



Copeland:
English-Accadian Dictionary
(with Concordance)

Copeland – English-Akkadian Dictionary,
(with Concordance)
Book I, Part II: M>Z
(oi.uchicago.edu, Vol. 10-21, N-Y)

August 20, 2019

The "Copeland—English-Akkadian Dictionary" was compiled from the University of Chicago work: "THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, 1964, Published by the Oriental Institute Chicago, Illinois, USA and J.J.Augustom Verlagsbuchhandlung, Glückstadt, Germany. The 21-volume dictionary is made available as PDF files at: <http://www.aina.org/cad.html> (Assyrian International News Agency). The following files were used in the preparation of this dictionary (**Bold** = incorporated in this index, Part I and II)

Volume	Pagination	Date	ISBN	
<u>Volume 1, A, part 1</u>	xxxvi +392	1964	0-918986-06-0	These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version.
<u>Volume 1, A, part 2</u>	xx + 531	1968	0-918986-07-9	The oi.chicago.edu volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex oi.chicago work, the work is massive (Akk. "ešqu").
<u>Volume 2, B</u>	xviii + 366	1965	0-918986-08-7	
<u>Volume 3, D</u>	xiv + 203	1959	0-918986-09-5	
<u>Volume 4, E</u>	xiv + 435	1958	0-918986-10-9	
<u>Volume 5, G</u>	xii + 158	1956	0-918986-11-7	
<u>Volume 6, H [Het]</u>	xiii + 266	1956	0-918986-12-5	
<u>Volume 7, I/J</u>	xv + 331	1960	0-918986-13-3	
<u>Volume 8, K</u>	xix + 617	1971	0-918986-14-1	
<u>Volume 9, L</u>	xx + 259	1973	0-918986-15-X	
<u>Volume 10, M, part 1</u>	xxiv + 441	1977	0-918986-16-8	
<u>Volume 10, M, part 2</u>	xx + 324	1977	0-918986-16-8	
<u>Volume 11, N, part 1</u>	xxiii + 382	1980	0-918986-17-6	
<u>Volume 11, N, part 2</u>	xxi + 357	1980	0-918986-17-6	
<u>Volume 12, P</u>	xxx + 559	2005	1-885923-35-X	
<u>Volume 13, Q</u>	xxiv + 332	1982	0-918986-24-9	
<u>Volume 14, R</u>	xxx + 441	1999	1-885923-14-7	
<u>Volume 15, S</u>	xxiv + 428	1984	0-918986-40-0	
<u>Volume 16, S [Tsade]</u>	xv + 262	1962	0-918986-18-4	
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 1</u>	xxviii+492	1989	0-918986-55-9	
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 2</u>	xxviii+453	1992	0-918986-78-8	
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 3</u>	xxxiv +420	1992	0-918986-79-6	
<u>Volume 18, T</u>	xxx + 500	2006	1-885923-42-2	
<u>Volume 19, T [Tet]</u>	xxxii + 167	2006	1-885923-43-0	
<u>Volume 20, U/W</u>	xxxii + 411	2010	1-885923-78-3	
<u>Volume 21, Z</u>	xv + 170	1961	0-918986-19-2	

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My need to prepare the English-Akkadian version has to do with my work in preparation of the “Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table.” This table began as a table that showed Indo-European leximes/cognates that coincided with the 2,500 words vocabulary I developed from examination and translation of over 600 Etruscan texts. Later, in preparation of this table it became apparent that there was a greater mission involved with the table, of reconciling Indo-European languages with other language groups, first Baltic, Uralic and Kartvelian, then finding a need to expand the listing of concording leximes to Hurrian/Urartian and subsequently Akkadian. I refer those who are interested to begin with our Indo-European Table, Part 1, available at [academia.edu](#) or at [maravot.com](#) Etruscan Phrases, which is at: http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html.

Professional linguists and novices will no doubt enjoy seeing common words still used today that may have been passed down through the Indo-European languages to English. One of many words involved an old hobby I had, as I was an impressionist oil painter in Paris in the 80's and applied gesso first to my canvass before applying the oil paints. Recently, I discovered that the Akkadian word for plaster, whitewash, gypsum is, “gaşṣu.”

A note on the special letters used by [oi.chicago.edu](#).: š = “sh,” t̪ = a hard “t,” and þ = “ch.” Other more common characters are: ſ, ſ̄, â, ā, ê, ē, ī, ī, ū, ū.

This, of course, is a work in progress, and, seeing the vocabulary develop and its implications, I believed others would like to use this English-Akkadian version. Once again, it was developed by me as a tool to reconcile--and inform--to the words in my Indo-European Table. In this strange, unsettled age-- involving the plight of Middle-Eastern nations and immigrants fleeing the horrors of merciless, (Akk., “gamālu”), unrestrained governments--and even persecuted by the government that hosts the Statue of Liberty, that among the first words in our *American English-Akkadian Dictionary* is “abandoned child.” It may be that Sargon, can be a reminder to us on the plight of forsaken children: the founder of the Assyrian/Akkadian Empire (2334 to 2279 BC), was apparently born an illegitimate son and was discovered abandoned, adrift in a basket (like Moses) on the Euphrates River. He is known for “creating the first multi-national empire in history” [[ancient.eu](#)]. Today, the idea of certain governments is to purge those that do not conform to their likeness: an old, criminal idea tried by Hitler (who abhorred multi-nationals and enjoyed destroying them and their families.)

We thank the Assyrian government for making these Assyrian files available and encourage those who are curious about Iraq and Syria and their old foundations to visit [www.aina.org](#).

Mel Copeland
8.05.18

Usage

Upon completing the task of converting the oi.chicago.edu Akkadian-English (Assyrian)Dictionary into an English-Akkadian Dictionary format, I did not apply citations that referred to feminine, masculine, neuter, since my interest was in the application of the Akkadian cognates in a comparative matrix with “Western” languages. The languages of interest are in my Indo-European Table –the matrix I used to discern correspondences among the Indo-European and other listed languages and whether there were any patterns in the distribution of corresponding cognates/words that would shed light on the genesis of the Indo-European peoples.

There are patterns, as shown in the footnotes of this document. Since this is an “Akkadian-English” Dictionary, I listed only correspondences with the Akkadian words. It should be noted that the Akkadian language held a position in antiquity that is similar to the position English has taken in the modern era. Both languages became Cosmopolitan, containing the languages of many different countries.

To discern the application and use of the words (which texts and the context in which the words were used), one should consult the oi.chicago.edu volumes. The extensive descriptions for each word also include word origins, which include Hurrian, Urartian, Egyptian, Elamite, West Semitic, East Semitic, Nuzi, Hittite, Mari, Sumerian, Kassite, etc.

Like English, the Akkadian dictionary contains a plethora of synonyms, and one will find considerable redundancies.

Regarding the footnotes

It is clear that the interchange of cultures during the Akkadian/Assyrian era involved many Indo-European and Asian cultures. The interchange involved a lot of crossover terms. A good example of the crossovers can be found in the words for bronze, copper, tin, iron, metal, or the words for sowing grain.

(Part II, 97) **Akkadian**, zarû, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, *zaru, grown from seed (said of the date palm), *zārû, scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, ziarno, to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմ, sermer, sower, սերմ ցալելու համար, serm ts'anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, sero-serere, sevi, satum, to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, serev, sereb (SERE8), seri, sero (SERV), serut (SERVT), **Hittite**, sēr, to scatter, to throw,

The same word for bronze is used across Eur-Asia:

(Part I, 51) **Persian**, bronz, بُرْزَنْز—bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, brinjao, bronze, **Arabic**, barunz, بَرْونْز—bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, bronna, bronze, **Croatian**, brónza, bronze, **Polish**, brazowy, bronze, **Latvian**, bronna, bronze, **Romanian**, bronz, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, pronssi, bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, broúntzos, bronze, **Armenian**, բրոնզ, bronze, bronze, **Albanian**, bronz, bronze, **Italian**, bronzo, bronze, **French**, bronze, bronze, **Basque**, brontzezko, bronze, **German**, Bronze-, bronze, **English**, bronze [<Ital. brongo],

Crossover words:

Sanskrit, [ka.nsyā](#), made of copper or iron, Baltic-Sudovian, [kasaje](#), brass, Gujarati, [Kānsya](#), કાંસ્યા, bronze, Tocharian, [kśāñ](#), B [kusāne](#)* , copper coins, Croatian, [kositar](#), tin. Akkadian, [anu](#), tin, Albanian, [wluwq](#), [anag](#), tin, Latin, [aeneus](#), [aenus](#), adj., of bronze, Persian, [gal'](#), فَلَعْ tin, Uzbek, [galay](#), tin, Georgian, ქოლა, [kila](#), tin, Albanian, [kallaj](#), tin, Hittite, [dnkuli](#), adj., tin, Polish, [cyna](#), tin, Romanian, [staniu](#), tin, Finnish-Uralic, [tina](#), tin, Latin, [stannum](#)-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, Irish, [stáin](#), tin, Scots-Gaelic, [staoin](#), tin, Welsh, [tun](#), tin, Belarusian, [latuń](#), brass, French, [laiton](#), brass, Basque, [letoi](#), brass, Italian, [latta](#), tin, Spanish, [latón](#), brass, French, [étain](#), tin, Spanish, [estaño](#), tin, German, [Zinn](#), tin, Turkish, [teneke](#), tin, Gujarati, [Tina](#), ટીન tin, English, [tin](#) [<OE], Belarusian, волава, [volava](#), tin, Latvian, [alva](#), tin.

The crossover patterns are abundant in this dictionary and no doubt reflect assimilations among cultures through warfare, trade, and the search for greener pastures or fleeing environmental changes, such as drought. No doubt new technology spurred the interchange of cultures, including horse trading--as with the Sintashta (2100-1800 B.C.), bordering Eastern Europe and Central Asia—who traded horses to people along the Silk Road. Wagons, Chariots and then Bronze spurred on trade. The best quality bronze was made with tin which was available largely from Britain and Afghanistan, including the Margiana-Bactrian trade route. While bronze could be made without tin, the trade in tin changed the dynamics of trading and warfare. The Uluburun ship that sank off the coast of Turkey ~1305 B.C. illustrates the significance of the affects of tin. Besides general trade items it carried ten tons of copper and one ton of tin. The origin of its tin cargo has yet to be established. The volume of the tin makes the cargo remarkable and no doubt involved trading from far parts of the world.

Traders often moved their families to their sources of goods, often forming their own districts, as is done even 'til this day. This, of course, involved the movement of genetic pools. Current genetic research is beginning to shed light on the movement of the Indo-European peoples over the centuries.

We tend to overlook the fact that traders learned the languages of those with whom they traded. Also, in the case of bronze and other metal smelting procedures, there were no books or written guides on the processes and no doubt the processes were taught and demonstrated. As a result words from one culture flowed into another, and back and forth, an ebb and flow as it were.

Most importantly, we can see through the footnotes that what we may perceive as streams of linguistic contacts really turns out to be strings. We tie words together in strings in order to communicate what we mean. In this dictionary (and most others) the strings of words used to define a word can involve twenty, fifty, a hundred words or so. Just to define one word. One will note also that in this Akkadian-English Dictionary some Akkadian word definitions include what appear to be unrelated terms.

Of most interest, the crossover words and strings can reveal how various cultures intermixed and possibly when (as in the case of bronze). Those who are of the languages listed in our Indo-European Table and these footnotes may find clues on certain word origins that concern them. The Romanians, Croatians, Albanians and Basque are of special interest.

The words listed in the footnotes were compiled using my Indo-European Table. The footnotes may expand as I add more Hurrian, Hittite and other words to the Indo-European Table.

While I have produced this Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary solely by myself, I salute the many

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scholars and their teams that over several years produced the 21 volume Akkadian (Assyrian) Dictionary. It involves about ten thousand pages and source documents and texts (clay tablets, etc.,) that are no doubt in the hundreds of thousands! The Oriental Institute may find the Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary useful in the event they intend to reissue their 21 volume dictionary with corrections, etc.

Enjoy!

Mel Copeland
August 20, 2019

Dictionary (M-Y)

M

mace, miṭṭu¹

mace, a mace, gišhaššu, nar’amtu

mace, a ceremonial mace, conjurer’s tool, a plant, pišru

mace, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, sword, namşaru

made, to be made, to be fashioned, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be cast, patāqu

magic, as a designation of a type of magic, hate, hatred, zīru

magic, a pernicious magic practice (lit., cutting of the breath), zikurudû

magic, binding magic, kasītu

magic binding? Kisâtu

magic circle drawn with flour, zisurrû

magic circle, model, plan of a building, archetype, gišhuru

magic circle, model, plan of a building, archetype, gišhuru

magic formula incantation, ḥaltib, in ḥaltib ḥaltib

magic formula incantation, ḥatib, in ḥatib ḥatib

magic formula incantation, ḥubba, in ḥubba ḥubba

magic formula incantation, ḥulqi, in ḥulqi ḥulqi

magic, knot made for magic purposes, team of workmen or experts, astronomical term, clasp, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, handle, kişru
magic, plant used in magic, anhullu

magic, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, lamû

¹ Akkadian, **mittu**, mace, Romanian, **măciucă**, cudgel, Armenian, մսից, msits', mace, Italian, **mazza**, mace, French, **massue**, mace, club, Akkadian, **gišhaššu**, mace, Persian, **gorze**, گزگ sceptre, mace, nob, staff, French, **gourdin**, cudgel, Latin, **clava-ae**, staff, cudgel, club, Georgian, კლუბი, **klubi**, club, Belarusian, клуб, klub, club, Finnish-Uralic, **clubi**, club, Irish, **club**, club, Scots-Gaelic, **cluba**, club, Welsh, **clwb**, club, Italian, **clava**, club, English, **club** [<ON **klubba**], Etruscan, **clab**, clav (CLA8), **claf** (CLAF).

