Sage version 8 --- 07-07-2022 12:45:03 Listing For: C:\Users\richa\OneDrive\Desktop\Cryogenics\current inline ptc\inline2.ltc

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pulse tube refrigerator

Inputs NTnode number time nodes 10 1.000E-02 Lnorm length scale (m) frequency scale (Hz) 5.000E+01 FreqNorm pressure scale (Pa) 1.600E+06 Pnorm Tnorm temperature scale (K) 3.000E+02 Qnorm heat flow scale (W) 1.000E+02 frequency (Hz) Freq 5.000E+01 Gas working gas Ideal Helium Outputs Omega angular frequency (rad/s) 3.142E+02 Objective Function (Pending) Minimize Tmin

Value is 4.729E+01 (norm = 3.000E+02) 1 pressure source

```
Inputs
  Pcharge
                charge pressure (Pa)
                                                 1.600E+06
2 back volume
Inputs
  NCell
               number spatial cells
                                                  1.000E-01
  Length
               mean-flow length (m)
  Twall
               wall thickness (m)
                                               1.000E-03
              initial temperature (NonDim, K)
  Tinit
                                                  unit spline...
   (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
   (1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
               wetted surface (m2)
                                                 2.000E-01
  Swet
  Volume
                mean volume (m3)
                                                   1.139E-03
Outputs
                                                 1.139E-02
  Aflow
               mean flow area (m2)
  Asec
               mean solid cross section (m2)
                                                   2.000E-03
  Sratio
               surface / min cyl surface
                                                3.310E+00
2.1 cylinder-space gas
Inputs
  Fmult
               flow friction multiplier
                                               1.000E+00
  Hmult
               heat transfer multiplier
                                                1.000E+00
               axial conduction multiplier interior
  Kmult
                                                  1.000F+00
  KmultBnd
                 axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00
                 upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02
  UpwindFrac
Outputs
              PV power output (W, rad)
  PV
                                                  -4.213E+01...
   (1.223, 0.018, 0.001, 0.000, 0.000)E+04 Amp
   (1.571, -1.337, 1.698, 1.390, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FQwNet
                net surface heat inflow (W, rad)
                                                    -2.290E+02...
   (9.321, 2.138, 3.226, 2.323, 1.512)E+02 Amp
   ( 0.546, 0.209, 2.041, 0.346, 3.142)E+00 Arg
  HNea
                net enthalpy neg bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
  HPos
               net enthalpy pos bnd (W)
                                                   -1.867E+02
  QNeg
                net conduction neg bnd (W)
                                                    0.000E+00
               net conduction pos bnd (W)
  OPos
                                                   0.000E+00
  AEfric
               AE loss to flow friction (W)
                                                0.000E + 00
  AEQw
                AE loss to surf heat flow (W)
                                                   2.009E+01
  AEOx
               AE loss to axial heat flow (W)
                                                  1.999E-01
  AEdiscr
               AE loss discrepancy (W)
                                                  1.199E+01
  QwNeg
                 surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m)
                                                     7.018E + 00
  QwPos
                surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)
                                                     -9.803E+03
  OxMean
                 mean axial heat flow (W)
                                                    -1.555E+00
  TNeg
               mean temperature neg bnd (K)
                                                     3.006E+02
               mean temperature pos bnd (K)
  TPos
                                                     3.115E+02
  Vmean
                mean volume (m3)
                                                   1.139E-03
  FTmean
                 x-mean temperature (K, rad)
                                                     3.007E+02...
   (3.479, 0.169, 0.036, 0.022, 0.004)E+00 Amp
   (-2.833, -0.115, 0.502, -1.264, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)
                                                    1.600E+06...
  FPmean
   (4.753, 0.198, 0.006, 0.016, 0.002)E+04 Amp
   (-2.908, 0.048, -0.314, -1.271, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                   1.600E+06...
   (4.753, 0.198, 0.006, 0.016, 0.002)E+04 Amp
   (-2.908, 0.048, -0.318, -1.272, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                                                  1.600E+06...
  FPPos
               pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)
   (4.753, 0.198, 0.006, 0.016, 0.002)E+04 Amp
   (-2.908, 0.047, -0.308, -1.271, -3.142)E+00 Arg
              volume (m3, rad)
                                               1.139E-03...
   ( 2.434, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E-05 Amp
   (0.000, -1.893, -1.893, -1.571, -2.046)E+00 Arg
              gas mass (kg, rad)
                                                2.915E-03...
   ( 1.419, 0.115, 0.026, 0.008, 0.000)E-05 Amp
   (-0.767, 0.094, -2.265, -1.313, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                 x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad)
                                                      1.786E+01...
  FHmean
   (3.518, 0.590, 0.152, 0.077, 0.014)E+03 Amp
   (-2.333, -1.426, 2.373, -2.881, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUAmean
                   x-mean mass flow rate (kg/s, rad)
                                                         -4.579E-17...
   ( 2.255, 0.388, 0.095, 0.049, 0.009)E-03 Amp
   (-2.332, -1.445, 2.377, -2.892, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUANeg
                  mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                        0.000E+00...
   (0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+00 Amp
   (0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                  mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s, rad)
  FRhoUAPos
                                                       2.365E-18...
   (4.457, 0.722, 0.241, 0.103, 0.015)E-03 Amp
   (-2.337, -1.477, 2.447, -2.884, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  MachMean
                  mean Mach number
                                                     4.955E-05
  ReMean
                 mean turbulent Reynolds number
                                                       1.268E+04
  VaMean
                 mean Valensi number
                                                    5.268E+03
  TbMean
                 mean turbulence intensity (J/m3)
                                                      9.474E+01
```

```
mean gas compressibility
                                                   1.000E+00
  Zmean
                                                    0.000E+00
                  mean EOS relative error
  EOSErrMean
2.2 isothermal surface
Outputs
                net surface heat outflow (W)
                                                    -2.290E+02
  QwNet
3 front volume
Inputs
  NCell
               number spatial cells
  Lenath
               mean-flow length (m)
                                                  1.000E-01
               wall thickness (m)
                                               1.000E-03
  Twall
              initial temperature (NonDim, K)
  Tinit
                                                  unit spline...
   (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
   (1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
                                                 9.990E-03
  Swet
               wetted surface (m2)
                mean volume (m3)
                                                   5.176E-05
  Volume
Outputs
                                                 5.176E-04
  Aflow
               mean flow area (m2)
  Asec
               mean solid cross section (m2)
                                                   9.990E-05
  Sratio
               surface / min cyl surface
                                                1.298E+00
3.1 cylinder-space gas
Inputs
               flow friction multiplier
                                              1 000F+00
  Fmult
               heat transfer multiplier
                                                1.000E+00
  Hmult
                                                 1.000E+00
               axial conduction multiplier interior
  Kmult
  KmultBnd
                 axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00
                 upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02
  UpwindFrac
Outputs
  PV
              PV power output (W, rad)
                                                  -1.382E+03...
   (1.217, 0.182, 0.026, 0.007, 0.001)E+04 Amp
   (-1.592, -0.749, -0.055, 0.740, 3.142)E+00 Arg
  FOwNet
                net surface heat inflow (W, rad)
                                                    -7.421E+02...
   (4.991, 2.507, 1.861, 3.474, 2.470)E+02 Amp
   (-0.822, 2.278, -0.331, -0.576, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  HNeg
               net enthalpy neg bnd (W)
                                                   -1.869E+02
  HPos
               net enthalpy pos bnd (W)
                                                   4.535E+02
  QNeq
               net conduction neg bnd (W)
                                                    0.000E+00
  QPos
               net conduction pos bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
  AEfric
               AE loss to flow friction (W)
                                                0.000E+00
  AEQw
                AE loss to surf heat flow (W)
                                                   2.702E+01
                AE loss to axial heat flow (W)
                                                  8.920E-01
  AEOx
  AEdiscr
               AE loss discrepancy (W)
                                                  3.764E+01
                surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m)
                                                     -1.001E+04
  OwNea
  QwPos
                surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)
                                                     -2.000E+04
                 mean axial heat flow (W)
  OxMean
                                                    -2.201E+00
               mean temperature neg bnd (K)
  TNeg
                                                     3.211E+02
  TPos
               mean temperature pos bnd (K)
                                                     3.246E+02
  Vmean
                mean volume (m3)
                                                   5.176E-05
  FTmean
                 x-mean temperature (K, rad)
                                                     3.066E+02...
   (3.401, 0.462, 0.093, 0.088, 0.002)E+01 Amp
   (1.073, 1.405, 2.554, -2.281, -3.142)E+00 Arg
  FPmean
                x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)
                                                    1.589E+06...
   (4.753, 0.661, 0.203, 0.077, 0.011)E+05 Amp
   ( 0.864, 1.627, 2.392, -2.872, -3.142)E+00 Arg
               pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                   1.589E+06...
   (4.752, 0.661, 0.204, 0.078, 0.011)E+05 Amp
   (0.864, 1.628, 2.395, -2.870, -3.142)E+00 Arg
               pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                  1.589E+06...
   (4.754, 0.662, 0.203, 0.077, 0.011)E+05 Amp
   (0.864, 1.625, 2.387, -2.873, -3.142)E+00 Arg
  FΫ
              volume (m3, rad)
                                               5.176E-05...
   (2.434, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E-05 Amp
   (-3.142, -1.633, -0.833, -2.034, -2.187)E+00 Arg
              gas mass (kg, rad)
                                               1.236E-04...
   (4.502, 0.483, 0.055, 0.009, 0.000)E-05 Amp
   (2.773, -2.706, 2.784, -2.592, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                 x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad)
                                                     2.393E+02...
   (5.638, 1.635, 0.655, 0.271, 0.022)E+03 Amp
   ( 1.715, 2.344, 1.982, 3.017, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                   x-mean mass flow rate (kg/s, rad)
  FRholJAmean
                                                        8.359E-19...
   (3.498, 0.861, 0.387, 0.144, 0.017)E-03 Amp
   (1.732, 2.269, 1.796, 2.979, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUANeg
                  mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                       2.953E-18...
   (4.456, 0.722, 0.241, 0.103, 0.015)E-03 Amp
   (-2.336, -1.476, 2.446, -2.888, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                       -5.659E-19...
  FRhoUAPos
                  mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s, rad)
   (1.018, 0.237, 0.064, 0.018, 0.002)E-02 Amp
   (1.372, 2.108, 1.578, 2.710, 0.000)E+00 Arg
```

```
ReMean
                 mean turbulent Reynolds number
                                                       3.089E+04
  VaMean
                 mean Valensi number
                                                    4.135E+03
  TbMean
                 mean turbulence intensity (J/m3)
                                                      6.191E+02
                                                   1.000E+00
  Zmean
                mean gas compressibility
  EOSErrMean
                  mean EOS relative error
                                                     0.000E+00
3.2 isothermal surface
Outputs
                net surface heat outflow (W)
                                                    -7.421E+02
  QwNet
4 constrained piston and cylinder
Inputs
               number spatial cells
  NCell
                                                  1.829E-02
  Length
                shell and liner length (m)
  Dshell
               moving shell OD (m)
                                                 3.937E-02
              initial temperature (NonDim, K)
                                                  unit spline...
  Tinit
   (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
   (1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
Outputs
  Dliner
               cylinder liner OD (m)
                                                4.137E-02
4.1 cylinder liner
Inputs
                                              SS304
  Solid
              canister material
  Wcan
                wall thickness (m)
                                                1.000E-03
Outputs
  Din
              canister ID (m)
                                              3.937E-02
               void cross section (m2)
                                                 1.217E-03
  Avoid
  Asolid
               solid cross section (m2)
                                                1.268E-04
  Mass
               canister mass (kg)
                                                1.809E-02
4.2 piston shell
Inputs
  Solid
                                              SS304
               canister material
  Wcan
                wall thickness (m)
                                                1.000E-03
Outputs
              canister ID (m)
                                              3.737E-02
  Din
  Avoid
               void cross section (m2)
                                                 1.097E-03
               solid cross section (m2)
                                                1.205E-04
  Asolid
  Mass
               canister mass (kg)
                                                1.720E-02
4.3 constrained piston
Inputs
              displacement (m, rad)
                                                0.000E+00...
 FX
   ( 10.00)E-03 Amp
   (0.000)E+00 Arg
               reciprocating mass (kg)
                                                  7.760E-01
  Mass
Outputs
              boundary force (N, rad)
                                                1.323E+01...
   (1.168, 0.081, 0.025, 0.009, 0.001)E+03 Amp
   (-2.425, -1.485, -0.749, 0.249, 0.000)E+00 Arg
              boundary power inflow (W, rad)
                                                    -1.206E+03...
   (0.130, 1.839, 0.130, 0.036, 0.004)E+03 Amp
   ( 2.903, -0.875, -0.027, 0.743, 3.142)E+00 Arg
              required forcing function (N, rad)
                                                  -1.323E+01...
   (7.761, 0.806, 0.248, 0.094, 0.013)E+02 Amp
   (1.423, 1.657, 2.393, -2.892, 3.142)E+00 Arg
4.3.3 neg-facing area
Inputs
              face area (m2)
                                              1.217E-03
4.3.4 pos-facing area
Inputs
              face area (m2)
                                              1.217E-03
4.4 spring (flexure bearing)
Inputs
              stiffness (N/m)
                                             4.487E+04
 Κ
Outputs
              boundary force (N, rad)
                                                8.327E-18...
  F
   (4.487, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp
   (0.000, 1.190, 2.944, -2.554, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                    1.908E-16...
              boundary power inflow (W, rad)
```

