

# Intelligent Learning and Analysis Systems SS19, Exercise Sheet 1

Andreas Hene, Niklas Mertens, Richard Palme

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## 1. Finding Two Missing Items

## 2. Identifying the Majority

Let  $\sigma = \langle a_1, \dots, a_m \rangle$  and  $a_i \in [n]$ .

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**Algorithm 1** Algorithm for finding the majority of  $\sigma$ , if it exists

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1:  $c \leftarrow 0$ 
2: for all  $i \in [m]$  do
3:   if  $c = 0$  then
4:      $s \leftarrow a_i$ 
5:      $c \leftarrow 1$ 
6:   end if
7:   if  $s = a_i$  then
8:      $c += 1$ 
9:   else
10:     $c -= 1$ 
11:   end if
12: end for
13: return  $s$ 
```

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## 3. Reservoir Sampling I.

## 4. Reservoir Sampling II.

## 5. The $\phi$ -HH Problem: Lower Bounds