

# CS440 Class Challenge

Blake Abel, Richard Chen

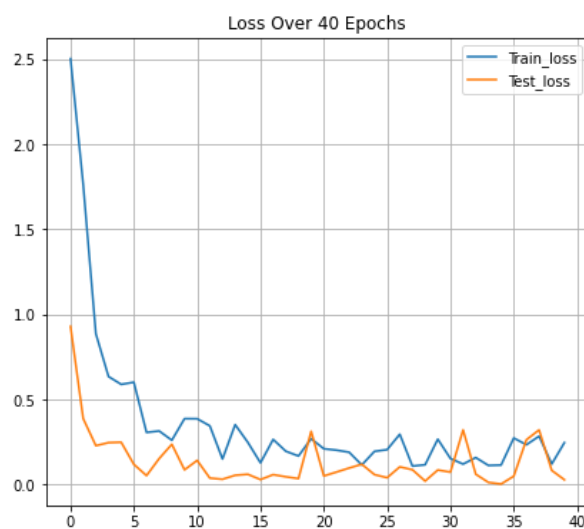
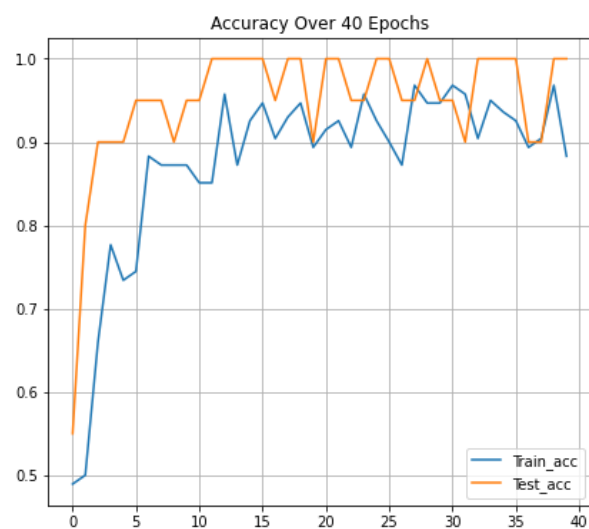
## Task 1:

### Architecture Used:

For this task, we are using a model with the following layers: VGG16 layer with input shape 224 by 224 by 3, flatten layer, dense layers with 1000, 500, and 125 neurons each, a dropout layer with 0.2 dropout rate after each of these dense layers, and finally, an output layer with sigmoid activation. We initialized the model parameters with ImageNet weights. For the loss function, we are using binary cross entropy with the Adam optimizer and a learning rate of 0.0005.

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
flatten_5 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 1000)	25089000
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None, 1000)	0
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 500)	500500
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None, 500)	0
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 125)	62625
dropout_8 (Dropout)	(None, 125)	0
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 1)	126

## Architecture Performance:

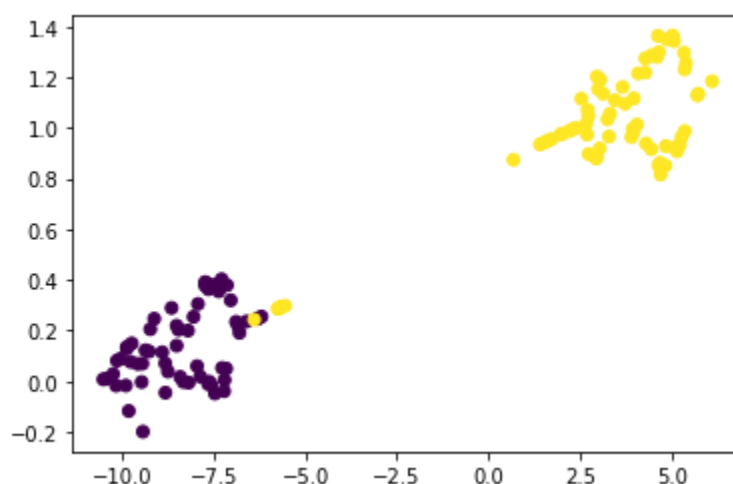


Test loss: 0.03205887973308563

Test accuracy: 1.0

The accuracy and loss of our model was very good! In the first few epochs, it quickly jumps from 0.6 up to 0.9, and then effectively stays there, many times getting every single test case correct in the training set. The loss similarly has a sharp decline, and then stays very close to 0 for many epochs. We were very happy with the performance of our model, especially given that the model doesn't have a ton of data to train on.

## t-SNE Visualization:



Our t-SNE visualization was slightly different than the example provided, but showed just as good, distinct clustering even when reduced to just two features instead of the whole set. To perform the t-SNE visualization, we used the penultimate layer of our

model, with 125 features in the dense layer. From there, we used sklearn to generate the t-SNE visualization with these parameters: `n_components=2`, `perplexity=48`, `learning_rate='auto'`, `init='pca'`, `square_distances=True`. We know how many components there should be so that was simple, but finding the right perplexity was a little more tricky. The output graph is very very sensitive to this parameter, which from what we could tell, helped define how tightly our data is clustered, with values too low not being clustered enough, and values too high attempted to be clustered too much, resulting in dispersed ring or donut shapes. After trial and error, it seems that 48 was a great pick. While the shape isn't triangular like the sample, and there are a few outliers in the bottom left cluster, we are quite happy with how clean and distinct the clusters it has found are in just two dimensions.

## Task 2:

### Architecture Used:

We started with a pre-trained VGG system, and just added one layer to flatten it, taking it from a 3 dimensional tensor of shape 7x7x512, to just a single dimensional layer of size 25088. Then, we applied a fully-connected layer, reducing the shape to 128, and finally an output fully connected layer, giving us our 4 categories. For the loss, we used a categorical cross entropy with the Adam optimizer and a learning rate of 0.0005, similar to task 1 but with a different cross entropy function to suit categorical classification instead of binary classification.

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 128)	3211392
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 4)	516

### Architecture Investigation and Comparison:

VGG16 Improvement with more layers and dropout:

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
flatten_25 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense_76 (Dense)	(None, 500)	12544500
dropout_49 (Dropout)	(None, 500)	0
dense_77 (Dense)	(None, 125)	62625
dropout_50 (Dropout)	(None, 125)	0
dense_78 (Dense)	(None, 4)	504

To improve our accuracy from our simple model, we decided to try out a more complicated model that adds in additional dropout layers, which should reduce

overfitting and give us higher accuracy. To be more clear, we added a fully connected layer before our first fully-connected layer of size 500, with a dropout layer of the same size after it. Then, we also added a dropout layer after our initial fully connected layer. However, in our testing, the accuracy actually decreased by 0.05%, so we looked elsewhere for improvements.

Extra data augmentation:

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
<hr/>		
flatten_34 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
<hr/>		
dense_98 (Dense)	(None, 128)	3211392
<hr/>		
dense_99 (Dense)	(None, 4)	516

Next we tried to use extra data augmentation. From what we could tell, this meant that we had to increase how many epochs we ran it with, as each one perturbed our input images slightly and gave the rest a larger dataset to work with. Besides that, it has the same parameters as our initial model. The accuracy still leveled out at the same spot, although with so many more epochs, it was much more gradual getting there.

AlexNet:

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d_60 (Conv2D)	(None, 54, 54, 96)	34944
<hr/>		
batch_normalization_60 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 54, 54, 96)	384
<hr/>		
max_pooling2d_36 (MaxPooling)	(None, 26, 26, 96)	0
<hr/>		
conv2d_61 (Conv2D)	(None, 26, 26, 256)	614656
<hr/>		
batch_normalization_61 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 26, 26, 256)	1024
<hr/>		
max_pooling2d_37 (MaxPooling)	(None, 12, 12, 256)	0
<hr/>		
conv2d_62 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 384)	885120
<hr/>		
batch_normalization_62 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 12, 12, 384)	1536
<hr/>		
conv2d_63 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 384)	1327488

batch\_normalization\_63 (Batch Normalization) (None, 12, 12, 384) 1536

conv2d\_64 (Conv2D) (None, 12, 12, 256) 884992

batch\_normalization\_64 (Batch Normalization) (None, 12, 12, 256) 1024

max\_pooling2d\_38 (MaxPooling2D) (None, 5, 5, 256) 0

flatten\_32 (Flatten) (None, 6400) 0

dense\_93 (Dense) (None, 4096) 26218496

dropout\_55 (Dropout) (None, 4096) 0

dense\_94 (Dense) (None, 4096) 16781312

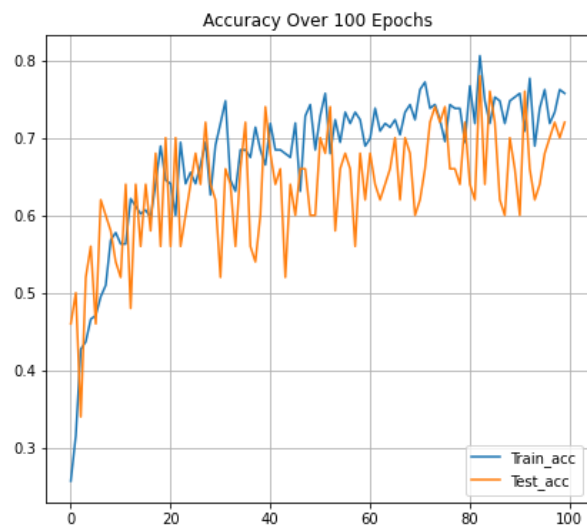
dropout\_56 (Dropout) (None, 4096) 0

dense\_95 (Dense) (None, 4) 16388

We then tried a very different approach, using the AlexNet image classifier, which was almost completely different from our model. We thought that by using more Conv2D layers for the image, our performance would improve, but this accuracy was much lower than our first. However, it does give us a good idea of how some standard models perform on this dataset!

## Architecture Performance:

Best model:

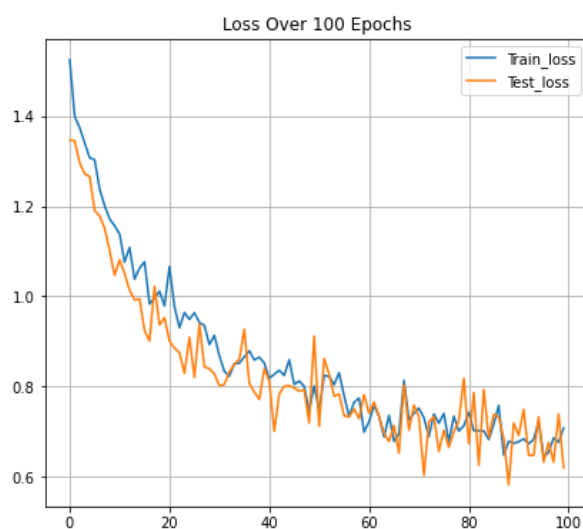
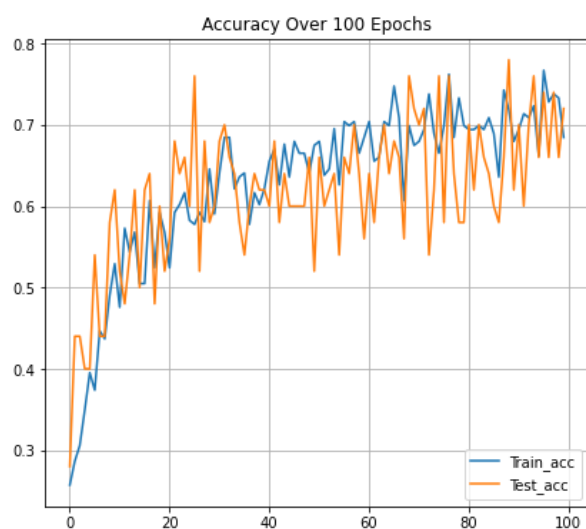


Test loss: 0.7604448795318604

Test accuracy: 0.6944444179534912

Our simplest model turned out to have the highest accuracy we could achieve, around 0.69. It has a steady even rise until capping out at that level. The loss also steadily decreases, but never drops below 0.6. We think that the small size of the input dataset may have been the reason behind the much smaller accuracy, as with categorical classification, especially with similar classes, it is harder to tell apart the distinct differences for all the classes.