MachMean

mean Mach number

2.581E-03

```
( 2.135, 1.571, 3.026, -0.281, 0.000)E+00 Arg
4.5 damper (flexure bearing)
Inputs
              damping coef ((N s)/m)
                                                 1.000E+02
 D
Outputs
 F
              boundary force (N, rad)
                                                9.750E-18...
   (3.142, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp
   (1.571, 3.019, -2.761, -0.571, 0.000)E+00 Arg
              boundary power inflow (W, rad)
                                                    4.935E+02...
   (0.000, 4.935, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp
   (1.245, 3.142, -1.927, -1.447, -0.355)E+00 Arg
4.6 annulus shuttle/seal/appendix (clearance)
Inputs
  NCell
               number spatial cells
                                                   0.000E+00
  XNeg
               parent-relative neg bnd [0, 1]
                                                  1.000E+00
  XPos
               parent-relative pos bnd [0, 1]
               radial clearance gap (m)
                                                 2.500E-05
  Gap
  Roughness
                 mean wall roughness / Dhyd (NonDim)
                                                          1.000E-03
Outputs
  Aflow
               mean flow area (m2)
                                                 3.092E-06
  Pwet
               wetted perimeter (m)
                                                 2.474E-01
  Length
                                                 1.829E-02
                annulus length (m)
                temperature neg bnd (K)
                                                   3.000E+02
  TsNea
               temperature pos bnd (K)
                                                  3.000E+02
  TsPos
                shuttle heat flow neg bnd (W)
                                                    0.000E+00
  QNeg
  QPos
               shuttle heat flow pos bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
  AEQ
               AE loss to shuttle heat flow (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
4.6.1 matrix gas
Inputs
 Fmult
               flow friction multiplier
                                              1.000E+00
                                                1.000E+00
               heat transfer multiplier
  Hmult
  Kmult
               axial conduction multiplier interior
                                                 1.000E+00
  KmultBnd
                 axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00
                 upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02
  UpwindFrac
Outputs
  FOwNet
                 net surface heat inflow (W, rad)
                                                    -1.402E-07...
   (9.379, 2.356, 1.628, 1.125, 0.224)E+01 Amp
   (-2.261, -1.302, -0.340, 0.383, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  HNeg
               net enthalpy neg bnd (W)
                                                   -4.078E+01
  HPos
               net enthalpy pos bnd (W)
                                                   -4.078E+01
                                                    0.000E+00
  QNeg
                net conduction neg bnd (W)
  QPos
               net conduction pos bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
                                                5.349E+01
  AEfric
               AE loss to flow friction (W)
                AE loss to surf heat flow (W)
                                                   1.226E-01
  AEQw
  AEQx
               AE loss to axial heat flow (W)
                                                  3.755E-05
  AEdiscr
               AE loss discrepancy (W)
                                                  -3.107E-01
  QwNeg
                 surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m)
                                                     -2.743E-06
  QwPos
                surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)
                                                    -1.259E-05
  QxMean
                 mean axial heat flow (W)
                                                    -3.909E-04
               mean temperature neg bnd (K)
                                                     3.048E+02
  TNeg
  TPos
               mean temperature pos bnd (K)
                                                     3.379E+02
  Vmean
                mean volume (m3)
                                                   5.655E-08
                x-mean temperature (K, rad)
                                                     3.230E+02...
  FTmean
   (8.039, 2.005, 1.378, 0.954, 0.191)E-01 Amp
   (0.880, 1.837, 2.803, -2.758, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                 x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)
  FPmean
                                                    1.591E+06...
   (2.179, 0.297, 0.091, 0.035, 0.005)E+05 Amp
   (0.929, 1.596, 2.383, -2.817, -3.142)E+00 Arg
  FPNea
                pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                   1.597E+06...
   (4.895, 0.377, 0.129, 0.051, 0.008)E+04 Amp
   (-2.888, -0.983, -0.675, -0.332, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FPPos
               pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                   1.586E+06...
   (4.749, 0.627, 0.195, 0.075, 0.010)E+05 Amp
   (0.864, 1.628, 2.389, -2.859, -3.142)E+00 Arg
               x-delta pressure (Pa, rad)
                                                 -1.118E+04...
   (5.158, 0.660, 0.208, 0.079, 0.011)E+05 Amp
   (0.810, 1.657, 2.394, -2.896, 3.142)E+00 Arg
  FΜ
              gas mass (kg, rad)
                                               1.342E-07...
   (1.778, 0.237, 0.070, 0.025, 0.003)E-08 Amp
   (0.931, 1.584, 2.345, -2.821, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad)
                                                      -3.998E+01...
   (8.771, 1.729, 0.503, 0.183, 0.028)E+02 Amp
   (-2.333, -1.462, -0.717, 0.170, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUAmean
                  x-mean mass flow rate (kg/s, rad)
                                                        -2.307E-05...
   (5.222, 1.021, 0.294, 0.106, 0.016)E-04 Amp
   (-2.333, -1.462, -0.719, 0.172, 0.000)E+00 Arg
```

