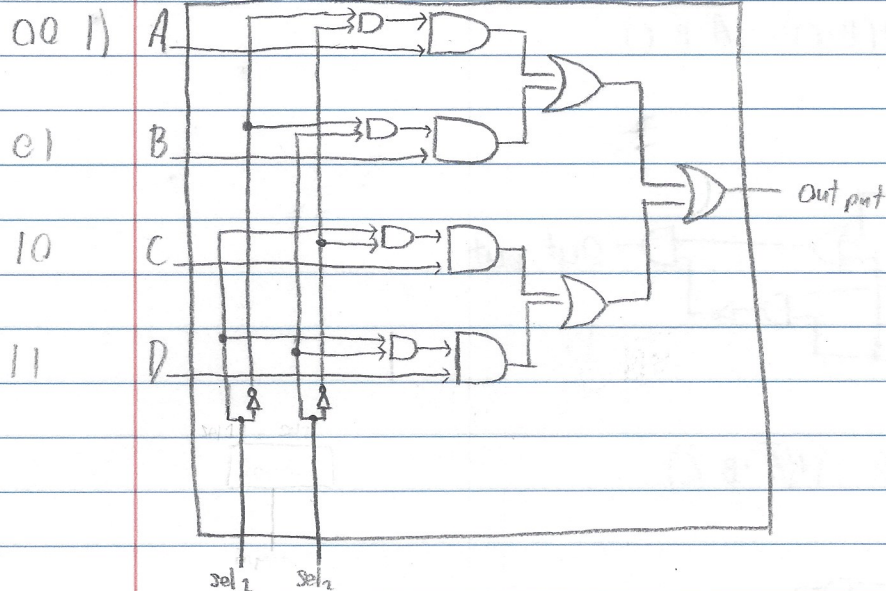


CSCI 113 Assignment 1



2.

X_0	X_1	X_2	F1	F2	F3	F4
0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1

$$F1: (\bar{X}_0 \cdot X_1 \cdot X_2) + (X_0 \cdot \bar{X}_1 \cdot X_2) + (X_0 \cdot X_1 \cdot \bar{X}_2)$$

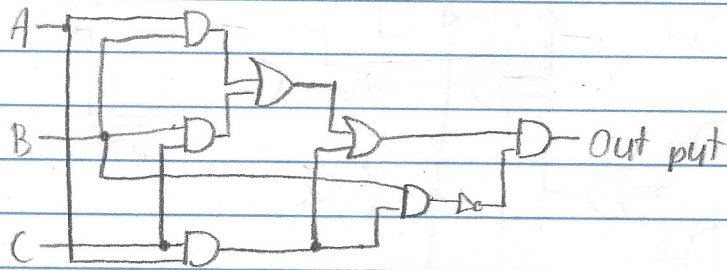
$$F2: (\bar{X}_0 \cdot \bar{X}_1 \cdot X_2) + (\bar{X}_0 \cdot X_1 \cdot \bar{X}_2) + (X_0 \cdot \bar{X}_1 \cdot \bar{X}_2)$$

$$F3: (\bar{X}_0 \cdot \bar{X}_1 \cdot \bar{X}_2) + (\bar{X}_0 \cdot \bar{X}_1 \cdot X_2) + (\bar{X}_0 \cdot X_1 \cdot \bar{X}_2) + (\bar{X}_0 \cdot X_1 \cdot X_2)$$

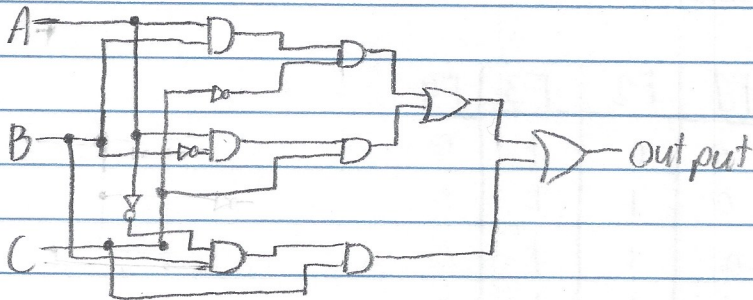
$$F4: (X_0 \cdot \bar{X}_1 \cdot \bar{X}_2) + (X_0 \cdot \bar{X}_1 \cdot X_2) + (X_0 \cdot X_1 \cdot \bar{X}_2) + (X_0 \cdot X_1 \cdot X_2)$$

