## Intelligent Learning and Analysis Systems SS19, Exercise Sheet 1

## Andreas Hene, Niklas Mertens, Richard Palme April 13, 2019

## 1. Finding Two Missing Items

## 2. Identifying the Majority

```
Let \sigma = \langle a_1, \dots, a_m \rangle, a_i \in [n].
```

```
Algorithm 1 Algorithm for finding the majority of \sigma, if it exists
```

```
1: c \leftarrow 0
 2: for all i \in [m] do
        if c = 0 then
 3:
             s \leftarrow a_i
 4:
             c \leftarrow 1
 5:
         end if
 6:
         if s = a_i then
 7:
             c += 1
 8:
         else
 9:
             c -= 1
10:
         end if
11:
12: end for
13: \mathbf{return} \ s
```

- 3. Reservoir Sampling I.
- 4. Reservoir Sampling II.
- 5. The  $\phi$ -HH Problem: Lower Bounds