(0.000, 7.048, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp

```
FRhoUANeg
                   mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                          -2.307E-05...
   (5.226, 1.020, 0.294, 0.107, 0.015)E-04 Amp
   (-2.337, -1.467, -0.727, 0.162, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                  mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                         -2.307E-05...
  FRhoUAPos
   (5.219, 1.022, 0.294, 0.106, 0.017)È-04 Amp
(-2.327, -1.453, -0.705, 0.191, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                       4.209E-02
  MachMean
                  mean Mach number
                 mean tidal amplitude / length
                                                      1.218E+01
  TdMean
  ReMean
                 mean Revnolds number
                                                      2.548E+02
  VaMean
                 mean Valensi number
                                                     2.239E-02
                 mean gas compressibility
                                                     1.000E+00
  Zmean
  EOSErrMean
                   mean EOS relative error
                                                      0.000E+00
5 point heat source
Inputs
              source temperature (K)
                                                  3.000E+02
  Т
 Outputs
                net heat flow neg bnd (W)
                                                     0.000E+00
  QNeg
  OPos
                net heat flow pos bnd (W)
                                                    0.000E + 00
6 connecting tube
Inputs
  NCell
               number spatial cells
                                                 1.000E-01
  Lenath
                duct length (m)
                  mean wall roughness / Dhyd (NonDim)
                                                            1.000E-03
  Roughness
               wall thickness (m)
                                                 1.000E-03
  Twall
              initial temperature (NonDim, K)
                                                    unit spline...
   (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
   (1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
                                                    6.000E-03
  Dtube
                tube internal diameter (m)
  Ntube
                tube number
                                                 1.000E+00
 Outputs
               mean flow area (m2)
                                                   2.827F-05
  Aflow
  Asec
               mean solid cross section (m2)
                                                     2.199E-05
               wetted perimeter (m)
                                                   1.885E-02
  Pwet
6.1 duct gas
Inputs
  Fmult
               flow friction multiplier
                                                1.000E+00
  Hmult
                heat transfer multiplier
                                                  1.000E+00
  Kmult
                axial conduction multiplier interior
                                                   1.000E+00
  KmultBnd
                  axial conduction multiplier endpoints
                                                       0.000E+00
  UpwindFrac
                  upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02
  Klocal
               local-loss coefficient
                                               1.500E+00
                 incoming relative turbulence neg bnd
                                                        1.000E+00
  TbInNeg
  TbInPos
                 incoming relative turbulence pos bnd
                                                        1.000E+00
 Outputs
                 net surface heat inflow (W, rad)
                                                       -8.508E-01...
  FQwNet
   (1.921, 0.945, 0.353, 0.178, 0.005)E+02 Amp
   (-1.723, -1.458, -0.556, 1.488, 3.142)E+00 Arg
  HNeg
                net enthalpy neg bnd (W)
                                                     4.535E+02
  HPos
               net enthalpy pos bnd (W)
                                                    4.526E+02
  QNeg
                net conduction neg bnd (W)
                                                      0.000E+00
  OPos
                net conduction pos bnd (W)
                                                     0.000E+00
  AEfric
               AE loss to flow friction (W)
                                                  8.780E+01
                 AE loss to surf heat flow (W)
                                                     5.470E+00
  AEQw
                AE loss to axial heat flow (W)
                                                    2.520E-04
  AEQx
  AEdiscr
                AE loss discrepancy (W)
                                                    1.676E-01
  QwNeg
                 surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m)
                                                       1.799E-01
                 surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)
  QwPos
                                                      -6.304E+01
  QxMean
                 mean axial heat flow (W)
                                                      -1.707E-03
  TNeg
                mean temperature neg bnd (K)
                                                       3.234E+02
  TPos
               mean temperature pos bnd (K)
                                                      3.246E+02
  Vmean
                 mean volume (m3)
                                                     2.827E-06
                 x-mean temperature (K, rad)
  FTmean
                                                       3.243E+02...
   (1.610, 0.673, 0.355, 0.045, 0.042)E+01 Amp
   (1.511, 1.639, 1.919, -1.111, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                      1.576E+06...
  FPmean
                 x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)
   (4.569, 0.578, 0.178, 0.059, 0.003)E+05 Amp
   (0.834, 1.394, 1.990, -3.030, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                                                     1.575E+06...
                pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)
   (4.734, 0.613, 0.184, 0.062, 0.007)E+05 Amp
(0.869, 1.450, 2.168, -2.793, -3.142)E+00 Arg
  FPPos
                pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                    1.577E+06...
   (4.411, 0.546, 0.176, 0.059, 0.003)E+05 Amp
   ( 0.799, 1.329, 1.797, 3.001, -3.142)E+00 Arg
               x-delta pressure (Pa, rad)
                                                   2.361E+03...
   (4.550, 0.974, 0.669, 0.295, 0.039)E+04 Amp
   (-1.527, -0.943, 0.284, 1.554, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                 6.584E-06...
  FΜ
               gas mass (kg, rad)
```

/ + 4 =0		
(1.658,	0.096, 0.015, 0.022, 0.011)E-0	6 Amp
	0.687, -1.020, 3.114, -3.142)E+	
FHmean	x-mean enthalpy flow (W, ra	
	0.426, 0.107, 0.043, 0.004)E+	
•	2.146, 1.850, 2.898, 0.000)E+0	
FRhoUAm		
(1.002,	0.234, 0.063, 0.019, 0.004)E-0	2 Amp
(1.351,	2.107, 1.581, 2.580, 0.000)E+	
FRhoUANe		
(1.018,	0.237, 0.064, 0.018, 0.002)E-0	2 Amp
(1.372,	2.108, 1.578, 2.710, 0.000)E+	
FRhoUAPo		g/s, rad) -5.938E-19
	2.308, 0.629, 0.190, 0.069)E-0	
	2.104, 1.598, 2.575, 0.000)E+	_
MachMear		9.539E-02
TdMean	mean tidal amplitude / lengt	
ReMean	mean Reynolds number	6.649E+04
VaMean	mean Valensi number	3.147E+02
TbMean	mean relative turbulence	9.587E-01
Zmean	mean gas compressibility	1.000E+00
EOSErrMe	an mean EOS relative error	0.000E+00
6.2 thin surfa	nca	
0.2 tilli Suite	ice	
Inputs		
Kmult	axial conduction multiplier	1.000E+00
D	transverse conduction distance	(m) 1.000E-02
Solid	solid material	SS304
Outputs		
Mass	solid mass (kg)	1.715E-02
Dskin	mean skin thickness (m)	1.167E-03
Lambda	mean thermal wavelength (r	n) 9.934E-04
Tortuosity	xt-mean conduction tortuosit	y factor 1.000E+00
QwNet	net surface heat outflow (W,	
	0.945, 0.353, 0.178, 0.005)E+	
(-1.723,	-1.458, -0.556, 1.488, 3.142)E+	00 Arg
QyNeg	y heat flow neg bnd (W)	0.000E+00
QyPos	y heat flow pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00
QxNeg	axial heat flow neg bnd (W)	0.000E+00
QxPos	axial heat flow pos bnd (W)	8.508E-01
AEQw	AE loss to surf heat flow (W)	
AEQy	AE loss to y heat flow (W)	0.000E+00
AEQx	AE loss to y fleat flow (W) AE loss to axial heat flow (W)	
AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	3.537E-02
TsNeg	mean temperature neg bnd (
TsPos	moon tomperature nee had (() 3.000E+02
TsMean	mean temperature pos bnd (k x-mean interior temperature	
(7.220,	1.776, 0.442, 0.168, 0.001)E-0	22 Amp
(-0.152,	0.112, 1.015, 3.059, 0.000)E+0	JU Arg
7 constrained	l piston and cylinder	
Inputs		
NCell	number spatial cells	3
Length	shell and liner length (m)	1.829E-03
Dshell	moving shell OD (m)	3.937E-02
Tinit	initial temperature (NonDim, K)	
		unit spilite
	+00, 3.000E+02)	
	+00, 3.000E+02)	
Outputs Dliner	cylinder liner OD (m)	4.137E-02
Dilliel	Cylinder liner OD (III)	4.13/L-02
7.1 cylinder l	iner	
Inputs		
Solid	canister material	SS304
Wcan	wall thickness (m)	1.000E-03
Outputs	. ,	
Din	canister ID (m)	3.937E-02
Avoid	void cross section (m2)	1.217E-03
Asolid	solid cross section (m2)	1.268E-04
Mass	canister mass (kg)	1.809E-03
7.2 piston sh	ell	

7.2

Inputs Solid Wcan Outputs	canister material wall thickness (m)	SS304 1.000E-03
Din Avoid Asolid Mass	canister ID (m) void cross section (m2) solid cross section (m2) canister mass (kg)	3.737E-02 1.097E-03 1.205E-04 1.720E-03

```
7.3 constrained piston
```

```
Inputs
              displacement (m, rad)
                                                0.000E+00...
   ( 10.00)E-03 Amp
   (0.000)E+00 Arg
               reciprocating mass (kg)
                                                 7.760E-01
  Mass
Outputs
 F
             boundary force (N, rad)
                                               1.323E+01...
   (1.168, 0.081, 0.025, 0.009, 0.001)E+03 Amp
   (-2.425, -1.485, -0.749, 0.249, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                   -1.206E+03...
              boundary power inflow (W, rad)
   (0.130, 1.839, 0.130, 0.036, 0.004)E+03 Amp
   (2.903, -0.875, -0.027, 0.743, 3.142)E+00 Arg
             required forcing function (N, rad)
                                                 -1.323E+01...
   (7.761, 0.806, 0.248, 0.094, 0.013)E+02 Amp
   (1.423, 1.657, 2.393, -2.892, 3.142)E+00 Arg
7.3.3 neg-facing area
Inputs
              face area (m2)
                                             1.217E-03
7.3.4 pos-facing area
Inputs
              face area (m2)
                                             1.217E-03
  Α
7.4 spring (flexure bearing)
Inputs
              stiffness (N/m)
                                             4.487E+04
 Κ
Outputs
 F
             boundary force (N, rad)
                                               8.327E-18...
   (4.487, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp
   (0.000, 1.190, 2.944, -2.554, 0.000)E+00 Arg
              boundary power inflow (W, rad)
                                                    1.908E-16...
   (0.000, 7.048, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp
   (2.135, 1.571, 3.026, -0.281, 0.000)E+00 Arg
7.5 damper (flexure bearing)
Inputs
              damping coef ((N s)/m)
                                                1.000E+02
 D
Outputs
             boundary force (N, rad)
                                               9.750E-18...
 F
   (3.142, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp
   (1.571, 3.019, -2.761, -0.571, 0.000)E+00 Arg
              boundary power inflow (W, rad)
                                                   4.935E+02...
   ( 0.000, 4.935, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+02 Amp
   (1.245, 3.142, -1.927, -1.447, -0.355)E+00 Arg
7.6 annulus shuttle/seal/appendix (clearance)
Inputs
 NCell
               number spatial cells
               parent-relative neg bnd [0, 1]
                                                  0.000E+00
  XNeg
               parent-relative pos bnd [0, 1]
  XPos
                                                  1.000E+00
  Gap
               radial clearance gap (m)
                                                 2.500E-05
                 mean wall roughness / Dhyd (NonDim)
                                                         1.000E-03
  Roughness
Outputs
  Aflow
               mean flow area (m2)
                                                 3.092E-06
  Pwet
               wetted perimeter (m)
                                                 2.474E-01
                                                1.829E-03
  Length
               annulus length (m)
               temperature neg bnd (K)
  TsNeg
                                                   3.000E+02
  TsPos
               temperature pos bnd (K)
                                                  3.000E+02
  QNeg
               shuttle heat flow neg bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
  QPos
               shuttle heat flow pos bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
               AE loss to shuttle heat flow (W)
                                                  0.000E+00
  AEQ
7.6.1 matrix gas
Inputs
  Fmult
               flow friction multiplier
                                              1.000E+00
                                               1.000E+00
               heat transfer multiplier
 Hmult
  Kmult
               axial conduction multiplier interior 1.000E+00
                axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00
  KmultBnd
  UpwindFrac
                 upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02
Outputs
  FQwNet
                net surface heat inflow (W, rad)
                                                    2.960E-09...
   (1.655, 0.553, 0.143, 0.339, 0.044)E+02 Amp
   (-2.125, 1.162, 2.426, -3.030, -3.142)E+00 Arg
```

