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19CSE303 Embedded Systems
Lab Worksheet - 4
Array Of Numbers

Exercise Problems

1. Write a ARM assembly language program to count the number of negative numbers in an array of 32-bit numbers stored in memory location “num” and the length of the array is stored in memory location “len”. Store the final count in a memory location “result”.

```
AREA data, DATA, READONLY
num dcd 1, 2, 3, -4
len dcd 4
AREA data1, DATA, READWRITE
result dcw 0
AREA expl, CODE, READONLY
ldr r1, =num
ldr r2, =len
ldr r3, =result
mov r4, #0           ;initializing the result register
ldr r5, [r2]         ;loading len
loading ldr r6, [r1]   ;loading a byte for addition
movs r6, r6           ; Setting flags
addmi r4, r4, #1      ; Checking for N-flag
add r1, r1, #0x04     ; incrementing the address to point to next
byte
sub r5, r5, #0x01     ; decrementing length by 1
cmp r5, #0x00         ; checking for length to be zero
bne loading
str r4, [r3]
e b e
end
```

Assignment Problem

1. Write ARM assembly language program to find the biggest number in an array of 8-bit number in location “num”. Store the result in location “biggest”.