

1. This problem involves the equation  $7 + x = xy + y^2$ .

(a) Use implicit differentiation to find  $y'$ .

$$\frac{d}{dx}[7+x] = \frac{d}{dx}[xy + y^2]$$

$$0 + 1 = 1 \cdot y + x y' + 2 y y'$$

$$1 - y = x y' + 2 y y'$$

$$1 - y = y'(x + 2y)$$

$$\frac{1-y}{x+2y} = y'$$

$$y' = \frac{1-y}{x+2y}$$

(b) Use your answer from (a) to find the slope of the tangent to the equation's graph at  $(3, 2)$ .

$$y' \Big|_{(x,y)=(3,2)} = \frac{1-2}{3+2 \cdot 2} = \boxed{\frac{-1}{7}}$$

2. Use logarithmic differentiation to find the derivative of  $y = x^{x-1}$ .

$$y = x^{x-1}$$

$$\ln|y| = \ln|x^{x-1}|$$

$$\ln|y| = (x-1) \ln|x|$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\ln|y|] = \frac{d}{dx}[(x-1) \ln|x|]$$

$$\frac{y'}{y} = 1 \cdot \ln|x| + (x-1) \frac{1}{x}$$

$$y' = y \left( \ln|x| + \frac{x-1}{x} \right) = \boxed{x^{x-1} \left( \ln|x| + \frac{x-1}{x} \right)}$$