HNeg		
	net enthalpy neg bnd (W)	-1.459E+02
HPos	net enthalpy pos bnd (W)	-1.461E+02 0.000E+00
QNeg QPos	net conduction neg bnd (W) net conduction pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00 0.000E+00
AEfric	AE loss to flow friction (W)	4.402E+02
AEQw	AE loss to now friction (W) AE loss to surf heat flow (W)	6.119E+00
AEQX	AE loss to sail heat flow (W) AE loss to axial heat flow (W)	3.027E-04
AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	-5.016E+01
QwNeg	surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m)	2.651E-06
QwPos	surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)	5.851E-07
QxMean	mean axial heat flow (W)	-9.040E-04
TNeg	mean temperature neg bnd (K)	2.900E+02
TPos	mean temperature pos bnd (K)	2.954E+02
Vmean	mean volume (m3)	5.655E-09
FTmean	x-mean temperature (K, rad)	2.947E+02
	0.545, 0.120, 0.324, 0.044)E+01 A	
•	-1.930, -0.727, 0.061, 0.000)E+00 Ar	
FPmean	x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)	1.360E+06
(1./92,	1.956, 0.456, 0.173, 0.025)E+05 A	.mp
	-1.557, -0.713, -0.876, -3.142)E+00 A	
FPNeg	pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 2.409, 1.100, 0.307, 0.105)E+05 A	1.364E+06
	-1.549, -0.800, -0.473, 0.000)E+00 A	
FPPos	pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)	1.356E+06
	1.503, 0.207, 0.136, 0.155)E+05 A	
	-1.570, 1.948, -1.965, -3.142)E+00 A	
FDP	x-delta pressure (Pa, rad)	-7.297E+03
	0.906, 1.294, 0.325, 0.260)E+05 A	
(0.802,	1.629, 2.280, 3.097, -3.142)E+00 A	ırq
FM ´	gas mass (kg, rad)	1.250E-08
(1.055,	1.646, 0.322, 0.153, 0.041)E-09 An	np
(0.885,	-1.502, -0.731, -1.687, -3.142)E+00 A	
FHmean	x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad)	-1.440E+02
	1.180, 0.300, 0.145, 0.011)E+03 A	
	-1.460, 2.407, -2.976, 0.000)E+00 A	
FRhoUAme		
	0.620, 0.270, 0.113, 0.013)E-03 An	
(-2.338, FRhoUANe	-1.479, 2.444, -2.893, 0.000)E+00 Arg mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s,	
	0.620, 0.270, 0.113, 0.013)E-03 An	
	-1.478, 2.444, -2.893, 0.000)E+00 Ai	
FRhoUAPo		
	0.620, 0.270, 0.113, 0.014)E-03 An	
	-1.480, 2.445, -2.894, 0.000)E+00 Ai	
MachMean		3.979E-01
TdMean	mean tidal amplitude / length	1.094E+03
ReMean	mean Reynolds number	2.142E+03
VaMean	mean Valensi number	2.218E-02
Zmean	mean gas compressibility	1.000E+00
EOSErrMe	an mean EOS relative error	0.000E+00
0		
8 point heat s	source	
Inputs		
T	source temperature (K)	3.000E+02
Outputs	source temperature (K)	J.000L+02
QNeg	net heat flow neg bnd (W)	
		4 414F+02
		4.414E+02 0.000E+00
QPos	net heat flow pos bnd (W)	4.414E+02 0.000E+00
QPos 9 aftercooler		
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs	net heat flow pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells	0.000E+00 5
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) 00, 3.000E+02) 00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) 00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) 00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin	net heat flow pos bnd (W) number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) 00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin Outputs	number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2) mean solid cross section (m2)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin Outputs Aflow	number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) 00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03 1.440E-04
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin Outputs Aflow Asec Pwet	number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2) mean solid cross section (m2)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03 1.440E-04 4.800E-04
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin Outputs Aflow Asec	number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2) mean solid cross section (m2)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03 1.440E-04 4.800E-04
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin Outputs Aflow Asec Pwet 9.1 duct gas	number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2) mean solid cross section (m2)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03 1.440E-04 4.800E-04
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin Outputs Aflow Asec Pwet	number spatial cells duct length (m) mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2) mean solid cross section (m2) wetted perimeter (m)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03 1.440E-04 4.800E-04
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Hchan Nchan Tfin Outputs Aflow Asec Pwet 9.1 duct gas Inputs Fmult Hmult	number spatial cells duct length (m) s mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2) mean solid cross section (m2) wetted perimeter (m)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03 1.440E-04 4.800E-04 1.008E+00
QPos 9 aftercooler Inputs NCell Length Roughness Tinit (0.000E+ (1.000E+ Wchan Nchan Nchan Tfin Outputs Aflow Asec Pwet 9.1 duct gas Inputs Fmult	number spatial cells duct length (m) s mean wall roughness / Dhyd (N initial temperature (NonDim, K) -00, 3.000E+02) -00, 3.000E+02) channel width (m) channel height (m) channel number fin thickness (m) mean flow area (m2) mean solid cross section (m2) wetted perimeter (m)	0.000E+00 5 1.800E-02 onDim) 1.000E-03 unit spline 3.000E-04 6.000E-03 8.000E+01 .000E-03 1.440E-04 4.800E-04 1.008E+00

KmultBnd	axial conduction multiplier end	Inoints 0.000F±00
UpwindFra		
Klocal	local-loss coefficient	1.500E+00
TbInNeg	incoming relative turbulence no	ea bnd 1.000F+00
TbInPos	incoming relative turbulence po	os bnd 1.000E+00
Outputs		
FQwNet	net surface heat inflow (W, rac	
	2.631, 1.263, 0.742, 0.095)E+02	
HNeg	-0.796, -0.322, -0.507, 0.000)E+00 net enthalpy neg bnd (W)	4.526E+02
HPos	net enthalpy neg blid (W)	2.976E+01
QNeg	net conduction neg bnd (W)	0.000E+00
QPos	net conduction pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00
AEfric	AE loss to flow friction (W)	5.352E+00
AEQw	AE loss to surf heat flow (W)	1.963E+01
AEQx	AE loss to axial heat flow (W)	9.051E-04
AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	3.173E-01
QwNeg OwPos	surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m) surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)	
QxMean	mean axial heat flow (W)	7.648E-03
TNeg	mean temperature neg bnd (K)	3.257E+02
TPos	mean temperature pos bnd (K)	3.240E+02
Vmean	mean volume (m3)	2.592E-06
FTmean	x-mean temperature (K, rad)	3.235E+02
	5.551, 2.328, 1.713, 0.249)E+00	
	2.208, 2.555, 2.224, -3.142)E+00	
FPmean	x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)	1.590E+06
	0.586, 0.178, 0.072, 0.008)E+05 1.506, 2.034, 3.030, -3.142)E+00	
FPNeg	pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)	1.590E+06
	0.588, 0.178, 0.072, 0.008)E+05	
	1.509, 2.039, 3.037, -3.142)E+00	
FPPos	pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)	1.590E+06
	0.585, 0.177, 0.072, 0.008)E+05	
	1.503, 2.029, 3.023, -3.142)E+00	
FDP	x-delta pressure (Pa, rad)	2.049E+02
(2.684,	0.462, 0.230, 0.102, 0.043)E+03	Amp
(-1.65/, FM	-0.820, -0.232, 1.096, -3.142)E+00 gas mass (kg, rad)	Arg 6.117E-06
	0.150, 0.036, 0.023, 0.006)E-06	
(1.362,	0.926, 0.946, -1.556, 0.000)E+00	Απρ Δτα
FHmean	x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad)) 2.363E+02
	0.399, 0.103, 0.040, 0.005)E+04	
	2.115, 1.730, 2.810, 0.000)E+00	
FRhoUAme		
	2.267, 0.623, 0.206, 0.063)E-03	
	2.098, 1.586, 2.614, 0.000)E+00	Arg
FRhoUANe		
	2.308, 0.629, 0.190, 0.069)E-03 2.104, 1.598, 2.575, 0.000)E+00	
FRhoUAPo		
	2.221, 0.609, 0.214, 0.040)E-03	
	2.088, 1.554, 2.648, 0.000)E+00	
MachMear MachMear		1.802E-02
TdMean	mean tidal amplitude / length	5.309E+00
ReMean	mean Reynolds number	1.211E+03
VaMean	mean Valensi number	2.901E+00
TbMean	mean relative turbulence	2.782E-01
Zmean EOSErrMe	mean gas compressibility an mean EOS relative error	1.000E+00 0.000E+00
EOSEITME	all lileal EOS relative error	0.0000=+00
9.2 distribute	d conductor	
JIE distribute	a conductor	
Inputs		
Ŵ	solid z-thickness (m)	9.202E-02
D	solid y-thickness (m)	1.300E-03
Solid	material C	Copper
Outputs	and the second of the second o	1.0165.00
Mass	solid mass (kg)	1.916E-02
QyNeg QyPos	y heat flow neg bnd (W) y heat flow pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00 -4.238E+02
QxNeg	axial heat flow neg bnd (W)	-4.236E+02 -2.135E+02
QxPos	axial heat flow pos bnd (W)	2.103E+02
AEQy	AE loss to y heat flow (W)	8.308E-01
AEQx	AE loss to axial heat flow (W)	9.706E+00
AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	3.495E+00
TsNeg	temperature neg bnd (K)	3.000E+02
TsPos	temperature pos bnd (K)	3.000E+02
TsMean	x-mean interior temperature (k	() 3.113E+02