magic throat cutting (to perform), zikurudû
magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu
magical machinations, sorcery, objects used for magical machinations, upišu
magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu
magistrate, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, mayor, burgomaster, headman, ḥazannu
magnanimity, majesty, generosity, greatness, rabûtu
magnificence, greatness, majesty, tarbâtu
magnificent, splendid, šitruḥu
magnificent, splendid, superb, šitraḥu
magnificently, majestically, adv., širiš
magnify, to magnify, to extend borders, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), rabû
magnetite, hematite, lodestone, šadānu
magnificence, šutarruhütu
magnificent, noble, proud, splendid, admirable, šarḥu
magnificent, to make magnificent, sumptuous, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to extol, give preeminence, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory, boast of something, šarāḥu
magnificently, proudly, adv., šarhiš
maggot, worm, a constellation, tūltu
mail, armor, coat of mail, apluḥtu
main force, main body (of an army), nakbatu
main, large, principal, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
main part of something, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, unit of workforce or army, pack (of animals), a plant, ummatu
mainstay, relief troops, auxiliaries, support, tillatu
mainstay, trust, object of trust, help, aegis, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu
mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu
main street, street, thoroughfare, ribītu
maintain, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation),

a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kānu

maintenance of a sanctuary, support, support of a person, zinnātu

maintainance, support, zanānūtu

maintenance, support, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, zāninūtu

maintained, well maintained, in good order, adj., sutesuru

majestic, significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

majestic (as epithet of gods), mighty, adj., šagapūru

majestically, mightily, šagapūriš

majestically, magnificently, adv., śīriś

majesty, kabtūtu

majesty, greatness, rabātu

majesty, magnificence, greatness, tarbātu

majesty, magnanimity, generosity, greatness, rabûtu

majesty?, power?, adû

majority, remaining greater part, increase?, excess?, nam'adu

make good, to make restitution, to make up a loss, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

make, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause, establish, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering,

to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

make up for, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to be requited, râbu

maker of hašēru-objects, (Hurrian word) hašēruhuli

making decisions, etc., final, effective, complete, gâmiru

make-up, manufactured object, appearance, nigdimdimmû

make-up, paint, ebirtu

male (a synonym for male), urnatu

male descendants, semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, zêru

male, human and animal, man, ram, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru

male, man, zakru

malefactor, hîtu, in bêl hîti

malformed child, tigrilu

malice, falsehood, şaburtu

malicious, false, şabru

malicious, improper matters, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, nullâtu

malicious person, nullâtu, in sa nullâti

malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, wrongdoing, violence, raggu

malicious talk?, insult?, taslimtu

malicious, to be malicious, treacherous?, şapâtu

malformed newborn human or animal, izbu

malicious, gossiping, prattling, rapidly moving, adj., müşabru

malicious talk, calumny, slander, tuştu

maliciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, adv., lemniš

maligner, calumniator, şahşahlu

maligner, denouncer, ākil karsi

malt, a form of malt, parūru

malt, a malt preparation as the basic ingredient for beer brewing and for food when traveling, travel provisions, working and raw materials and pertinent utensils used in connection with brewing and for other purposes, isimmânu

malt, crushed malt, tappîs buqli

malt, describing a stage in the preparation of malt, adj., šûluku

malt residue, naşpiltu, pušištu

malt, soaked malt, soaking, a manufactured article, risittu
mammal, a mammal, gāridu
man, lullû
man?, širraḥu
man, a young man, ajaru
man bought as a slave, šīmu, in ša šīmi
man (describing a man), adj., gardu
man, fated?, namtaru, in ša namtari
man, form of a man, figure, padattu
man from Ur, uramakku
man, half-cubit man, half-cubiter, ūṭû
man, hero, mu'āru, murušû
man, husband, warrior, mutu
man, male, zakru
man, male, human and animal, ram, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru
man midwife, accoucheur, šabsû
man, old man, kibrû, littu, šugû
man on the lookout, muḥa'idu
man, rich man, man of distinction, panu, in bēl pani
man, unfortunate man, lummunu-amēlu
man with bag for carrying metal ore, nēpeštu, in ša nēpešti
man with big teeth, zugulû
manacle, illurtu
manacles, qātu, in šāt qāti
manacles, handcuffs, şışsu
manacles, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manipulation, harvest, şibtu
manage, to manage, to set straight, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, tarāṣu
manager in charge of large households, Babylonia officials'title, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), governor, šaknu
manager, woman manager, woman in charge of a royal harem, šakintu
man-eating, ākilu
maneuver, to maneuver (said of chariots), to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḥu
manhood, manliness, status of an eṭlu, eṭlūtu,
manifest, brilliant, shining, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpû
manipulate, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild

animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

manipulation, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manacles, harvest, şibtu

mankind, abrātu, epāt, sulilannii, tabrātu

mankind, a word for mankind atmū rēsētu

mankind, dark-headed, the “dark-headed.”(a poetic expression for “mankind”), şalmāt qaqqadi

mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū²

mankind (literally noisemaker), hābibu

mankind, people, tenīšu

mankind, people, population, personnel, people (pl.), population (pl.), tenēštu

mankind, the human species, human being, people, somebody, anybody, amīlūtu

mankind, totality, square (as a geometric term), side of a square, mitħartu

manliness, manhood, status of an eħlu, eħlūtu

manliness, heroism, masculinity, zikrūtu

manliness, virility, dūtu

manly, adv., eħliš

man's class or type, a class or type of man, gudilū

² Akkadian, [nišū](#), mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, [nišū](#), people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, [nišūtu](#), people, relatives, family, [tenīšu](#), mankind, people, English, [denizens](#), [LLat. [deintus](#), from within], inhabitants, populace, Persian, [nežād](#), نژاد race, Basque, [nazioaren](#), [nazio](#), nation, Latin, [natio-onis](#), tribe, race, breed, class, Italian, [nazione](#), nation, French, [nation](#), nation, Etruscan, [NASIA](#), nation? (also, [nati](#), [natim](#), [natine](#), [naten](#), [nater](#), [nateran](#), NATOR (NATVR), Sanskrit, [maanava](#) (man), Romanian, [om](#), man, Latin, [homo-inis](#), Italian, [uomo](#), man, French, [homme](#), man, Tocharian, [oñk](#) [B eñkwe], man, [oñi](#) (adj.uni) [cf. B eñkwaññe], human Etrucsan, [omne](#) (VMNE), Avestan, [vīra](#) [-], man, Albanian, [burrëri](#), mankind, Latin, [vir](#), [viri](#), man, grown man, Irish, [fear](#), man, Scots-Gaelic, [fear](#), man, Welsh, [gwr](#), man, husband, English, [werewolf](#), a person believed capable of assuming the form of a wolf, [<OE [were](#)wulf], Avestan, [naire](#), man, Persian, [mard](#), مرد man, manly, son of Adam, Armenian, մարդ, man, Albanian, [nuerēzim](#), mankind, Lycian, [meri mireñ](#), man, a warrior?, Avestan, [mashīm](#) [mashya], man, Finnish-Uralic, [mies](#), man, Belarusian, [чалавек](#), [čalaviek](#), man, Croatian, [čovjek](#), man, Belarus, [calaviek](#), man, Serbo-Croatian, [cove'cji](#) mu', man, Latvian, [cilvēks](#), man, Akkadian, [lullū](#), man, Hittite, [LÚ](#), man, [LÚ.U,LU](#), person, Greek, ἀνδρας, [andras](#), man, Hittite, [ndoħs/nduahas](#), person, human being, Hittite, [pesnas](#), man, gen. sing., [pesan](#), [pesn](#), [pseñ](#), man, male person, [pisnadr/](#) [pisnan](#), manhood, virility, male parts, [pesnili](#), manly, in a manly way, Etruscan, [pesnim](#), [pesnimu](#), (PESNIMV),

mantis grasshopper, adudillu

manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, ritual, epištu manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu

manufactured article, soaked malt, soaking, risittu

manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

manufactured object, make-up, appearance, nigdimdimmû

manumit?, šitektu, in šitektumma epēšu

marble or breccia, turminabandû, turminû

march, advance march, road, mēteqtu

march, environs, border, outside, qannu

march, land (as a political term), territory, border, border line, region, mišru

march, military campaign, path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru

march, path, course, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku

march, return march, march, return, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu

march, road, path, passage, mētequ

march, to march?, šēpu

march, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

march, to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, to maneuver (said of chariots), to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḥu

marching into battle, work, summoned corvee work, levy of a group, dikûtu

mare, she-ass, donkey mare, atānu

mark, fleck, white of the eyes, white spot, pūšu

mark for the identification of animals, nīru

mark, marking, glue, paint, varnish, branding iron, šimtu

mark, mole, a red berry, erimu

mark on the exta or the body, šikṣu

mark on liver, didisû

mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

mark on the liver or lung, a weapon?, pirniqqu

mark on silver indicating its quality, ginnu

mark on skin, skin discoloration, ibāru

mark or mole, a fungus, katarru

mark, sign, feature, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside informaiton, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

mark, spot on human skin, nuqdu

mark, to mark, šamātu³

mark, to mark a document with a fingernail, *tuddû

mark, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

mark, to mark?, to pluck, šarâhu

marked, branded, šendu

marked out, to be marked out, delimited, to delimit, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries palâku

marker, brander, šāmitu

market, merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), purchase, sales opportunity, šīmu

marking, mark, glue, paint, varnish, branding iron, šimtu

market value, kargullu

marriage festival, ḥašādu

marriage gift, ahūzatu, ahuzzatu, zubullû,

marriage gift (provided by the father of the bride to the bridegroom), zununnû

marriage (lit. becoming a son-in-law), ḥatnūtu

marriage, person taking a woman in marriage, bridegroom, āḥizānu

marriage prestation, grant, gift, offering, širiktu

marry, to marry, to make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu

Mars, a name of Mars, misdeed, harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, evil, lumnu

Mars, a name of the Planet Mars, şalbatānu

marsh, agammu, išiktu

³ Akkadian, **šamātu**, to mark, **šāmitu**, marker, brander, **šimtu**, mark, marking, glue, paint, branding iron, Latvian, **zīme**, mark, sign, signal, **zīmotnes**, insignia, Romanian, a **SEMNA**, to sign, **însemn**, insignia, Akkadian, **šendu**, marked, branded, Irish, a **shíniú**, to sign, Scots-Gaelic, a **shoidhnigeadh**, to sign, Sanskrit, **cihnam**, sign, mark, indication, **cihva**, sign, mark; **cihvay, -yati**, to mark, stamp, sign, Akkadian, **šikṣu**, mark on the exta or the body, Georgian, მონიშვნა, monishvna, to mark, Belarusian, Адзнака, **adznaka**, mark, азнак, **znak**, sign, Croatian, **oznaka**, label, mark, designation, **oznake**, insignia, Polish, **znak**, mark, **insygnia**, insignia, Armenian, հ լշալ, **i nshan**, insignia, Albanian, **shenjë**, mark, insignia, Basque, **sinatu**, to sign, **zeinu**, sign, **seinale**, signal, sign Latin, **signo-are**, to sign, **signum-i**, sign, Italian, **segno**, sign; **segnare**, to score, mark, sign, **insegne**, insignia, French, **signe**, sign, signer, to sign, **insigne**, insignia, Gothic, **sokjan**, to search, Hittite, **sakiahh, sakiah**, to sign, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, **sakiasr/sakiasn**, sign, omen, **sakiie/a, sakie/a**, to give a sign, to give an omen, to reveal, to exemplify, **sagai**, sign, omen, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, **sakiah**, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, English, **sign**, a sign, mark, to sign, mark, **insignia** [<Lat. **insigne**], Etruscan, **sik, sikne**, Romanian, **marcă**, brand, mark, score, Finnish-Uralic, **merkki**, mark, sign, brand, Basque, **markatu**, mark, to mark, Irish, **marc**, mark, tag, Welsh, **marcio**, to mark, Italian, **marchio**, mark, brand, French, **marque**, mark, English, to **mark** [<OE **mearc**], inscribe, Etruscan, **MARCE, MARCA** (probably a person's name, (i.e., Latin, Marcus-i).

marsh?, a marsh plant?, šuqlu
marsh boar, šahapu
marsh boar, like a marsh boar, adv., šahapiš
marsh, lagoon of reeds, reed bed, appāru
marsh or a kind of reed, udittu
marsh, salt marsh, şeşüma
marsh, swamp, raqqatu
marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, difficulties, troubles, nāriṭu
marshall forces, muster, to organize, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
marten, kāśiru, šakkadirru?,
martial, warlike, adj. dappānu
martial, Jupiter, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, dāpinu
masculinity, zikartu
masculinity, heroism, manliness, zikrūtu
masculinity, heroism, position of a husband, mutūtu
mash, a kind of mash, idītu, alütu
mash, soaked mash (in brewing), dyed fabric, şibûtu
mash?, sherds, wood shavings, ḥupû
mashed (said of malt steeped for beer), mixed, adj., marsu
mass, gipištu
mass, expanse, might, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu
mass, thickness, diameter, kubru
mass of water, gupšu
massacre, kilullû
massacre, murder, slaughter, şaggaštu
massed bulk, gipšütu
massing?, swelling?, şapû
massive, adj., uppuqu
massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
massive, powerful, adj., paglu
massive, protruding, tall, high, steep, adj., zaqru
massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, thick, compacted (said of a textile), şuppu
massive, solid, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu
massive, strong, eşqu
massive, strong, powerful, mighty, adj., puggulu

massive, to be powerful, pagālu
massiveness, epiqtu
massive, to be huge, gapāšu
mast, tarnu
master of a boat going downstream, muqqelpītu, in ša muqqelpīti
master of eqid teams, urû, in rab urê
master, lord, šu'u
master, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û
master, to master, to hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu **master, head of the family**, ḥammu
masterful, adj., šulluṭu
mathematical, a mathematical term, excrement?, whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, manzāzu
mat, a kind of reed mat, nabrartu
mat, a mat, šēru, šugurru?,
mat, a reed mat, ḥurdy
mat, a short reed mat, kūru
mat, cover, veil, kutummu
mat, reed mat, reed fence, zibnu
match, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu
match, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu
matched, teamed, adj., šutāhû
mate, assistant, tarkumassu
mate of an animal, friend, companion, colleague, partner, tappû
mate, to select, pick and take as a mate for oneself or another, ḥâru
mate, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
mated, covered, adj., šūlû
mated, unmated, virgin, adj., petîtu
mating, adj., ritkubu
material, a material, tarapħu
material inlay, to inlay, mout a precious material, ra'āzu
material (metal, wool) weighed and delivered, ḥaṭu
materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru
materials, raw materials, ingredients, maškantu
materials, to use fine materials, to make ready for departure, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain

clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to cleanse ritually, zakû

math, area (in math), floor, nether world, the earth, surface, open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru

math term, coefficient, igigubbû

math term, fraction, proportion, igitennu

math term, reciprocal of the number called *igû*, igibû

math term, reciprocal, igû

mathematical term, takîltu

mathematical term, way of acting, march, path, course, tâluku

mating, gârisu

matting (of date palm fiber or reeds), fence, ipšu

matted (said of wool), adj., ḥabšu

matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu'

matter, situation, information, news, report, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, têmu

mattock, primitive tool for breaking up the soil, alsudilû

mattress, stuffing, še'itu

mature, to become mature, adult, eṭelut

mature young of animals, offspring of humans and flocks, lillidu

maturity, mature age, prowess, excellence, meṭlütu

maul-using agricultural worker, rakinû

maximum (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, height, (as astron., technical term), šuqu

mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, burgomaster, headman, ḥazannu

mayor, headman, rabiānu

mayor of a city, lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), laputtû

mayor, office of mayor, ḥazannütu

mayor, to be a mayor, ḥazannütu

meadow by meadow, adv., ugârišam

meadow, grassland, arable land, a measure of volume, ugâru

meadow, outskirts?, nepātu

meadow, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, taboo, gipâru

meadow, to the meadow, adv., ugâršu

meadow (used as a metaphor for security, safety), pargânu

meal, a ritual meal, pitennu

meal, banquet, tâkultu

meal, eat a meal, to provide a meal, to consume, patânu

meal, evening meal, one who is present at the distribution of the evening meal, kinsigubbû