VGG16 More layers and dropout:



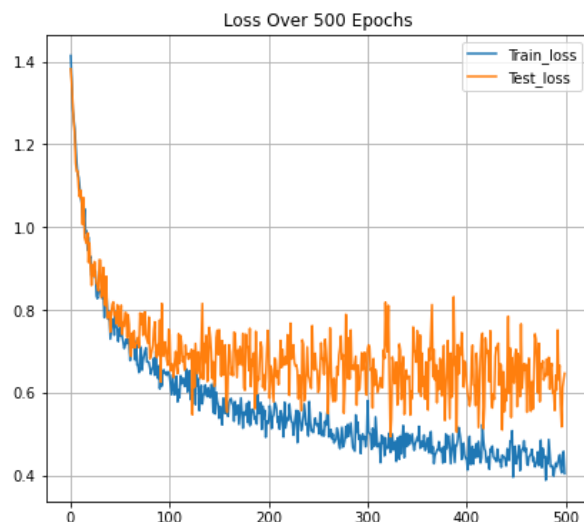
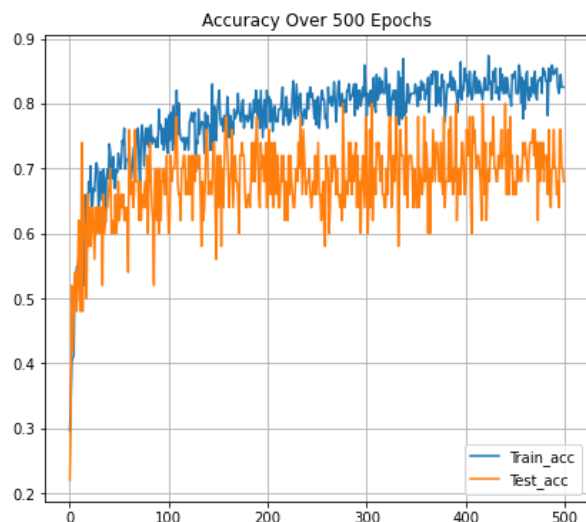
Test loss: 0.8460082411766052

Test accuracy: 0.6388888955116272

Adding more layers did very little to change the accuracy of the model at all, but managed to have slightly lower accuracy than our simpler first model! We were disappointed but given our first model can find more complicated weights and is already building off of the VGG16 model, it is not entirely surprising in retrospect either.

Extra data augmentation:



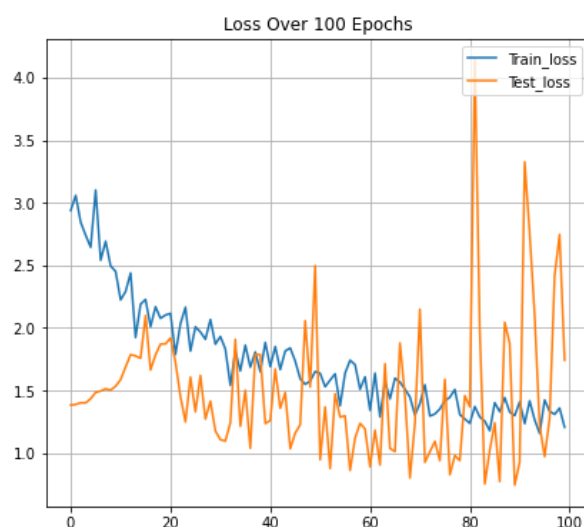
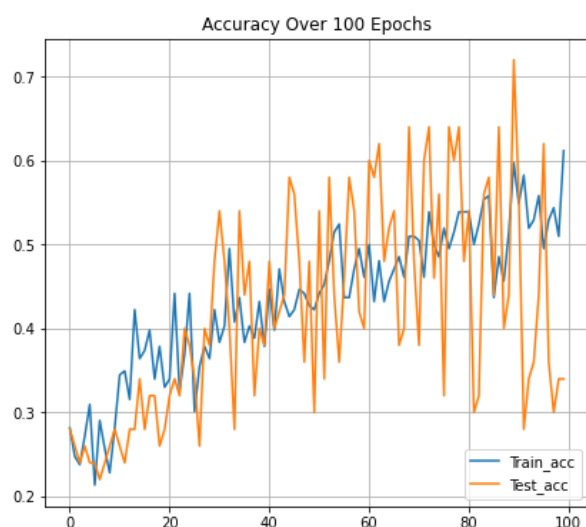


Test loss: 0.7342052459716797

Test accuracy: 0.6944444179534912

Adding many more epochs and augmenting the data did not seem to help much. After a certain point, much like our first one, it leveled out around the same spot. This was also slightly disappointing, since we had figured that more data would be the limiting factor that could make our model improve, but with the extra data augmentation, while our training set could improve, our testing set still didn't. Perhaps we needed truly novel new data to help perform better, instead of label preserving transformations which can only do so much.

AlexNet:



Test loss: 1.9850109815597534

Test accuracy: 0.5277777910232544

Alexnet's performance left a lot to be desired. It bounced all over the place, was very inconsistent, and the most complicated of our models, so it seemed clear to us not to spend too much time pursuing this route. Although it does

Our best attempt turned out to be with our first and most simple model. While we are somewhat happy with the accuracy, and feel good having thoroughly exhausted other options, it does feel a bit strange having these additional tools not work very well on this particular task!

## t-SNE Visualization:

We could not successfully use t-SNE to visualize our categorical data, but we will leave the code for that section and our changes to it here.

```
from sklearn.manifold import TSNE

intermediate_layer_model = tf.keras.models.Model(inputs=model.input,

outputs=model.get_layer('dense_2').output)
tsne_data_generator =
test_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,

batch_size=1,shuffle=False,seed=42,class_mode="binary")

intermediate_layer_model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                                loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                                metrics=['accuracy'])

predictions = intermediate_layer_model.predict(tsne_data_generator)

tsne_model = TSNE(n_components=4, perplexity=48, learning_rate='auto',
init='pca', square_distances=True).fit_transform(predictions)

tsne_data_generator.reset

print(tsne_model.shape)

plt.scatter(tsne_model[:, 0], tsne_model[:, 1],
c=tsne_data_generator.labels)
```

```
plt.show()
```

## Bonus:

We set up our notebook to run using the GPUs in the SCC cluster. Doing so led to a massive boost in performance! We asked for 2 hours with 4 CPU cores, and 4 GPU cores (using the 3.5 setting so that any available GPU cards would be considered. Here is the time it took to train the first model in the SCC cluster:

```

https://scc-ondemand2.bu.edu/node/scc-c04/64523/notebooks/task1.ipynb
Node.js @azure/ CS 440 | kw3stru Research CS 440 | My Inter Home P task1 Home P Files Ap blabel@ tf.keras Module tf.keras
Jupyter task1 Last Checkpoint: 2 hours ago (autosaved) Logout
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3
In [12]: import time

#FIT MODEL
print(len(train_batches))
print(len(valid_batches))

STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size

start = time.perf_counter()

history = model.fit(train_batches, epochs=NUM_EPOCHS, steps_per_epoch=STEP_SIZE_TRAIN, \
                    validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps=STEP_SIZE_VALID)

end = time.perf_counter()
print(f'Run time (seconds): {end - start}')

Epoch 35/40
10/10 [=====] - 4s 437ms/step - loss: 0.1394 - accuracy: 0.9468 - val_loss: 0.1949 - val_accu
racy: 0.8500
Epoch 36/40
10/10 [=====] - 4s 430ms/step - loss: 0.1229 - accuracy: 0.9574 - val_loss: 0.0484 - val_accu
racy: 1.0000
Epoch 37/40
10/10 [=====] - 4s 415ms/step - loss: 0.0482 - accuracy: 0.9894 - val_loss: 0.0501 - val_accu
racy: 1.0000
Epoch 38/40
10/10 [=====] - 4s 443ms/step - loss: 0.0617 - accuracy: 0.9894 - val_loss: 0.0215 - val_accu
racy: 1.0000
Epoch 39/40
10/10 [=====] - 4s 448ms/step - loss: 0.0744 - accuracy: 0.9894 - val_loss: 0.0026 - val_accu
racy: 1.0000
Epoch 40/40
10/10 [=====] - 4s 439ms/step - loss: 0.1064 - accuracy: 0.9787 - val_loss: 0.0096 - val_accu
racy: 1.0000
Run time (seconds): 201.14708600984886

```

201.147 seconds! Now, for running it locally on my laptop without a GPU:

localhost:8888/notebooks/task1.ipynb

blabel@ tf.keras Module tf.keras Home P task2\_te How to CS 440 My Drive My Drive My Drive 440 Clas Home P task

ipyter task1 Last Checkpoint: Yesterday at 3:21 PM (autosaved) Python 3

Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted

[5 points] Train Model

```

n [7]: import time

#FIT MODEL
print(len(train_batches))
print(len(valid_batches))

STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size

start = time.perf_counter()

history = model.fit(train_batches, epochs=NUM_EPOCHS, steps_per_epoch=STEP_SIZE_TRAIN, \
                    validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps=STEP_SIZE_VALID)

end = time.perf_counter()
print(f'Run time (seconds): {end - start}')

```

```

Epoch 35/40
10/10 [=====] - 69s 7s/step - loss: 0.1098 - accuracy: 0.9574 - val_loss: 0.2048 - val_accu
cy: 0.9000
Epoch 36/40
10/10 [=====] - 71s 7s/step - loss: 0.0983 - accuracy: 0.9700 - val_loss: 0.0662 - val_accu
cy: 0.9500
Epoch 37/40
10/10 [=====] - 81s 8s/step - loss: 0.2055 - accuracy: 0.9149 - val_loss: 0.1034 - val_accu
cy: 0.9500
Epoch 38/40
10/10 [=====] - 78s 8s/step - loss: 0.2037 - accuracy: 0.9362 - val_loss: 0.1699 - val_accu
cy: 0.9000
Epoch 39/40
10/10 [=====] - 76s 8s/step - loss: 0.1344 - accuracy: 0.9468 - val_loss: 0.2537 - val_accu
cy: 0.8500
Epoch 40/40
10/10 [=====] - 67s 7s/step - loss: 0.1170 - accuracy: 0.9255 - val_loss: 0.1486 - val_accu
cy: 0.9500
Run time (seconds): 3578.740924099984

```

3578 seconds! More than 10x slower! It is clear that having a GPU that can do these calculations using hardware suited for the job is a great enabler for deep learning tasks.

### [30 points] Report

- [5 points] Describe the architectures used in detail: layers, layer dimensions, dropout layers, etc. for both tasks. List the optimizer, loss function, parameters, and any regularization used in both tasks
- [10 points] Comparison of the performance of different architectures for the second task and relating this to the architecture and parameter settings used

- [10 points] Plot and comment on the accuracy and the loss for both tasks
- [5 points] Plot and comment on the t-SNE visualizations
- [Bonus: 5 points] Run the training on a GPU on the SCC cluster and include a CPU vs. GPU training time comparison by taking snapshots from your terminal

# Task 1 Code

Jupyter Notebook printout, ran in Google Colab

## ▼ Class Challenge: Image Classification of COVID-19 X-rays

### Task 1 [Total points: 30]

#### ▼ Setup

- This assignment involves the following packages: 'matplotlib', 'numpy', and 'sklearn'.
- If you are using conda, use the following commands to install the above packages:

```
conda install matplotlib
conda install numpy
conda install -c anaconda scikit-learn
```

- If you are using pip, use the following commands to install the above packages:

```
pip install matplotlib
pip install numpy
pip install sklearn
```

#### Google Colab moment

```
!git clone https://github.com/RichardChen123/CS440-Class-Challenge.git
```

```
Cloning into 'CS440-Class-Challenge'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 336, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (336/336), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (331/331), done.
remote: Total 336 (delta 3), reused 333 (delta 3), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (336/336), 83.51 MiB | 30.81 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
Checking out files: 100% (465/465), done.
```

#### Data

Please download the data using the following link: [COVID-19](#).

- After downloading 'Covid\_Data\_GradientCrescent.zip', unzip the file and you should see the



|-----train

|-----test

- Put the 'all' folder, the 'two' folder and this python notebook in the **same directory** so that the following code can correctly locate the data.

## [20 points] Binary Classification: COVID-19 vs. Normal

```
import os

import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

os.environ['OMP_NUM_THREADS'] = '1'
os.environ['CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES'] = '-1'
tf.__version__

'2.7.0'
```

### Load Image Data

```
DATA_LIST := os.listdir('/content/CS440-Class-Challenge/two/train')
DATASET_PATH := '/content/CS440-Class-Challenge/two/train'
TEST_DIR := '/content/CS440-Class-Challenge/two/test'
IMAGE_SIZE = (224, 224)
NUM_CLASSES = len(DATA_LIST)
BATCH_SIZE = 10 # try reducing batch size or freeze more layers if your GPU runs out
NUM_EPOCHS = 40
LEARNING_RATE = 0.0005 # start off with high rate first 0.001 and experiment with 0.0001
```

### Generate Training and Validation Batches

```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, rotation_range=50, featurewise_center=True,
                                   featurewise_std_normalization = True, width_shift
```

```

subset = "validation", seed=42,
class_mode="binary")

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras_preprocessing/image/image_data_g
warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '
Found 104 images belonging to 2 classes.
Found 26 images belonging to 2 classes.

