
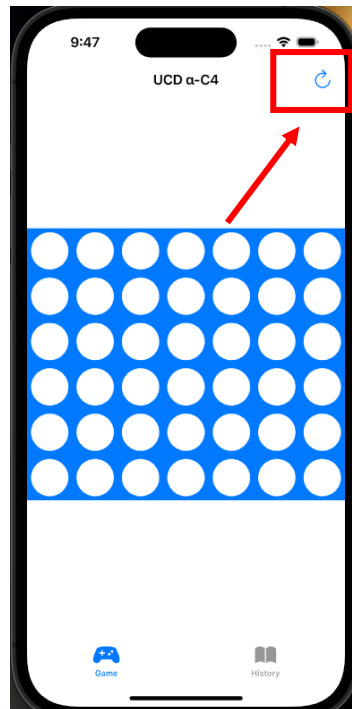
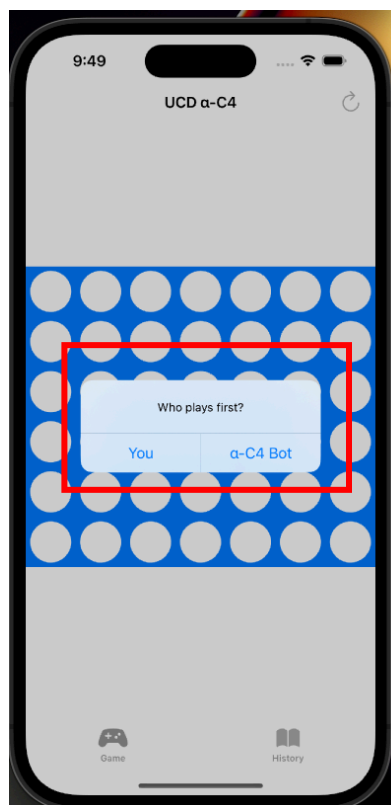


## Game running :

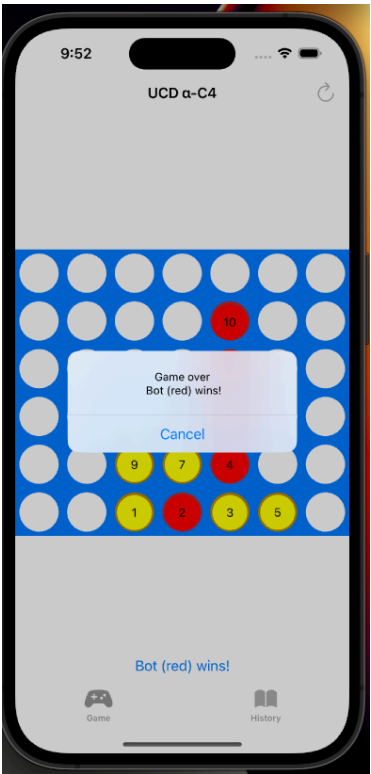
1. Click the **Refresh button** (  ) in the top right corner to start the game