Solid	fin conduction length (m) material	6.000E-03 Copper	
Outputs	. Free work will		
Mass	solid mass (kg)	7.690E-02	
W	mean wall thickness (m)	4.762E-04	
Tortuosity QwNet	x-mean conduction tortuosi net surface heat outflow (V		
QyNeg	y heat flow neg bnd (W)	-4.238E+02	
QyPos	y heat flow pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00	
QxNeg	axial heat flow neg bnd (W		
QxPos	axial heat flow pos bnd (W)		
AEQw AEQy	AE loss to surf heat flow (V AE loss to y heat flow (W)	V) 1.888E-02 4.354E+00	
AEQx	AE loss to axial heat flow (V		
AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	1.729E-01	
TsNeg	temperature neg bnd (K)	3.134E+02	
TsPos TsMean	temperature pos bnd (K) x-mean interior temperatur	3.132E+02 re (K) 3.140E+02	
10 regenerato	or		
Inputs			
NCell	number spatial cells	15	
Length Din	canister length (m) canister ID (m)	5.400E-02 2.800E-02	
Solid	canister material	SS304	
Tinit	initial temperature (NonDim,		
	00, 3.000E+02)	-	
•	00, 3.000E+02) wall thickness (m)	1.500E-04	
Wcan Outputs	waii ulickiless (III)	1.5000-04	
Avoid	void cross section (m2)	6.158E-04	
Asolid	solid cross section (m2)	1.327E-05	
Mass	canister mass (kg)	5.587E-03	
10.1 woven s	creen matrix		
Inputs			
Porosity	porosity (void/total)	5.870E-01	
Dwire	wire diameter (m)	3.500E-05	
Outputs Aflow	mean flow area (m2)	3.614E-04	
Ariow	mean solid cross section (m2		
Pwet	wetted perimeter (m)	2.906E+01	
10.1.1 matrix	gas		
Inputs Fmult	flow friction multiplier	1.000E+00	
Hmult	heat transfer multiplier	1.000E+00 1.000E+00	
Kmult	axial conduction multiplier in	nterior 1.000E+00	
KmultBnd	axial conduction multiplier		
UpwindFra Outputs	c upwind weight for density	interpolation 1.000E-02	
FQwNet	net surface heat inflow (W	, rad) -3.418E+00	
(1.330,	0.304, 0.091, 0.028, 0.004)E	+04 Amp	
(-1.947, -	1.135, -1.672, -0.501, -3.142)E	+00 Arg	
HNeg HPos	net enthalpy neg bnd (W) net enthalpy pos bnd (W)	2.976E+01 2.634E+01	
QNeg	net enthalpy position (W) net conduction neg bnd (W		
QPos	net conduction pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00	
AEfric	AE loss to flow friction (W)	4.750E+02	
AEQw AEOx	AE loss to surf heat flow (V AE loss to axial heat flow (V		
AEQx AEdiscr	AE loss to axial neat flow (v AE loss discrepancy (W)	V) 2.488E+01 1.752E+01	
QwNeg	surf heat influx neg bnd (V	V/m) -2.398E+03	
QwPos	surf heat influx pos bnd (W	//m) 4.680E+02	
QxMean	mean axial heat flow (W)	4.872E+00	
TNeg TPos	mean temperature neg bnd mean temperature pos bnd		
Vmean	mean volume (m3)	1.952E-05	
FTmean	x-mean temperature (K, ra	nd) 1.902E+02	
	1.211, 1.452, 0.262, 0.394)E		
(1.261, FPmean	2.131, 0.646, 1.208, 0.000)E- x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)	+00 Arg 1.600E+06	
	0.366, 0.087, 0.029, 0.001)E		
	0.300, 0.007, 0.029, 0.00110	•	
	1.068, 1.699, 2.260, 0.000)E+		
FPNeg	1.068, 1.699, 2.260, 0.000)E-pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)	1.591E+06	
FPNeg (4.414,	1.068, 1.699, 2.260, 0.000)E- pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 0.587, 0.177, 0.072, 0.008)E	1.591E+06 +05 Amp	
FPNeg (4.414,	1.068, 1.699, 2.260, 0.000)E- pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 0.587, 0.177, 0.072, 0.008)E 1.508, 2.036, 3.023, -3.142)E	1.591E+06 +05 Amp	
FPNeg (4.414, (0.792, FPPos (2.184,	1.068, 1.699, 2.260, 0.000)E-pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 0.587, 0.177, 0.072, 0.008)E 1.508, 2.036, 3.023, -3.142)E pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad) 0.306, 0.037, 0.033, 0.005)E	1.591E+06 +05 Amp +00 Arg 1.603E+06 +05 Amp	
FPNeg (4.414, (0.792, FPPos (2.184,	1.068, 1.699, 2.260, 0.000)E- pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 0.587, 0.177, 0.072, 0.008)E 1.508, 2.036, 3.023, -3.142)E pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)	1.591E+06 +05 Amp +00 Arg 1.603E+06 +05 Amp	

D

fin conduction length (m)

6.000E-03

FDP	x-delta pressure (Pa, rad)	1.214E+04
	0.449, 0.167, 0.095, 0.014)E+05	
(-1.981, -	-1.095, -0.898, 0.166, 0.000)E+00) Ara
FM ,	gas mass (kg, rad)	1.053E-04
(1.610,	0.204, 0.039, 0.014, 0.001)E-05	Amp
-	0.825, 1.908, 2.486, -3.142)E+00	
FHmean		
	1.925, 0.665, 0.226, 0.066)E+03	
(1.155,	1.969, 1.352, 2.320, 0.000)E+00 ean x-mean mass flow rate (kg,) Arg /s, rad) -7.446E-19
	1.811, 0.696, 0.226, 0.075)E-03	
	1.930, 1.289, 2.229, 0.000)E+00	
FRhoUANe		
	2.221, 0.609, 0.214, 0.040)E-03	
	2.088, 1.554, 2.648, 0.000)E+00	
FRhoUAPo		
(6.674,	1.074, 0.814, 0.258, 0.087)E-03	Amp
	1.719, 1.114, 1.876, 0.000)E+00	_
MachMean		4.654E-03
TdMean ReMean	mean tidal amplitude / length mean Reynolds number	3.666E-01 5.813E+01
VaMean	mean Valensi number	1.042E-01
Zmean	mean gas compressibility	1.000E+00
	an mean EOS relative error	0.000E+00
LOSEITIC	mean 200 relative error	0.0002100
10.1.2 conduc	ctive surface	
Inputs		
D	fin conduction length (m)	6.925E-04
Solid	material S	SS304
Outputs	solid mass (Isa)	1 0715 01
Mass W	solid mass (kg) mean wall thickness (m)	1.071E-01
Tortuosity	x-mean conduction tortuosity f	8.750E-06
QwNet	net surface heat outflow (W)	-3.418E+00
QyNeg	y heat flow neg bnd (W)	-2.061E+00
QyPos	y heat flow pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00
QxNeg	axial heat flow neg bnd (W)	-9.462E-01
QxPos	axial heat flow pos bnd (W)	4.109E-01
AEQw	AE loss to surf heat flow (W)	1.591E-06
AEQy	AE loss to y heat flow (W)	1.235E-03
AEQx	AE loss to axial heat flow (W)	7.749E+00
AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	1.202E-01
TsNeg	temperature neg bnd (K)	3.132E+02
TsPos TsMean	temperature pos bnd (K) x-mean interior temperature (4.265E+01 K) 1.902E+02
isirican	x-mean interior temperature (K) 1.302L+02
10.2 distribut	ed conductor	
Inputs		
D	solid y-thickness (m)	1.500E-04
Outputs		
W	solid z-thickness (m)	8.844E-02
Mass	solid mass (kg) y heat flow neg bnd (W)	5.587E-03
QyNeg QyPos	y heat flow pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00 -2.061E+00
QxNeg	axial heat flow neg bnd (W)	-2.001E+00 -1.844E+00
QxPos	axial heat flow pos bnd (W)	2.165E-01
AEQy	AE loss to y heat flow (W)	1.110E-03
AEQx	AE loss to axial heat flow (W)	3.723E+00
AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	1.338E-01
TsNeg	temperature neg bnd (K)	3.000E+02
TsPos	temperature pos bnd (K)	4.267E+01
TsMean	x-mean interior temperature (K) 1.902E+02
11 CUV		
11 CHX		
Inputs		
NCell	number spatial cells	5
Length	duct length (m)	1.500E-02
Roughness		
Tinit	initial temperature (NonDim, K)	unit spline
(0.000E+	·00, 3.000E+02)	
(1.000E+	·00, 3.000E+02)	
Wchan	channel width (m)	3.000E-04
Hchan	channel height (m)	2.000E-02
Nchan Tfin	channel number	1.200E+01
Tfin Outputs	fin thickness (m)	1.000E-03
Outputs Aflow	mean flow area (m2)	7.200E-05
Asec	mean solid cross section (m2)	2.400E-04
Pwet	wetted perimeter (m)	4.872E-01
		V-
11.1 duct gas	;	
I -		