```

## [10 points] Build Model

Hint: Starting from a pre-trained model typically helps performance on a new task, e.g. starting with weights obtained by training on ImageNet.

```

vgg16 = tf.keras.applications.VGG16(weights='imagenet', include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
vgg16.trainable = False
model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
    vgg16,
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1000, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.2),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(500, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.2),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(125, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.2),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])

```

```

Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/58892288/58889256 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
58900480/58889256 [=====] - 0s 0us/step

```

```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		

```
Trainable params: 25,652,251
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688
```

---

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='binary_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

## [5 points] Train Model

```
#FIT MODEL
print(len(train_batches))
print(len(valid_batches))
```

```
STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size
```

```
history = model.fit(train_batches, epochs=NUM_EPOCHS, steps_per_epoch=STEP_SIZE_TRAIN,
                    validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps=STEP_SIZE_VALID)
```

```
11
3
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras_preprocessing/image/image_data_generator.py:101: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies a validation_split attribute which has no effect. Please use validation_data instead.
  warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies a validation_split attribute which has no effect. Please use validation_data instead.')
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/keras_preprocessing/image/image_data_generator.py:101: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies a validation_split attribute which has no effect. Please use validation_data instead.
  warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies a validation_split attribute which has no effect. Please use validation_data instead.')
Epoch 1/40
10/10 [=====] - 64s 7s/step - loss: 2.5016 - accuracy: 0.1111
```

```

10/10 [=====] - 63s 6s/step - loss: 0.2475 - accurac
Epoch 16/40
10/10 [=====] - 64s 6s/step - loss: 0.1270 - accurac
Epoch 17/40
10/10 [=====] - 63s 6s/step - loss: 0.2646 - accurac
Epoch 18/40
10/10 [=====] - 66s 7s/step - loss: 0.1953 - accurac
Epoch 19/40
10/10 [=====] - 63s 6s/step - loss: 0.1671 - accurac
Epoch 20/40
10/10 [=====] - 63s 6s/step - loss: 0.2690 - accurac
Epoch 21/40
10/10 [=====] - 63s 7s/step - loss: 0.2099 - accurac
Epoch 22/40
10/10 [=====] - 63s 6s/step - loss: 0.2016 - accurac
Epoch 23/40
10/10 [=====] - 64s 6s/step - loss: 0.1894 - accurac
Epoch 24/40
10/10 [=====] - 63s 7s/step - loss: 0.1147 - accurac
Epoch 25/40
10/10 [=====] - 63s 6s/step - loss: 0.1945 - accurac
Epoch 26/40
10/10 [=====] - 68s 7s/step - loss: 0.2045 - accurac

```

[5 points] Plot Accuracy and Loss During Training

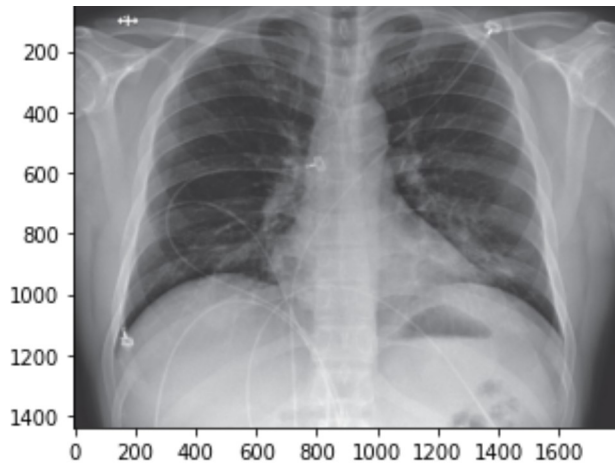
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

## Plot Test Results

```
import matplotlib.image as mpimg

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1. / 255)
eval_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(TEST_DIR,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                  batch_size=1,shuffle=True,seed=42)

eval_generator.reset()
pred = model.predict_generator(eval_generator,18,verbose=1)
for index, probability in enumerate(pred):
    image_path = TEST_DIR + "/" +eval_generator.filenames[index]
```



covid/nejmoa2001191\_f5-PA.jpeg

```
..
#         validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps=STEP_SIZE_VALID)

tsne_model = TSNE(n_components=2, perplexity=48, learning_rate='auto', init='pca',

tsne_data_generator.reset

    Found 130 images belonging to 2 classes.
```

## Task 2 Code

Jupyter Notebook printout, ran in Google Colab



# Class Challenge: Image Classification of COVID-19 X-rays

## Task 2 [Total points: 30]

### Setup

- This assignment involves the following packages: 'matplotlib', 'numpy', and 'sklearn'.
- If you are using conda, use the following commands to install the above packages:

```
conda install matplotlib
conda install numpy
conda install -c anaconda scikit-learn
```

- If you are using pip, use the following commands to install the above packages:

```
pip install matplotlib
pip install numpy
pip install sklearn
```

### Data

Please download the data using the following link: [COVID-19](#).

- After downloading 'Covid\_Data\_GradientCrescent.zip', unzip the file and you should see the following data structure:

```
|--all
|-----train
|-----test
|--two
|-----train
|-----test
```

- Put the 'all' folder, the 'two' folder and this python notebook in the **same directory** so that the following code can correctly locate the data.

### [20 points] Multi-class Classification

In [2]:

```
import os

import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

```
os.environ['OMP_NUM_THREADS'] = '1'
os.environ['CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES'] = '-1'
tf.__version__
```

Out[2]: '2.6.0'

## Load Image Data

```
In [20]: DATA_LIST = os.listdir('all/train')
DATASET_PATH = 'all/train'
TEST_DIR = 'all/test'
IMAGE_SIZE = (224, 224)
NUM_CLASSES = len(DATA_LIST)
BATCH_SIZE = 10 # try reducing batch size or freeze more layers if your GPU runs ou
NUM_EPOCHS = 100
LEARNING_RATE = 0.0005 # start off with high rate first 0.001 and experiment with reduc
```

## Generate Training and Validation Batches

```
In [4]: train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,rotation_range=50,featurewise_center
featurewise_std_normalization = True,width_shift_range=0.1,height_shift_range=0.2,shear_range=0.25,zoom_range=0
zca_whitening = True,channel_shift_range = 20,
horizontal_flip = True,vertical_flip = True,
validation_split = 0.2,fill_mode='constant')

train_batches = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
shuffle=True,batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
subset = "training",seed=42,
class_mode="categorical")

valid_batches = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
shuffle=True,batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
subset = "validation",
seed=42,class_mode="categorical")
```

Found 216 images belonging to 4 classes.

Found 54 images belonging to 4 classes.

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\_preprocessing\image\image\_data\_generator.py:342: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies `zca\_whitening` which overrides setting of `featurewise\_std\_normalization`.

warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

# Model 1: VGG16

## [10 points] Build Model

Hint: Starting from a pre-trained model typically helps performance on a new task, e.g. starting with weights obtained by training on ImageNet.

```
In [5]: vgg16 = tf.keras.applications.VGG16(weights='imagenet', include_top=False, input_shape=
vgg16.trainable = False
```

```

model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    vgg16,
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(4, activation='softmax')
])
model.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', metrics = ['catego

```

In [6]:

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====	=====	=====
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	3211392
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 4)	516
=====	=====	=====
Total params: 17,926,596		
Trainable params: 3,211,908		
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688		

## [5 points] Train Model

In [8]:

```

#FIT MODEL
print(len(train_batches))
print(len(valid_batches))

STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size

res = model.fit(train_batches, epochs=NUM_EPOCHS, steps_per_epoch=STEP_SIZE_TRAIN, \
                validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps=STEP_SIZE_VALID)

```

22  
6

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\_preprocessing\image\image\_data\_generator.py:720: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies `featurewise\_center`, but it hasn't been fit on any training data. Fit it first by calling `.fit(numpy\_data)`.

warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\_preprocessing\image\image\_data\_generator.py:739: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies `zca\_whitening`, but it hasn't been fit on any training data. Fit it first by calling `.fit(numpy\_data)`.

warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

Epoch 1/100

21/21 [=====] - 15s 679ms/step - loss: 2.2291 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3641 - val\_loss: 1.0474 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200

Epoch 2/100

21/21 [=====] - 13s 627ms/step - loss: 1.2767 - categorical\_acc

uracy: 0.5049 - val\_loss: 0.9806 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 3/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 630ms/step - loss: 1.2193 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5388 - val\_loss: 1.4163 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 4/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 627ms/step - loss: 1.2170 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5485 - val\_loss: 1.2122 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 5/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 633ms/step - loss: 1.0722 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5922 - val\_loss: 1.0407 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4800  
Epoch 6/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 630ms/step - loss: 1.0387 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5922 - val\_loss: 0.9112 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 7/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 630ms/step - loss: 0.8511 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.8962 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 8/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 627ms/step - loss: 0.9210 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6019 - val\_loss: 0.7324 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 9/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 625ms/step - loss: 0.8463 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6359 - val\_loss: 0.8045 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 10/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 625ms/step - loss: 0.8257 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6748 - val\_loss: 0.8133 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 11/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.7880 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6602 - val\_loss: 0.8591 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 12/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 633ms/step - loss: 0.7562 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.8321 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 13/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 630ms/step - loss: 0.7302 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.8407 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 14/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 629ms/step - loss: 0.7030 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 1.0960 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 15/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 631ms/step - loss: 0.7846 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6748 - val\_loss: 0.6260 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 16/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 639ms/step - loss: 0.9256 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6165 - val\_loss: 1.0902 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 17/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 630ms/step - loss: 0.8917 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6117 - val\_loss: 1.3743 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4600  
Epoch 18/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 626ms/step - loss: 0.7073 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6748 - val\_loss: 0.6242 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 19/100  
21/21 [=====] - 13s 631ms/step - loss: 0.8487 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6505 - val\_loss: 0.7225 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 20/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.7119 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.8855 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000  
Epoch 21/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.7167 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7087 - val\_loss: 0.5505 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000  
Epoch 22/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 674ms/step - loss: 0.6908 - categorical\_acc

uracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.7556 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 23/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 687ms/step - loss: 0.6635 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6893 - val\_loss: 0.7624 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 24/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 712ms/step - loss: 0.6713 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.5872 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8200  
Epoch 25/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 717ms/step - loss: 0.6898 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.6140 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 26/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 704ms/step - loss: 0.6735 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.7307 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 27/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.7651 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6505 - val\_loss: 0.6007 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 28/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 706ms/step - loss: 0.6848 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.6771 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 29/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 704ms/step - loss: 0.6156 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.5150 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 30/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 708ms/step - loss: 0.6662 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.8201 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 31/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 697ms/step - loss: 0.6923 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6378 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 32/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 708ms/step - loss: 0.5876 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.5242 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 33/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 717ms/step - loss: 0.6702 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7573 - val\_loss: 0.5628 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 34/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 720ms/step - loss: 0.6760 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.6085 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 35/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 745ms/step - loss: 0.5811 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7573 - val\_loss: 1.3283 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 36/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.7387 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6602 - val\_loss: 0.7400 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 37/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 707ms/step - loss: 0.7457 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6408 - val\_loss: 0.6764 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 38/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 703ms/step - loss: 0.6712 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 1.0589 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 39/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 710ms/step - loss: 0.6915 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7087 - val\_loss: 0.6743 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 40/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 694ms/step - loss: 0.5852 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7640 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 41/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 672ms/step - loss: 0.6454 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.9113 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 42/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 674ms/step - loss: 0.6946 - categorical\_acc

uracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.7954 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 43/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 672ms/step - loss: 0.6023 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.5490 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 44/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 671ms/step - loss: 0.5570 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.6132 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 45/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 684ms/step - loss: 0.5531 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.7525 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 46/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.6058 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7573 - val\_loss: 0.5611 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 47/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 681ms/step - loss: 0.5574 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.5471 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 48/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 673ms/step - loss: 0.5269 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6566 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 49/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.5212 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.5557 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 50/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 680ms/step - loss: 0.5532 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.7965 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 51/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.6079 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.8610 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 52/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 673ms/step - loss: 0.5460 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.9379 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 53/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.6140 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.8440 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 54/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 676ms/step - loss: 0.5954 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.6495 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 55/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 674ms/step - loss: 0.5348 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6188 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 56/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 677ms/step - loss: 0.5560 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.5679 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 57/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 673ms/step - loss: 0.5875 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.6813 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 58/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 682ms/step - loss: 0.5748 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.5886 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 59/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 702ms/step - loss: 0.5368 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.6768 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 60/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 697ms/step - loss: 0.5298 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6979 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 61/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 726ms/step - loss: 0.5597 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.6975 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 62/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 706ms/step - loss: 0.5936 - categorical\_acc

uracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.7930 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 63/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 708ms/step - loss: 0.5644 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.7554 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 64/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 722ms/step - loss: 0.6012 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.4864 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 65/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 692ms/step - loss: 0.6084 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.7780 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 66/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 682ms/step - loss: 0.6100 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.9396 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 67/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 722ms/step - loss: 0.5931 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.8330 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 68/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.5809 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7627 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 69/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5396 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.8683 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 70/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 682ms/step - loss: 0.6343 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7184 - val\_loss: 1.2533 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400  
Epoch 71/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.6970 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6748 - val\_loss: 0.7456 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 72/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 682ms/step - loss: 0.5303 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.8743 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 73/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 683ms/step - loss: 0.5717 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.5851 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 74/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 687ms/step - loss: 0.5119 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.5795 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 75/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.5298 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6762 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 76/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 684ms/step - loss: 0.4929 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6786 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 77/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.5242 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.8066 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 78/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 688ms/step - loss: 0.5971 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 1.1145 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 79/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 680ms/step - loss: 0.5152 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.4777 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8400  
Epoch 80/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5537 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.5568 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 81/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 688ms/step - loss: 0.5500 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6957 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 82/100  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.4785 - categorical\_acc

```

uracy: 0.8107 - val_loss: 0.7011 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6800
Epoch 83/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 670ms/step - loss: 0.4707 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8155 - val_loss: 0.6044 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6800
Epoch 84/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 683ms/step - loss: 0.4212 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8155 - val_loss: 0.6969 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 85/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.4575 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7864 - val_loss: 0.8051 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 86/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.4523 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8252 - val_loss: 0.5153 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 87/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.4786 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7961 - val_loss: 0.5039 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7400
Epoch 88/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.5296 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7767 - val_loss: 0.6858 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 89/100
21/21 [=====] - 15s 687ms/step - loss: 0.5598 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7913 - val_loss: 0.8444 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 90/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 674ms/step - loss: 0.4149 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8252 - val_loss: 0.6589 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7400
Epoch 91/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.4783 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7816 - val_loss: 0.8178 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 92/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 680ms/step - loss: 0.5592 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7573 - val_loss: 0.6674 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6800
Epoch 93/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 671ms/step - loss: 0.5789 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7379 - val_loss: 1.0272 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 94/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.6158 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7184 - val_loss: 0.9452 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 95/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.4965 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7670 - val_loss: 0.8646 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6200
Epoch 96/100
21/21 [=====] - 15s 695ms/step - loss: 0.5369 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7864 - val_loss: 0.7234 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 97/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 681ms/step - loss: 0.6235 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7136 - val_loss: 0.6121 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 98/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 686ms/step - loss: 0.5301 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7573 - val_loss: 0.7294 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 99/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 680ms/step - loss: 0.4741 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8058 - val_loss: 0.6275 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6800
Epoch 100/100
21/21 [=====] - 14s 685ms/step - loss: 0.4540 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8252 - val_loss: 0.6081 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000

```

### [5 points] Plot Accuracy and Loss During Training

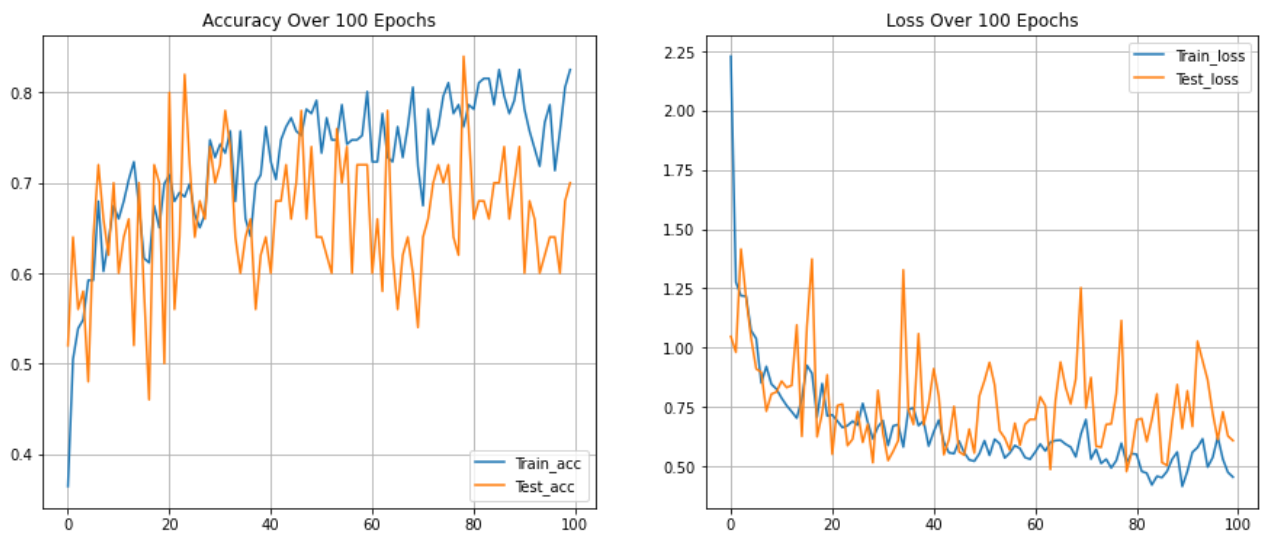
In [9]: `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`



```

fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(1, 2)
fig.set_figheight(6)
fig.set_figwidth(15)
ax1.plot(res.history['categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.plot(res.history['val_categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.set_title('Accuracy Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax1.legend(['Train_acc', 'Test_acc'], loc='lower right')
ax1.grid(True)
ax2.set_title('Loss Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax2.plot(res.history['loss'])
ax2.plot(res.history['val_loss'])
ax2.legend(['Train_loss', 'Test_loss'], loc='upper right')
ax2.grid(True)
plt.show()

```



## Testing Model

```

In [10]: test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1. / 255)

eval_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(TEST_DIR,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                  batch_size=1,shuffle=True,seed=42,cla

eval_generator.reset()
print(len(eval_generator))
x = model.evaluate_generator(eval_generator,steps = np.ceil(len(eval_generator)),
                             use_multiprocessing = False,verbose = 1,workers=1)
print('Test loss:', x[0])
print('Test accuracy:',x[1])

```

Found 36 images belonging to 4 classes.

36

2/36 [>.....] - ETA: 2s - loss: 3.9921 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\engine\training.py:2006: UserWarning: `Model.evaluate\_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please use `Model.evaluate`, which supports generators.

warnings.warn("`Model.evaluate\_generator` is deprecated and "

36/36 [=====] - 2s 61ms/step - loss: 0.7604 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6944

Test loss: 0.7604448795318604

Test accuracy: 0.6944444179534912

## [10 points] TSNE Plot

t-Distributed Stochastic Neighbor Embedding (t-SNE) is a widely used technique for dimensionality reduction that is particularly well suited for the visualization of high-dimensional datasets. After training is complete, extract features from a specific deep layer of your choice, use t-SNE to reduce the dimensionality of your extracted features to 2 dimensions and plot the resulting 2D features.

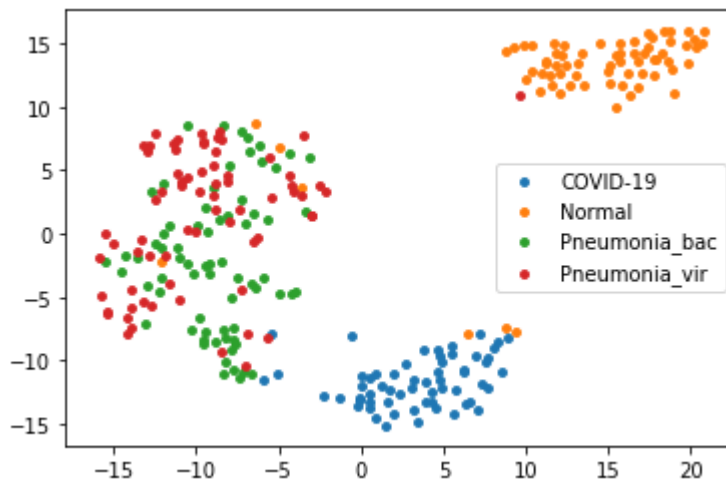
```
In [15]: from sklearn.manifold import TSNE

intermediate_layer_model = models.Model(inputs=model.input,
                                         outputs=model.get_layer('feature_dense').output)

tsne_eval_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH, target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                         batch_size=1, shuffle=True, seed=42, class_mode='categorical')

raise NotImplementedError("Extract features from the tsne_data_generator and fit a t-SNE model, then plot the resulting 2D features of the four classes.")
```

```
Found 270 images belonging to 4 classes.
{'covid': 0, 'normal': 1, 'pneumonia_bac': 2, 'pneumonia_vir': 3}
Extracting features for 270 images.
270/270 [=====] - 71s 265ms/step
Training TSNE model.
```



## Attempt 2: Revising the vgg16 model with additional layers

### [10 points] Build Model

Hint: Starting from a pre-trained model typically helps performance on a new task, e.g. starting with weights obtained by training on ImageNet.

```
In [106]: vgg16 = tf.keras.applications.VGG16(weights='imagenet', include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
vgg16.trainable = False
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    vgg16,
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(500, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(100, activation='softmax')])
```

```
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.2),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(125, activation='relu'),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.2),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(4, activation='softmax')
])
model.compile(optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=1e-5), loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', metrics = ['categorical_accuracy'])
```

In [107...

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_25"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
flatten_25 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense_76 (Dense)	(None, 500)	12544500
dropout_49 (Dropout)	(None, 500)	0
dense_77 (Dense)	(None, 125)	62625
dropout_50 (Dropout)	(None, 125)	0
dense_78 (Dense)	(None, 4)	504
Total params: 27,322,317		
Trainable params: 12,607,629		
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688		

## [5 points] Train Model

In [108...

```
#FIT MODEL
print(len(train_batches))
print(len(valid_batches))

STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size

res = model.fit(train_batches, epochs=NUM_EPOCHS, steps_per_epoch=STEP_SIZE_TRAIN, \
                validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps=STEP_SIZE_VALID)
```

22

6

Epoch 1/100

21/21 [=====] - 16s 730ms/step - loss: 1.5256 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2571 - val\_loss: 1.3473 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800

Epoch 2/100

21/21 [=====] - 15s 736ms/step - loss: 1.3996 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2864 - val\_loss: 1.3457 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4400

Epoch 3/100

21/21 [=====] - 15s 737ms/step - loss: 1.3743 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4400

uracy: 0.3058 - val\_loss: 1.2964 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4400  
Epoch 4/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 793ms/step - loss: 1.3410 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.3495 - val\_loss: 1.2727 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4000  
Epoch 5/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 788ms/step - loss: 1.3080 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.3952 - val\_loss: 1.2660 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4000  
Epoch 6/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 776ms/step - loss: 1.3034 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.3738 - val\_loss: 1.1904 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400  
Epoch 7/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 785ms/step - loss: 1.2384 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.4466 - val\_loss: 1.1790 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4400  
Epoch 8/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 772ms/step - loss: 1.2014 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.4369 - val\_loss: 1.1511 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4400  
Epoch 9/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 766ms/step - loss: 1.1721 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.4903 - val\_loss: 1.1022 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 10/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 761ms/step - loss: 1.1569 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5291 - val\_loss: 1.0469 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 11/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 775ms/step - loss: 1.1385 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.4757 - val\_loss: 1.0814 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 12/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 765ms/step - loss: 1.0762 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5728 - val\_loss: 1.0509 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4800  
Epoch 13/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 771ms/step - loss: 1.1088 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5437 - val\_loss: 1.0136 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400  
Epoch 14/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 783ms/step - loss: 1.0383 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5680 - val\_loss: 0.9926 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 15/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 791ms/step - loss: 1.0628 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5049 - val\_loss: 0.9945 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000  
Epoch 16/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 770ms/step - loss: 1.0770 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5049 - val\_loss: 0.9241 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 17/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 772ms/step - loss: 0.9833 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6068 - val\_loss: 0.9012 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 18/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 766ms/step - loss: 0.9968 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5243 - val\_loss: 1.0218 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4800  
Epoch 19/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 797ms/step - loss: 1.0115 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5922 - val\_loss: 0.9368 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 20/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 783ms/step - loss: 0.9791 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5680 - val\_loss: 0.9529 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 21/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 788ms/step - loss: 1.0664 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5243 - val\_loss: 0.9011 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 22/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 794ms/step - loss: 0.9774 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5922 - val\_loss: 0.8851 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 23/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 798ms/step - loss: 0.9305 - categorical\_acc

