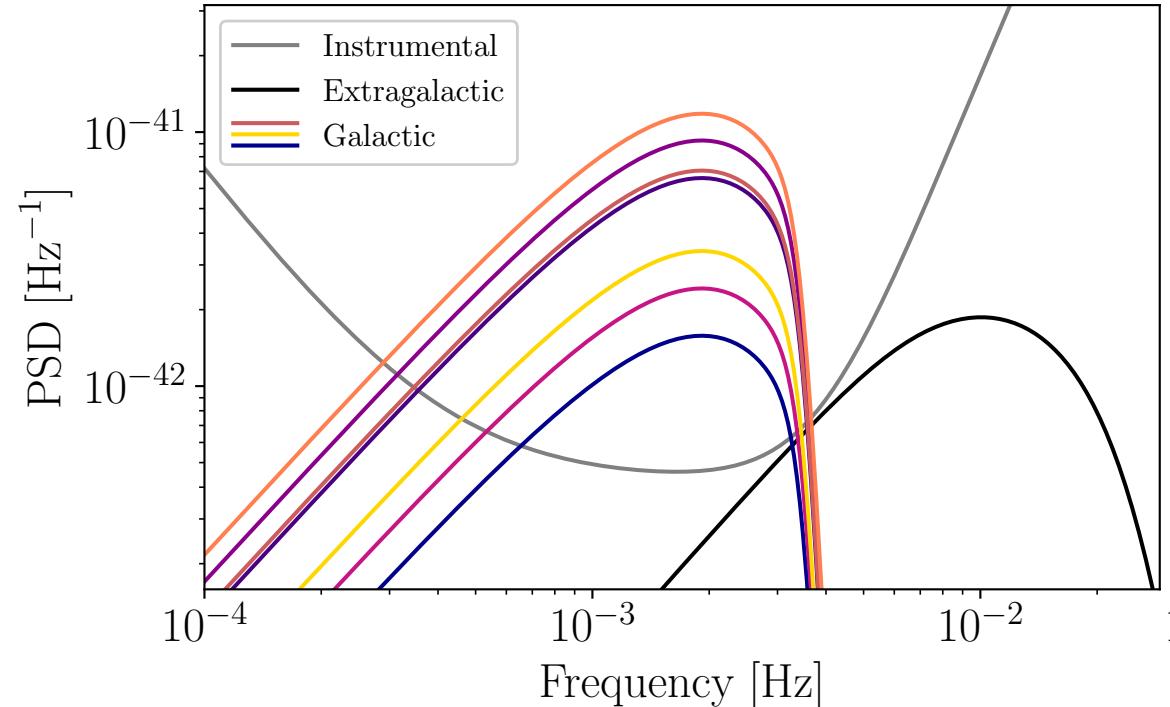
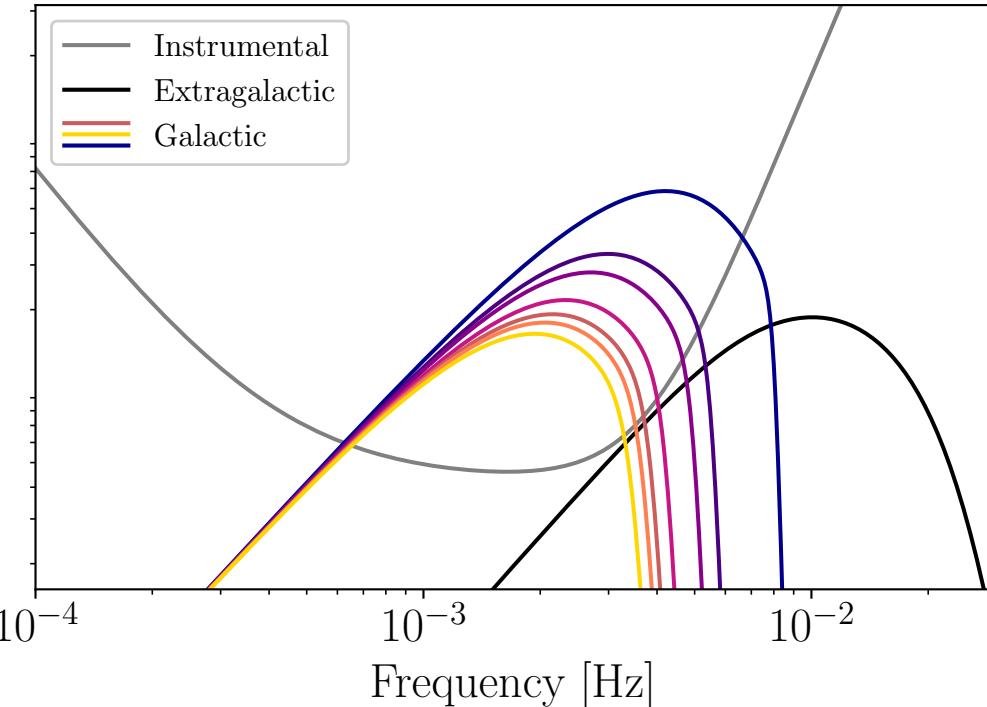
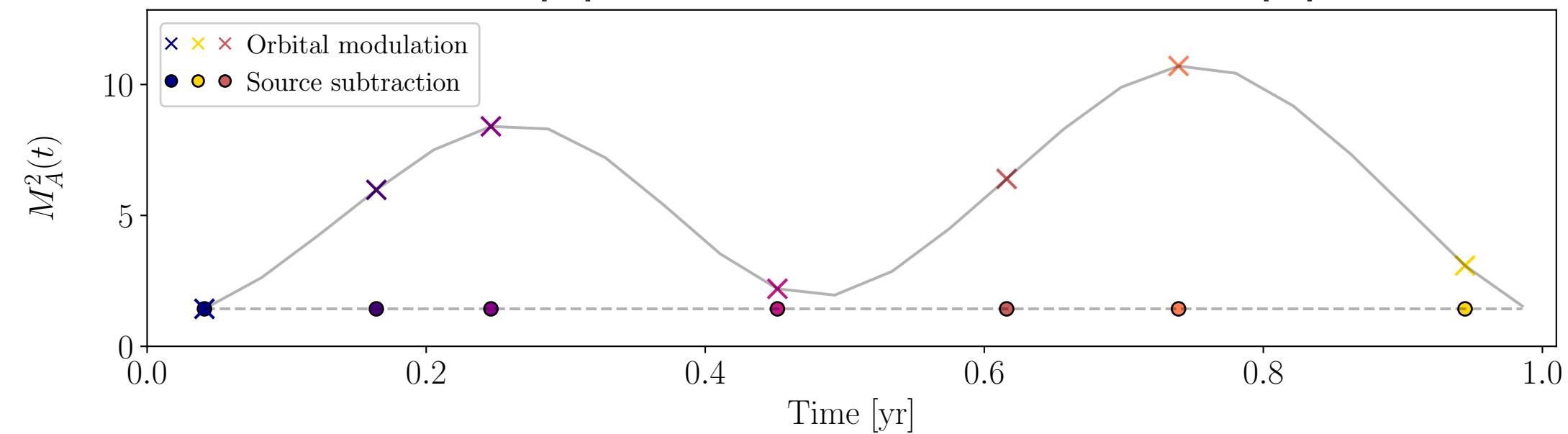


Orbital modulation ($T_{\text{obs}} = 1$ yr)

Source subtraction



Time [yr]



Time [yr]

A vertical colorbar on the right side of the bottom plot, showing a gradient from dark blue (0.00) to light yellow (1.00). The colorbar is labeled "Time [yr]" vertically along its right edge.