meal, late afternoon meal, uddasiggû

meal, late afternoon meal, late afternoon, kinsigu

meal, repast?, patnu

meal, time of the evening meal, evening, banquet, food, allotment, naptanu

mean, middle, mid, median, of medium quality, qablû
meaning, heart, mind, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu
meaning, hidden meaning, interpretation, pišru
meanwhile, until then, adišu
meanwhile?, verily, adv., ullum
measure, a dry measure, sack, bag, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu
measure, a field of measure, one-tenth of a homer, seeder plow, epinnu
measure, a linear measure, cultivated field, furrow, part of the constellation Virgo, šer'u
measure, a liquid measure, ša'itu
measure, a measure, gamatu, guru, tarnannu?, uburu, ulillu,
measure, a measure, one fifth of a gur, pānu
measure, a measure, rope, tow rope, surveyor's measuring rope, ašlu
measure, a measure, bone, frame of the body, ešemtu
measure, a measure, handful (a measure), hollow of the hand, upnu
measure, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu*, an earthen container, pot, karpatu
measure, a measure, the constellation Gemini, a star, twin, māšu
measure, a surface measure, reed mat, kītu
measure, a surface measure, rope, eblu
measure, a surface measure, subdivision of the awiharu, ḥararnu
measure, a unit of measure, item, share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, list, qātu
measure, container of standardized size, measuring container of 30-50 silas, mašihu
measure, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu
measure, cup as a capacity measure, cup, goblet, kāsu
measure, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
measure, exact (standard) measure, exact copy, block, track (of the wheel), ḥirṣu
measure, fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu
measure, foot (as a measure of length), kabistu
measure for oil, ušbu
measure for straw or reeds, bundle?, maqarrutu
measure, half of an iku, ubû
measure, of a surface measure, kumānu
measure of area, šubtu, uzalāqu
measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of thickness, qû
measure of area, shekel, a measure of area (one sixtieth of a mušaru, about six tenths of a square meter), (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume mušaru, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a qû, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu
measure of an area, awiharu

measure of capacity, ardabu
measure of capacity, measure of length, area, and time, measuring rod, middatu
measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû
measure of capacity, mostly used for grain, parsiktu
measure of capacity, one-half of a gur, a utensil, parîsu
measure of capacity, shekel, a **measure of capacity** (one sixtieth of a *qû*, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), šiqlu
measure of capacity, the amount of barley in one such unit, kurru
measure of land, šukuku
measure of length, nikkassu, şubbân
measure of length, area, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu
measure of length or area, stretch, reach, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu
measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, leggings, part of a lock, kimşu
measure of thickness, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, qû
measure of volume, arable land, grassland, meadow, ugâru
measure of volume, shekel (**measure of volume**, one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a *qû*, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu
measure of weight, shekel (**a measure of weight**, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a *qû*, (about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu
measure of weight used for wool and goat hair, kuduktu
measure or a container, tarnaş
measure, surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, mušaru
measure, test, litku
measure, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latâku
measure, to measure, to be measured, to compute, mašâħu
measure, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to grind, to entail, to take to

heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, Šadādu

measure, true measure, litiktu

measure used for wool, the next unit higher than the *kuduktu*, narû

measure, volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), mušaru

measured, adj., *kabsu?, mašhu

measurement, a unit of measurement, the constellation Pegasus, ikû

measurement, measured amount, ration, mindu

measurement, measured area, size (surface or distance), surveying, mišihtu

measurement, measuring vessel, namaddu

measuring?, šiddatu

measuring box, part of a measuring box, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḥṣu

measuring rod, ginindanakku

measuring rod, a measure of length, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, plot of land, qanû

measuring rod of twelve cubits, knowledge, nindanu

measuring vessel made of wood, mešēqu

measuring vessel, measurement, namaddu

measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû

measurer, surveyor, māsiḥu

meat, a cut of meat, habsurukku, ḥarmil, ḥilidamu, ḥuldimmu, ḥurubbu, mīšu?⁴, pitkullu, palluḥur, puṣādu

meat, a cut of meat, urkātu

meat, a cut of meat, apple tree, apple, “apple plant,” ḥaṣḥūru

meat, a cut of meat used in offerings, ḥakurratu

meat, a cut of meat?, womb, dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, rubṣu

meat, a kind of meat, unû

meat, a piece of trimmed meat or dough, qiršu

meat cook, butcher, woodcutter, nākisu

meat, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu

meat, dried meat, salted, šittu

meat from the neck, unqu

⁴ Akkadian, **mīšu**, a cut of meat?, **mīšertu**, provided at Šamaš festival, Serbo-Croatian, **meso**, flesh, Croatian, **meso**, flesh, Belarus, **miasa**, flesh, Polish, **mięso**, meat, Baltic-Sudovian, **mensa**, flesh, meat, Latvian, **mīkstums**, flesh, Armenian, Ախ, **mis**, meat, Albanian, **masë**, body; **mish**, meat, mērshē, flesh, Tocharian, **mīsa**, meat, flesh, Etruscan, **mers**, **merso** (MERSV), **mersos** (MERSVS)?, Georgian, ხორცი, **khorts'i**, flesh, meat, Baltic-Sudovian, **karveina**, beef; **karmenis**, body, corpse, Latvian, **ķermenis**, body, Romanian, **carne**, **carnea**, flesh, body, meat, **carnal**, carnal, Albanian, **karkasë**, body, Basque, **gorputz**, body, frame, **gorpu**, corpse, Latin, **caro**, **carnis**, flesh, meat, **corporis**, body, Scots-Gaelic, **cairbh**, carcass, dead body, corpse, Welsh, **corpws**, body, Italian, **carne**, flesh, meat, French, **chair**, flesh, Etruscan, **carna**, **carnal**, **carnis**, **karne**, **karnus** (KARNVS), Persian, **lâsh**, **lâshe**, لاشه, corpse, Finish-Uralic, **liha**, flesh, meat, English, **flesh** [OE **flaesc**].

meat, kin, flesh, ones' own flesh and blood, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru
meat portion, portion of meat (in the amount of one sila), provided to *nadītu*-women at the occasion of Šamaš festivals in Sippar, vessel (of one-sila capacity), mīšertu
meat prepared in a certain way, quraštu
meat preserved in a special way, kirrētu
meat, qualifying meat and wool, livestock, adj., tahû
meat, roasted meat, šumû
meat, to carve (meat), to trim, to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu
meat, to cook or dry meat, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu
meat trimmings, nukāsātu
median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., rank, due, zittu
median, mean, middle, mid, of medium quality, qablû
medical, higher medical art, azugallūtu
medical, pharmaceutical preparation, ḥibṣu
medical practice, treatment, lore, asûtu
medicinal preparation, tarīḥu
medical preparation made from this plant, a tree or bush, şadānu
medical, to give a medical treatment, asûtu
medical treatment, to apply a medical treatment, šammū
medicate, to apply medication, to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., nadû
medication, cure, ripûtu
medication for snake bite, wad made of reeds, ḥimû
medication (powder), duqatu
medication, to apply medication by rubbing, kâru
medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *narugqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku
medication used for rubbing, *muššu'tu
medications, an ingredient in medications, unripened dates, a date-shaped ornament, uḥinnu
medicinal drug, aršuzuzil
medicinal ingredient, urrimitu

medicinal lotion, lotion, to apply medicinal lotion, marhaṣu
medicinal mineral, gugāru
medicinal, wood used for medicinal purposes, zanbilu
medicine, dose of medicine, taḥittu
medicine, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatū
mediocre quality of metal, wool and brick, zarinnu,
medium, of medium quality, median, mean, middle, mid, qablū
meet, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu
meeting?, display, offering, muḥħuru
melee, attack, qitrubu
melee, fray, disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, tēšû
melon, a small melon, *šūḥu
melon, gourd, cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), qışşû
melon or squash, fruit tree, an aromatic, tamšillu
melt, to dissolve, to crumble, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu
melt, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
melt, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to

be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

melt, to melt glass?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, şarāpu

melt, to melt, to melt down, to become molten, to cupel, şâdu

melting crucible, used for melting, maşādu

melting pot, şüdu, in ša şüdi

Meluhha, from or in the style of Meluhha, meluhhû

member of a group, employee, descendant, soğ, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

member of the temple personnel who presents offerings, announcer?, mubarrû

membrane, film, afterbirth, blinkers, ipu

membrane, film, a meterological phenomenon, a plant, şîštu

membranous or fleshy substance (abnormal), a plant, descent, offspring, lipištu

memorandum, ħasūsu

memorandum, notification, nudu'u

memorandum, private note, reminder, aide-mémoire, acknowledgment, taħsistu

memorial monument set up by a king, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, boundary stone, narû

men, a class of men, kuzīru

mendacious, criminal, false, adj., parriṣu

menial, person of servile status attached to a household, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu

menstruating woman, erištū

mention, intelligence, understanding, notification, divine grace, ħissatu

mention, to mention, ħissatu

mention, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

mercenaries, a band of mercenaries, urbī

merchandise, commercial goods in transit, luqūtu

merchandise consignment, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, intention, mèreštu

merchandise, goods, equipment, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu

merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), purchase, sales opportunity, market, šimu

merchandise purchased or to be purchased, property acquired by purchase, ši'amātu

merchandise shipment evaluated in tin, awītu

merchandise, smuggled merchandise, contraband, smuggling, secret mission, pazzurtu
merchant, chief merchant, *kaešmāḥu
merchants community, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, price of a unit of merchandise, karû
merchant, seller, muttaddinu
merchant, trader, muštamkiru
merchant, trader, moneylender, tamkâru
merchant, traveling merchant, kaeššu
merchants, chief of the merchants, tamkâru, in rabi tamkâri
merchants, a commercial transaction, tamkârûtu
merciful, adj., gammâlu, mussâḥru, tîrânû
merciful, gamilu, in la gâmilu
merciful, compassionate, adj., rêménâñû
merciful, forbearing, gâmilu
merciful, to be gracious, epêqu
merciful, to have mercy, *enênu
merciful, to make merciful, to have mercy, to show mercy, to take pity, to oblige each other, rêmû
merciful, turning back, tajâru
merciless (occassionaly only as a name of a diety), gamâlu, in la gamâl
merciless, pitiless, unsparing, pâdû, in la pâdû
Mercury, a name of Mercury, muštarîlu
Mercury, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, razzis, raid, attack, strike, šihîtu
mercy, šagurrû, tîrânu
mercy, compassion, pity, womb, rêmû
mercy, forgiveness, relenting, napšuru
mercy, grace, ennu
mercy, pity, nakruṭu, tajâru
mercy request, ask for mercy, to pray, enênu
mercy, to have mercy, pity, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
mercy, to have mercy, to show mercy, to make merciful, to take pity, to oblige each other, rêmû
mercy, to return an act of kindness, complaisance, favor, kind act, to wreak vengeance, gimillu
meridian?, a part of the exta, diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, tallu
merry-making, joy, ḥidûtu
merry-making, joyful music, nigûtu
merry-making, warm-natured, muḥellû

merry, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, to make love, to copulate, ḥelû
merry, to make merry, rejoice, ḥuddušu

message, information, report, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tértu

message, letter, instructions, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

message, letter, legal document, order, work, šipirtu

message, messenger, report, commission, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

message (send), advance, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, turn against person, confront, order, âru

messenger, mubassiru, našpartu, pašsithe

messenger, ḥatṭu, in rab ḥatṭi

messenger, delegate, envoy, representative, našparu

messenger, deputy, envoy, agent, mār šipri

messenger, envoy, rakbû, šapru

messenger, express messenger, military scout, lāsimu

messenger, message, report, commission, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

messenger, serving as a messenger, troops, member of the light troops (special military formation), kallâb šipirti

messengers (collective), pledge, šiprûtu

metal, a metal household object, šalinnu

metal, a precious metal, amûtu, aš'iu

metal, a precious metal, perhaps an alloy, per'azu

metal, a small metal object, *zîbu

metal agricultural implement, šûrû

metal alloy, a metal alloy, ḥašmîtu

metal and wood craftsman, an insect, gurgurru, tabiru

metal band on a door, girdle, belt, a pillar, miserru

metal beam or bar, šârîtu

metal bowl, a metal bowl, kišu

metal, bowl of metal or stone, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu

metal bowl, (usually of metal), kappu

metal, cast metal, heaped up, piled up, šapku

metal cauldron, kiūru, tap̄hu

metal clappers, musical instrument, kiskilâtu

metal container, ḥiglu, ḥiwâru, (Hurrian word, kazulathu), šandalu, tišnu, zuqutu

metal container, reed basket, nasappu

metal container or instrument, nunnu

metal cooking vessel, mušah̄hinu

metal crucible for metal and glass, kiln, brazier, kûru

metal cup, meḥsû

- metal dish**, ḥuruppu
- metal disk weighing one talent**, round loaf of bread, kakkaru
- metal fastening device**, qullu
- metal fitting or ornament**, tarīktu
- metal, hammered metal**, cauldron, kettle, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu
- metal household object**, angurinnu
- metal implement**, šeleppūtu
- metal instrument** or utensil, nalbītu
- metal jug, a metal jug**, kunaggū
- metal, mold for casting metal objects**, impression on clay, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze'pu
- metal object**, ankunnu, ḥabšu, ḥaskallatu, ḥiduḥḥu, ḥinduḥītu, ingurēnu, (Hurrian word, karaurna)
- metal object**, kusibirītu, (Hurrian words, kašmušhe, kazzapurušhu), kisinna, kūlu, kundulu, (Hurrian word, nidaḥulušhu), pakku, šaššānu, šāšu, (Hurrian word, šekarû), šiāru, širu
- metal object**, ḥurdu, in ša ḥurde
- metal object**, a fine textile, raqqatu
- metal object**, a garment, naṣbatu
- metal object inspection**, to inspect metal objects, unûtu
- metal object (Iron?)**, *elu
- metal object**, a necklace, a silver or gold bead, šerḥullu
- metal object**, ornament of gold, ḥašū
- metal object** or tool, injānu
- metal object**, probably a weapon, karuwe
- metal objects**, ḥarināte
- metal** or alloy, sippatu
- metal or alloy used for weapons**, ḥabalginnu
- metal or clay small brazier**, ḥuluppaqqu
- metal or leather armor**, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naḥlaptu
- metal or reed object**, šušū
- metal or stone slab**, unworked block, takkassu
- metal or wood chest**, upṭa
- metal ore bag carrier, man with bag for carrying metal ore**, nēpeštu, in ša nēpešti
- metal ornament**, tenšū
- metal ornament** or fitting, tarīktu
- metal ornament**, precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), şipru
- metal part of a wagon**, itirtu
- metal part of or accessory for a lantern**, šašītu
- metal peg** or rivet, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
- metal pin**, hair clasp, kirissu
- metal, pipette of metal or reed**, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu
- metal plating**, nikkassu
- metal plating**, wrap, cover, nalbētu

