

RICE UNIVERSITY

**The Research Project You Have Done for Your  
Qualification Exam**

by

**Graduate Student**

A PROPOSAL SUBMITTED  
IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE  
REQUIREMENTS FOR

**PhD Candidacy**

Houston, Texas

August, 2021

## Contents

1	The First Section . . . . .	1
1.1	Subsection . . . . .	1
1.2	Another subsection . . . . .	2
2	The Second Section . . . . .	2
2.1	Subsection . . . . .	2
2.2	Subsection 2 . . . . .	2
3	The Third Section . . . . .	2
3.1	Subsection . . . . .	3
3.2	One more subsection . . . . .	3
4	Future Works . . . . .	3
4.1	One project . . . . .	3
4.2	Another project . . . . .	3

The main text of the report starts here. The format is rather free. It should be absolutely fine to write something here before the first section.

## 1 The First Section

Starting with a topic sentence. The first section is probably an introduction section where the background of this research project is introduced. It would be nice to have a little equation:

$$(A, Z) \rightarrow (A, Z + 2) + 2e^- + 2\bar{\nu}_e + Q_{\beta\beta}, \quad (1)$$

no indent here because the equation is not the end of a paragraph but it is not always true. Here what everything mean in the equation should be explained. A figure just like Figure 1 might be helpful for explaining the equation. And a little citation [1] because why not. Now we can have a second equation:

$$(A, Z) \rightarrow (A, Z + 2) + 2e^- + Q_{\beta\beta}. \quad (2)$$

This time a new paragraph is started and there is no need to put \noindent at the begining.

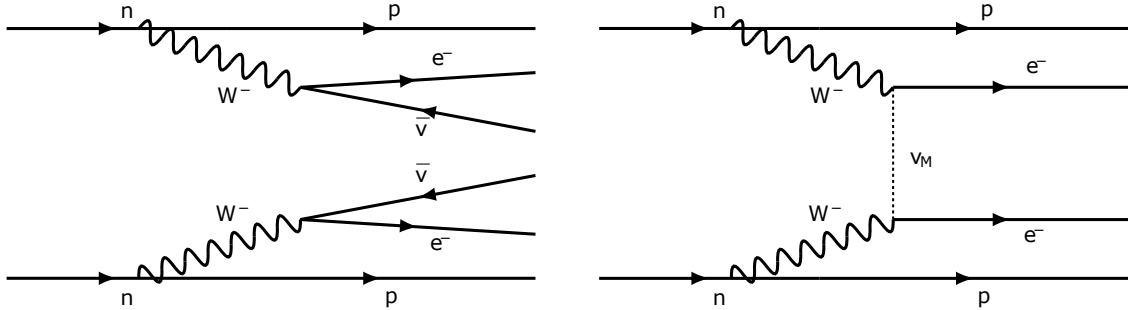


Figure 1 : Caption.

### 1.1 Subsection

Content here.

Table 1 :  $T_{1/2}^{0\nu}$  and  $\langle m_{\beta\beta} \rangle$  limits (90% C.L.) from selected recent measurements, sorted by the mass number. The  $\langle m_{\beta\beta} \rangle$  limits are listed as reported in refereed publications. Adapted from [2]

Isotope	$T_{1/2}^{0\nu}$ ( $\times 10^{25}$ y)	$\langle m_{\beta\beta} \rangle$ (eV)	Experiment
$^{76}\text{Ge}$	$> 8.0$	$< 0.12 - 0.26$	GERDA [3]
	$> 1.9$	$< 0.24 - 0.52$	MAJORANA DEMONSTRATOR [4]
$^{130}\text{Te}$	$> 1.5$	$< 0.11 - 0.52$	CUORE [5]
$^{136}\text{Xe}$	$> 10.7$	$< 0.061 - 0.165$	KamLAND-Zen [6]
	$> 1.8$	$< 0.15 - 0.40$	EXO-200 [7]

## 1.2 Another subsection

Content here. And a table (Table 1).

# 2 The Second Section

Content here.

## 2.1 Subsection

Content here.

## 2.2 Subsection 2

Content here.

# 3 The Third Section

Content here.

### **3.1 Subsection**

Content here.

### **3.2 One more subsection**

Content here.

## **4 Future Works**

Write about research projects that is going to be in a PhD thesis here.

### **4.1 One project**

The first project for PhD thesis.

### **4.2 Another project**

Something else. Change the bibliography style if you do not like it.

## References

1. Moe, M. The First Direct Observation of Double-Beta Decay. *Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci.* **64**, 247–267 (2014).
2. Dolinski, M. J., Poon, A. W. P. & Rodejohann, W. Neutrinoless Double-Beta Decay: Status and Prospects. *Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci.* **69**, 219–251. arXiv: 1902.04097 [nucl-ex] (2019).
3. Agostini, M. *et al.* Improved Limit on Neutrinoless Double- $\beta$  Decay of  $^{76}\text{Ge}$  from GERDA Phase II. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120**, 132503. arXiv: 1803.11100 [nucl-ex] (2018).
4. Aalseth, C. E. *et al.* Search for Neutrinoless Double- $\beta$  Decay in  $^{76}\text{Ge}$  with the Majorana Demonstrator. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120**, 132502. arXiv: 1710.11608 [nucl-ex] (2018).
5. Alduino, C. *et al.* First Results from CUORE: A Search for Lepton Number Violation via  $0\nu\beta\beta$  Decay of  $^{130}\text{Te}$ . *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120**, 132501. arXiv: 1710.07988 [nucl-ex] (2018).
6. Gando, A. *et al.* Search for Majorana Neutrinos near the Inverted Mass Hierarchy Region with KamLAND-Zen. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **117**. [Addendum: Phys.Rev.Lett. 117, 109903 (2016)], 082503. arXiv: 1605.02889 [hep-ex] (2016).
7. Albert, J. B. *et al.* Search for Neutrinoless Double-Beta Decay with the Upgraded EXO-200 Detector. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120**, 072701. arXiv: 1707.08707 [hep-ex] (2018).