uracy: 0.6019 - val\_loss: 0.8752 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 24/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 793ms/step - loss: 0.9641 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6165 - val\_loss: 0.8295 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 25/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 789ms/step - loss: 0.9490 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5825 - val\_loss: 0.9095 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 26/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 792ms/step - loss: 0.9637 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5777 - val\_loss: 0.8205 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 27/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 790ms/step - loss: 0.9420 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5922 - val\_loss: 0.9387 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 28/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 804ms/step - loss: 0.9356 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5810 - val\_loss: 0.8439 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 29/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 782ms/step - loss: 0.8930 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6456 - val\_loss: 0.8396 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 30/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 813ms/step - loss: 0.9135 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5905 - val\_loss: 0.8276 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 31/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 795ms/step - loss: 0.8680 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6408 - val\_loss: 0.8018 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 32/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 785ms/step - loss: 0.8336 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.8046 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 33/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 725ms/step - loss: 0.8228 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.8323 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 34/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 762ms/step - loss: 0.8506 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6214 - val\_loss: 0.8489 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 35/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 780ms/step - loss: 0.8518 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6359 - val\_loss: 0.8607 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 36/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 747ms/step - loss: 0.8660 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6408 - val\_loss: 0.9271 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400  
Epoch 37/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 742ms/step - loss: 0.8793 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.5777 - val\_loss: 0.8072 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 38/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 774ms/step - loss: 0.8588 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6165 - val\_loss: 0.7877 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 39/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 772ms/step - loss: 0.8651 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6019 - val\_loss: 0.7711 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 40/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 803ms/step - loss: 0.8522 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6214 - val\_loss: 0.8392 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 41/100  
21/21 [=====] - 15s 718ms/step - loss: 0.8181 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6553 - val\_loss: 0.8123 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 42/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 795ms/step - loss: 0.8270 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6699 - val\_loss: 0.7008 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 43/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 875ms/step - loss: 0.8361 - categorical\_acc

uracy: 0.6262 - val\_loss: 0.7835 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 44/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 868ms/step - loss: 0.8245 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6762 - val\_loss: 0.8003 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 45/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 806ms/step - loss: 0.8592 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6359 - val\_loss: 0.8018 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 46/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 762ms/step - loss: 0.8045 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.7967 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 47/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 816ms/step - loss: 0.8124 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.7897 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 48/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 836ms/step - loss: 0.8001 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.7925 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 49/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 865ms/step - loss: 0.7459 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6408 - val\_loss: 0.7188 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 50/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 750ms/step - loss: 0.8010 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6748 - val\_loss: 0.9118 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 51/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 810ms/step - loss: 0.7472 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.7118 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 52/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 832ms/step - loss: 0.8241 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6381 - val\_loss: 0.8619 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 53/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 868ms/step - loss: 0.8229 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6456 - val\_loss: 0.8276 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 54/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 820ms/step - loss: 0.8040 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6952 - val\_loss: 0.7786 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 55/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 827ms/step - loss: 0.8307 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6262 - val\_loss: 0.7834 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400  
Epoch 56/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 846ms/step - loss: 0.7791 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.7350 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 57/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 860ms/step - loss: 0.7337 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.7322 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 58/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 856ms/step - loss: 0.7646 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.7506 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 59/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 878ms/step - loss: 0.7742 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.7285 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 60/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 831ms/step - loss: 0.6988 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.7820 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 61/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 863ms/step - loss: 0.7218 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.7406 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 62/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 899ms/step - loss: 0.7581 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6553 - val\_loss: 0.7649 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 63/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 884ms/step - loss: 0.7337 - categorical\_acc

uracy: 0.6602 - val\_loss: 0.7345 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 64/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 904ms/step - loss: 0.6880 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.6959 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 65/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 872ms/step - loss: 0.7359 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.6780 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 66/100  
21/21 [=====] - 18s 874ms/step - loss: 0.6784 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.7135 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 67/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 881ms/step - loss: 0.6953 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7087 - val\_loss: 0.6518 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 68/100  
21/21 [=====] - 20s 936ms/step - loss: 0.8135 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6068 - val\_loss: 0.8039 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 69/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 907ms/step - loss: 0.7258 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.7028 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 70/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 885ms/step - loss: 0.7403 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6748 - val\_loss: 0.7585 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 71/100  
21/21 [=====] - 19s 906ms/step - loss: 0.7517 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.7324 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 72/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 767ms/step - loss: 0.7306 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.6031 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 73/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 748ms/step - loss: 0.6886 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.7213 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400  
Epoch 74/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 746ms/step - loss: 0.7387 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6893 - val\_loss: 0.7330 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 75/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 753ms/step - loss: 0.7185 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.6559 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 76/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 769ms/step - loss: 0.7401 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.7027 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 77/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 758ms/step - loss: 0.6770 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.6649 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 78/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 753ms/step - loss: 0.7340 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.6997 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 79/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 764ms/step - loss: 0.7009 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.7243 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 80/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 783ms/step - loss: 0.7129 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.8181 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 81/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 768ms/step - loss: 0.7428 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.6730 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 82/100  
21/21 [=====] - 16s 781ms/step - loss: 0.7018 - categorical\_acc  
uracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.7864 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 83/100  
21/21 [=====] - 17s 790ms/step - loss: 0.7019 - categorical\_acc

```

uracy: 0.6990 - val_loss: 0.6251 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 84/100
21/21 [=====] - 17s 792ms/step - loss: 0.7014 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.6942 - val_loss: 0.7933 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 85/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 781ms/step - loss: 0.6824 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7087 - val_loss: 0.6870 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6400
Epoch 86/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 771ms/step - loss: 0.7167 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.6893 - val_loss: 0.7381 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 87/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 752ms/step - loss: 0.7577 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.6359 - val_loss: 0.7317 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.5800
Epoch 88/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 761ms/step - loss: 0.6477 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7427 - val_loss: 0.6850 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 89/100
21/21 [=====] - 15s 734ms/step - loss: 0.6786 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7184 - val_loss: 0.5812 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7800
Epoch 90/100
21/21 [=====] - 15s 728ms/step - loss: 0.6739 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.6796 - val_loss: 0.7188 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6200
Epoch 91/100
21/21 [=====] - 15s 731ms/step - loss: 0.6774 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.6942 - val_loss: 0.6916 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 92/100
21/21 [=====] - 15s 731ms/step - loss: 0.6837 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7136 - val_loss: 0.7494 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 93/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 748ms/step - loss: 0.6728 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7087 - val_loss: 0.6472 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 94/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 764ms/step - loss: 0.6821 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7233 - val_loss: 0.6472 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7600
Epoch 95/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 742ms/step - loss: 0.7226 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.6619 - val_loss: 0.7326 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 96/100
21/21 [=====] - 17s 780ms/step - loss: 0.6432 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7670 - val_loss: 0.6320 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7400
Epoch 97/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 764ms/step - loss: 0.6542 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7282 - val_loss: 0.6764 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 98/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 747ms/step - loss: 0.6859 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7379 - val_loss: 0.6319 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7400
Epoch 99/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 748ms/step - loss: 0.6761 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.7330 - val_loss: 0.7390 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6600
Epoch 100/100
21/21 [=====] - 16s 759ms/step - loss: 0.7077 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.6845 - val_loss: 0.6197 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7200

```

### [5 points] Plot Accuracy and Loss During Training

In [111...

```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(1, 2)
fig.set_figheight(6)

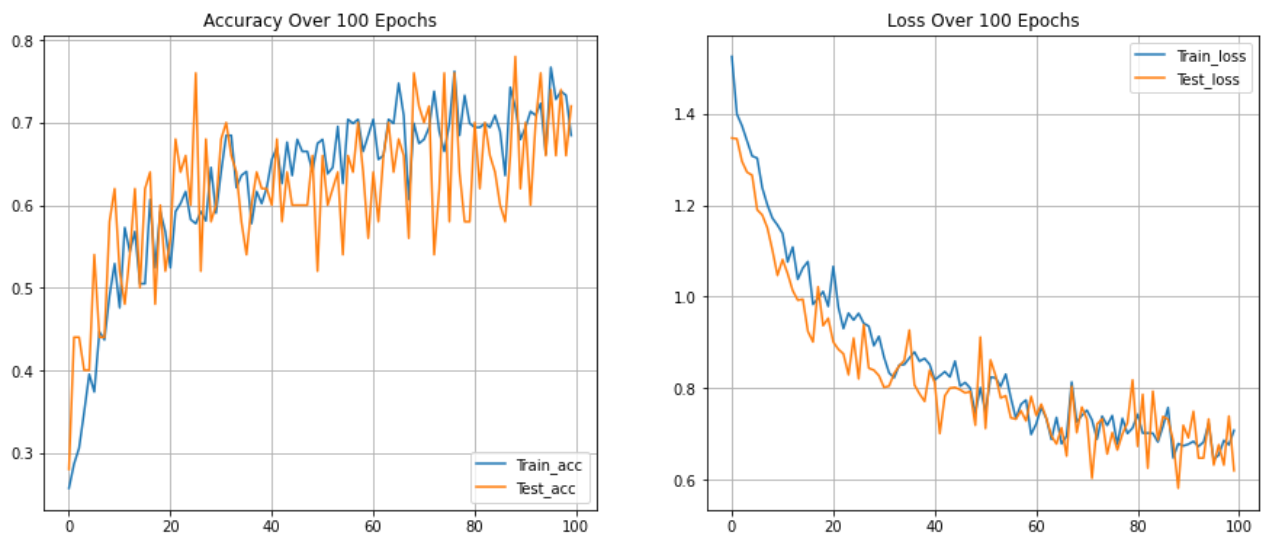
```



```

fig.set_figwidth(15)
ax1.plot(res.history['categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.plot(res.history['val_categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.set_title('Accuracy Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax1.legend(['Train_acc', 'Test_acc'], loc='lower right')
ax1.grid(True)
ax2.set_title('Loss Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax2.plot(res.history['loss'])
ax2.plot(res.history['val_loss'])
ax2.legend(['Train_loss', 'Test_loss'], loc='upper right')
ax2.grid(True)
plt.show()

```



## Testing Model

In [112...

```

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1. / 255)

eval_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(TEST_DIR, target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                  batch_size=1, shuffle=True, seed=42, cla

eval_generator.reset()
print(len(eval_generator))
x = model.evaluate_generator(eval_generator, steps = np.ceil(len(eval_generator)),
                             use_multiprocessing = False, verbose = 1, workers=1)
print('Test loss:', x[0])
print('Test accuracy:', x[1])

```

Found 36 images belonging to 4 classes.

36

36/36 [=====] - 3s 82ms/step - loss: 0.8460 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6389

Test loss: 0.8460082411766052

Test accuracy: 0.6388888955116272

## Attempt 3: Try generating more fake data with data augmentation

### Generate Training and Validation Batches

In [115...

```

train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, rotation_range=50, featurewise_center

```

```

featurewise_std_normalization = True,width_shift_range=0.2,height_shift_range=0.2,shear_range=0.25,zoom_range=0,zca_whitening = True,channel_shift_range = 20,
horizontal_flip = True,vertical_flip = True,
validation_split = 0.2,fill_mode='constant')

train_batches = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                  shuffle=True,batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
                                                  subset = "training",seed=42,
                                                  class_mode="categorical")

valid_batches = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                  shuffle=True,batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
                                                  subset = "validation",
                                                  seed=42,class_mode="categorical")

```

Found 216 images belonging to 4 classes.

Found 54 images belonging to 4 classes.

## [10 points] Build Model

Hint: Starting from a pre-trained model typically helps performance on a new task, e.g. starting with weights obtained by training on ImageNet.

In [123...

```

vgg16 = tf.keras.applications.VGG16(weights='imagenet', include_top=False, input_shape=
vgg16.trainable = False
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    vgg16,
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(4, activation='softmax')
])
model.compile(optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=1e-5),
              loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', metrics = ['categorical_accuracy'])

```

In [124...