- metal pot**, tangussu
- metal pot for liquids**, mazlu
- metal pot used for cooking**, maslaqtu
- metal pouch, leather pouch for precious metals**, waterskin, nadû
- metal powder**, metal filings, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipşu
- metal, refined metal**, metalwork, fold, creature, creation, cast, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu
- metal ring**, metal wheel tire, ɬuppu
- metal rivet or peg**, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
- metal scraps**, ɬušû
- metal strap, of metal or leather**, kurussu
- metal tire of a wheel**, metal ring, ɬuppu
- metal, to refine metals**, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû
- metal, to temper (metal)**, to become, flushed, purple, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, şalâmu
- metal, to work metal in a certain way**, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarâšu
- metal tool**, kitîtu, mitrû, šugariāu
- metal tool or object**, injânu
- metal utensil**, (Hurrian word, periprušhu), šakišânu
- metal vessel**, uttallu
- metal vessel** used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, bathing place, bathtub, ritual bathing, narmaku
- metal**, wool, material weighed and delivered, ɬatu
- metals, a package for shipping metals**, šuqlu
- metals, to refine metals by firing**, to melt glass?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, şarâpu
- metalwork**, fold, creature, creation, cast, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu
- metalworker, female metalworker**, qurqurratu
- metals, pouch for carrying precious metals**, workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, nêpeštu
- metalworker**, smith, nappâhu
- meteor**, fireball, (meteoric), şallummû
- meteor**, star, falling star, star-shaped object or formation, kakkabu
- meterorite?**, lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru
- meteorological phenomenon**, pisannu, šabîhu, tamqullu
- meteorological phenomenon**, ball lightning?, flame, nablu

meteorological phenomenon, quiver, nest, egg membrane, ḥillu

mettle, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to rage, excited, to become spirited, to surge, to let weapons rage, šamāru

mid, midday, adj., mašlu

midday, afternoon, siesta time, muşlalu

midday, brilliance of the sun at midday, kararû

midday?, hollow (said of months), adj., turru

middle, adj., qabaltiu

middle, center, qabaltu

middle, center, middle part, hips, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu

middle, in the middle, adv., qabla

middle (locally), midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), half, center, mišlu

middle, mid, median, mean, of medium quality, qablû

middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

middle part, inner part, middle watch of the night, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablîtu

mid, middle, median, mean, of medium quality, qablû

midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), middle (locally), half, center, mišlu

midst, in the midst, adv., qablânu

midwife, lalšagakku, mušálittu, šabsûtu

midwife, man midwife, accoucheur, šabsû

midwifery, *šabsûtu

might, mass, expanse, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu

might, power, physical strength, totality, kiššûtu

might, strength, kiššu

might, superiority, strength, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danânu

mightily, majestically, šagapûriš

mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu

mighty?, famous, mutta'ido

mighty, majestic (as epithet of gods), adj., šagapûru

mighty, powerful, adj., mugdašru, mundabru

mighty, strong, adj., kaššu

mighty, strong, massive, powerful, adj., puggulu

military assistance, tillûtu

military camp, encampment, military position, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

military campaign, path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru

military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

military class or profession, gardu

military detachment, *gudūdu

military detachment, organized as a military detachment, a caravan, concentrated, kaṣru

military equipment (piece), urštu

military equipment, weaponry, tillu

military force, troops, army, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu

military governor, governor (a high official), a title of rulers, šakkanakku

military, high military official, Amorites' overseer, general, ugulamartû

military officer, we'u

military official (Assyrian), ālu in rab ālāni

military or administrative official in Achaemenid Babylonia

military position, military camp, encampment, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

military scout, express messenger, lāsimu

military strength metaphor, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, attack, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku

military unit of ten men, (Hurrian word): emanti

milk, ḥilpu, šizbu, zizibu,

milk-giving, adj., ūnuqu

milk, to milk, ḥalāpu

milk peddler, šizbu, in ša šizbišu

milk product, a milk product, kanṣu

milk, soured milk?, a disease?, nagāḥu

milk, soured milk, casein glue? Kisimmu

milk, sweet dish made with milk, zaḥannu

milk, yielding milk, adj., name of milkweed, ḥilabānu

milkweed, a kind of milkweed, arīhu

milkweed, name of milkweed, yielding milk, adj., ḥilabānu

mill, ararru in bīt ararri

mill, a part of a mill, ḥarūru

mill, a type of mill, ḥābišu, zību,

mill, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu

mill, upper stone of a hand mill, muller, narkabu

miller, tē'inu

miller, a miller, kaṣṣidakku,

milling, work of the miller, tē'inūtu

millet, duhnu

millet, a kind of millet, arsikku

miller, work of the miller, milling, tē'inūtu

milling product?, šahallû

millstone, ammatu

millstone, upper millstone, top pack, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, elītu

mince, to mince or crush plants in preparing remedies, ḥussû

mind, heart, meaning, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu

mind, liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, spirit, kabattu

mind, mood, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

mind, to change one's mind, mood, to change, to change loyalty, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû

mind, to put someone's mind at rest, to find relief, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to appease, nâhu

mindful, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, hâsâsu

mine, poss. Pron., f. jâ'u

mine or to smelt copper, erû-a'

mineral, a mineral, agargarîtu, ashar, kalakkûtu, kuššikku, lurpânu, mil'u, pappasitu, pušâsu, ruttîtu, şîpu

mineral, a mineral, šigugaru, šikkatu, šišâhu

mineral containing stibium, alulûtu

mineral dye, alluharu, allaħaru, annuħaru

mineral or a frit, nitku

mineral or a medicinal plant, misis tâmti

mineral, reddish colored, or clay, kalgukku

mineral?, substance, šadû

mineral, yellow-colored mineral, kalû

minimum, deficit, maṭîtu

minimum, i.e., extreme negative latitude, depth, (as astron., technical term), šuplu

minusule, dwarf, adj., zirzirru
minuscule (said of reeds, locusts, fish), dwarf, zīru
minor, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, şehēru
mirror, aduru, nāmaru, namkūr īni
mirror, gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, object looked upon, diglu
mirror, likeness, muš̄ulu
mirror, palette for cosmetics, muš̄alu
miscarriage, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū
miscarry, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, to lie, to be situated, şalā'u
misdeed, crime, sin, gillatu, gullultu
misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, offense, crime, punishment, h̄iṭu
misdeed, harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu
misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, offense, punishment, arnu
misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, slander, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu
miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, of poor condition or quality, lummunu
miserable, weary, adj., šūnuḥu
miserably, severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, adv., lemniš
misery, hardship, dullu
misery, to bear, suffer misery, punishment, carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu
misery, to raise from misery, illness,to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebū
misfortune, lummuttu
misfortune, calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, lemuttu
misfortune, calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, h̄ibiltu
misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease,

miqittu

misfortune, evil fate, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

misfortune, prone to misfortune, adj., lumnānū

misfortune, secrecy, hiding, falsehood, slander, ahītu

misfortune, to fall into misfortune, to treat badly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, lemēnu

mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, unfortunate, accident, miħru

misleader, one who misleads, instigator, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, mušadbibu

miss, to miss a target, to bypass, to disdain, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šētu

miss, to cause to miss, to lack, to be deprived of, to deprive, zummū

missile, ħutennu

missing animal or person, lost object, ruined field, ħalqu

missing, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭū

missing, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ħalāqu

missing, scarce, muṭṭu

mistake, to make a mistake, to fail, neglect, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ħaṭū

mistreat, to abuse, to behave aggressively, ukkudu

mistreat, to mistreat, ħesū

mistreatment, ħisi'āte

mistreat, to suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, ašāšu

mistress, female head of the family, ħammatu⁵

mistress, lady, šāpirtu, šu'ētu

mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu⁶

⁵ Akkadian, [hammatu](#), mistress, head of the family, Romanian, [amantă](#), mistress, Finnish-Uralic, [emäntä](#), mistress, Latvian, [saimniecie](#), mistress, Hittite, [ssant](#), concubine, Latin, [paelex \[peliex\] -icis](#), mistress, Etruscan, [pileka](#), mistress?, Irish, [máistreás](#), mistress, Scots-Gaelic, [màthair](#), mistress, Welsh, [meistres](#), mistress, French, [maîtresse](#), mistress, English, [mistress](#) [<OFr. [maistresse](#)] concubine, Latin, [domina-ae](#), lady, mistress, Croatian, [dama](#), lady, Polish, [dama](#), lady, Romanian, [doamnă](#), lady, Sanskrit, [āryah](#), lady-like, noble, Latin, [era-ae](#), lady, mistress, Etruscan, [Eraia](#), lady, mistress?

⁶ Akkadian, [emēdu](#), to mix, infect disease, to join together, etc., Romanian, a [amesteca](#), to mix, Croatian, [miješati](#), to mix, Greek, να αναμείξετε, na [anameíxete](#), to mix, Latin, [misceo-miscere, -cui-xtum](#), to mix, Irish, to [meascán](#), to mix, Scots-Gaelic, to [measgachadh](#), to mix, Welsh, to [cymysgedd](#), to mix, Italian, [mescolare](#), English, [mix](#). [<Lat. [miscere](#)], to mix, Sanskrit, [milati](#), to mingle, Polish, [mlec](#), to grind, Latin, [molior-iri](#), to stir, displace, Italian, [molare](#), to grind, bevel, French, [méler](#), to mix, stir, Hittite, [mallie/a](#), to grind, mill, Etruscan, [mola](#) (MVLA), mole, molo

mix, to mix ingredients, evaluate, calculate, šutābulu
mix, to mix liquids, to mix with (in armed conflict), to be intermixed, hâqu
mixed, adj., šutābulu
mixed, mashed (said of malt steeped for beer), adj., marsu
mixing, taʃīqtu
mixing instrument for beer, nablalu
mixing vat?, *nablaltu
mixture, fused mass, šurruqu
moaner, dimmatu, in ša dimmati
moaning, dimmatu, dimmu, dumāmu
moaning, braying, naggigu
moaning, sighing, wailing, tānīhu
moat, city moat? ħurħuru
moat, ditch, ħarīṣu, ħirīṣu
moat, ditch, canal, ħirītu
mob, rifraff, şiddu
mobilize?, to set oneself in motion, raħāšu
mocking, šinṣu
model, plan of a building, archetype, magic circle, gišħuru
modify, to modify a structure, to exchange, to change, alter (the wording), puħħu
moist, fresh, live, adj., raṭbu
moist, moistening of the soil, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), flexible (said of a bow), adj., labku
moist spot, tender, juicy part, nurbu
moist, tender, soft, adj., nurrubu
moist, to become moist, soft, to soften, liquefy, narābu
moisten, to moisten?, to soak, to sprinkle with a liquid, taħāħu
moisten, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
moisture, ruṭbu
mold, brick mold, nalbanu
mold for casting metal objects, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, impression on clay, ze'pu
mold, fungus, a rash, kibšu
mold, to mold clay, to knead, ħarāṣu
molded (said of bricks), *labnu
moldy, adj., erru
moldy, to become moldy, erēru

(MVLV), MOLeS (MVLeS), Armenian, խառնել, kharrnel, to mix, Hittite, harnae, to stir, harra/harr, harranu, harrae, to grind, hara, grindstone, harnamniie/a, to stir, churn.

mole, a mole, maşṣu
mole, a mole, side, arm, kittabru
mole, black mole, black spot (a disease of barley), ḥalû
mole, mark, a red berry, erimu
mole or mark, fungus, katarru
mole or pimple, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), uṭṭatu
mole or the like, ḥašālu
mole or wart, umşatu
mole, red mole, blemish, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû
molten, to become molten, to melt, to melt down, to cupel, şâdu
money denied, denial, nukurrû
moneylender, trader, merchant, tamkâru
money paid in addition to the purchase price of fields and houses, iškinū
mongoose, puşuddu
mongoose, a star, šikkû
mongoose, she-mongoose, šikkütu
monkey, pagû
monkey, a kind of monkey, uqūpu
monster, a monster, laḥmu
monster's name, ḥindu
monstrous, anomalous, freakish, adj., uzzubu
monstrous shape, stillborn or premature child, a demon, kûbu
month, (30th) day of a month, to be deducted in accounting, udagidû
month and festival in Assyria, qarrâtu
month and the festival in which it is celebrated, kinku
month, born in the month of *Lallubû*, adj., lallubîtu
month, born in the ninth month, adj., *kissilimû
month, eleventh month and festival, uwaru
month, intercalary month, diri, dirigû
month, (festival of this month: elülu), Elul
month, fifteenth day of the month, fifteen days, half a month, šapattu
month, fourth month in the Babylonian calendar, tamūzu
month, half a month, fifteenth day of the month, fifteen days, šapattu
month name, ḥallûtu, ḥamannu, impurtanni, jarati, kiraru, kurillu, kuzallu, niqmu
month name, arkabinnu, attana, attanašwe, ebirtu, ḥibirtu, izalli, kiskissu, Laḥhu, Likkaše
month name, pagru, şaliltu, şalul, şıppu, (Hurrian word, ekkena), şılılitu, şamme, (Hurrian word?, šatalşı),
month name, taḥūbu, tamḥiru, tatiuum, teritu, tīru, urāḥu,
month name, “acorn month,” allānātu, (Hurrian words, şehli, şumuḥalše),
month name and a festival, heat, fever, ḥumṭu
month name, counterpart, companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, tappātu
month name, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), wrath, anger, uggratu
month name, demon, ḥultuppu, ibibtu
month name, eighth month, arahsamna
month name, eleventh month, šabātu
month name in Mari and Hana, name of a festival, pirizzarru

- month name, first month**, first produce of the season, nisannu
- month name**, justice (in general), redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), mīšaru
- month name, name of a month in Elam**, offspring, child rearing, child placed for rearing, tarbītu
- month name, of Simānu**, šītaš
- month name, sixth month in Adab**, mutir
- month name, sixth month in the calendar used in Elam**, Lallubû
- month, to add an intercalary month**, dar
- month, name of a month in Mari**, night, evening, līlātu
- month, name of the sixth month**, ulūlu
- month, name of the seventh month** (in Hurrian?, narbātu),
- month, name of the seventh month**, a festival, beginning, tašrītu
- month, name of the tenth month**, ṭebētu
- month name**, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû
- month, ninth month's name**, kissilimu
- month, to add an intercalary month**, dar
- months, hollow (said of months)**, midday?, adj., turru
- monthly**, arḥâ
- monthly, each month**, arḥussu
- monthly duty**, *arḥītu
- monthly, on the first of each month**, arḥišam
- monument, stone monument inscribed** with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, boundary stone, narû
- mood, change of mood**, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu
- mood**, consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, spirit, milku
- mood**, heart, nupāru
- mood**, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
- mood**, oracular utterance, reputation, expressed by others, egirrû
- mood, to change one's mood**, mind, to change, to change loyalty, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
- mood, a person with quickly changing moods**, ḥadī-ū'a-amēlu
- moon, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon**, divine emblem, standard, šurinnu
- moon disk**, crown, agû, aga'u⁷

