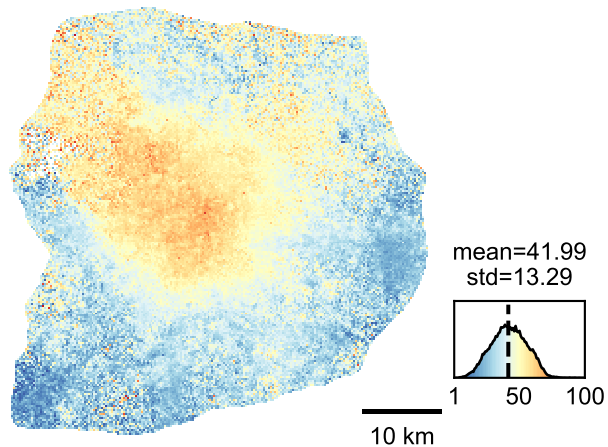
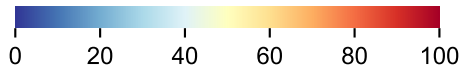


**e**

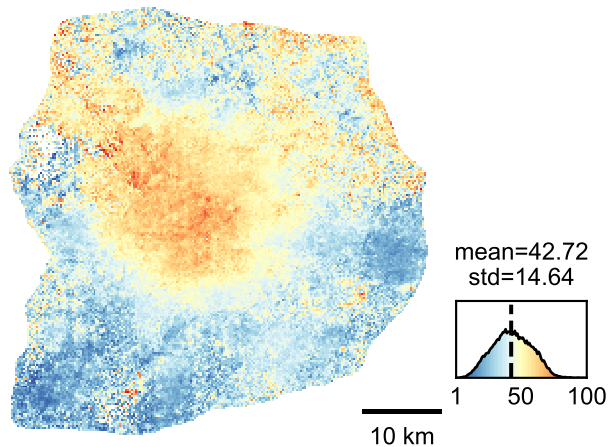
Before pandemic in 2019



Socioeconomic status<sub>place</sub>



After pandemic in 2024



Socioeconomic status<sub>place</sub>