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_29"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====	=====	=====
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
flatten_29 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense_85 (Dense)	(None, 128)	3211392
dense_86 (Dense)	(None, 4)	516
=====	=====	=====
Total params: 17,926,596		
Trainable params: 3,211,908		
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688		

## [5 points] Train Model

In [125... `#FIT MODEL`

```
STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size
```

```
NUM_EPOCHS = 500
```

```
res = model.fit(train_batches, epochs=NUM_EPOCHS, steps_per_epoch = STEP_SIZE_TRAIN, \
                validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps= STEP_SIZE_VALID)
```

Epoch 1/500

21/21 [=====] - 15s 694ms/step - loss: 1.4142 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2961 - val\_loss: 1.3821 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2200

Epoch 2/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 647ms/step - loss: 1.3580 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3398 - val\_loss: 1.3469 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000

Epoch 3/500

21/21 [=====] - 13s 641ms/step - loss: 1.2848 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4029 - val\_loss: 1.2987 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200

Epoch 4/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 643ms/step - loss: 1.2616 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4078 - val\_loss: 1.2541 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4200

Epoch 5/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 642ms/step - loss: 1.2389 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4126 - val\_loss: 1.2271 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4800

Epoch 6/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 643ms/step - loss: 1.1970 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5291 - val\_loss: 1.1538 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400

Epoch 7/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 643ms/step - loss: 1.1588 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5146 - val\_loss: 1.1344 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400

Epoch 8/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 642ms/step - loss: 1.1269 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5485 - val\_loss: 1.1357 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4800

Epoch 9/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 1.1215 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5485 - val\_loss: 1.0950 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400

Epoch 10/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 1.0991 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5631 - val\_loss: 1.0731 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200

Epoch 11/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 1.0718 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5194 - val\_loss: 1.0887 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000

Epoch 12/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 1.0591 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5485 - val\_loss: 1.0651 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4800

Epoch 13/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 1.0345 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6262 - val\_loss: 1.0061 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400

Epoch 14/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 1.0067 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5825 - val\_loss: 1.0708 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4800

Epoch 15/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 648ms/step - loss: 1.0443 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5194 - val\_loss: 0.9748 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600

Epoch 16/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.9873 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6359 - val\_loss: 0.9666 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200

Epoch 17/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.9907 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6019 - val\_loss: 0.9611 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 18/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.9447 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6602 - val\_loss: 0.9859 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000  
Epoch 19/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.9752 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5922 - val\_loss: 0.9143 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 20/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.9234 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.9621 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 21/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.9292 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.9041 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 22/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.8825 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.8591 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 23/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.9003 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6408 - val\_loss: 0.9096 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 24/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 671ms/step - loss: 0.8947 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6429 - val\_loss: 0.8812 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 25/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.8806 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6699 - val\_loss: 0.9165 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 26/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.8937 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.8861 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 27/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.8334 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.8626 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 28/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.8270 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7087 - val\_loss: 0.8623 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 29/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.8505 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.8460 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 30/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.8454 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6408 - val\_loss: 0.9214 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 31/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.8427 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6650 - val\_loss: 0.9201 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 32/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.8299 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6952 - val\_loss: 0.8307 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 33/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.8275 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6796 - val\_loss: 0.8540 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 34/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.8345 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6505 - val\_loss: 0.9021 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 35/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.7812 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.8136 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 36/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.8276 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6748 - val\_loss: 0.8104 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 37/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.8460 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6165 - val\_loss: 0.8809 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 38/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.8028 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.7799 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 39/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.7774 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.7913 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 40/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.7964 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.7951 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 41/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.7293 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.7460 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 42/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.7546 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.7928 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 43/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.7776 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6893 - val\_loss: 0.8132 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 44/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.7727 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.8192 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 45/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.7388 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7184 - val\_loss: 0.7871 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 46/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.7962 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6699 - val\_loss: 0.7937 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 47/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.7595 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6699 - val\_loss: 0.7656 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 48/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.7570 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.8123 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 49/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.7235 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.8031 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 50/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.7546 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.7603 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 51/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.7368 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7136 - val\_loss: 0.7727 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 52/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.7649 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.8109 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 53/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.7345 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7087 - val\_loss: 0.7407 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 54/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.7229 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.7707 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 55/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.7067 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.7603 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 56/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.7148 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7937 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 57/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.7286 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.7928 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 58/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.7184 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7136 - val\_loss: 0.7332 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 59/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.7291 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7136 - val\_loss: 0.7883 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 60/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.7228 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7136 - val\_loss: 0.7645 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5400  
Epoch 61/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.6774 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.6944 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 62/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.7264 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.6878 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 63/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.7253 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6845 - val\_loss: 0.7436 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 64/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.7344 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6990 - val\_loss: 0.7091 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 65/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.7315 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7190 - val\_loss: 0.7491 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 66/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6791 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.7089 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 67/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.7234 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6893 - val\_loss: 0.7178 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 68/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6670 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.7202 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 69/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.6665 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.7328 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 70/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6485 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7090 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 71/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 649ms/step - loss: 0.6895 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.7922 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 72/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.7097 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6699 - val\_loss: 0.7654 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 73/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 670ms/step - loss: 0.6543 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.7910 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 74/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 666ms/step - loss: 0.6765 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7384 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 75/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.6890 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.7511 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 76/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.7002 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7039 - val\_loss: 0.7950 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 77/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.7083 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.7377 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 78/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.6738 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7289 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 79/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.6749 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.7194 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 80/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 670ms/step - loss: 0.6732 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7827 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 81/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.6605 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.6818 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 82/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.6446 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6890 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 83/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.6541 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7012 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 84/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.6619 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.7140 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 85/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6830 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.7522 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 86/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.6419 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.7710 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 87/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6996 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6979 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 88/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6542 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.6852 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 89/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.6346 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.7164 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 90/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.6649 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.6902 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 91/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6092 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.7757 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 92/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6453 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.6256 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 93/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6158 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.8152 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 94/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.6506 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.6905 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 95/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.6553 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7619 - val\_loss: 0.6883 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 96/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6471 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.7228 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 97/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 649ms/step - loss: 0.6481 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.7072 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 98/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.6418 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6805 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 99/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.6507 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7330 - val\_loss: 0.6660 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 100/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6485 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.7528 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 101/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 648ms/step - loss: 0.6363 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.7405 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 102/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.6138 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6523 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 103/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5949 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6699 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 104/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6433 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6656 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 105/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6125 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.6369 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 106/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5947 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6747 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 107/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.6216 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.6994 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 108/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.6399 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.6638 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 109/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5779 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6461 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 110/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.6066 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.7418 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 111/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5882 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6703 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 112/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6411 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7573 - val\_loss: 0.7378 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 113/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6215 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.7194 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 114/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6335 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6743 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 115/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.6350 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6859 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 116/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6151 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.6546 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 117/500



21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.6157 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7286 - val\_loss: 0.7151 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 118/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6570 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6916 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 119/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.6019 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.6935 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 120/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.6227 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.6806 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 121/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.6531 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.6946 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 122/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5831 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6838 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 123/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.6079 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.7039 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 124/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5949 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.5464 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 125/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6076 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.7020 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 126/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6194 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6127 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 127/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5712 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.7186 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 128/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6624 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6942 - val\_loss: 0.6821 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 129/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.6160 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6464 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 130/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 648ms/step - loss: 0.6333 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7379 - val\_loss: 0.6983 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 131/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5566 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6611 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 132/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5958 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.6338 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 133/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.6173 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7271 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 134/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5729 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.8153 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 135/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5944 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6326 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 136/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5969 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7190 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 137/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6187 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7233 - val\_loss: 0.6729 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 138/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5940 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.7383 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 139/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 669ms/step - loss: 0.5905 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.6269 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 140/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6116 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6510 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 141/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5905 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7577 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 142/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5883 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7339 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 143/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.6195 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.6982 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 144/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.6043 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6339 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 145/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5516 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6749 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 146/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 673ms/step - loss: 0.6239 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7282 - val\_loss: 0.6150 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 147/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5487 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6319 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 148/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.6007 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.7328 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 149/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5800 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7427 - val\_loss: 0.7503 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5600  
Epoch 150/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5695 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6920 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 151/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5378 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.7519 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 152/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5663 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.7105 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 153/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5582 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6403 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 154/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5221 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7253 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 155/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5867 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6426 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 156/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5850 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7573 - val\_loss: 0.6474 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 157/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5498 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.7152 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 158/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5956 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.5751 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 159/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5548 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.5522 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 160/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5428 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6632 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 161/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.5780 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.7154 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 162/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5811 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.6978 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 163/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5860 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6426 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 164/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5739 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.6600 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 165/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5696 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6410 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 166/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5308 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7524 - val\_loss: 0.7462 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 167/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5785 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.7427 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 168/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.5467 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6857 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 169/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5564 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6365 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 170/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 666ms/step - loss: 0.5699 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.7030 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 171/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5234 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6679 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 172/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.5565 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.7113 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 173/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5872 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6886 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 174/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5515 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6664 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 175/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5140 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.7428 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 176/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.5526 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6113 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 177/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5532 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.6056 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 178/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5453 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.7411 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 179/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5738 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.7093 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 180/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5275 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.7101 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 181/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5784 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6531 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 182/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5200 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.7552 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 183/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.5265 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000 - val\_loss: 0.6147 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 184/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.5592 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6806 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 185/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5594 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.6649 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 186/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5540 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6958 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 187/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5354 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5609 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 188/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.5397 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.7479 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 189/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5241 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.5969 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 190/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5944 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6383 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 191/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5494 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6310 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 192/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5548 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6838 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 193/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5761 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.7220 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 194/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.5112 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.7089 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 195/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5674 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6131 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 196/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5370 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7476 - val\_loss: 0.6436 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 197/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5572 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6058 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 198/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.4922 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6343 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 199/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5313 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.6927 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 200/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5254 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.7500 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 201/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.5301 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.7077 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 202/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5681 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.5865 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 203/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5531 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6647 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 204/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5130 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6556 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 205/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 666ms/step - loss: 0.5419 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6152 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 206/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.5452 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7573 - val\_loss: 0.5776 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 207/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 670ms/step - loss: 0.5757 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7905 - val\_loss: 0.6833 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 208/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5724 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6793 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 209/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5603 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6374 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 210/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5278 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6513 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 211/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5411 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6194 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 212/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5117 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6653 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 213/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 666ms/step - loss: 0.5560 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.7259 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 214/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.5487 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6607 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 215/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.5251 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.7039 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 216/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4927 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6685 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 217/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5768 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.6666 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 218/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5144 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6870 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 219/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.5283 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6686 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 220/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.5402 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.7399 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 221/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5338 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6956 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 222/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5723 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.5932 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 223/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5466 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.7676 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 224/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5303 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6810 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 225/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5273 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6906 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 226/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4970 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.7155 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 227/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5228 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6732 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 228/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.5421 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6643 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 229/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5572 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6669 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 230/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4791 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6519 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 231/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5553 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5853 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 232/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5494 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6421 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 233/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5278 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6296 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 234/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5084 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.5566 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 235/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5192 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.7274 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 236/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5420 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7166 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 237/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5725 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.5799 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 238/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5465 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.5992 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 239/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5214 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6527 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 240/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5239 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.7102 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 241/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4954 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6402 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 242/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5785 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6338 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 243/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5340 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6196 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 244/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5076 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6101 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 245/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.5081 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8095 - val\_loss: 0.7619 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 246/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5036 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6658 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 247/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5228 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6548 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 248/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5386 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6949 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 249/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.5245 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8048 - val\_loss: 0.6564 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 250/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5205 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.6543 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 251/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5247 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6005 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 252/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5002 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6071 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 253/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5517 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.6627 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 254/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5266 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.7201 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 255/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4958 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6810 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 256/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 649ms/step - loss: 0.5081 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6815 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 257/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4953 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6437 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 258/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5309 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.7287 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 259/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5213 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6999 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 260/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.5509 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6622 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 261/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5616 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7621 - val\_loss: 0.5491 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 262/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4927 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6330 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 263/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.5030 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.7563 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 264/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.5108 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6686 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 265/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4884 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.5992 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 266/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4998 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.5786 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 267/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4785 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6344 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 268/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4841 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8333 - val\_loss: 0.5789 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 269/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.4862 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5819 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 270/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 666ms/step - loss: 0.5145 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6629 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 271/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5039 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6421 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 272/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4749 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6905 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 273/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4646 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.7072 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 274/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.4916 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.7368 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 275/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.5163 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6804 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 276/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4685 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6917 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 277/500



