# RICCARDO CAMPANELLA

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riccardo-campanella 

Code 

Portfolio

# Experience

#### AI Research Intern November 2024 – June 2025

Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research (TNO)

Delft, Netherlands

- Evaluated SoTA MLLMs on Visual Question Answering benchmarks and Dutch house facades images to detect architectural elements using Azure and L4 GPU servers.
- Crafted multimodal dataset using Cyclomedia and Google Street view APIs to ensure high training data quality.
- Fine-tuning LLMs using LoRA on GPT-40 generated synthetic captions via OpenAI-API and 3D scene graphs.
- Distillating and Scaling reasoning rationales in student models via Monte Carlo Test-time Search.
- Grounding Chain-of-Thought Reasoning by reducing hallucinations and enforcing LLM's reliance on spatial cues.

# Software Engineer

March 2023 - August 2023

Hotdesk

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

- Worked with Python using Django framework, REST APIs and Swagger to enhance existing systems.
- Worked with Docker and Pipelines to deploy company app.
- Tested features by providing automated test cases.
- Produced Design Documents for features.

# Software Engineer - Innovation Advanced Technology

September 2022 - March 2023

NTT DATA

Cosenza, Italy

- Worked with Python using OpenCV library to find the best algorithm to perform an Image Recognition task.
- Worked with Blockchain DLT for Enterprise to update a CorDapp using Java for the European Banking System.
- Updated a Spring MVC App working as Java backend developer.
- Fundamentals of Agile & DevOps, Microservices: Architectures & Frameworks and JavaEE programming.

# Software Engineering Intern

July 2022 - August 2022

Info Edge Technology

Cosenza, Italy

- Worked with Scala to convert a C++ application used in Distributed Systems.
- Fundamentals of Scala.

#### Education

#### Master's degree in Artificial Intelligence

September 2023 – August 2025

Utrecht University

Utrecht, Netherlands

#### Fairness and Explainability

- Trained a Logistic Regression classifier on the COMPAS dataset to measure (Intersectional) Fairness using pre-processing methods such as Reweighing and post-processing techniques like Equalized Odds.
- Applied Logistic Regression on the ChaLearn LAP-FI dataset to analyze Feature Importance and Feature Effect. Trained a Multi-layer Perceptron and interpreted its decisions using model-agnostic methods such as PDP, ICE, and PFI.
- Trained Bayesian Networks, RuleFit, EBM, and Neural Networks on the US-130 Diabetes dataset to identify key factors contributing to patient readmission and assess feature influence on readmission risk.

#### **Natural Language Processing**

- Estimated N-gram models of different orders from the Treebank corpus to calculate sentence probabilities and evaluate perplexity. Implemented the Viterbi algorithm for sequence modeling and the CKY algorithm for parsing.
- Developed two LSTM-based UPOS taggers trained on nltk data—one using randomly initialized embeddings and another leveraging pre-trained GloVe embeddings. Utilized BERT's contextualized word embeddings for word sense disambiguation.
- Designed and implemented probing techniques for masked language modeling in BERT to analyze language model outputs and assess alignment with human linguistic knowledge.

#### Computer Vision

- Implemented real-time Geometric camera calibration using OpenCV, voxel-based 3D scene reconstruction using KNNs, color-based voxel labeling using GMMs.
- Trained and tested LeNet-5 and its variants (CNN).

• Developed a two-stream CNN for action recognition focusing on transfer learning—integrating optical flow and combining CNN outputs.

#### Intelligent Agents

- Developed a Goal-Based Agent integrating LLMs and Ontology for Fake News Detection using llama-3.2 via groq API.
- Implemented a custom Ontology for fake news detection using python and Protege.

# Philosophy of AI

- Theoretical LLMs' internal testing using Mechanistic Reasoning to assess intelligence and commonsense reasoning.
- Analysed Commonsense Reasoning through Piaget and System1-system2 theories of mind.
- Ethical Analysis of using consciousness theories, strong vs. weak AI and AGI emplyoment.

# Reinforcement Learning

- Implemented two reinforcement learning agents using semi-gradient SARSA and Q-learning algorithms with a linear approximation function to solve an episodic MDP task.
- Developed an epsilon-greedy reinforcement learning algorithm to solve a k-armed bandit problem in a custom environment (based on the OpenAI Gymnasium framework), evaluated on a 10-armed testbed.
- Explored fundamental reinforcement learning algorithms such as Q-learning, Deep Q-Networks (DQN), and Policy Gradient methods to solve decision-making problems.

#### Causal Inference

- Estimated the causal effect of patient drug dosage on recovery outcomes using observational and experimental data within a structural causal model using .
- Implemented the PC algorithm to uncover causal relationships in the sachs2005\_combined dataset.