⁷ Akkadian, [agû](#), [aga'u](#), moon disk, crown, Finnish-Uralic, [kuu](#), moon, [kuukausi](#), month, Sanskrit, paurṇa--[māsi](#), full moon, Avestan, [mâh](#) [-] moon, Persian, [mâh](#), 朧 moon, month, Belarusian, [месяц](#), moon, month,

moon, gibbous moon, star, constellation or fixed star, small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, kalītu
moon god epithet, light (as poetic term, an **epithet of the moon god** and ūstar), luminary, nannaru
moon god place of offering, gizinakku
moon, first appearance of the moon, nāmartu
moon, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu
moon, like the new moon, nannariš
moon, mock moon (paraselene), sun disk, or mock sun (parhelion), šamšatu
moon, new moon, first of the month, arhu
moon, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu
moon, to stand high (said of the moon), to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to remove, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāhu
moor, to moor?, to dock, tēlu
mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karū
mooring pole, noose, bridle, nardappu
mooring post, tarkullu
morass, hibarītu
morass, marshland (in a figurative sense), difficulties, troubles, nāriṭu
morass, mud, swamp, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu
mordant, or a dye, qunātu
more, in excess, eli
more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, beyond, eli
moreover, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna
moreover, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna
moreover, subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, furthermore, adv., ulliš
morning, şipparātu, şehere⁸
morning, coolness, kaşatū
morning, early in the morning, adv., kallāmāre
morning, early morning, time of awakening, muštērtu
morning, in the morning, adv., kaşatam, şīriš
morning, morning time, şērētu

Croatian, [mjesec](#), moon, month, Serbo-Croatian, [mesec](#), moon, Belarus, [miesiac](#), moon, Latvian, [mēness](#), moon, mēnesis, month, Greek, μήνας, mínas, month, Armenian, ամիս, amis, month, Albanian, [muaj](#), month, Latin, mensis, month, Irish, mí, month, Scots-Gaelic, [mìos](#), month, Welsh, [misoedd](#), month, Italian, [mese](#), month, French, [mois](#), month, Tocharian, [mañ](#), month, English, moon [<>OE mona], a month, Lycian, [arma](#), moon, Hittite, [armas](#), moon, mehur, a month, Romanian, [LUNA](#), moon, month, Armenian, լուսինը, lusiny, moon, Latin, [luna-ae](#), moon, Welsh, [Iloer-au](#), moon, Breton, [loar](#), moon, Italian, [lune](#), moon, French, [lune](#), moon, Etruscan, [lune](#) (LVNE).
⁸ Akkadian, [şehere](#), morning, [şērētu](#), morning, morning time, Irish, [soir](#), east, Persian, [âğâz](#) šodán, جاز

شدن dawning of the day, Greek, αυγή, [avgí](#), dawn, Albanian, [agim](#), dawn, sunrise, Italian, [alba](#), dawn, French, [aube](#), dawn, English, dawn [<>OE [dagian](#)], east [<>OE ēast], Accadian, [šīriš](#), in the morning, [şīaru](#), morning, the next following day, tomorrow, Hurrian, [xurra](#), [xurwa](#), morning, east, Croatian, [zora](#), dawn, Romanian, [zori de zi](#), dawn, Welsh, [wawr](#), dawn, sunrise, Finnish-Uralic, [auringonnousu](#), sunrise, Latin, [aurora-ae](#), dawn, sunrise, Italian, [aurora](#), dawn, French, [aurore](#), dawn, English, Aurora, dawn, Hittite, [kreuriur](#), daybreak, Etruscan, OROAS (VRVAS).

morning star, morning, dawn, later on, in the future, šēru
morning, the next following day, tomorrow, šiāru
morning, tomorrow, šērtu
morning watch, last watch of the night, uzallû
morning watch, third watch of the night, urru, in šāt urri
moron, fool, lillu
moreover?, again?, adv., mašištu
mourning dove?, titkurru
mortar, masūktu
mortar, a kind of mortar, kalakku
mortar, area volume, soil, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, eperu
mortar, plaster, mud, šallaru
mortify, to mortify oneself, ikkû
mosquito, ašturru
moth, a moth, ašāšu
mother (Elamite word), amma
mother, a name for mother, ammatu⁹
mother, a synonym for mother, adj., *immû
mother, a word for mother, ugu
mother goddess, womb, šassûru
mother-in-law, emētu
mother, initial investment, capital, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu
mother, status of mother, of chaperone, ummûtu
motion, setting in motion, levy, departure, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu
motion, to be set in violent motion, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, ra'ābu
motion, to set oneself in motion, mobilize?, raḥāšu
mound, heap, gurunnu
mound, heap, accumulation, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku
mound, pile, investments, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu
mounds, into deserted mounds, into tells, tillāniš
mount, tarkubtu

⁹ Akkadian, ammatu, mother, a name for mother, Sanskrit, matR^i, maataa, ambaa, mother, Persian, mâdar, مادر mother, Latvian, māte, mother, Greek, mitera, mother, Latin, mater, matris, mother, Irish, máthair, mother, Scots-Gaelic, màthair, mother, Italian, madre, mother, French, mer, mother, Tocharian, mácar, mother, Phrygian, matar, mother, English, mother [<OE modor], Etruscan/Phrygian, mater, Etruscan, matra, matro, matru, (MATRV), matrob (MATRO8), Hurrian, nēra, mother, Albanian, nēnē, mother, Lycian, x̣nna, a mother, Hittite, annas, ana, mother, aniadr/anian, motherhood, Akkadian, ummu, mother, water insect or waterfowl, bird, capital, initial investment, Belarusian, мама, mama, mama, маці, maci, mother, Croatian, majka, mama, mother, Romanian, MAMA, MAMI, mother, Finnish-Uralic, mama, mama, Albanian, mama, mama, Basque, ama, mother, Latin, mamma-ae, breast, Irish, mama, mother, Scots-Gaelic, mama, mother, Welsh, mama, mother, Italian, mamma, mother, Basque, ama, mother, French, maman, mother, English, momma, ma, mother, Phrygian/Etruscan, mamu or mami (MAMY).

mount, to mount, to cap, panāgu

mount, to mount, to mount sexually, to have someone mount a horse, to have an animal mounted, to ride, to travel, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

mount, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

mounted, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to travel, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

mountain, ginû, uğummu

mountain, a word for mountain, arutû

mountain defile, straits, distress, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

mountain dweller, highlander, mountain rubble?, šaddû'a

mountain-dwelling, (Hurrian word, papahhû),

mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

mountain ledge, *gisallu

mountain, like a mountain, adv., ḥuršāniš, šaddû'iš, uğummiš

mountain, mountain region, open country, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû

mountain pass, entrance, nērebu

mountain pass, entranceway, nērebü

mountain pass, sunset, west, erebu

mountain peak, lobe of the lung, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, ubānu

mountain peak, temple tower, ziqqurratu

mountain region, ḥuršānu

mountain region, mountain, open country, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû

mountain region that is remote, durgu

mountain ridge, peak, zuqtu

mountain rubble?, mountain dweller, highlander, šaddû'a

mountain tree, urūmu

mounted?, adj., *šurkubu
mounted guard official, mušarkisu
mounting, a mounting of a ring of iron, jewel, etc. aħzütu
mountings, iħżütu
mountings, decoration, landfill, replacement, full payment?, tamlitu
mountings (for setting stones and decorating costly objects), iħżū
mourning gesture, expression of mourning, giħlū
mourn, to mourn, damāmu
mourn, live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, ašābu
mourner, wailer (said of persons, birds, or insects making a humming, wailing sound), lallaru
mournful, to produce a mournful sound, neigh, to bray, nagāgu
mournfully, plaintively, adv., nassīš
mourning, damāmu, nīdi giħlē (nīdu),
mourning apparel, (a ragged or dirty piece of apparel worn as a sign of mourning), karru
mourning, cries of mourning, wailing, lallarātu
mourning place, place used, destined or fit for mourning rites, kihullu
mourning, to utter cries of mourning, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing,
 şarāħu
mouse, a fish, piazu
mouse, a mouse (Lit., digger), ħarriru, šalakdānu
mourning, damāmu
mouse, dormouse? Arrabu
mouse or kind of shrew, ħulū
mouse or possibly a rat, ħumşiru
mouth, command, order, rule, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony,
 mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint,
 dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio,
 relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse,
 setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and
 tongue), pû
mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object,
 relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation,
 complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind,
 testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral
 tradition, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit.
 mouth and tongue), pû
mouthful, bite mouthful, bite, nišku
mouth, to open the mouth, pû-a¹⁰
move across, to make an incursion, a razzia into enemy territory, to make move across, ħabātu
move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport,

¹⁰ Akkadian, pû-a', mouth, to open the mouth, **Georgian**, ՅօՐՈ, p'iri, mouth, **Italian**, bocca, mouth, **French**, bouche, mouth, **Romanian**, gură, mouth, **Albanian**, gojë, mouth, **Tocharian**, koy* (n.a.) [cf. B koyñ], mouth, **Welsh**, ceg mouth, **Hurrian**, paz(i)-, paši, mouth, **Hittite**, ais, iss-, mouth, Latin, os, oris, mouth, **Croatian**, usta, mouth, **Etruscan**, os (VS), mouth?, **Irish**, béal, mouth, **Scots-Gaelic**, beul, mouth, **Sanskrit**, mukhāt, mouth, **Latvian**, **mute**, mouth, **English**, mouth [<OE mūth].

take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesū

move away, to take a person away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

move back, away, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesū

move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu

move off, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petū

move on, to move on, depart, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

move on, to move, raise, a part of the body (human or animal), remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to appropriate, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, naśū

move to another location, to remove, clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to

prompt, dekû

move, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāhu

move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru

move, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nâšu

move, to set out, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namâšu

movable, portable objects and furnishings, roaming, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku

movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

move quickly, to rush to a goal, hâšu

moving, going, allaku¹¹

moving out, waywardness, aşûtu

much, very much, dannišamma

mucus, hîhînu

mucus, green dry **mucus**, wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, nasal discharge, haşartu

mucus, phlegm, saliva, spittle, slaver, ru'tu

muscus, secretion, exudate, upâtu

mud, luḥummû¹², uşultu

mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu

mud-brick wall, brickwork, pitiqtu

mud, clay, tîdu

mud, mortar, plaster, şallaru

mud, sediment, beer dregs, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadûtu

¹¹ Akkadian, allaku, moving, going, French, aller, to go, Greek, να πάω, na páo, to go, Hittite, pāi->, #pai, paii/pai, pi/pai, pae, to go, to pass, to go past, to go by, Irish, chun pas a fháil, to pass, Welsh, passio, to pass, Italian, passare, to pass, English, to pass [<Lat., passus, pp. of pandere, to stretch out], French, passer, to pass, Sanskrit, mlv, mlvati, pp. mUta & mlvita, moti, to put in motion, push, move, Romanian, a muta, to move, Welsh, mudo, migration, Italian, muovere, to move, French, mouvoir, to move, Hittite, rnu, to make something go, transport, to deport, arnu, to transport, Hurrian, itt- to go, Belarusian, icci, isci, to go, Croatian, ići, to go, Polish, iść, to go, Latvian, iet, to go, Sansrit, aGga, aGgati, move, ak, to move tortuously (like a snake), Latin, ago-agere, to set in motion, Etruscan, AKaPa, akim.

¹² Akkadian, luḥummû, mud, liḥmu, mud, dirt mixed with water, Persian, lajan, لجن , mud, Georgian, ტალახი, t' alakhi, mud, Finnish-Uralic, lika, dirt, Greek, λάσπη, lásopi mud, Albanian, llucë, slush, Basque, lokatz, mud, Latin, lutum-i, mud, Irish, láibe, mud, Welsh, llaid (lleidiau), mud, mire, French, laid, ugly, Etruscan, luta, Iota (LVTA), loto, luto, (LVTV), Persian, gol, گل mud, Belarusian, бруду, brudu, mud, Croatian, blato, mud, glib, mire, Polish, bloto, mud, Albanian, baltë, mud, Welsh, baw, dirt, French, boue, mud, Georgian, მეკარი, mek'ari, muck, Romanian, murdărie, dirt, Armenian, միր, mir, mire, Irish, mire, mire, Scots-Gaelic, mire, mire, Hittite, mirmira, mud, mire, English, mire [<ON myrr], muck, Belarusian, дрыгва, dryhva, mire, Armenian, ցեխ, ts'ekh, mud, Albanian, dregi, mud, Tocharian, [B krâke] dirt, filth, English, dregs, lowest sediment in a liquid, Polish, mul, mud, Finnish-Uralic, muta, mud, Scots-Gaelic, mud, mud, English, mud [<ME mudde].

mud, silt, a bread, *tēritu*¹³

mud, silt,a species of ash tree, *tēru*

mud, swamp, morass, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu

mud, water mixed with dirt, liħmu

muddy, blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, dalhu

mulberry tree, tuttu

mule, damdammu

mule, a type of mule, kūdanu

mule, hinny, parū

mule stable, kūdanu, in bīt kūdini

muller, upper stone of a hand mill, narkabu

multiply, to multiply (math term), to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

¹³ Akkadian, *tēritu*, mud, silt, a bread, Sanskrit, *dharani* avanim, earth; Romanian, *teren*, land, Latin, *terra-ae*, earth, Welsh, *ddaear*-oedd, earth, ground, soil, mold, *tir*, land, *turio* (*turi*), to root up, burrow, delve, Italian, *terra*, earth, land, dirt, French, *terre*, earth, land, *terrer*, to earth up, to clay, to burrow, English, *terra*, earth, Etruscan, *tera*, *teri*, *terim*, Sanskrit, *ksam*, the earth, Avestan, *zam* [-]zå, zem, earth, land, ground, Persian, *zamin*, نَجْدُ earth, land, Belarusian, зямля, *ziamlia*, earth, land, Belarus, *ziamsla*, earth, Croatian, *Zemlja*, earth, *zemljiste*, land, Serbo-Croatian, *zemilja*, earth, Polish, *Ziemia*, earth, Baltic-Sudovian, *zeme*, earth, Latvian, *zeme*, earth, land, Irish, *talamh*, earth, land, Scots-Gaelic, *talamh*, earth, Akkadian, *kaqqaru*, earth, *qaqqaru*, territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, the earth, netherworld, floor, etc., Urartian, *qi(u)ra-*, *qəwr-ā*, *qīr-ā* earth, land, Hurrian, *kur*, *kawr-*, *xawr-* earth, land, Greek, χώμα, *choma*, earth, soil, Armenian, Երկիր, *yerkiry*, earth, English, *earth*, [<OE *eorthe*], Hittite, *KUR*, *KUR KUR*, land, territory, Sanskrit, *katt*, *kattayati*, to heap up the earth about, make a hill, Avestan, *anghu*, earth, Persian, *khâk*, خاک soil, Armenian, կեղող, *kegthy*, dirt, Croatian, *gips*, plaster, Romanian, *ghișe*, plaster, Finnish-Uralic, *kipsi*, plaster, Greek, γύψος, *gýpsos*, plaster, Armenian, զիպս, *gips*, plaster, Basque, *igeltsuzko*, plaster, Albanian, *tokë*, earth, land, Italian, *gesso*, plaster, Tocharian, *tkam*, B. *kem*, earth, Luvian, *tiam(i)t*, *tgam*, earth, Hittite, *tēkan*, *takama*, *tegan*, *tgn* ground, *tgantespa*, earth goddess, *KI*, earth, world, Latvian, *apmetums*, plaster, Romanian, *Pământ*, earth, Sanskrit, *bhur*, earth, English, *burrow* [<ME *borow*], burrow, Greek, γη, *gi*, earth, Hittite, *KI*, earth, world.