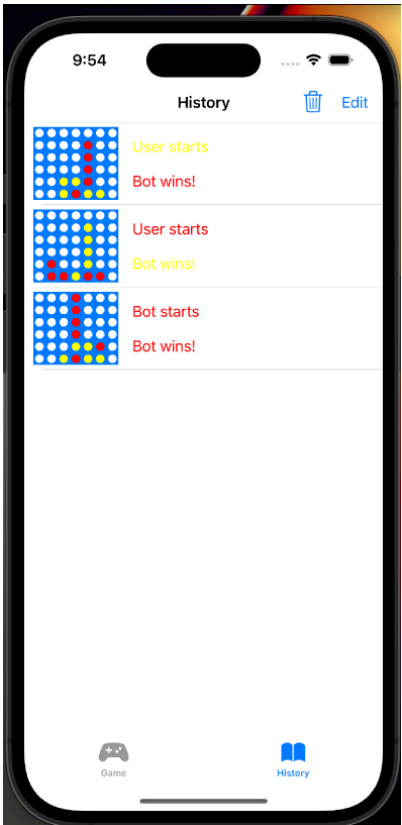
2. Choose who will start the game first



3. End of the game



4. Historical records



## Code explanation :

### Set the board pattern with seven holes per row

```
...
48 func setupUI() {
49     //The entire upper play area
50     self.view.addSubview(self.topView)
51     topView.frame = CGRect(x: 0, y: 0, width: KscreenW, height: KscreenH * 0.7)
52     for i in 0..<7 {
53         //Seven columns in total
54         let discsColumnView = DiscsColumnView(frame: CGRect(x: discsWH *
55             Double(i), y: 0, width: discsWH, height: topView.frame.height))
56         //discsColumnView.backgroundColor = UIColor.randomColor
57         discsColumnViewList.append(discsColumnView)
58         topView.addSubview(discsColumnView);
59     }
60     //Setting up the game board
61     let gameBoardH = KscreenW * 6/7.0
62     self.topView.addSubview(self.gameBoard)
63     gameBoard.frame = CGRect(x: 0, y: self.topView.frame.size.height -
64         gameBoardH, width: KscreenW, height: gameBoardH)
65
66     resultLab.text = ""
67
68 }
69
```

### Set the board to skeleton

```
..
72 //MARK: Setting up the game board skeleton
73 func setGameBoard() {
74     //7 per row
75     let maskPath = UIBezierPath(rect: self.gameBoard.bounds)
76     //Create 42 holes
77     for i in 0..<42 {
78         let rect = CGRect(x: 5 + discsWH * Double((i%7)), y: 5 + discsWH *
79             Double(i/7), width: holeWH, height: holeWH)
80
81         let holePath = UIBezierPath(roundedRect: rect, cornerRadius: discsWH/2.0)
82         maskPath.append(holePath)
83     }
84     let mask = CAShapeLayer()
85     mask.fillRule = .evenOdd
86     mask.path = maskPath.cgPath
87     self.gameBoard.layer.mask = mask
88 }
```

### Start game session with random bot parameter

```
// Start game session with random bot parameter
private func newGameSession() {
    // Print game layout
    print("CONNECT4 \ \(gameSession.boardLayout.rows) rows by
        \ \(gameSession.boardLayout.columns) columns")

    // Start game, resuming with some discs
    // set initialMoves to [(Int, Int)]() to start with clear board
    //let initialMoves = [(row: 1, column: 4), (row: 2, column: 4)]

    //Start the game
    self.gameSession.startGame(delegate: self, botPlays: self.botColor, first:
        self.isBotFirst, initialPositions: [(Int, Int)]())
}
```

ensure click on the game board to drop the ball

```
105 //MARK: - Event response
106 override func touchesBegan(_ touches: Set<UITouch>, with event: UIEvent?) {
107     // The bot is playing, or it hasn't started yet, or it's over
108     if self.canPlay == false {
109         return
110     }
111     // ensure click on the game board to drop the ball
112     if let touche = touches.first,
113        let result = touche.view?.isDescendant(of: self.gameBoard),
114        result == true{
115        //Click on the game board
116        let point = touche.location(in: self.gameBoard)
117        self.calculationPosition(point: point)
118    }
119    // dropBubble()
120 }
121
```

Calculate which column to drop in

```
//Calculate which column to drop in
func calculationPosition(point: CGPoint) {
    var column:Int = -1
    //Circulation
    repeat{
        column += 1
    } while !((point.x >= discsWH * Double(column)) && (point.x <= discsWH *
        Double(column+1)))

    column += 1
    //Tell the bot which column I have placed it in
    if gameSession.isValidMove(column) {
        // Drop disc
        gameSession.dropDiscAt(column)
    }
}
```

After the drop show the disc

```
140 //MARK: After the drop show the disc
141 private func showDropDiscs(location:(row: Int, column: Int), color: DiscColor
    ,index: Int) {
142     // Remove this column
143     let discsColumnView = discsColumnViewList[location.column-1]
144     var frame = CGRect()
145     frame.origin = CGPoint.zero
146     frame.size = Constants.bubbleSize
147     var discsView: DiscsView!
148     if color == .yellow {
149         //Create a yellow ball, record the number of the ball and the column
150         discsView = DiscsView(frame: frame, borderColor: yellowColor2,
            contentColor: yellowColor1,text: "\(index)", column:
            location.column)
151     } else {
152         discsView = DiscsView(frame: frame, borderColor: redColor2,
            contentColor: redColor1,text: "\(index)", column: location.column)
153     }
154     self.discsViewList.append(discsView)
155     discsColumnView.addSubview(discsView)
156     //Add gravity drop animation
157     discsColumnViewList[location.column-1].addItem(discsView:
        discsView)
158 }
```

