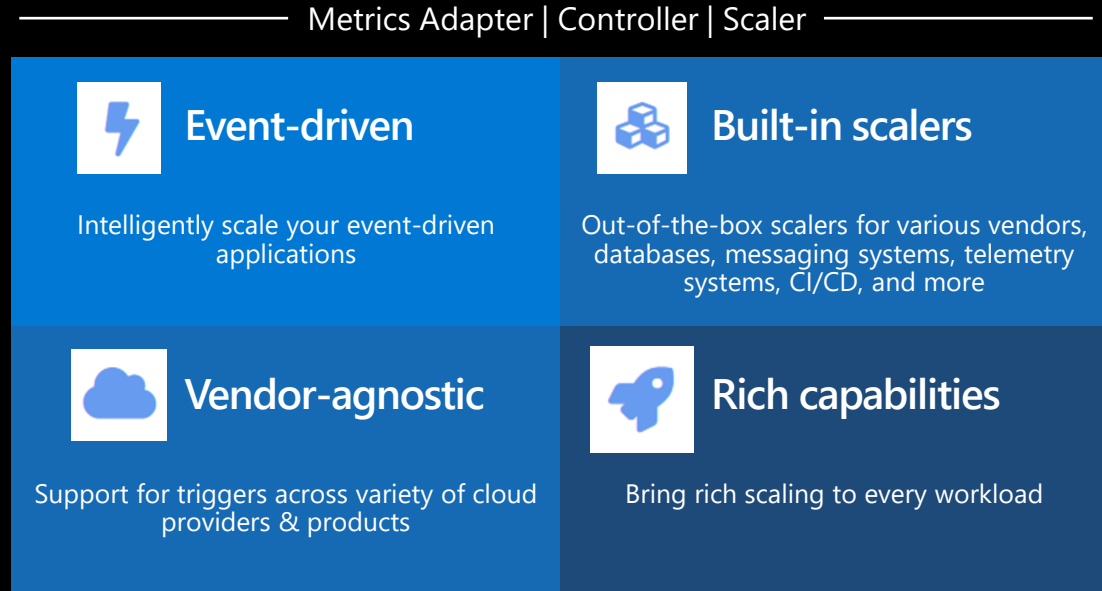
Application autoscaling **made simple**

Open-source, extensible, and vendor agnostic



Kubernetes-based Event Driven Autoscaler

Drive the scaling of any container based on a growing list of 35+ event sources, known as: scalers



Scaling



HTTP

```
{
  "name": "http-rule",
  "http": {
    "metadata": {
      "concurrentRequests": 50
    }
  }
}
```

Event-driven

artemis-queue, kafka,
aws-cloudwatch, aws-
kinesis-stream, aws-sqs-
queue, azure-blob, azure-
eventhub, azure-
servicebus, azure-queue,
cron, external, gcp-
pubsub, huawei-cloudeye,
ibmmq, influxdb, mongodb,
mssql, mysql, postgresql,
rabbitmq, redis, redis-
streams, selenium-grid,
solace-event-queue, ..

CPU

```
{
  "name": "cpu-rule",
  "custom": {
    "type": "cpu",
    "metadata": {
      "type": "Utilization",
      "value": "50"
    }
  }
}
```

Memory

```
{
  "name": "mem-rule",
  "custom": {
    "type": "memory",
    "metadata": {
      "type": "AverageValue",
      "value": "512"
    }
  }
}
```

Support for scale to zero and specifying minimum/maximum replicas

Support for specifying minimum/maximum replicas

Get started with Azure Container Apps today

<https://aka.ms/containerapps>



Build your apps
in Azure