multiply, to twine, to double, ešēpu
municient, munaḥḥišu
murder, nērtu
murder, slaughter, massacre, šaggaštu
murder, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, break a tablet, dâku
murder, to commit murder, risibtu
murder, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu
murderer, da'ikānu, dā'iku, fem. dā'iktu, ēpiš nērti, mušaggišu, šaggāšu
murderer, criminal, śinu, in ša śini
murderer (lit. experienced in bloodshed), amir damī
murderess, munērtu
murderous, adj., nērtānītu, šaggāšū
murderous, death-bearing, adj., mušmītu
murmur, to murmur (said of water), to hum, low, chirp, ḥabābu
murmur, to murmur prayers, whisper to oneself, *laḥāšu
muscle, contracting muscle, sphincter, constipation, constriction, control?, isiltu
muscle, sinew, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), tendon, vein, šer'ānu
mushroom, ka'u
music, joyful music, merry-making, nigûtu
music, performing dances and music, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), actor, kulu'u
musical instrument, adapu, elû, kanzabu, kiski'u, mindiu, mirītu, ni'u?, paraḥṣītu, pigû, telītu, tilmuttu,
musical instrument, urzababītu
musical instrument, a stringed musical instrument, musical instrument string, pitnu
musical instrument, bird, tigidlû
musical instrument, clappers (metal), kiskilātu
musical instrument or a part of it, lusānu
musical instrument (stringed), inu
musical instrument string, a stringed musical instrument, pitnu
musical mode or interval, honor, promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, lifting of the arm, nišu
musical term, pismu, pītu
musician, nāru
musician, a type of musician, šakkinu
musician, chief musician, nargallu
musician, female musician, nārtu
musician, kalû-musician of the second rank, galaussû
musician, to perform as a musician, nārutû
musician, to express joy, ēpiš nigûti
musician's craft, nārūtu
muškēnu, status of a muškēnu, poverty, muškēnūtu
Muṣri, from the land of Muṣri, adj., muṣrītu
muster, andēsu, tēširtu
muster, a place or occasion for issuing arms (for troops, horses, and chariots), māšartu
muster, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy,

charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu
muster, to organize, marshall forces, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
muster, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
mute, adj., uqququ
muteness, uquqqū
mutilate, trim, cut, gaşāşu
mutilate, to myrtle, asu
muzzle, išpar
muzzle, lock, ḥargullu
muzzling, ḥiṭmu
muzzle, snout, ḥutṭimmu
myrrh?, murru
mythical snake, mušmaḥḥu
mythical serpent (lit. “great serpent”), mušgallu
mythological locality, steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, glacis?, šadū
mythological or deified locality, deity, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tāmtu

N

naked, adj., erēššānu, *erīššummānu, mērēnū, mēreššū, qummarū
naked, empty, empty handed, destitute, erū
nakedness, emptiness, mērēnu
nail-clipper, şupru, in ša şupri
nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), hoof, clove of saffron, şupru
nail parings, liqīt şuprī
nailed or pegged, attached, retū
name, nibûtu
name, amount, number, spokesman?, utterance, nību
name by name, adv., šumišam
name, fame, reputation, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu
name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, fame, oath, zikru
name, pronunciation and spelling, call, vocation, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibûtu
name, to name, to call, ṭarādu
name, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to become bad, to receive blame, *masāku

name, to name, call, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

name, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to declare, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

name, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to praise a person or a deity, to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakâru

name, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to summon, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

nap of the neck, necklace, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku

nap, locks of the nap on a statue, gubâru

nap of the neck, back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

naphtha, napťu

napless, threadbare, scaled, peeled, adj., qalpu

narrow, adj., pāqu, piqu

narrow, constricted, adj., unnuqu,

narrow, difficult, complicated, adj., pašqu

narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

narrow plank, metenu

narrow, straight, painful, distressed, šupšuqu

narrow, thin, fine, younger, adj., qatnu

narrow, to become narrow, constricted, to suffer difficulties, to be anguished, pašāqu

narrow, to narrow?, pâqu

narrow, to form into single file, to become thin, qatānu

narrows of a river, stricture (disease), hinqu

nasal discharge, mucus, green dry mucus, wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, hašartu

nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu¹⁴

¹⁴ Akkadian, **lišānu**, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon, etc., Belarusian, людзі, **liudzi**, народ, **narod**, people, Polish, **ludzie**, people, Greek, λαός, **laos**, people, commonality, throng, people, Sanskrit, **lokāḥ**, people, Akkadian, **nišū**, people, human beings, mankind, workmen,

native (designation of the Anatolians), uneducated, stupid, rude, brute, nû'u
native, houseborn slave, homebred animal, umzarhu
native of a city or country, citizen, member of a group, employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, māru
native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
native land, flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, population of a country, mātu
natron, nitiru
nature of things, determined order, divine decree, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu
nauseated, adj., âšu, parû
navel, center of a country, of an army, abunnatu
near, close, at hand, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu
near future, battleground, naqrabu
near in time, available, at hand, close, near, relative, adj., qerbu
near, to be near, close, adjacent, near in time, to come near, to be near, close, imminent, available, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerêbu

soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, [nišütu](#), people, relatives, family, [tenišu](#), mankind, people, [English](#), [denizens](#), [LLat. [deintus](#), from within], inhabitants, populace, [Persian](#), [nežâd](#), نژاد race, [Basque](#), [nazioaren](#), [nazio](#), nation, [Latin](#), [natio-onis](#), tribe, race, breed, class, [English](#), [nation](#), [<Lat. [natio](#)], [Sanskrit](#), [rāstra](#), nation, [Georgian](#), რასი, [rasis](#), race, [Croatian](#), [rasa](#), race, [Polish](#), [rasa](#), race, [Latvian](#), [rase](#), race, [Armenian](#), ռասս, [rrasa](#), race, [Albanian](#), [racë](#), race, [Scots-Gaelic](#), [reis](#), race, [Italian](#), [razza](#), race, [French](#), [raz](#), race, [Etruscan](#), [RAS](#), [RASIA](#), [RASNA](#), [RASNE](#), [RASNES](#), [Akkadian](#), [ammu](#), people? [hammu](#), people, [Romanian](#), [oameni](#), people, [om](#), man, [Latin](#), [homo-inis](#), human being, man, people, [Italian](#), [uomo](#), man, [French](#), [homme](#), man, [English](#), [human](#), human being, man, [Sanskrit](#), [jana](#), creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation, [Albanian](#), [gjinë](#), folk, [Basque](#), [jende](#), people, folk, [Latin](#), [gen-s-tis](#), clan, extended family, stock, tribe, nation, people, country, folk, race, species, [French](#), [gens](#), [English](#), [gent](#) man, [Belarusian](#), [народ](#), [narod](#), people, [Croatian](#), [narod](#), people, [Polish](#), [narod](#), nation, people, land, [Albanian](#), [njëzë](#), people, [Irish](#), [daoine](#), people, [Scots-Gaelic](#), [daoine](#), people, [Welsh](#), [dyn](#), man, [Hittite](#), [udniant](#), people, population, [ndohs/nduahas](#), human being, person, [Greek](#), ἄνδρας, [ándras](#), man, [Romanian](#), [popor](#), [POPORUL](#), people, [Albanian](#), [popull](#), people, [Latin](#), [populus-i](#), clan, extended family, stock, tribe, [Welsh](#), [pobl](#) ([pobol](#)) -oedd, people, folk, [Italian](#), [popolo](#), [French](#), [people](#), [English](#), [people](#), [<Lat. [populus](#)], [Etruscan/Phrygian](#), [popla](#) (POPvLA), [popolo](#) (PVPvLV), [popolom](#) (PVPvLVM).

nearby, in close contact, promptly, inside, qerbiš
nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, side of a person or object, cheek, lētu
nearness, immediacy, qerbūtu
neck guard, necklace, a divine symbol, kurinnu
neck meat, unqu¹⁵
neck muscles, dadānu
neck, nape of the neck, necklace, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku
neck, one with a broad neck or back (as a nickname), kutallānu
neck, part of the neck, uruppu
neck scarf, necklace, neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), string of beads, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
neck stock, a kind of trap, kind of garment, erinnu
neck stock? Kipru
neck stock, a star, rappu
neck stocks, a part of a lock, probably the bolt or bar, šigaru
neck, tendon of the neck, labânu
neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), string of beads, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
neckerchief, air hole, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, napištu
necklace, taskidūtu
necklace, basket, bird's nest, obligation (as a legal term), hīšu
necklace? bead, irimmu
necklace, a silver or gold bead, a metal object, šerħullu
necklace clasp, breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, pitu
necklace, neck guard, a divine symbol, kurinnu
necklace, nape of the neck, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku
necklace, neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), string of beads, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
necklace or part thereof, gum'u
necklace, probably a necklace, a piece of jewelry, marbiqatu
neckpiece or ornament, kudurru
necromancer, eṭemmu, in ša eṭemmi
necromancer, doorkeeper, winnower, mušēlû

¹⁵ Akkadian, unqu, neck meat, English, neck, [<OE knecca], Tocharian, kňuk, neck, Croatian, vrat, neck, Sanskrit, gala, throat, neck, Romanian, gât, neck, Albanian, qafë, neck, Welsh, gwar-rau, neck; gwddf-*au*, throat, neck, French, cou, neck, English, gullet, throat, [<Lat. gula-ae, gullet, throat], Hittite, kuttar, neck?, Latin, collum-i; neck, Italian, collo, neck, Etruscan, cole (CVLE), kolem (KVLEM).

need, famine, kušahħu
need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ħišiħtu
need, requirement, hašaħtu
need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, hušahħu
need, to desire, wish, şebû
need, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, hašāħu
needle, katātu
needle or spear, dalû
needle, spit, gubru
neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû
neglect, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu
neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, haṭâ
negligible, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu
negligence, šilûtu
negligence, carelessness, etītu
negligence, to commit an act of negligence, egītu
negligent, adj., šiṭu
negligent person, egû
negligent, person who causes negligence?, mušaddû
negligent, to be negligent, šiāṭu
negligent, to be negligent, careless, inattentive, šelû
need, famine, kušahħu
need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ħišiħtu
need, requirement, hašaħtu
need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, hušahħu
need, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, hašāħu
needed person, şibûtu, in awīl şibûti
needed person, şibûtu, in bēl şibûti
needle, katātu

needle or spear, dalû

needle, spit, gubru

neglect, temkû

neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezêbu

neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥatû

negligible, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu

negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, plead, complain, dabâbu

neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezêbu

negligent, to be negligent, to neglect a task, to disregard something, mekû

need, famine, kuşahħu

need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ħišíħtu

need, requirement, hašaħtu

need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, ħušahħu

need, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, hašaħu

need, want, request, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu

need, want, thirst, summû

needle, katātu

needle or spear, dalû

needle, pin, thorn, an iron tool, sillû

needle, spit, gubru

neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezêbu

neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥatû

neglect, to neglect?, muggušu

neglect, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to fall into oblivion, mašû

neglect, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

neglect, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

negligible, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu

negligence, mēgûtu

negligence, act of negligence, error of omission, šettu

negligence, carelessness, etītu

negligence, to commit an act of negligence, egītu

negligent, to be negligent, to be disloyal?, šâtu

negligent person, egû

negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, plead, complain, dabābu

neigh, to bray, to produce a mournful sound, nagāgu

neighbor, mišru, in bēl mišri

neighbor, dependent, client, tēħħû

neighbor, person living in the same city quarter, wife of secondary rank, šē'u

neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

neighborhood, region, līmu

neighborly relation, friendship, ši'ûtu

Nergal, a name of Nergal, (lit. the terrifying one), Luħušû

nervous, scintillating, confused, adj., ummulu

nervous, to be agitated, wamālu

nervous, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

nest, qanīnu, ušaštu

nest, egg membrane, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, ܲillu
nest of a bird or snake, lair, family, clan, kinsman, qinnu
nest, to make a nest, to nest, to establish a homestead, qanānu
net, ešešû, šētu
net, a large fish net, muškallu, šapargallu
net, a large meshed net, šalħû
net, a net, gungītu, littû, pasuttu, pūgu, šešû, šuškallu, tappû?,
net, a net, a vessel, nassapu
net, a net for carrying straw, barley, etc., an agricultural worker using a net, šaharru
net, a small net, mišertu
net, a type of net for the fowler and fisherman, a word for door, kātimtu
net, a type of net, part of a battering ram, furnishings, vessels, muttabbiltu
net, caught in a trap or net?, kumiru
net, capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, web, qû
net, fishing net, šikinnu
net for gazelle hunting, musaħħiptu
net, hunter or fowler using a net, šešû, in ša šešî
net interstice, itannu
net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu
net, like a net, adv., šētiš
net of a fowler or part of it, double door, mutīrtu
net, person making or using a šuškallu net, šuškallu, in ša šuškalli
net, qualifying a type of net, *qaštu
net, snare, naħħalu
net, to catch in a net, ešešu
net, to catch in a net, to engulf, overwhelm, ašašu
net, to net, to knot, ħadālu
net used for hunting and warfare, a net-like sack, demon, alluħappu
nether world, danninu, irkallu
nether world, epru, in bīt epri
nether world, a name for the nether world, ܲilibāna, kurnugi
nether world, a name for the nether world, darkness, kukkû¹⁶
nether world, a name of the nether world and of a star, lammu

¹⁶ Akkadian, **kukkû**, a name for the netherworld, Persian, jhan **خاک جهان**, underworld (**khaky**, world), Armenian, դժոխք, **dzhokh'**, hell, Sanskrit, **devata**, a god, **divyatā**, divine nature, Avestan, **daēum** [daēva] **Daeva**, god, false god, devil, **daēva**, **daēvi** [daēvī], god, Latvian, **dievs**, god, Greek, Θεός, **theós**, god, Latin, **Deus-i**, god, Irish, **Dia**, god, Scots-Gaelic, **Dia**, god, Welsh, **Duw**, god, Italian, **dio**, god, French, **dieu**, god, Lydian, ciw (**tsiw**), god, Romanian, **dumnezeu**, god, Hittite, **sius**, #**šiu**, **šiun**, **siu/siuna**, **siuanant**, god, Albanian, **zot**, god, Greek, **Zeus**, Jove, Jupiter, Etruscan, **deus** (TEFS), **deis** (TEIS), **dei**, (TEI), **deia**, (TEIA), **deiva** (TEIFA), Belarusian, ғор, **boh**, god, Croatian, **bog**, god, Polish, **bóg**, god, Persian, **'Im mvat**, اموات عالم netherworld, hell, Polish, **męt**, underworld, Greek, Ἐρέβος, **Érebus**, the underworld, Latin, **Erebus-i**, god of the underworld; the underworld, Etruscan, **Arepes**, underworld, ἄδης, **ádis**, Hades, underworld, inferno, Etruscan, **AlTA**, Hades, Albanian, **ferr**, hell, Basque, **mafiaren**, underworld, Latin, **infernus**, adj., beneath, of the lower world, infernal, the shades, the lower world **Infernī**, hell, Irish, ifreann, hell, Scots-Gaelic, ifrinn, hell, Welsh, **uffern**, hell, Italian, **inferi**, netherworld, **inferno**, hell, French, **enfer**, hell, English, **inferno**, a name for hell, Akkadian, **lammu**, a name of the netherworld and a star, Romanian, **lumea** interlopă, underworld (**lumea**, world, interlopa, underworld), Hittite, **LUM** deity, Georgian, ქსელი, **kseli**, netherworld, Latvian, **ellē**, hell, English, **hell**, {<OE **helle**}.