Inputs		
Fmult	flow friction multiplier	1.000E+00
Hmult	heat transfer multiplier axial conduction multiplier interi	1.000E+00
Kmult KmultBnd	axial conduction multiplier end	lpoints 0.000E+00
UpwindFra	ac upwind weight for density into	erpolation 1.000E-02
Klocal	local-loss coefficient	1.500E+00
TbInNeg TbInPos	incoming relative turbulence n- incoming relative turbulence po	eg blid 1.000E+00 os bnd 1.000E+00
Outputs		
FQwNet	net surface heat inflow (W, rad 1.423, 0.630, 0.173, 0.138)E+01	d) 8.393E-01
	1.844, -1.373, 2.089, 0.000)E+00	
HNeg	net enthalpy neg bnd (W)	2.634E+01
HPos	net enthalpy pos bnd (W)	2.718E+01
QNeg QPos	net conduction neg bnd (W) net conduction pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00 0.000E+00
AEfric	AE loss to flow friction (W)	5.479E-01
AEQw	AE loss to surf heat flow (W)	1.660E+01
AEQx AEdiscr	AE loss to axial heat flow (W) AE loss discrepancy (W)	8.941E-03 8.044E-01
QwNeg	surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m	7.855E+02
QwPos	surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)	
QxMean TNeg	mean axial heat flow (W) mean temperature neg bnd (K)	-5.160E-03 4.127E+01
TPos	mean temperature pos bnd (K)	4.729E+01
Vmean	mean volume (m3)	1.080E-06 4.341E+01
FTmean (4.615.	x-mean temperature (K, rad) 2.109, 0.600, 0.096, 0.021)E+00	
	-1.710, 0.667, -2.649, 0.000)E+00	
FPmean	x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)	1.603E+06
	0.305, 0.037, 0.033, 0.005)E+05 0.651, 0.812, 0.821, 0.000)E+00	
FPNeg	pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)	1.603E+06
	0.305, 0.037, 0.032, 0.005)E+05	
(0.344, FPPos	0.653, 0.842, 0.835, 0.000)E+00 pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)	Arg 1.603E+06
	0.305, 0.037, 0.033, 0.005)E+05	
	0.649, 0.783, 0.808, 0.000)E+00	
FDP (5 714	x-delta pressure (Pa, rad) 1.238, 2.230, 1.084, 0.821)E+02	2.084E+01
	-0.348, -0.990, -0.093, -3.142)E+00	
FM (2.015	gas mass (kg, rad) 1.002, 0.104, 0.058, 0.006)E-06	1.935E-05
(3.015, (-0.315,	1.173, -2.450, 1.295, 0.000)E+00	Arg
FHmean	x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad) 2.947E+01
(1.394,	0.250, 0.168, 0.059, 0.016)E+03 1.667, 1.086, 1.777, 0.000)E+00	Amp Ara
	ean x-mean mass flow rate (kg/	
(6.336,	0.954, 0.845, 0.234, 0.071)E-03	Amp
(0.727, FRhoUANe	1.483, 1.192, 1.758, 0.000)E+00 eg mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/	
(6.674,	1.074, 0.814, 0.258, 0.087)E-03	Amp
(0.765,	1.719, 1.114, 1.876, 0.000)E+00	Arg
FRhoUAPo	os mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s 0.921, 0.859, 0.226, 0.058)E-03	
	1.095, 1.218, 1.601, 0.000)E+00	
MachMear		8.002E-03
TdMean ReMean	mean tidal amplitude / length mean Reynolds number	1.025E+00 5.789E+03
VaMean	mean Valensi number	8.601E+01
TbMean	mean relative turbulence	6.349E-01
Zmean EOSErrMe	mean gas compressibility an mean EOS relative error	1.000E+00 0.000E+00
LOSEIIIIC	an mean 200 relative error	0.0002100
11.2 distribu	ted conductor	
Inputs		
W	solid z-thickness (m)	1.294E-01
D Solid	solid y-thickness (m) material	1.000E-03 Copper
Outputs	accirai	
Mass	solid mass (kg)	1.727E-02
QyNeg QyPos	y heat flow neg bnd (W) y heat flow pos bnd (W)	0.000E+00 4.284E-01
QxNeg	axial heat flow neg bnd (W)	2.165E-01
QxPos	axial heat flow pos bnd (W)	-2.120E-01
AEQy AEQx	AE loss to y heat flow (W) AE loss to axial heat flow (W)	1.523E-04 6.438E-03
AEQX AEdiscr	AE loss discrepancy (W)	6.851E-04
TsNeg	temperature neg bnd (K)	4.267E+01
TsPos	temperature pos bnd (K)	4.273E+01

4.270E+01 TsMean x-mean interior temperature (K) 11.3 conductive surface Inputs D fin conduction length (m) 8.030F-03 Solid material Copper Outputs solid mass (kg) 3.204E-02 Mass W mean wall thickness (m) 4.926E-04 Tortuosity x-mean conduction tortuosity factor 1.000E+00 QwNet net surface heat outflow (W) 8.393E-01 y heat flow neg bnd (W) QyNeg 4.284F-01 QyPos y heat flow pos bnd (W) 0.000E+00axial heat flow neg bnd (W) 4.109E-01 QxNeg QxPos axial heat flow pos bnd (W) 0.000E+00AE loss to surf heat flow (W) 4.218E-04 AEQw **AEQy** AE loss to y heat flow (W) 5.293E-03 3.543E-02 **AEQx** AE loss to axial heat flow (W) **AEdiscr** AE loss discrepancy (W) 4.866E-03 TsNeg temperature neg bnd (K) 4.265E+01 TsPos temperature pos bnd (K) 4.275E+01 TsMean x-mean interior temperature (K) 4.269E+01 12 pulse tube Inputs NCell number spatial cells 15 duct length (m) 7.800E-02 Length mean wall roughness / Dhyd (NonDim) 1.000E-03 Roughness Twall wall thickness (m) 1.500E-04 Tinit initial temperature (NonDim, K) unit spline... (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)(1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)tube internal diameter (m) Dtube 1.190F-02 Ntube tube number 1.000E+00 Outputs Aflow mean flow area (m2) 1.112E-04 mean solid cross section (m2) 5.678E-06 Asec **Pwet** wetted perimeter (m) 3.738E-02 12.1 compliance-duct gas Inputs Fmult flow friction multiplier 1.000E+00 Hmult heat transfer multiplier 1.000E+00 Kmult axial conduction multiplier interior 1.000E+00 KmultBnd axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00 UpwindFrac upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02 local-loss coefficient 0.000E + 00Klocal incoming relative turbulence neg bnd 0.000E+00 TbInNeg **TbInPos** incoming relative turbulence pos bnd 0.000E+00Tmult turbulent conduction multiplier 1.000E+00 Gmult adverse g-field multiplier 0.000E+00**Bmult** boundary convection multiplier 1.000E+00 Smult streaming convection multiplier 1.000E+00 Outputs **FQwNet** net surface heat inflow (W, rad) -4.173E-01... (4.819, 0.444, 0.345, 0.073, 0.003)E+01 Amp (-0.937, -1.015, 1.240, 0.692, 3.142)E+00 Arg net enthalpy neg bnd (W) HNeg 2.718F+01 net enthalpy pos bnd (W) **HPos** 2.676E+01 net conduction neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00QNeg **QPos** net conduction pos bnd (W) 0.000E+00**AEfric** AE loss to flow friction (W) 3.177E-03 **AEOw** AE loss to surf heat flow (W) 1.398E+01 **AEQx** AE loss to axial heat flow (W) 1.148E+01 **AEdiscr** AE loss discrepancy (W) 9.167E+00 QwNeg surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m) 3.046E+01 QwPos surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m) -4.204E+01 QxMean mean axial heat flow (W) -3.222E+00 mean temperature neg bnd (K) 4.729E+01 TNeg mean temperature pos bnd (K) **TPos** 3.081E+02 Vmean mean volume (m3) 8.675E-06 **FTmean** x-mean temperature (K, rad) 1.897E+02... (3.340, 0.085, 0.130, 0.021, 0.000)E+01 Amp (1.651, 2.050, 2.394, 2.148, 0.000)E+00 Arg **FPmean** x-mean pressure (Pa, rad) 1.603E+06... (2.182, 0.306, 0.037, 0.033, 0.004)E+05 Amp (0.340, 0.649, 0.758, 0.799, 0.000)E+00 Arg pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 1.603E+06... (2.182, 0.306, 0.037, 0.033, 0.005)E+05 Amp