## Choose who goes first

```
160 //Choose who goes first
161 func firstChoice() {
162     showAlertVC(message: "Who plays first?") { index in
163         // Copy random colours to the bot
164         self.botColor = Int.random(in: 0..<2) == 0 ? .red : .yellow
165         if index == 2 {
166             self.isBotFirst = true
167             self.resultLab.text = "Bot (\(self.botColor == .red ? "Red" :
168                 "Yellow")) Turn"
169         }else {
170             self.isBotFirst = false
171             self.resultLab.text = "Your (\(self.botColor == .red ? "Yellow" :
172                 "Red")) Turn"
173         }
174     }
175     self.newGameSession()
176 }
177
178 @IBAction func reStartGame(_ sender: UIBarButtonItem) {
179     firstChoice()
180 }
181 }
```

## Winning side colour

```
89 // Winning side colours
90 if let color = sessionItem.winningColor {
91     let botColor = DiscColor(rawValue: Int(sessionItem.botColor))
92     cell.startLab.text = sessionItem.botIsFirst ? "Bot starts" : "User
93         starts"
94     cell.startLab.textColor = sessionItem.botIsFirst ? (botColor == .red ?
95         redColor1 : yellowColor1) : (botColor == .red ? yellowColor1 :
96         redColor1)
97     if botColor == color {
98         cell.winLab.text = "Bot wins!"
99     }else {
100         cell.winLab.text = "User wins!"
101     }
102     cell.winLab.textColor = color == .red ? redColor1 : yellowColor1
103 }
104 drawGameBoard(sessionItem: sessionItem, cell: cell)
105 return cell
106 }
```

## Drawing a game board

```
124 //Drawing a game board
125 func drawGameBoard(sessionItem: CoreDataSession, cell: HistoryTableViewCell) {
126     print(sessionItem.log)
127     let gameBoardView = cell.gameBoardView!
128     let maskShapeLayer = cell.maskShapeLayer
129     //Since cells are reused, it is important to remove the last
130     maskShapeLayer.removeFromSuperlayer()
131     maskShapeLayer.frame = gameBoardView.bounds
132     //Create 42 holes
133     let itemW = (gameBoardView.bounds.width)/7.0
134     let itemH = (gameBoardView.bounds.height)/6.0
135     //Frame height and weight of the disc
136     let discsW = itemW - 4
137     let discsH = itemH - 4
138     var subMaskShapeLayerList = [CAShapeLayer]()
139     for i in 0..<42 {
140         let subMaskShapeLayer = CAShapeLayer()
141         let rect = CGRect(x: 2 + itemW * Double(i%7), y: 2 + itemH *
142             Double(i/7), width: discsW, height: discsH)
143         let discsPath = UIBezierPath(roundedRect: rect, cornerRadius: discsW/2.0)
144         subMaskShapeLayer.path = discsPath.cgPath
145         //Set all to white first, then yellow or red as required
146         subMaskShapeLayer.fillColor = UIColor.white.cgColor
147         maskShapeLayer.addSublayer(subMaskShapeLayer)
148
149         //Record to data, find it and set the colour below
150         subMaskShapeLayerList.append(subMaskShapeLayer)
151     }
152 }
```