nether world, (a poetic name for nether world), arallu

nether world, (a poetic term for nether world), pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, kigallu

nether world (designation of the nether world), gingal, kanisurru

nether world, lower part, inmost, hidden thoughts, šaplâtu

nether world river, h̄ubur

nether world, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, floor, qaqqaru

nettles, cedar nettles?, lukšu

nets, hunter or fowler using nets, šētu, in ša šēti

never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima

never mind! Disregard it!, interj., ezib

never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, eventually, all the time, mati

new, fresh, eššu¹⁷

new, to become new or fresh, edēšu

new moon, like the new moon, nannariš

newcomer, person accepted into the family, intruder, errebu

newness, eššūtu

news?, tabsirtu

news, report, information, situation, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

news, report, spoken word, utterance, formula, amatu

New Year's festival, beginning of the year, zaghmukku

next day, daylight, day, tomorrow, urru

next, former, first, front, coming, past, designation of an official, panû

niche, bench, chamber, takkannu¹⁸

niche?, salmu, in bīt şalme

night, līla, mīšu

night, at night, müšiš

¹⁷ Akkadian, eššu, new, fresh, eššūtu, newness, edēšu, to become new or fresh, Finnish-Uralic, uusi, new, Sanskrit, navah, new, Belarusian, новы, novy, new, Croatian, novi, new, Polish, nowy, new, Romanian, NOUĂ, f., NOU, new, Greek, vέος, néos, nea, new, Latin, novus-a-um, new, Irish, nua, new, Welsh, newydd, new, Italian, nuovo, new, Italian, nuovo, new, French, nouveau, new, English, new? [<OE nīwe], Etruscan, NOV (NV8), new.

¹⁸ Akkadian, takkannu, chamber, niche, bench, Persian, otāq, اتاق chamber, room, Georgian, მთახი, room, Basque, toki, point, room, Persian, kamra, کمرا arched chamber, vault, Belarusian, камера, kamera, chamber, Croatian, komora, chamber, Polish, komora, room, komórka, cell, Latvian, kamera, chamber, Romanian, cameră, chamber, room, Finnish-Uralic, kamnio, chamber, Albanian, qemer, archway, Latin, camera-ae, chamber, Irish, seomra, chamber, Scots-Gaelic, seòmar, chamber, Welsh, siambr, chamber, Italian, camera, room, chamber, French, chambre, chamber, room, house, compartment, English, vaulted chamber, [<Lat. camera-ae], Etruscan, CaMaReM, Persian, slul, سلول cell, Croatian, ćelija, cell, Polish, sala, room, chamber, Romanian, celulă, chillie, cell, Finnish-Uralic, solu, cell, Albanian, qelizë, cell, Basque, gela, room, chamber, cell, Latin, cella-ae, granary, stall, cell, small room, Irish, cill, cell, churchyard, Scots-Gaelic, cealla, cell, Welsh, gell, chell, cell, cell, Italian, cellula, cell, French, celule, cell, English, cell, [<Lat. cella, chamber], Greek, Θάλαμος - Δωμάτιο, thálamos - domáto, chamber, room, Albanian, dhomë [polit.], chamber, room.

night, at night, tonight, last night, yesterday, adv., mūša,
night, at night, tonight, overnight, mušīta
night, dead of night, silence, qūltu
night, evening, name of a month in Mari, līlātu
night, nighttime, mušītu, mūšu
night roamer, one who roams around at night, restless demons and persons, roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, muttalliku
night, to spend the night, gēšu, mašū
night, third watch of the night, dawn, namārītu
night wandering, wakeful, adj., mušamšū
night watchman, summoner (for taxes or corvée work), dēkū
night watchmen, an epithet of gods and demons, official concerned with the weight of silver used as currency, hā'iṭu
night watchman's office/duty, ḥā'ṭūtu
nightfall, tamḥītu, tamḥū
nightfall, at nightfall, in the evening, adv., šimētān
nine, tiše
ninefold, adj., tušu'û
nineteen, tišēt ešeret
nineteenth day of the month (Lit. day of wrath), ibbū
nine times, adv., tiššu
ninety, tešē
nine-year-old, adj., tišā'u
ninth, adj., tišū, tušu'û
ninth, one-ninth, tišāt, tišū
Nippur, office of governor of Nippur, office of šandabakku, šandababbkūtu
Nippur, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, tablet container, šandabakku
no, anšu, ulla
no more, enough, adv., matar, in la matar
no!, no!, interj., ē
not, no, without, la¹⁹
noble, adj. gištelū, muttallu
noble, free, holy, sacred, clean, pure, adj., ellu
noble, perfect, adj., gittamlu
noble, perfect (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), equal in size, rank, etc., gitmālu
noble person, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large,

¹⁹ Akkadian, la, not, no, without, Hittite, le, no, not, Scots-Gaelic, eil, no, Sanskrit, na, ne, (no), má (don't), Belarusian, няма, no, Avestan, mōi (not, never); mâ, not, Croatian, ne, no, Serbo-Croatian, ne, no, Polish, nie, no, Baltic-Sudovian, ne, ni, no, Latvian, nē, no, Romanian, ne, nu, no, Greek, mi, má, mé, nothing, Albanian, mos, not, adv., Irish, uimh, no, Welsh, na, no, not, nay, no, Tocharian, má, no, Lydian, ni, no, Luwian, ni, no, English, no [<OE na], Akkadian, ē, no, Finnish-Uralic, ei, no, Scots-Gaelic, eil, no, Hittite, ŪL, ūL, not, Belarusian, ničoha, nothing, Polish, nic, nothing, Belarus, nisto, adv. nothing, Latvian, nekas, nothing, Romanian, nimic, nothing, Albanian, nuk, not, Latin, nec, neque, not, Welsh, nage, adv. no, not so, Hittite, neku, not, Luwian, nis, no, Welsh, (nad), adv. no, not, naddo, adv. no, Italian, niente, nothing, Hittite, natta, not, English, not [<OE nowiht], Latin, non, no, Italian, no, no, French, non, no, Hurrian, 'oia, 'oja, no!, Albanian, jo, no.

massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, adj., rabû

noble, proud, magnificent, splendid, admirable, šarḥu

noble, thoroughbred horse, ḥiššamû

noble, word for important noble, ašû

nobleman, citizen, free person, mār banî

nobleman, influential person, important, prince, ruler, rubû

nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

nobody, something, somebody, nothing, , indef. pron. menimēni

nobody, whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nothing, indef. pron., memēni

nocturnal bird, našpartu

nocturnal vision, admiration, tabrītu

nod, to nod, itmû

nod, to nod the head, kamāmu

noise, a kind of noise, ḥabību

noise, loud noise, shout, cry, summons, proclamation, šišītu

noise, sound, voice, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmū

noise, to make a loud noise, to roar, to be overwhelming, rašānu

noise, to make a loud noise, to shout, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

noise, warning, rumor, call, tukku

noisy, adj., ḥabru

noisy, to be noisy, ḥabāru

nomad, steppe-dweller, namû, in ša namê

nomad's habitat, pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland, deserted regions, namû

nomads, shepherds settlement, dāru

noon, word for noon, ašītu

noose, bridle, mooring pole, nardappu

normal, customary, permanent, ordinary, standard, ginû

normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, firm (in place), kīnu

normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

normal, regular, (also a name of Saturn), steady, usual, adj., kajamānu

normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose

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(said of the bowels), išaru

normal, regular, permanent, constant, plain, kajānu

normal, regular, trustworthy, adj., kajamānū

normal (size of an object), normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), limbs, body, shape, size proportions, health, minītu

normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, treaty, duly, loyally, kittu

normality, correctness, regular offering, dues, ginū

normally, constantly, always, adv., ginâ

north, (Hurrian word, šerammubjhe),

north (as one of the four cardinal points), north wind, north country, ištānu

north country, north wind, north (as one of the four cardinal points), ištānu

northern, northerly, ultēnītu

northerly, in a northerly direction, adv., ultēniš

north wind?, merru

north wind, north (as one of the four cardinal points), north country, ištānu

north wing (of a house or temple), Ištānu, in bīt istāni

northern border, ištānānu

nose bag, napsamu

nose, constant wrinkling of the nose, adj., gunnuşu

nose-rope, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), halter, rope used as an oarlock, lead-rope, lead-rope (in transferred meanings), şerretu

nose, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, causeway, appu

nose, to turn up one's nose, to scoff, to sneer, šanāşu

nose, to twitch the nose or the eyes, şudduru

nostril, naħīru

nostril, opening of the nose, air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening an a canal, nappašu

not, neg. part. ul, uli

not binding, invalid, naħru

not, would not, neg. part., ulaman

notch, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

note, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, reminder, acknowledgment, taħsistu

note, to take note of, to study, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

nothing, anything, whatever, mimman, indef. pron., mimman

nothing, nobody, something, somebody, indef. pron. menimēni

nothing, nobody, whatever, something, somebody, anybody, indef. pron., memēni

nothingness, lies, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, vanity, šāru

nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu
notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside informaiton, ittu
notice, proper notice, appropriate time, some time (past or future), adv., ṭuppi
notice, to notice, observe, wukkumu
notification, information, ta'ittu
notification, memorandum, nudu'u
notification, mention, intelligence, understanding, divine grace, ḥissatu
nought, to come to nought, adi ulla alāku
now, adukul, aduku or adugu (in Egyptian texts only)
now, adv. enna, umā
now, enanna, enannu, anīna, akann, annuš
now, alas?, interj., luman
now and then, from time to time, once in a while, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ
now, at once, look! ani or anni
now, here, annuma
now, here is, then, adv., inūma
now, indeed?, anna
now, just now, adv., inanna
now, right now, ašar
now, see, annu²⁰
now, today, this day, adv., ūma
now then, along with, annūrig
now then!, come!, interj., gana
now then!, well now!, agana
now, well, interj., ulla
now, when, see, truly, adv., šumma
nubile, having reached puberty, adj., muštēnu
numb, to numb, paralyze, to lame, to become lame?, šamāmu
numbed silence, in numbed silence, adv., šuharris
number, amount, accounting, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu
number, amount, name, spokesman?, utterance, nību
number, computed share, count, accounting, amount, munûtu
number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), contingent of soldiers, standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minute
number, square number, tamḥartu
number, ten thousand (10,000), rabbatu, ribbatu

²⁰ Akkadian, [annu](#), see now, [annuš](#), now, Finnish-Uralic, [nyt](#), Welsh, [nawr](#), Luvian, [nanun](#), now, Hittite, [nū-](#), [nu](#), now, English, [now](#) [<OE [nu](#)], Persian, [konun](#), adv., conj., now, [aknun](#), اکنون now, present, Akkadian, [annakam](#), here, [annik'am](#), here, hither, Hurrian, [henni](#), [henə](#), now, this, Hittite, [kinun](#), [kinuna/kinona](#), [kinun/kinon](#), now, but now, Croatian, [sada](#), now, Latvian, [šeit](#), now, Sanskrit, [accha](#), adv. close by, here, Georgian, აქ, ახლა, ak, akhla, here now, Latin, hic [and heic]; hice and, interrog. hicine, here, now, Italian, qui, ecco, French, ici, here, Etruscan, ic, ik, here, Hittite, kā, ka/kan(i), here, Akkadian, adū, here, then, now then, Avestan, adha [-] then, thereupon, thus, Greek, εδώ, edo, here, Akkadian, [anniš](#), here, hither, Irish, anseo [anois](#), here, now, Scots-Gaelic, an seo, [a-nis](#), here now, Greek, [tora](#), now, Polish, [teraz](#) here, Finnish-Uralic, [tässä](#), here, Albanian, [tash](#), now, French, [voici](#), here is, Luvian, [tsawi\(n\)](#), here.

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numbness, paralysis, rimûtu
numerous, abundant, dešû
numerous, teeming, epithet of human beings, apâtu
numinous splendor emanating from gods,kings, and things divine and royal, namurratu
nurse, dry nurse, nursemaid, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion's nurse), târîtu
nursemaid, dry nurse, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion's nurse), târîtu
nursemaid, male nursemaid, târû
nut, a nut, nušhu
nut tree, tur'azu
nut tree, and its edible nuts, *luddu

O

oak, elānu
oak, a variety of oak tree and its wood, tatîtu
oak, Kanis oak, allânkânis²¹
oar, gišallu
oar, punting pole, parrisu
oarlock, rope used as an oarlock, nose-rope, lead-rope, halter, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), şerretu
oarsmen, rowers, parrisânu
oath, tumâmîtu
oath administrator, *mušazkiru
oath (lit. life), nîasu
oath, a term for oath or curse, targagû
oath, fame, name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, zikru
oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şibtu
oath, speech, wording, tamitu
oath, to break an oath, to transgress, violate a trust, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parâsu
oath, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to give an order, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakâru
oath, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an

²¹ Akkadian, *kanis* oak, allânkânis, oak, Latvian, *koksnes*, wood, Armenian, կաղնուլ մեջ *kaghnu* mej, oak, wood, Belarusian, цвёрдая драўніна, cviordaja *draǔnina*, hardwood, wood, Croatian, *drvena* građa, hardwood, *drvena*, wood, Greek, χδρις, *drys*, oak, Albanian, *dru*, wood, Irish, *darach*, oak, Scots-Gaelic, *darach*, oak, Welsh, *derw*, oak, Latin, *rubor-oris*, hardwood, oak, French, *rouvre*, chêne, oak, Etruscan, *robaras* (RV8ARAS), *robris*, (RV8RIS).

insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

oath, to take an oath, adē,²² nīš

oath, take an oath, recite, confess?, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabū

oaths, one who swears oaths contantly, tammāmū, tammā'u

oats, grain, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte

obduracy, obstinacy, šipšu

obdurate foe, enemy, adj., šāpū

obedient, adj., mundagru, šuknušu

obeisance, to do obeisance, to submit, to make submit, to prostrate oneself, šukēnu

obey, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

obey, to be obeyed, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemū

obeyed, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemū

obeys, he who obeys, complies, agrees, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šemū

object, a metal object, kūlu

object, a precious object, arapšannu, ḥampatali, ḥillaru, lanuqānu, uqurtu,

object, a wooden object, maşarru, maštaktu, nabħatu

object, an object, ešrû, hazzawinnu, hīšānu, (Hurrian, iššuḥru), mû, mudakklu, murzīnu, pasallu

object, an object, pilajānu, rantarra, šarra, tunku, šulīpu, tabbilu, tuwadalu, širû,

object, an object, (Hurrian word, watiritu),

object, an object, a garment, a container, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, qablītu

object, an object made of iron, *laħšu

object bearing a royal inscription, inscription, musarū

²² Akkadian, **adē**, to take an oath, Welsh, **addo**, **addunedu** (**addedun**), to vow, Sanskrit, **vrataḥ**, vow, Baltic-Sudovian, **verta**, a vow, Armenian, եղալցիլը, **yerdvets'ink'**, to vow, Welsh, diofrydu, to vow, Albanian, **betohem**, to swear, vow, Scots-Gaelic, **bhōt**, vow, **bóidich** to vow, Latin, **vovo**, **vovere**, **vovi**, **votum**, to vow, Italian, fare **voto**, to vow, wish, French, **vouer**, to devote, vow, French, to **vow** [<Lat. **vovere**], Etruscan, **voto** (8VTV), **vov** (8V8).

