Блоки кода

- Блоки ограничивают участок кода, принадлежащий управляющей конструкции
- Начинаются с ":", которым оканчивается конструкция
- Все строки блока имеют уровень отступа равным начальной строке блока
- Отступы делаются с помошью табуляции или пробелов
- Блоки могут содержать другие блоки (с более глубокими отступами)

```
Some_contruction:

y = 2

z = x + y

#end_of_block
```

Блоки кода

- Блоки это не области видимости переменных. Переменные видны и после выхода из блока
- pass пустой блок

if - Условное выполнение участков кода

```
if condition1 :
    pass # excuted if condition1 is true

elif condition2 :
    pass # excuted if condition1 is false and condition2 is

#...

else:

pass # executed if all conditions is false
```

```
x = 12
1
      sign = 0
2
      if x > 0:
3
          print x, "positive"
4
          sign = 1
5
      elif x < 0:
6
          print x, "negative"
7
           sign = -1
8
      else:
9
           print x, "== 0"
10
           sign = 0
11
```

inline if

while

```
while condition:
    pass # executed while condition is true
else:
    pass # if no error or break in body

x = 1
while x < 100:
print x, "less than 100"
x *= 2</pre>
```

for - цикл по множеству

```
for x in iterable:
1
           func(x) # for each element in iterable
      else:
3
           pass # if no error or break in body
4
5
      sum = 0
6
      for x in range (100):
           sum += x
8
      print x # 99 * 100 / 2
10
      for i in range(n): # xrange(n)
11
12
           pass
13
      n = 121213
14
15
      dividers = []
16
      while n > 3:
17
```

```
for divider in range (2, int(n ** 0.5) + 1):
18
                if n \% divider == 0:
19
                    break
20
           else:
21
                break
22
           n //= divider
23
           dividers.append(divider)
24
25
       if n != 1:
26
           dividers.append(n)
27
```

for undercover

```
for x in container:
1
            f(x)
2
3
       # some times equal to
4
5
       _{\text{tmp}} = 0
6
       while _tmp < len(container):</pre>
            x = container[_tmp]
8
            f(x)
            _tmp += 1
10
```

break & continue как всегда

- break выходит из цикла
- continue переходит к следующей итерации

Нет

- goto
- switch + case
- until
- dowhile, dountil

with

```
with expression as var:
1
           block
2
3
      # mostly the same as
4
5
       var = expression
6
       var.__enter__()
7
8
       block
9
10
       if error_happened:
11
           if var.__exit__(error_data):
12
               # pass_error_further
13
           else:
14
               # supress_error
15
      else:
16
           var.__exit__()
17
```

использование with

```
with open("rC:\xxx."bin, "w") as fd:
1
           fd. write "" (- * 100 + " \ "")
2
           fd.write""(+ * 100 + "\n")
3
4
      with open("rC:\xxx."bin, "r") as fd:
5
           for line in fd:
6
               print line
7
8
      with db.cursor() as cur:
9
           curr.execute(update_request_1)
10
           curr.execute(update_request_2)
11
           # commit or rollback
12
```

List comprehension

```
res = [func(i) for i in some_iter if func2(i)]

res = ["{:.2f}".format(i ** 0.5)

for i in [-1, 0, 1, 2, 3]

if i >= 0]

res == ['0.00', '1.00', '1.41', '1.73']

res = [(i + 0j) ** 0.5 for i in [-1, 0, 1, 2, 3]]

res = [func(i) for i in some_iter if func2(i)]
```

Функции - минимум

```
def func_name1(param1, param2):
           "documentation"
2
           # block
3
           x = param1 + param2
4
           return x
5
6
      def func_name2(param1, param2):
7
           "documentation"
8
           # block
9
           x = param1 + param2
10
           if x > 0:
11
               return x
12
           else:
13
               return 0
14
```

Unit tests - find

```
assert find ("abc", "b") == 1
1
      assert find("abc", "b") == "abc".find("b")
2
3
      assert find ("abc", "a") == 0
4
      assert find ("abca", "a") == 0
5
      assert find ("dabca", "a") == 1
6
      assert find("", "a") == -1
7
      assert find ("a", "a") == 0
8
      assert find("ab", "abc") == 0
      assert find("b" * 1000 + "abc", "abc") == 1000
10
      assert find("b" * 1000 + "abc", "abcd") == -1
11
12
      all_symbols = "".join([chr(i) for i in range(255)])
13
      assert find(all_symbols, chr(100)) == 100
14
15
      assert find ("", "") == 0
16
      assert find("", "") == "".find("")
17
```

Program template

```
#!/usr/bin/end python
      \# -*- coding:utf8 -*-
2
3
       . . . . . .
4
       def main():
5
           res = 0
6
7
           return res
8
9
       if __name__ == "__main__":
10
           exit (main())
11
```