# Machine Learning and Deep Learning

- Classified magnetoencephalography (MEG) data to infer brain states using CNNs, RNNs, and Transformers.
- Digit classification on the MNIST dataset using logistic regression and support vector machines.
- Implemented SVM, Decision Trees, Random Forests and deep learning architectures (CNNs, RNNs, Transformers).

# Machine Learning for Computer Vision and Natural Language

- Trained embeddings using GloVe for word representation and built a recurrent neural network-based sequence model.
- Implemented deep convolutional neural networks (DNNs) to detect handwritten numbers and objects using Keras.
- Implemented a recommendation dialog system for text classification using supervised machine learning algorithms.

#### **Data Mining**

- Implemented Bagging and Random Forest to classif bugs on the Eclipse-bug dataset.
- Implemented Multinomial naive Bayes and Logistic regression with Lasso penalty for Detection of Opinion Spam from on the Fake review dataset from Mechanical Turk.

#### Bachelor's degree in Computer Engineering

Graduation date - June 2022

University of Calabria

Cosenza, Italy

- Created custom circuits using Xilinx Vivado and VHDL.
- Developed a web-app using Java (IntelliJ), PostgreSQL for the backend, and Flutter for the frontend.
- Graduate Thesis: "Deep Neural" Focused on deep neural networks training and evaluation strategies.

#### Extracurricular Activities

# Independent AI Safety Research

January 2025 - June 2025

AI Safety Camp

Remote

- Proposed Mechanistic interpretability framework to monitor the Chain-of-Thoughs in intelligible and unfaithful CoT models to prevent deceptive alignment and scheming.
- Co-authored paper about Bayesian Reasoning Elicitation in GPT-2 and SoTA LLM using prompt engineering. (link)

#### Masterclass: Methods for Spatially-Extended Neurobiological Networks

May 2024

 $Utrecht\ University$ 

Utrecht, Netherlands

• Implemented tutorials on numerical and analytical methods for spatially-extended neurobiological networks under Dr. Daniele Avitabile at the Centre for Complex Systems Studies.

# AI Safety Fundamentals Course

September 2023 - December 2023

Effective Altruism Utrecht

Utrecht, Netherlands

• Demonstrated goal misgeneralization using a Deep Q-Learning Network (DQN) in a reinforcement learning task.

# Mathematics for Machine Learning Specialization

2023

# Bunq Hackathon (AI and Finance)

2-3 May 2025

Amsterdam

Popular Voted project on implementing Agentic LLM for trend prediction of salary, rent and subscriptions using logistic regression and LLamA-3.2 via Nvidia's API.

# Dutch AI Safety Retreat (AI Alignment)

13-15 December 2024

Effective Altruism Netherland

- Arnhem, Netherlands
- Participated in technical AI Safety workshops on Mechanistic interpretability, Deep fakes and field building
- Proposed Adversarial attack based on LLC loss for the final hackathon workshop.

# AI for Life Sciences Hackathon (AI and Hydrology)

July 2024 - September 2024

University of Vienna

Remote

• Identified and ranked exogenous variables for forecasting the GRACE time series (groundwater data) by evaluating variable predictive power.

# InnovAId Hackathon (AI and Healthcare)

November 2023

Utrecht Medical Center

- Utrecht, Netherlands Proposed NLP-based approaches to solve a predictive troubleshooting problem.
- Implemented BoW, Google Word2Vec (SONAR-combined dataset), and Google Transformer BERT to recommend preemptive actions for infusion pumps.

#### Technical Skills

# AI/ML Specializations

- Multimodal AI: Multimodal Large Language Models (MLLMs), Vision-Language Models, Chain-of-Thought (CoT) Reasoning, Spatial Reasoning, Visual Question Answering.
- LLM Technologies: Large Language Model Fine-tuning, LoRA, Prompt Engineering, OpenAI API Integration, Hallucination Reduction, Zero-Shot Detection.
- Advanced ML: Few-Shot Learning, Domain Adaptation, Reinforcement Learning, Causal Inference, Synthetic Data Generation, Test-Time Computation.
- AI Safety & Research: Mechanistic Interpretability, AI Safety & Alignment, Model Evaluation Frameworks, Scaling Laws.

### Frameworks & Libraries

- Deep Learning: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Transformers, HuggingFace, OpenAI Gymnasium, Scikit-learn.
- Computer Vision: OpenCV, 3D Scene Understanding, geometric calibration, voxel-based reconstruction.
- MLOps: Weights & Biases, TensorBoard, Azure ML, experiment tracking, model monitoring.

#### Development & Infrastructure

- Cloud & DevOps: Azure Cloud, Docker, CI/CD pipelines, containerization, scalable ML deployment.
- Backend: Python (Django), Java (Spring), REST APIs, microservices architecture.
- Frontend: Angular, Flutter, responsive web applications.
- Blockchain: R3 Corda, Java, Kotlin, Scala, distributed ledger technology.

# Languages

- English: C1 (Professional proficiency)
- Italian: Native speaker