

# Velocity

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$$v_{rect} = \frac{q}{x * y} \qquad v_{circ} = \frac{q * 4}{pi * d^2}$$

$v_{rect}$	Rectangular velocity	m/s
$v_{circ}$	Circular velocity	m/s
$q$	Volume flowrate	m <sup>3</sup> /s
$x$	Length	m
$y$	Width	m
$d$	Diameter (int.)	m

## Pressure Drop

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$$Pd = \left( \frac{1}{-1.8 * \log_{10} \left( \frac{6.9 * vis}{v * d_h} + \left( \frac{k}{3.71 * d} \right)^{1.11} \right)} \right)^2 * \frac{0.5 * rho * v^2}{d}$$

$Pd$	Pressure drop	Pa/m
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$v$	Velocity	m/s
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$rho$	Density	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
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$d$	Diameter (int.)	m
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$vis$	Dynamic viscosity	kg/ms
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$k$	Roughness coefficient	k/m
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For pressure drop in rectangular ductwork, the hydraulic diameter is used:

$$d_h = \frac{2 * x * y}{x + y}$$

## Load

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$$Q = m * C * dT$$

$Q$	Load	kW
$m$	Mass flowrate	kg/s
$C$	Specific heat capacity	kJ/kgK
$dT$	Flow & return temperature difference	K