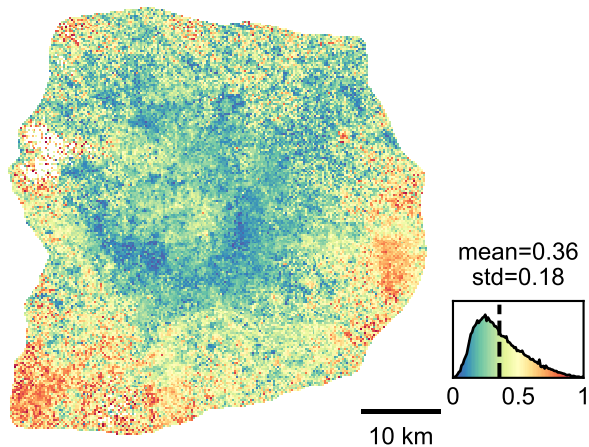
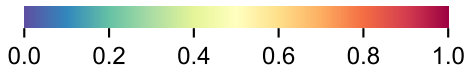
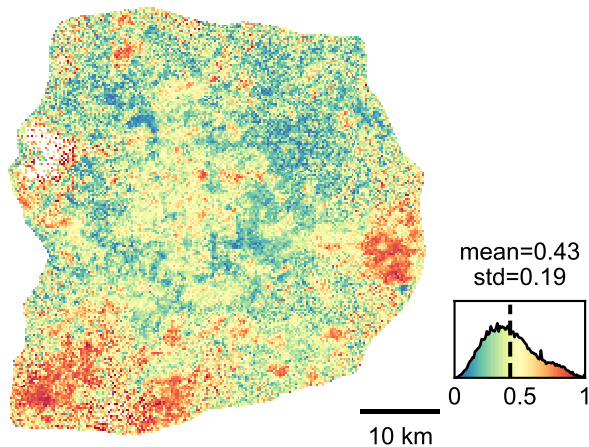


**f**

Before pandemic in 2019

Socioeconomic segregation<sub>place</sub>

After pandemic in 2024

Socioeconomic segregation<sub>place</sub>