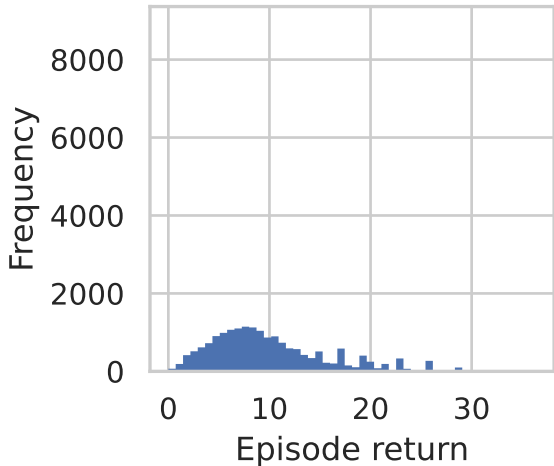


Replay



Random