## Get disc position data and determining colour

```

151 // Get disc position data
152 if let discs = sessionItem.discs?.objectEnumerator().allObjects as?
    [CoreDataDisc]{
153     //First player colour
154     var firstColor: UIColor!
155     //second player colour
156     var secondColor: UIColor!
157     let botColor: DiscColor? = DiscColor(rawValue:
        Int(sessionItem.botColor))
158     //bot first, bot colour is first colour
159     if sessionItem.botIsFirst {
160         firstColor = botColor == .red ? redColor1 : yellowColor1
161         secondColor = botColor == .red ? yellowColor1 : redColor1
162     } else {
163         //Player's first hand, bot colour not first hand colour
164         firstColor = botColor == .red ? yellowColor1 : redColor1
165         secondColor = botColor == .red ? redColor1 : yellowColor1
166     }
167     for disc in discs {
168         // 36
169         //Reference conversion disc.row disc.column is from the bottom left
            corner, to convert to top left index
170         let i = ((6 - disc.row) * 7 + disc.column) - 1
171         if i < 42 {
172             let myColor = disc.index%2 == 1 ? firstColor : secondColor
173             subMaskShapeLayerList[Int(i)].fillColor = myColor?.cgColor
174         }
175     }
176 }

```

## Restart game in history

```

138 @IBAction func reStartGame(_ sender: UIBarButtonItem) {
139     //Remove gravity ball effect
140     for (_, discsView) in self.discsViewList.enumerated() {
141         let discsColumnView = self.discsColumnViewList[discsView.column-1]
142         discsColumnView.removeAnimationItem(discsView: discsView)
143         discsView.removeFromSuperview()
144     }
145     //Delete the array
146     self.discsViewList.removeAll()
147     //Animation re-add
148     animationShowDetail()
149 }
150 }

```

## The balls in each column are placed on this view and adding special effects

```

9 // The balls in each column are placed on this view
10
11 class DiscsColumnView: UIView {
12     public var gravity = UIGravityBehavior()//Gravity effects
13     public var collider = UICollisionBehavior()//Boundary collision effects
14     public var animator: UIDynamicAnimator?
15
16     override init(frame: CGRect) {
17         super.init(frame: frame)
18         //gravity.angle = 2 Spin on descent
19         self.animator = UIDynamicAnimator(referenceView: self)
20         self.animator?.addBehavior(self.gravity)
21         self.collider.translatesReferenceBoundsIntoBoundary = true
22
23         self.animator?.addBehavior(self.collider)
24     }
25
26     required init?(coder: NSCoder) {
27         fatalError("init(coder:) has not been implemented")
28     }
29
30     func addAnimationItem(discsView: DiscsView) {
31         collider.addItem(discsView)
32         gravity.addItem(discsView)
33     }
34
35     func removeAnimationItem(discsView: DiscsView) {
36         collider.removeItem(discsView)
37         gravity.removeItem(discsView)
38     }
39 }
40
41 }

```

## Get the program's main window

```

27 //Get the program's main window
28 func getRootWindow() -> UIWindow {
29     guard let windowScene = UIApplication.shared.connectedScenes.first as?
        UIWindowScene,
30         let delegate = windowScene.delegate as? SceneDelegate, let window =
        delegate.window else { return UIWindow() }
31     return window
32 }
33 }
34

```

## Alert pop-ups

```

35 //Alert pop-ups
36 func showAlertVC(title: String, message: String) {
37     //Creating a pop-up controller
38     let alertController = UIAlertController.init(title: title, message:message ,
        preferredStyle: .alert);
39     // Creating actions
40     let actionOne = UIAlertAction.init(title: "Cancel", style: .default)
41
42     // Adding confirmation actions to pop-up controllers
43     alertController.addAction(actionOne)
44     // Main window display (modal) pop-up controller
45     getRootWindow().rootViewController?.present(alertController, animated: true,
        completion: nil)
46 }
47 //Alert pop-ups
48 func showAlertVC(title: String, message: String, handler: (()->())?) {
49     //Creating a pop-up controller
50     let alertController = UIAlertController.init(title: title, message:message ,
        preferredStyle: .alert);
51     // Creating actions
52     let actionOne = UIAlertAction.init(title: "Cancel", style: .cancel)
53
54     let actionTwo = UIAlertAction.init(title: "Sure", style: .default){
55         _ in
56         handler?()
57     }
58     // Adding confirmation actions to pop-up controllers
59     alertController.addAction(actionOne)
60     alertController.addAction(actionTwo)
61     // Main window display (modal) pop-up controller
62     getRootWindow().rootViewController?.present(alertController, animated: true,
        completion: nil)
63 }

```

## Main

