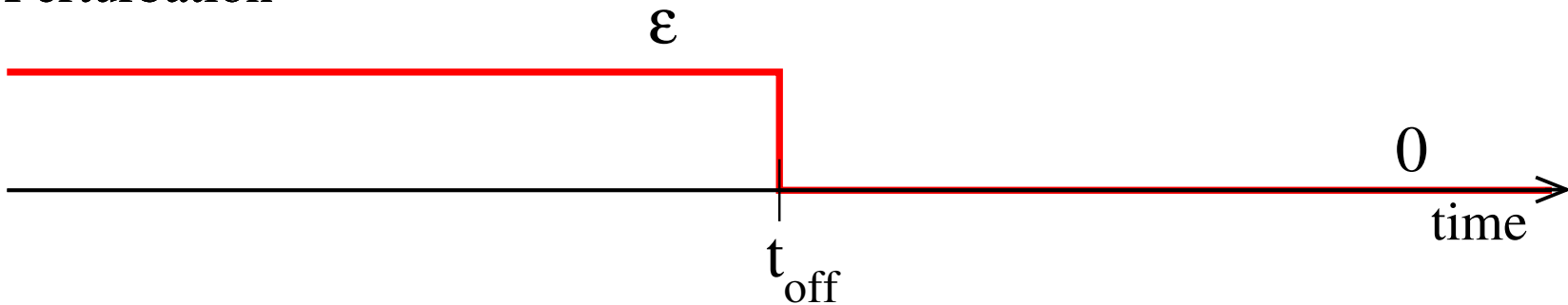


Perturbation



Nonlinear response