(0.342, 0.650, 0.787, 0.811, 0.000)E+00 Arg

```
FPPos
               pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                  1.603E+06...
   ( 2.182, 0.306, 0.037, 0.033, 0.004)E+05 Amp
   (0.340, 0.648, 0.745, 0.794, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                7.052E+01...
              x-delta pressure (Pa, rad)
   (4.138, 0.737, 1.541, 0.585, 0.786)E+02 Amp
   (-1.107, -0.382, -0.637, -0.584, -3.142)E+00 Arg
              gas mass (kg, rad)
                                               5.068E-05...
   (1.666, 0.140, 0.082, 0.017, 0.001)E-05 Amp
   (-0.773, -0.419, -0.307, 0.099, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad)
                                                     3.129E+01...
   (1.319, 0.159, 0.162, 0.038, 0.003)E+03 Amp
   (0.326, 1.217, 0.923, 1.360, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                        1.326E-18...
  FRhoUAmean
                  x-mean mass flow rate (kg/s, rad)
   (1.887, 0.267, 0.260, 0.078, 0.021)E-03 Amp
   (0.461, 0.434, 0.903, 0.885, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUANeg
                 mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                       1.076E-18...
   (5.856, 0.921, 0.859, 0.226, 0.058)E-03 Amp
   (0.689, 1.095, 1.218, 1.601, 0.000)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUAPos
                 mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                       1.338E-18...
   (8.641, 0.644, 0.895, 0.167, 0.056)E-04 Amp
   (-0.027, 0.224, 0.813, 0.494, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                                                     2.594E-03
  MachMean
                 mean Mach number
  TdMean
                mean tidal amplitude / length
                                                    1.197E-01
  ReMean
                mean Reynolds number
                                                    1.370E+04
  VaMean
                mean Valensi number
                                                   7.115E+03
  TbMean
                mean relative turbulence
                                                   -7.782E-20
  Zmean
                mean gas compressibility
                                                   1.000E+00
  EOSErrMean
                  mean EOS relative error
                                                    0.000E+00
  OmolMean
                 mean molecular conduction (W)
                                                       -3.862E-02
  QturbMean
                 mean turbulent conduction (W)
                                                       -3.714E-22
                                                     0.000E+00
  OfreeMean
                 mean free convection (W)
  QoscMean
                 mean boundary convection (W)
                                                       -9.305E-01
  QstrMean
                 mean streaming convection (W)
                                                       -2.399E+00
                                          4.729E+01
  Tmin
   TNeg
   Export level: pulse tube refrigerator
12.2 thin surface
Inputs
  Kmult
               axial conduction multiplier
                                                 1.000E+00
  D
                                                   1.500E-04
              transverse conduction distance (m)
  Solid
              solid material
Outputs
               solid mass (kg)
                                              3.455E-03
  Mass
               mean skin thickness (m)
                                                 1.519F-04
  Dskin
  Lambda
                mean thermal wavelength (m)
                                                      9.605E-04
                                                     1.000E+00
  Tortuosity
                xt-mean conduction tortuosity factor
  QwNet
                net surface heat outflow (W, rad)
                                                     -4.173E-01...
   (4.819, 0.444, 0.345, 0.073, 0.003)E+01 Amp
   (-0.937, -1.015, 1.240, 0.692, 3.142)E+00 Arg
  QyNeg
                y heat flow neg bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
  QyPos
               y heat flow pos bnd (W)
                                                  0.000E+00
                axial heat flow neg bnd (W)
                                                   -2.120E-01
  QxNeg
  QxPos
               axial heat flow pos bnd (W)
                                                  2.053E-01
  AEQw
                AE loss to surf heat flow (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
                                                  0.000E+00
  AEQy
               AE loss to y heat flow (W)
  AEQx
               AE loss to axial heat flow (W)
                                                  1.520E+00
  AEdiscr
               AE loss discrepancy (W)
                                                  7.984E-02
  TsNeg
               mean temperature neg bnd (K)
                                                     4.273E+01
  TsPos
               mean temperature pos bnd (K)
                                                     3.026E+02
                x-mean interior temperature (K, rad)
                                                     2.093E+02...
  TsMean
   (1.132, 0.021, 0.022, 0.003, 0.001)E-01 Amp
   (0.719, 0.457, 2.915, 3.055, 0.000)E+00 Arg
13 HHX
Inputs
  NCell
              number spatial cells
                                               1.920E-02
  Length
               duct length (m)
                 mean wall roughness / Dhyd (NonDim)
                                                         1.000E-03
  Roughness
  Tinit
              initial temperature (NonDim, K)
                                                 unit spline...
   (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
   (1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
  Wchan
                channel width (m)
                                                 2.000E-04
  Hchan
                channel height (m)
                                                 1.150E-03
  Nchan
                                                2.400F+01
               channel number
  Tfin
              fin thickness (m)
                                             1.000E-03
Outputs
  Aflow
               mean flow area (m2)
                                                 5.520E-06
  Asec
               mean solid cross section (m2)
                                                  2.760E-05
  Pwet
               wetted perimeter (m)
                                                 6.480E-02
```

13.1 duct gas

Inputs 1 0005 00	
Fmult flow friction multiplier 1.000E+00 Hmult heat transfer multiplier 1.000E+00	
Kmult axial conduction multiplier interior 1.000E+00	
KmultBnd axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00	
UpwindFrac upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02	
Klocal local-loss coefficient 1.500E+00	
TbInNeg incoming relative turbulence neg bnd 1.000E+00	
TbInPos incoming relative turbulence pos bnd 1.000E+00	
Outputs	
FQwNet net surface heat inflow (W, rad) -1.477E+01	
(4.697, 2.069, 1.886, 0.610, 0.038)E+01 Amp	
(-2.735, -2.878, -2.478, -2.603, 3.142)E+00 Arg HNeg net enthalpy neg bnd (W) 2.676E+01	
HPos net enthalpy pos bnd (W) 2.676E+01	
QNeg net conduction neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00	
QPos net conduction pos bnd (W) 0.000E+00	
AEfric AE loss to flow friction (W) 2.962E+00	
AEQw AE loss to surf heat flow (W) 1.003E+00	
AEQx AE loss to axial heat flow (W) 5.153E-05	
AEdiscr AE loss discrepancy (W) 2.461E-02	
QwNeg surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m) -1.605E+03	
QwPos surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m) -2.610E+02 QxMean mean axial heat flow (W) 9.545E-04	
TNeg mean temperature neg bnd (K) 3.079E+02	
TPos mean temperature pos bnd (K) 3.010E+02	
Vmean mean volume (m3) 1.060E-07	
FTmean x-mean temperature (K, rad) 3.038E+02	
(8.536, 3.387, 2.161, 0.533, 0.399)E+00 Amp	
(0.544, 0.180, 0.663, 1.556, -3.142)E+00 Arg	
FPmean x-mean pressure (Pa, rad) 1.601E+06	
(2.098, 0.279, 0.017, 0.026, 0.002)E+05 Amp	
(0.350, 0.705, 1.231, 0.868, 0.000)E+00 Arg FPNeg pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 1.600E+06	
FPNeg pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 1.600E+06 (2.181, 0.283, 0.034, 0.029, 0.003)E+05 Amp	
(0.339, 0.701, 0.793, 0.786, 0.000)E+00 Arg	
FPPos pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad) 1.601E+06	
(2.016, 0.276, 0.015, 0.022, 0.001)E+05 Amp	
(0.362, 0.708, 2.590, 0.987, 0.000)E+00 Arg	
FDP x-delta pressure (Pa, rad) 3.728E+02	
(1.722, 0.070, 0.402, 0.082, 0.019)E+04 Amp	
(-3.072, -2.720, -2.716, -2.937, -3.142)E+00 Arg	
FM gas mass (kg, rad) 2.683E-07 (2.773, 0.222, 0.185, 0.033, 0.040)E-08 Amp	
(0.300, 1.431, -2.560, -0.707, 0.000)E+00 Arrg	
FHmean x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad) 1.714E+01	
(1.376, 0.127, 0.150, 0.031, 0.010)E+03 Amp	
(-0.030, 0.288, 0.793, 0.562, -3.142)E+00 Arg	
FRhoUAmean x-mean mass flow rate (kg/s, rad) 1.337E-18	3
(8.655, 0.649, 0.898, 0.166, 0.067)E-04 Amp	
(-0.032, 0.225, 0.823, 0.480, -3.142)E+00 Arg	
FRhoUANeg mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s, rad) 1.338E-18	•••
(8.641, 0.644, 0.895, 0.167, 0.056)E-04 Amp (-0.027, 0.224, 0.813, 0.494, -3.142)E+00 Arg	
FRhoUAPos mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s, rad) 1.338E-18.	
(8.670, 0.658, 0.899, 0.163, 0.075)E-04 Amp	•
(-0.037, 0.216, 0.831, 0.485, -3.142)E+00 Arg	
MachMean mean Mach number 3.800E-02	
TdMean mean tidal amplitude / length 1.017E+01	
ReMean mean Reynolds number 1.676E+03	
VaMean mean Valensi number 1.157E+00	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 4.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper	
TbMean mean relative turbulence 2.791E-01 Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02 QyNeg y heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02 QyNeg y heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02 QyNeg y heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00 QyPos y heat flow pos bnd (W) -1.477E+01 QxNeg axial heat flow pos bnd (W) 1.498E+01	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02 QyNeg y heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00 QyPos y heat flow pos bnd (W) -1.477E+01 QxNeg axial heat flow pos bnd (W) 1.498E+01 AEQy AE loss to y heat flow (W) 1.312E-03	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02 QyNeg y heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00 QyPos y heat flow pos bnd (W) -1.477E+01 QxNeg axial heat flow pos bnd (W) 1.498E+01 AEQy AE loss to y heat flow (W) 8.594E-02	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02 QyNeg y heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00 QyPos y heat flow pos bnd (W) -1.477E+01 QxNeg axial heat flow neg bnd (W) 2.053E-01 QxPos axial heat flow pos bnd (W) 1.498E+01 AEQy AE loss to y heat flow (W) 8.594E-02 AEdiscr AE loss discrepancy (W) 2.451E-03	
TbMean mean relative turbulence Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00 EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00 13.2 distributed conductor Inputs W solid z-thickness (m) 8.170E-02 D solid y-thickness (m) 2.000E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs Mass solid mass (kg) 2.792E-02 QyNeg y heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00 QyPos y heat flow pos bnd (W) -1.477E+01 QxNeg axial heat flow pos bnd (W) 1.498E+01 AEQy AE loss to y heat flow (W) 8.594E-02	