$$XOR F2: X_0 \oplus X_1 \oplus X_2$$

$$3. E = ((A \cdot B) + (A \cdot C) + (B \cdot C)) \cdot (\overline{A \cdot B \cdot C})$$



$$E = (A \cdot B \cdot \bar{C}) + (A \cdot \bar{B} \cdot C) + (\bar{A} \cdot B \cdot C)$$



The first equation is more efficient in terms of 2-input gates because it needs 7 gates while the second equation needs 8 gates.

$$4. E = ((A \cdot B) + (A \cdot C) + (B \cdot C)) \cdot (\overline{A \cdot B \cdot C}) \equiv (A \cdot B \cdot \bar{C}) + (A \cdot \bar{B} \cdot C) + (\bar{A} \cdot B \cdot C)$$

$$\rightarrow ((A \cdot B) + (A \cdot C) + (B \cdot C)) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C}) \quad \text{De Morgan's Law}$$

$$\equiv (((A \cdot B) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C})) + ((A \cdot C) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C})) + ((B \cdot C) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C}))) \quad \text{Distribution laws}$$

$$\equiv (((A \cdot B \cdot \bar{A}) + (A \cdot B \cdot \bar{B}) + (A \cdot B \cdot \bar{C})) + ((A \cdot C \cdot \bar{A}) + (A \cdot C \cdot \bar{B}) + (A \cdot C \cdot \bar{C}))$$

$$+ ((B \cdot C \cdot \bar{A}) + (B \cdot C \cdot \bar{B}) + (B \cdot C \cdot \bar{C}))) \quad \text{Distribution law}$$

$$\equiv ((0 + 0 + (A \cdot B \cdot \bar{C})) + ((0 + (A \cdot C \cdot \bar{B}) + 0) + ((B \cdot C \cdot \bar{A}) + 0 + 0)) \quad \text{Negation laws}$$

$$\equiv (A \cdot B \cdot \bar{C}) + (A \cdot C \cdot \bar{B}) + (B \cdot C \cdot \bar{A}) \quad \text{Identity laws}$$

$$\equiv (A \cdot B \cdot \bar{C}) + (A \cdot \bar{B} \cdot C) + (\bar{A} \cdot B \cdot C) \quad \text{Commutative laws}$$

$$5. \text{XOR} = (A \cdot \bar{B}) + (\bar{A} \cdot B) \equiv (A+B) \cdot (\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B})$$

$$\rightarrow ((A \cdot \bar{B}) + \bar{A}) \cdot ((A \cdot \bar{B}) + B) \quad \text{Distribution laws}$$

$$\equiv ((A + \bar{A}) \cdot (\bar{B} + \bar{A})) \cdot ((A + B) \cdot (\bar{A} + B)) \quad \text{Distribution laws}$$

$$\equiv (1 \cdot (\bar{B} + \bar{A})) \cdot ((A + B) \cdot 1) \quad \text{Negation laws}$$

$$\equiv (\bar{B} + \bar{A}) + (A + B) \quad \text{Identity laws}$$

$$\equiv (A + B) \cdot (\bar{B} + \bar{A}) \quad \text{Commutative Laws}$$

$$\equiv (A + B) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{B}) \quad \text{Commutative Laws}$$

$$\equiv (A + B) \cdot (\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B})$$

$$6. \text{XOR} = A \oplus B \oplus C$$

	A	B	C	out put
	0	0	0	0
	0	0	1	1
	0	1	0	1
	0	1	1	0
	1	0	0	1
	1	0	1	0
	1	1	0	0
	1	1	1	1