21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.4731 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.5501 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000  
Epoch 278/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4866 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6174 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 279/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5174 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.7890 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 280/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4919 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.7243 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 281/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5235 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6337 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 282/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4945 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.7319 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 283/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.5108 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6333 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 284/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.5266 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8048 - val\_loss: 0.7514 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 285/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4986 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6579 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 286/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4676 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6662 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 287/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4632 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6551 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 288/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4586 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6703 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 289/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5461 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6878 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 290/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5039 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.5696 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 291/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5283 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6663 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 292/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4875 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6057 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 293/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4966 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6093 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 294/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4530 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6500 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 295/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4901 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6964 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 296/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5000 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6547 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 297/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4872 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6655 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 298/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4935 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6973 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 299/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4693 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8592 - val\_loss: 0.6049 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 300/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.4897 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8238 - val\_loss: 0.5941 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 301/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5807 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.7048 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 302/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5039 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.7153 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 303/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5020 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.7078 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 304/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4975 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6536 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 305/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4632 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6584 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 306/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.5138 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5631 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000  
Epoch 307/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4963 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6824 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 308/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.4706 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6174 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 309/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.5411 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6556 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 310/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.5030 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6409 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 311/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4690 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.5998 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 312/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4722 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6100 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 313/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4777 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6194 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 314/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4308 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6364 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 315/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4970 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6138 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 316/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4771 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6121 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 317/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4924 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.7032 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 318/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4472 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6822 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 319/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4910 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.8182 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 320/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.4671 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.7251 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 321/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4648 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6988 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 322/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4677 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.8105 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 323/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.5024 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6308 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 324/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4552 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.4931 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 325/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4965 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.5362 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 326/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4996 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6861 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 327/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4611 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6720 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 328/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 670ms/step - loss: 0.4734 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6219 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 329/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4822 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6314 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 330/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4336 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6737 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 331/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4897 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.5700 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 332/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4917 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6157 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 333/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4393 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.7174 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.5800  
Epoch 334/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4949 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7670 - val\_loss: 0.7013 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 335/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 669ms/step - loss: 0.4521 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.5837 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 336/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 671ms/step - loss: 0.4929 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6561 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 337/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 666ms/step - loss: 0.5206 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7762 - val\_loss: 0.6865 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 338/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4429 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8689 - val\_loss: 0.5472 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 339/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5013 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6250 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 340/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4698 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6550 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 341/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5016 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6339 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 342/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4721 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6384 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 343/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4977 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6400 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 344/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4762 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.5456 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 345/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4886 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6040 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 346/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5000 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.5854 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 347/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.4769 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.7586 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 348/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4605 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6990 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 349/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4770 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6990 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 350/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4821 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6735 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 351/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4918 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.7496 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 352/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4834 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.7007 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 353/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.5183 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6018 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 354/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4653 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.7391 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 355/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4796 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5911 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 356/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4827 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6952 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 357/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4693 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6151 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 358/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4976 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6386 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 359/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4604 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.5848 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 360/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 650ms/step - loss: 0.4633 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6743 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 361/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.4828 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6475 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 362/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4905 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.5579 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 363/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4545 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.7069 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 364/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4973 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6783 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 365/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5059 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.7408 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 366/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 653ms/step - loss: 0.4532 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.8126 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 367/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.4693 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6383 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 368/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4285 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.7046 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 369/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4494 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.6310 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 370/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.4537 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.6672 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 371/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4613 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.5753 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 372/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.4612 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.6524 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 373/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.4814 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6069 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 374/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.4652 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6828 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 375/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 669ms/step - loss: 0.4574 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6710 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 376/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4647 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.5922 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 377/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.4300 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.6358 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 378/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4695 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.7140 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 379/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4322 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.5330 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 380/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4997 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7718 - val\_loss: 0.6027 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 381/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.4645 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6476 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 382/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4932 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8190 - val\_loss: 0.7255 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 383/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4953 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.6368 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 384/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4593 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.5372 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 385/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.4283 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8333 - val\_loss: 0.6953 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 386/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4661 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.5890 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 387/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4999 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6029 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 388/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4637 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.8315 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 389/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4311 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6658 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 390/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4736 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6861 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 391/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.4722 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.5046 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000  
Epoch 392/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4859 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.7161 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 393/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.5159 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7864 - val\_loss: 0.6450 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 394/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 671ms/step - loss: 0.5028 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.7090 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 395/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4858 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6905 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 396/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4387 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8641 - val\_loss: 0.7451 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 397/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4701 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6899 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 398/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4779 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6134 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 399/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.4495 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6759 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 400/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4414 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.6700 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 401/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 680ms/step - loss: 0.4402 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6249 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 402/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4132 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.5967 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 403/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4713 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.5873 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 404/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4942 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.5678 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 405/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4262 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.5853 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 406/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4439 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6781 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 407/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4699 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.7146 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000  
Epoch 408/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4274 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6188 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 409/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4622 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.6158 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 410/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4437 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.5688 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 411/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 652ms/step - loss: 0.4767 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6952 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 412/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 651ms/step - loss: 0.4441 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6529 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 413/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 677ms/step - loss: 0.4820 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8333 - val\_loss: 0.5158 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 414/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4570 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6059 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 415/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4303 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6844 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 416/500  
21/21 [=====] - 14s 665ms/step - loss: 0.4421 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.7333 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 417/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.5232 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.7434 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 418/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 670ms/step - loss: 0.4855 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5129 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000  
Epoch 419/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 669ms/step - loss: 0.4640 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8238 - val\_loss: 0.5660 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 420/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4587 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.7318 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 421/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4315 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6954 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 422/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4376 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.7025 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 423/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4441 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6817 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 424/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4151 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8738 - val\_loss: 0.6261 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 425/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4641 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_loss: 0.7493 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 426/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.4575 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.5859 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 427/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.4708 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5629 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 428/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4457 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.5969 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 429/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4406 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.5839 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 430/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4419 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6880 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 431/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.4332 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.7100 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 432/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4635 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.7050 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 433/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4459 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.7191 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 434/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4337 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.6177 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 435/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4366 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.6694 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 436/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.4196 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.6664 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 437/500



21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4490 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8204 - val\_loss: 0.5099 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 438/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4459 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.6506 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 439/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4440 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.5537 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 440/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.4372 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6082 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 441/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.4228 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.5801 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000  
Epoch 442/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4646 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6662 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 443/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 654ms/step - loss: 0.4387 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.7844 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 444/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.4362 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.5982 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 445/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4829 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.7075 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 446/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4807 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.5402 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7800  
Epoch 447/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.5079 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 0.6846 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 448/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.3957 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.6282 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 449/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4628 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6233 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 450/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4702 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6921 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 451/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4282 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.7043 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 452/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4404 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.5662 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 453/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4494 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6938 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 454/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4721 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6686 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 455/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 674ms/step - loss: 0.4118 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8592 - val\_loss: 0.5904 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 456/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4532 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.7660 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 457/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4634 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8010 - val\_loss: 0.6104 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 458/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4642 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6432 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 459/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4838 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7767 - val\_loss: 0.6700 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 460/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4575 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6537 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 461/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4658 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7913 - val\_loss: 0.6684 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 462/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.4274 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.5526 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 463/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4246 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.6498 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 464/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.4450 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6831 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 465/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 669ms/step - loss: 0.4476 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8048 - val\_loss: 0.5975 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 466/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.4524 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.5550 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 467/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 663ms/step - loss: 0.4627 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6268 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 468/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4336 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.5602 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 469/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 674ms/step - loss: 0.4433 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6359 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 470/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4208 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.7417 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 471/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4271 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.7297 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 472/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4317 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8107 - val\_loss: 0.6838 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 473/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4570 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8058 - val\_loss: 0.5992 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 474/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 667ms/step - loss: 0.4235 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.7189 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6200  
Epoch 475/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 668ms/step - loss: 0.4441 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.5782 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 476/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4853 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6689 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 477/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 688ms/step - loss: 0.4188 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8398 - val\_loss: 0.6603 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 478/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.4654 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6763 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 479/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4432 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.6302 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7400  
Epoch 480/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4469 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.6427 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 481/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.3886 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.6396 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 482/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.4430 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6812 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 483/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 657ms/step - loss: 0.4275 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6431 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7200  
Epoch 484/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4867 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7816 - val\_loss: 0.6852 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 485/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 675ms/step - loss: 0.4550 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.6087 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 486/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4209 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6606 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 487/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4238 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8350 - val\_loss: 0.6702 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 488/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 664ms/step - loss: 0.4179 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8592 - val\_loss: 0.5993 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 489/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 659ms/step - loss: 0.3983 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.6044 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 490/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4180 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_loss: 0.5570 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 491/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 670ms/step - loss: 0.4295 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8476 - val\_loss: 0.6415 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 492/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 679ms/step - loss: 0.4208 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8495 - val\_loss: 0.6066 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000  
Epoch 493/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4297 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8544 - val\_loss: 0.7514 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6600  
Epoch 494/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4387 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.6310 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6800  
Epoch 495/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 662ms/step - loss: 0.4497 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8155 - val\_loss: 0.6661 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.6400  
Epoch 496/500

21/21 [=====] - 14s 655ms/step - loss: 0.4174 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8252 - val\_loss: 0.5709 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.7600  
Epoch 497/500

```

21/21 [=====] - 14s 656ms/step - loss: 0.4063 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8447 - val_loss: 0.5175 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7600
Epoch 498/500
21/21 [=====] - 14s 658ms/step - loss: 0.4515 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8252 - val_loss: 0.6129 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 499/500
21/21 [=====] - 14s 661ms/step - loss: 0.4582 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8252 - val_loss: 0.6290 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 500/500
21/21 [=====] - 14s 660ms/step - loss: 0.4044 - categorical_acc
uracy: 0.8252 - val_loss: 0.6464 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6800

```

## [5 points] Plot Accuracy and Loss During Training

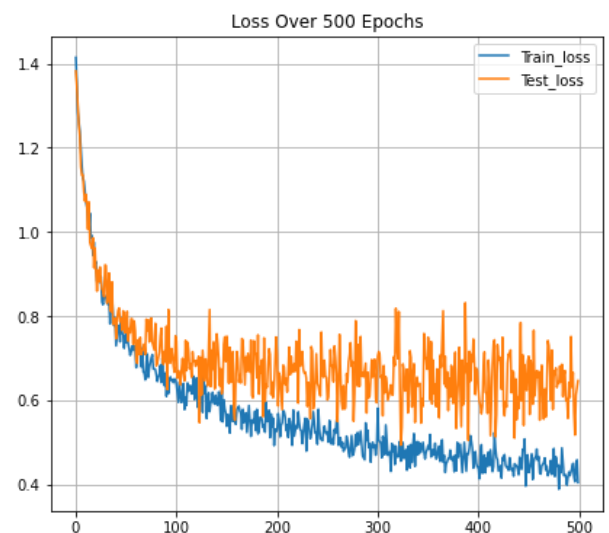
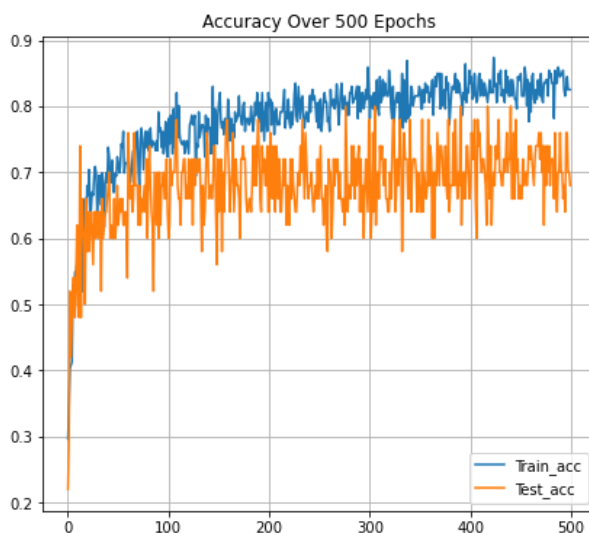
In [126...

```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(1, 2)
fig.set_figheight(6)
fig.set_figwidth(15)
ax1.plot(res.history['categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.plot(res.history['val_categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.set_title('Accuracy Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax1.legend(['Train_acc', 'Test_acc'], loc='lower right')
ax1.grid(True)
ax2.set_title('Loss Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax2.plot(res.history['loss'])
ax2.plot(res.history['val_loss'])
ax2.legend(['Train_loss', 'Test_loss'], loc='upper right')
ax2.grid(True)
plt.show()

```



## Testing Model

In [127...

```

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1. / 255)

eval_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(TEST_DIR, target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                  batch_size=1, shuffle=True, seed=42, cla

eval_generator.reset()
print(len(eval_generator))
x = model.evaluate_generator(eval_generator, steps = np.ceil(len(eval_generator)),
                             use_multiprocessing = False, verbose = 1, workers=1)

```

```
print('Test loss:', x[0])
print('Test accuracy:', x[1])
```

Found 36 images belonging to 4 classes.

36

36/36 [=====] - 3s 69ms/step - loss: 0.7342 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6944

Test loss: 0.7342052459716797

Test accuracy: 0.6944444179534912

## Model 2: AlexNet

### [10 points] Build Model

Hint: Starting from a pre-trained model typically helps performance on a new task, e.g. starting with weights obtained by training on ImageNet.