3.017E+02 TsMean x-mean interior temperature (K) 13.3 conductive surface Inputs D fin conduction length (m) 1.150E-03 Solid material Copper Outputs solid mass (kg) 4.716E-03 Mass W mean wall thickness (m) 4.259E-04 Tortuosity x-mean conduction tortuosity factor 1.000E+00 QwNet net surface heat outflow (W) -1.477E+01 y heat flow neg bnd (W) QyNeg -1.477F+01 QyPos y heat flow pos bnd (W) 0.000E+00axial heat flow neg bnd (W) 0.000E+00QxNeg QxPos axial heat flow pos bnd (W) 0.000E+00AE loss to surf heat flow (W) 3.946E-04 AEQw **AEQy** AE loss to y heat flow (W) 2.567E-03 9.709E-03 **AEQx** AE loss to axial heat flow (W) **AEdiscr** AE loss discrepancy (W) 1.427E-03 TsNeg temperature neg bnd (K) 3.027E+02 TsPos temperature pos bnd (K) 3.005E+02 TsMean x-mean interior temperature (K) 3.017E+02 14 inertance tube Inputs NCell number spatial cells 20 duct length (m) 1.767E+00 Length 1.000E-03 mean wall roughness / Dhyd (NonDim) Roughness Twall wall thickness (m) 1.000E-03 Tinit initial temperature (NonDim, K) unit spline... (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)(1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)tube internal diameter (m) Dtube 2.305F-03 Ntube tube number 1.000E+00 Outputs Aflow mean flow area (m2) 4.173E-06 mean solid cross section (m2) 1.038E-05 Asec **Pwet** wetted perimeter (m) 7.241E-03 14.1 duct gas Inputs Fmult flow friction multiplier 1.000E+00 Hmult heat transfer multiplier 1.000E+00 Kmult axial conduction multiplier interior 1.000E+00 KmultBnd axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00 UpwindFrac upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02 1 500F+00 Klocal local-loss coefficient incoming relative turbulence neg bnd 1.000E+00 TbInNeg **TbInPos** incoming relative turbulence pos bnd 1.000E+00Outputs net surface heat inflow (W, rad) -1.080E+01... **FQwNet** (1.522, 0.265, 0.646, 0.128, 0.049)E+02 Amp (-2.342, -2.307, -2.608, -2.875, 0.000)E+00 Arg **HNeg** net enthalpy neg bnd (W) 1.199E+01 **HPos** net enthalpy pos bnd (W) 1.188E+00 0.000E+00QNeg net conduction neg bnd (W) QPos net conduction pos bnd (W) 0.000E+00AE loss to flow friction (W) **AEfric** 2.925E+01 AE loss to surf heat flow (W) 2.084E+00 **AEQw** 2.498E-06 **AEQx** AE loss to axial heat flow (W) **AEdiscr** AE loss discrepancy (W) 8.043E-02 QwNeg surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m) -2.735E+01 QwPos surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m) 1.306E+00 QxMean mean axial heat flow (W) 4.492E-06 TNeg mean temperature neg bnd (K) 3.009E+02 **TPos** mean temperature pos bnd (K) 2.999E+02 Vmean mean volume (m3) 7.373E-06 x-mean temperature (K, rad) 3.003E+02... **FTmean** (6.324, 0.834, 0.910, 0.083, 0.001)E+00 Amp (0.992, 1.142, 2.704, 3.025, -3.142)E+00 Arg 1.597E+06... **FPmean** x-mean pressure (Pa, rad) (1.004, 0.149, 0.056, 0.011, 0.001)E+05 Amp (0.284, 0.784, -2.776, -2.665, -3.142)E+00 Arg **FPNeg** pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad) 1.599E+06... (2.016, 0.260, 0.017, 0.019, 0.000)E+05 Amp (0.362, 0.755, 2.679, 1.005, 0.000)E+00 Arg pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad) 1.594E+06... (6.570, 4.144, 0.960, 0.671, 0.165)E+03 Amp (-2.084, 2.649, 2.361, -2.074, -3.142)E+00 Arg

FDP

x-delta pressure (Pa, rad)

-4.580E+03...

```
( 2.066, 0.276, 0.008, 0.026, 0.002)E+05 Amp
   (-2.759, -2.530, -0.079, -2.121, 3.142)E+00 Arg
               gas mass (kg, rad)
                                                1.887E-05...
   ( 9.191, 1.183, 0.521, 0.087, 0.006)E-07 Amp
   (-0.001, 0.584, -1.775, -2.198, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                 x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad)
                                                      5.538E+00...
   (1.405, 0.152, 0.115, 0.022, 0.008)E+03 Amp
   (-0.253, -0.237, 1.121, 0.681, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                   x-mean mass flow rate (kg/s, rad)
  FRhoUAmean
                                                        1.328E-18...
   (8.999, 0.934, 0.717, 0.144, 0.053)E-04 Amp
   (-0.254, -0.324, 1.136, 0.535, -3.142)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUANeg
                  mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                        1.338E-18...
   (8.670, 0.658, 0.899, 0.163, 0.075)E-04 Amp
   (-0.037, 0.216, 0.831, 0.485, -3.142)E+00 Arg
  FRhoUAPos
                  mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s, rad)
                                                       1.328E-18...
   (9.235, 1.156, 0.774, 0.151, 0.047)E-04 Amp
   (-0.354, -0.427, 1.409, 1.188, -3.142)E+00 Arg
  MachMean
                  mean Mach number
                                                     5.303E-02
  TdMean
                 mean tidal amplitude / length
                                                    1.531E-01
  ReMean
                 mean Revnolds number
                                                    1.614E+04
  VaMean
                 mean Valensi number
                                                   5.397E+01
                                                   8.097E-01
  TbMean
                 mean relative turbulence
  Zmean
                mean gas compressibility
                                                   1.000E+00
                  mean EOS relative error
                                                    0.000E+00
  EOSErrMean
14.2 isothermal surface
Outputs
  QwNet
                net surface heat outflow (W)
                                                    -1.080E+01
15 reservoir
Inputs
  NCell
               number spatial cells
  Length
               mean-flow length (m)
                                                  1.500E-01
  Twall
               wall thickness (m)
                                               3.000E-03
              initial temperature (NonDim, K)
                                                  unit spline...
  Tinit
   (0.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
   (1.000E+00, 3.000E+02)
  Swet
               wetted surface (m2)
                                                 3.740E-02
  Volume
                mean volume (m3)
                                                   5.000E-04
Outputs
                                                 3.333E-03
  Aflow
               mean flow area (m2)
               mean solid cross section (m2)
                                                   7.480E-04
  Asec
  Sratio
               surface / min cyl surface
                                                1.072E+00
15.1 cylinder-space gas
Inputs
               flow friction multiplier
                                               1.000E+00
  Fmult
               heat transfer multiplier
  Hmult
                                                1.000E+00
  Kmult
               axial conduction multiplier interior
                                                  1.000E+00
  KmultBnd
                 axial conduction multiplier endpoints 0.000E+00
  UpwindFrac
                 upwind weight for density interpolation 1.000E-02
Outputs
  PV
              PV power output (W, rad)
                                                  -3.192E-14...
   (1.211, 0.077, 0.034, 0.005, 0.000)E-16 Amp
   (1.231, 1.152, 2.970, 2.719, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                 net surface heat inflow (W, rad)
                                                    -1.188E+00...
  FOwNet
   (2.471, 0.320, 0.121, 0.054, 0.037)E+01 Amp
   (1.771, 0.774, -1.099, -0.692, 0.000)E+00 Arg
                                                   1.188E+00
  HNeg
                net enthalpy neg bnd (W)
  HPos
               net enthalpy pos bnd (W)
                                                  0.000E+00
  QNeq
                net conduction neg bnd (W)
                                                    0.000E+00
  QPos
               net conduction pos bnd (W)
                                                   0.000E+00
  AEfric
               AE loss to flow friction (W)
                                                0.000E+00
  AEQw
                AE loss to surf heat flow (W)
                                                   1.625E-02
  AEQx
                AE loss to axial heat flow (W)
                                                  3.467E-05
  AEdiscr
               AE loss discrepancy (W)
                                                  1.688E-03
                                                     -3.270E+01
  QwNeg
                 surf heat influx neg bnd (W/m)
                surf heat influx pos bnd (W/m)
  QwPos
                                                    1.615E-01
                 mean axial heat flow (W)
                                                    1.758E-02
  QxMean
  TNeg
               mean temperature neg bnd (K)
                                                     3.003E+02
  TPos
               mean temperature pos bnd (K)
                                                     3.000E+02
  Vmean
                mean volume (m3)
                                                   5.000E-04
  FTmean
                 x-mean temperature (K, rad)
                                                     3.000E+02...
   (4.507, 0.298, 0.125, 0.018, 0.001)E-01 Amp
   (-1.888, -1.959, -0.190, -0.467, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                                                    1.599E+06...
  FPmean
                x-mean pressure (Pa, rad)
   (6.066, 0.387, 0.169, 0.025, 0.002)E+03 Amp
   (-1.910, -1.989, -0.172, -0.422, -3.142)E+00 Arg
                pressure neg bnd (Pa, rad)
                                                   1.599E+06...
   (6.062, 0.386, 0.168, 0.024, 0.002)E+03 Amp
```

(-1.910, -1.989, -0.172, -0.422, -3.142)E+00 Arg
FPPos pressure pos bnd (Pa, rad) 1.599E+06
(6.069, 0.388, 0.169, 0.025, 0.002)E+03 Amp
(-1.910, -1.989, -0.172, -0.422, -3.142)E+00 Arg
FV volume (m3, rad) 5.000E-04
(3.348, 4.735, 2.647, 3.176, 3.789)E-23 Amp
(-1.893, -2.034, -1.571, -1.571, -2.344)E+00 Arg
FM gas mass (kg, rad) 1.283E-03
(2.939, 0.184, 0.082, 0.012, 0.001)E-06 Amp
(-1.925, -1.998, -0.162, -0.383, -3.142)E+00 Arg
FHmean x-mean enthalpy flow (W, rad) 2.034E-02
(7.196, 0.903, 0.602, 0.117, 0.035)E+02 Amp
(-0.354, -0.434, 1.407, 1.176, -3.142)E+00 Arg
FRhoUAmean x-mean mass flow rate (kg/s, rad) -2.131E-18
(4.622, 0.581, 0.387, 0.075, 0.022)E-04 Amp
(-0.354, -0.428, 1.406, 1.181, -3.142)E+00 Arg
FRhoUANeg mass flow rate neg bnd (kg/s, rad) 1.328E-18
(9.235, 1.156, 0.774, 0.151, 0.047)E-04 Amp
(-0.354, -0.427, 1.409, 1.188, -3.142)E+00 Arg
FRhoUAPos mass flow rate pos bnd (kg/s, rad) 0.000E+00
(0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+00 Amp
(0.000, 0.000, 0.000, 0.000)E+00 Arg
MachMean mean Mach number 3.450E-05
ReMean mean turbulent Reynolds number 1.145E+04
VaMean mean Valensi number 2.915E+04
TbMean mean turbulence intensity (J/m3) 7.892E+00
Zmean mean gas compressibility 1.000E+00
EOSErrMean mean EOS relative error 0.000E+00

15.2 isothermal surface

Outputs

QwNet net surface heat outflow (W) -1.188E+00