In [128...

```
# from https://towardsdatascience.com/implementing-alexnet-cnn-architecture-using-tenso
model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=96, kernel_size=(11,11), strides=(4,4), activation='r
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=(3,3), strides=(2,2)),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=256, kernel_size=(5,5), strides=(1,1), activation='r
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=(3,3), strides=(2,2)),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=384, kernel_size=(3,3), strides=(1,1), activation='r
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=384, kernel_size=(3,3), strides=(1,1), activation='r
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=256, kernel_size=(3,3), strides=(1,1), activation='r
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D(pool_size=(3,3), strides=(2,2)),
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(4, activation='softmax')
])
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer=tf.optimizers.SGD(lr=1e-7), me
```

In [129...

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_30"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d_50 (Conv2D)	(None, 54, 54, 96)	34944
-----		
batch_normalization_50 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 54, 54, 96)	384
-----		
max_pooling2d_30 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 26, 26, 96)	0
-----		
conv2d_51 (Conv2D)	(None, 26, 26, 256)	614656
-----		

batch_normalization_51 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 26, 26, 256)	1024
max_pooling2d_31 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 12, 12, 256)	0
conv2d_52 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 384)	885120
batch_normalization_52 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 12, 12, 384)	1536
conv2d_53 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 384)	1327488
batch_normalization_53 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 12, 12, 384)	1536
conv2d_54 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 256)	884992
batch_normalization_54 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 12, 12, 256)	1024
max_pooling2d_32 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 5, 5, 256)	0
flatten_30 (Flatten)	(None, 6400)	0
dense_87 (Dense)	(None, 4096)	26218496
dropout_51 (Dropout)	(None, 4096)	0
dense_88 (Dense)	(None, 4096)	16781312
dropout_52 (Dropout)	(None, 4096)	0
dense_89 (Dense)	(None, 4)	16388
=====		
Total params: 46,768,900		
Trainable params: 46,766,148		
Non-trainable params: 2,752		

## [5 points] Train Model

In [ ]:

```
#FIT MODEL
print(len(train_batches))
print(len(valid_batches))

STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size

NUM_EPOCHS = 100

res = model.fit(train_batches, epochs=NUM_EPOCHS, steps_per_epoch=STEP_SIZE_TRAIN, \
                validation_data=valid_batches, validation_steps=STEP_SIZE_VALID)

22
6
Epoch 1/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 3.2500 - categorical_accuracy: 0.2476 - val_loss: 1.4232 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.2600
Epoch 2/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 371ms/step - loss: 3.0390 - categorical_accuracy: 0.2718 - val_loss: 1.4285 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.2600
```

Epoch 3/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 370ms/step - loss: 3.2938 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2476 - val\_loss: 1.4257 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2600  
Epoch 4/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 375ms/step - loss: 3.0958 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2718 - val\_loss: 1.4125 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 5/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 3.0334 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2573 - val\_loss: 1.4218 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 6/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 3.2283 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2087 - val\_loss: 1.4867 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2600  
Epoch 7/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 375ms/step - loss: 2.9507 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2282 - val\_loss: 1.4934 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2600  
Epoch 8/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 2.9717 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2816 - val\_loss: 1.5868 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 9/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 3.0975 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1942 - val\_loss: 1.5387 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 10/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 2.7252 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3010 - val\_loss: 1.5172 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3600  
Epoch 11/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 378ms/step - loss: 2.8656 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2571 - val\_loss: 1.5545 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3400  
Epoch 12/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 3.1151 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1942 - val\_loss: 1.5722 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 13/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 382ms/step - loss: 3.1457 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2952 - val\_loss: 1.7581 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2600  
Epoch 14/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 372ms/step - loss: 3.0388 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2524 - val\_loss: 1.7039 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 15/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 368ms/step - loss: 2.9528 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2621 - val\_loss: 1.7320 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3200  
Epoch 16/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 2.9095 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2718 - val\_loss: 1.6356 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 17/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 2.9198 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3107 - val\_loss: 1.6825 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 18/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 2.8891 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3010 - val\_loss: 1.6258 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3400  
Epoch 19/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 387ms/step - loss: 2.6624 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3143 - val\_loss: 1.7134 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 20/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 378ms/step - loss: 3.4338 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2087 - val\_loss: 1.6353 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 21/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 375ms/step - loss: 3.0901 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2427 - val\_loss: 1.6709 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 22/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 2.7610 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3010 - val\_loss: 1.6204 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3200

Epoch 23/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 368ms/step - loss: 2.9169 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2670 - val\_loss: 1.5241 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 24/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 2.8818 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2864 - val\_loss: 1.6931 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 25/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 383ms/step - loss: 3.1545 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2427 - val\_loss: 1.4648 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4000  
Epoch 26/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 375ms/step - loss: 3.0472 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2184 - val\_loss: 1.4986 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3400  
Epoch 27/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 378ms/step - loss: 3.0456 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2864 - val\_loss: 1.6133 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 28/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 378ms/step - loss: 2.8187 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2573 - val\_loss: 1.5099 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3200  
Epoch 29/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 371ms/step - loss: 3.0556 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2427 - val\_loss: 1.5298 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3400  
Epoch 30/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 382ms/step - loss: 3.3274 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1748 - val\_loss: 1.5871 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 31/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 382ms/step - loss: 2.9146 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2136 - val\_loss: 1.6541 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2600  
Epoch 32/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 377ms/step - loss: 2.6200 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3252 - val\_loss: 1.7945 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.1600  
Epoch 33/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 372ms/step - loss: 2.8069 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2913 - val\_loss: 1.6282 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 34/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 375ms/step - loss: 2.6941 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2816 - val\_loss: 1.4641 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3600  
Epoch 35/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 367ms/step - loss: 2.9790 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2379 - val\_loss: 1.5833 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 36/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 380ms/step - loss: 2.9263 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2864 - val\_loss: 1.6305 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3400  
Epoch 37/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 368ms/step - loss: 2.8294 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2767 - val\_loss: 1.7364 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 38/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 2.9047 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2864 - val\_loss: 1.4907 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 39/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 370ms/step - loss: 2.7538 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2864 - val\_loss: 1.5621 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 40/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 2.9262 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2718 - val\_loss: 1.4995 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 41/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 372ms/step - loss: 2.7213 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3010 - val\_loss: 1.7151 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2600  
Epoch 42/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 2.5731 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2961 - val\_loss: 1.4888 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3200



Epoch 43/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 2.9637 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2621 - val\_loss: 1.6893 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2600  
Epoch 44/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 369ms/step - loss: 3.3102 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2282 - val\_loss: 1.5662 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 45/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 367ms/step - loss: 2.9954 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2767 - val\_loss: 1.5912 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 46/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 2.9564 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2718 - val\_loss: 1.6003 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 47/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 2.7251 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2670 - val\_loss: 1.7495 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 48/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 378ms/step - loss: 3.0171 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2476 - val\_loss: 1.5963 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3200  
Epoch 49/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 367ms/step - loss: 2.8032 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2767 - val\_loss: 1.5506 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2400  
Epoch 50/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 2.8737 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2427 - val\_loss: 1.5835 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 51/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 2.8583 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2427 - val\_loss: 1.4519 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3400  
Epoch 52/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 3.1376 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2379 - val\_loss: 1.6366 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 53/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 373ms/step - loss: 2.9074 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2330 - val\_loss: 1.5327 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 54/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 369ms/step - loss: 2.7461 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2718 - val\_loss: 1.6341 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000  
Epoch 55/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 371ms/step - loss: 2.8589 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1990 - val\_loss: 1.3422 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4400  
Epoch 56/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 383ms/step - loss: 2.4142 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3447 - val\_loss: 1.6218 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 57/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 370ms/step - loss: 2.9390 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2136 - val\_loss: 1.5937 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3800  
Epoch 58/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 2.5998 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2476 - val\_loss: 1.5012 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 59/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 2.7625 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2767 - val\_loss: 1.5073 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.2800  
Epoch 60/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 367ms/step - loss: 3.0342 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2330 - val\_loss: 1.4351 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3800  
Epoch 61/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 367ms/step - loss: 2.8924 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2621 - val\_loss: 1.3189 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.4400  
Epoch 62/100  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 372ms/step - loss: 2.8798 - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2670 - val\_loss: 1.3600 - val\_categorical\_accuracy: 0.3400

```

Epoch 63/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 380ms/step - loss: 3.0546 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.2476 - val_loss: 1.4634 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.2800
Epoch 64/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 376ms/step - loss: 2.9795 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.2330 - val_loss: 1.3874 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.3800
Epoch 65/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 377ms/step - loss: 2.6955 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.2379 - val_loss: 1.5295 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.2600
Epoch 66/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 368ms/step - loss: 2.6305 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.2961 - val_loss: 1.5572 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.3000
Epoch 67/100
21/21 [=====] - 9s 430ms/step - loss: 2.9958 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.2670 - val_loss: 1.3838 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.4000
Epoch 68/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 389ms/step - loss: 2.5636 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.3544 - val_loss: 1.5708 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.3000
Epoch 69/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 374ms/step - loss: 2.7185 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.3350 - val_loss: 1.4388 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.3200
Epoch 70/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 370ms/step - loss: 2.6305 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.2816 - val_loss: 1.4986 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.2600
Epoch 71/100
21/21 [=====] - 8s 392ms/step - loss: 2.8454 - categorical_accu
racy: 0.3010 - val_loss: 1.6267 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.3200
Epoch 72/100
21/21 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 2.9368 - categorical_accuracy:
0.2573

```

## [5 points] Plot Accuracy and Loss During Training

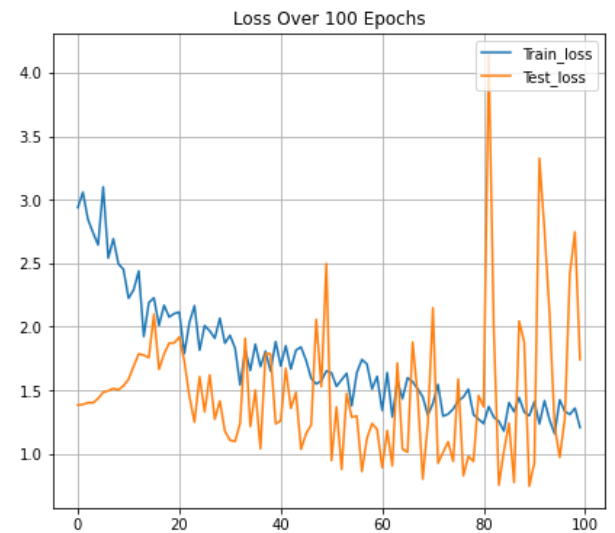
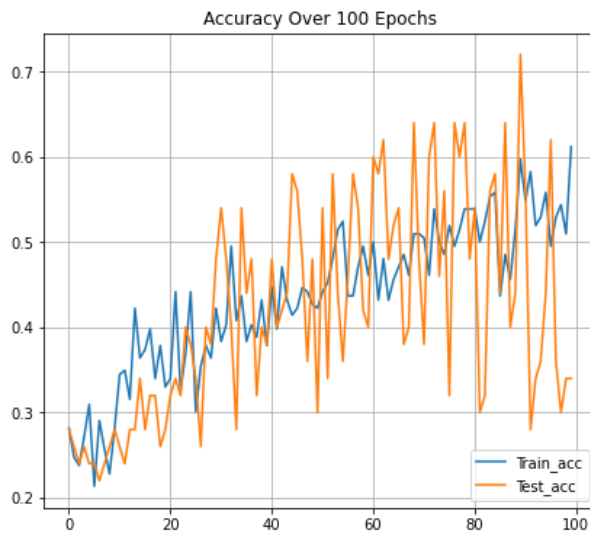
In [70]:

```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(1, 2)
fig.set_figheight(6)
fig.set_figwidth(15)
ax1.plot(res.history['categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.plot(res.history['val_categorical_accuracy'])
ax1.set_title('Accuracy Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax1.legend(['Train_acc', 'Test_acc'], loc='lower right')
ax1.grid(True)
ax2.set_title('Loss Over ' + str(NUM_EPOCHS) + ' Epochs')
ax2.plot(res.history['loss'])
ax2.plot(res.history['val_loss'])
ax2.legend(['Train_loss', 'Test_loss'], loc='upper right')
ax2.grid(True)
plt.show()

```



## Testing Model

In [66]:

```
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1. / 255)

eval_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(TEST_DIR,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                  batch_size=1,shuffle=True,seed=42,cla

eval_generator.reset()
print(len(eval_generator))
x = model.evaluate_generator(eval_generator,steps = np.ceil(len(eval_generator)),
                             use_multiprocessing = False,verbose = 1,workers=1)
print('Test loss:', x[0])
print('Test accuracy:',x[1])
```

Found 36 images belonging to 4 classes.

36

36/36 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 1.9850 - categorical\_accu  
acy: 0.5278

Test loss: 1.9850109815597534

Test accuracy: 0.5277777910232544