- object, breast-shaped object**, breast, muššu
- object, corresponding object**, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu
- object, designation of a sacred object**, center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, markasu
- object given as a pledge**, position, military position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
- object made of silver**, naḥṣabu
- object** or container, iknusi
- object** or garment, ḥatlunu
- object** or implement, ḥassapu
- object**, to object, epēsu
- object, to object**, to fight, to quarrel, şâlu
- object, to object**, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
- object, to set up an object**, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu
- object, wooden object**, aḥušhu, ḥabālu, ḥabānu, ḥirwû, ilišannu, maṣarru,
- object, wooden object**, maštaktu, nabḥatu, marītu, *namšartu
- object, wooden object**, female bird, işşūrtu,
- object, wooden object**, part of a door, ḥuntu
- objecting**, contrary, adj., uppusu

objection, reason, excuse, idu
objection, to raise an objection, ḥezû
objects, luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû
objects used for magical machinations, sorcery, magical machinations, upīšu
oblaze, širku
oblaze, female oblate, širkatu
oblaze, status of an oblate, širkūtu
oblaze, status of temple oblate, širkî-ilütû
obligated, to be obligated, responsible, to rely on, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu
oblates, foreman of oblates, širku, in rab širkî
oblates, office of the foreman of oblates, širku, in rab-širkūtu
obligation (as a legal term), bird's nest, basket, necklace, ḥîšu
obligation, binding obligation, security, bond, debt note, tarkistu
obligation, debt, ḥabullu, ḥubultu
obligation, debt, (with interest), interest, ḥubullu
obligation, duty, responsibility, responsible position, office, post, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pîḥatu
obligation, financial obligation, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
obligation, legal obligation, īšu
obligation, legal obligation incumbent on the owner of a field, kakkussu
obligation, liability, e'iltu
obligation or a claim, rigimtu
obligation, outstanding obligation, remainder, outstanding delivery, payment of balance, rēḥu

obligation, responsibility, pūtuḥu
obligation, service obligation, padašūtu
obligation, a temple service obligation, friendship, ru'ūtu
obligation, service obligation, estate tax, unuššu
obligation, to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
obligation, to perform an obligation, ḥapālu
obligations, clearing of obligations, šihittu
obligations, freedom from certain legal obligations applicable to landowners, mašūtu
obligations, freeing from obligations or claims, clearing, tazkītu
obligations, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu
obligations, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to become clean, light, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakû
obligations, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to glaze bricks, šahātu
obligations, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu
oblige, to oblige each other, to have mercy, to show mercy, to take pity, to make merciful, rêmū
obliging, friendly, adj., gammilu
obliging, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu
oblique, lying on its side, *ṣēlû
obliterate, to obliterate, to be annulled, to annul, to become dilapidated, cancelled, to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, pasāsu
obliteration?, pašittu
oblivion, mīštu, mīšu
oblivion, to fall into oblivion, disuse, to flee, to escape, naparšudu
oblivion, to fall into oblivion, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, mašû
obscure, dark, adj., ṣullulu
obscenity, difficulty, itgurūtu
observation post, offering? Imru
observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution,

tribute, tāmartu

observe, ḥarāṭu

observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

observe, to notice, wukkumu

observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

observer, spy, dagiltu, in ša dagilti

observer, favorably inclined, muppalsu

observer of birds for divination purposes, augur, diviner, dāgil iššūre

obscure, to **obscure**, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

obsidian, flint, flint blade, şurru

obsidian-like (i.e., translucent), adj., * şurrānū

obsidian, qualifying obsidian, adj., tarammānu

obstacle, piriktu

obstacle, bolt, bar, obstruction, napraku

obstacle, resistance, protest, ṭerdu

obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, harsh, imperative, dannu

obstinacy, obduracy, şipşu

obstruct, to dam (a canal or waterway), to immerse, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku

obstruct, to obstruct, to irritate the throat, to suffuse with, šanā'u

obstructed, closed, blocked, adj., peħû

obstructed, transversal, barred, parku

obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

obstruction, obstacle, bolt, bar, napraku

obtain, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to take a wife, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

obtain, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to attain old age, to win a case, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

obtained by ḥalaṣu (said of oil) etc., pressed out (said of sesame seeds) combed (said of flax), adj., ḥaṣlu

occupation concerned with textiles, dream interpreter, mupašširu

occasion, on the occasion of, when, conj., inūmti

occupation, an agricultural occupation, muzaqqipu

occupation, an occupation, muppalsihu, murīdu, mušāridu, šeštuhlu, tammakku, tarû, tunaniptuhlu

occupation, an occupation, meşirtu, in ša meşirti

occupation, an occupation, mû, in ša mê

occupation, an occupation, parzillu, in ša parzillišu

occupation, an occupation, tâbilu, in sa tâbili

occupation dealing with horses, taşrâḥu

occupation or profession, (Hurrian word, šuanathu),

occupied, valid, standing, assigned (said of land holdings), *ušuzzā'u

occupy, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake

work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

occupy, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, *uzuzu*

occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a

container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

ocean, sea, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, a mythological or deified locality, a deity, tāmtu

of, that, which, that of, ša

offend, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu

offender?, mūrtaššû

offense, pipilû

offense, misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, crime, punishment, h̄itu

offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, punishment, arnu

offense, slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, untoward event or words, šillatu

offense, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû

offer, to offer, pa'ādu

offer, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

offered, adj., tu h̄hû

offering, mašraktu?, *miḥhuriš?

offering, a type of offering, decoration, tabnitu

offering, an offering, quqqanû, pagrā'u, terru?,

offering, a kind of offering, an implement for lifting or climbing, merdītu

offering, burnt offering, conflagration, oven, maqlütu

offering, daily offering, temple dues, šuginû

offering, display, meeting?, muḥhuru

offering, food offering, provisions, cereal offering, nindabû

offering, funerary offering, kisikkû

offering, gift, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, igisû

offering, gift, present, bribe, kadrû

offering, gift, grant, marriage prestation, širiktu

offering, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, amount, irbu

offering, libation, maqqītu, şurāru

offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

offering, monthly offering, quqqû

offering? observation post, imru

offering, or pious gift to the gods (see also, **sanctuary**), aširtu²³

offering or present, an additional payment, kīnajātu

offering, person in charge of animals for daily offerings, šuginû, in ša šuginê

offering personnel concerned with the preparation of offerings, luḥšû

offering, regular offering, ginû

offering, regular offering, normality, correctness, dues, ginû

offering, sacrifice, niqû

offering, to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, **institute**, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

offering table, dugudû, guduttû, maškittu

offering table, table, dining tray, serving portion, paššūru

²³ Akkadian, **aširtu**, offering or or pious gift to the gods, Croatian, **žrtva**, sacrifice, Latin, **hostia-ae**, sacrifice, Italian, ospite, host, French, **hostie**, host, English, **host** <Lat. **hostia**, sacrifice], Etruscan, **ost** (VST), **oste** (VSTE), **osti** (VSTI), **ostis** (VSTIS), Romanian, **sacrificiu**, sacrifice, Albanian, **sakrificë**, sacrifice, Italian, **sacrificio**, sacrifice, sacrifice, sacrifice, English, **sacrifice** [<Lat. **sacrificium**].

offering, to arrange a *riksu* offering, *riksu-a'*

offering, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, *qâšu*

offering, to make a votive offering, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, to make a grant, a donation, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, *śarāku*

offering, to present food offerings, *apālu*

offering, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

offering, voluntary offering, *śagigurû*

offering, votive offering, *equ*

offering, votive offering, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, *baksheesh*, honorarium, fee, compensation, *qīštu*

offerings container?, *rēštu*, in bit *rēšēti*

offerings, display of the body before burial, orders, instructions, *taklimtu*

offerings, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, *rakāsu*

offerings, to present offerings, prayers, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, *qerēbu*

office, administration, *têrtu*, in *bît têrti*

- office, an office**, šašapūtu
- office**, appointment, piqittūtu
- office**, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tértu
- office, installation in office**, glance, object of a god's glance, favorite, nišītu
- office of administrator in charge of households**, rab-bītūtu
- office of attorney**, representative, position of guardian, rābiṣūtu
- office of bailiff**, rank of bailiff, manzatuḥlūtu
- office of presenting *nindabû* offerings**, nindabûtu
- office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people**, maintenance, support, zāninūtu
- office of *rab mešedi***, mešeddūtu, in rab mešeddūti
- office of *šaknu***, governorship, šaknūtu
- office of šandabakku**, office of governor of Nippur, šandababbkūtu
- office of šešgallu**, (elder brother, priest), šešgallūtu
- office of *šinahilu***, šinahilūtu
- office of the alaḥhinu**, alaḥhinūtu
- office of the courtyard sweeper**, kisalluḥhūtu
- office of the foreman of oblates**, širku, in rab-širkūtu
- office of the governor of Nippur**, guennakkūtu
- office of the kaššu-official**, kaššu, in bīt kašši
- office of the līmu-official**, līmu, in bīt līmi
- office of the merḥu**, merḥūtu
- office of the mušarkisu**, mušarkisūtu
- office of the nešakku**, nešakkūtu
- office of the official in charge of a city**, ša-muḥhi-ālūtu
- office of the pašišu-priest**, marmaḥḥṣūtu
- office of the palace in Mari**, kupru, in bīt kupri
- office of the šabrû**, šabrūtu
- office of the satrap**, muma'irūtu
- office of the rabi sikkati**, rab-sikkatūtu
- office of temple scribe**, ṭupšar-bītūtu
- office or prebend of pašišu**, pašišūtu
- office or profession**, urqanuḥlu
- office**, position, trust, belief, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu
- office**, post, responsible position, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḥatu
- office**, prebend of the confectioner or maker of sweetcakes, muttāqūtu
- office**, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
- office, ring of office**, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring (as

attachment), unqu
office, status of šatammu, šatammūtu
office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu
office, term of office, rotation in office, an insigne of kingship, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, palû
office, year of service, eponymy as a year in office, eponym, līmu
officeholder, manzaltu, in bēl manzalti
officeholder, piqittūtu, in bēl piqittūti
officeholder, (lit. one who provides the replacement), compensator, rā'ibānu
officeholder, person in command, tērtu, in bēl tērti
officer commanding a group, emantuḥlu
officer, a type of officer, (Hurrian word): ezatuhlu
official, dašija, didakku, eruḥlu, (Old. Pers. word?, gadā'a), gardupatu, gutaku, ḥašša
official, kumdilhi, kurniālu, kuruštû, mudallihu, *mūşû, mušēşû, *pāšunu, suḥilu
official (Hittite word, antubšalli), kīru, qabbā, śinamû, urijannu,
official, agāu, agālu, (re: equid), (Hurrian word, arariḥuru), uruḥlu, ušmû, zabardabbû
official, amurru, in rabi amurri
official, ḥuṭāru, in ša ḥuṭāri
official, kakkullu, in rab qaqqullāte
official, kudāru, in rab kuddāri
official, liqtu, in rab liqtāni
official, naqû, in ša naq î
official, paššuru, in ša paššure
official, piqittu, in rab piqitti
official, piqittu, in bēl piqitti
official, piqittu, in ša piqitti
official, quppu, in rabi quppi ša šarri
official, qurbūtu, in ša qurbūti
official, ridūtu, in ša ridūti
official, šābit karāni
official, šeleppāju, in rab šelappāju
official, šēpu, in ša šēpi
official, şēru, in rabi şēri
official, a high administrative official, zazakku
official, a court official, paššuru, in rabi paššurē
official, a high court official, ḥuburbanuri
official, a high judicial official, kiparu
official, a high military official, mugu, in rab mugi, turtānu
official, high military official, general, Amorites' overseer, ugulamartû
official, a high official, kingallu,
official, a high official, kakku, in rabi kakki
official, a high official, rēšu, in ša rēš šari
official, a high official in charge of a city, ālu, in ša muḥhi āli

- official, a high official in Anatolia**, kaššu
- official, a high official in Assyria and Elam**, herald, nāgiru
- official, a high official in Mari**, merḥu
- official, a high official**, steward, mašennu
- official, a high-ranking official** in civil and temple administrations, title of the governor of Nippur, tablet container, šandabakku
- official, a minor administrative official**, šākin ṭēmi
- official, a minor provincial official in Babylonia**, governor, pīḥatu, in bēl pīḥati
- official, a royal official**, kakku, in šu kakki šarri
- official, a temple official**, stool bearer, kiturru, in ša kiturrišu
- official, administrative**, alaḥinu, laḥinu, alḥenu
- official, administrative or judicial** *patiprāsu
- official, administrative or military official** in Achaemenid Babylon
- official, administrator of a region**, a city, a temple, qīpu
- official, an administrative official**, chief temple administratorclerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu
- official, an official**, chief of the kurgarru (actors), kurgarrû, in rabi kurgarri
- official, an official connected with the mounted guards**, mušarkisu
- official, an official** (Lit. apportioner or rations), pitipabaga
- official, an official**, pole, mašaddu
- official associated with funeray rites** qabbiru
- official at the Hittite court**, tuppanuru
- official, chair-bearer**, guzalû
- official, chair-bearer**, female, guzalûtu
- official, chief palace official**, ekallu, in rabi ekalli
- official, court groom** (for leading donkeys and horses), kartappu
- official, designation of an official**, adj., şabītu
- official, designation of an official**, or a craftsman, kuduḥtaš, kuššuku, kuttim
- official, designation of an official** or a member of a social class, parastamu
- official, designation of an official**, past, coming, next, former, first, front, panû
- official, dues payable to the *kaššu*-official**, kaššu, in ša kašši
- official, high administrative official**, district governor, judge, šāpiṭu
- official, high-ranking administrative official**, chief administrator (of temple and palace households), šabrû
- official in charge of a bridge**, gišru, in rab gišri
- official in charge of a custom station**, kāru, in rabi kāri
- official in charge of a dimtu district**, dimtu, in bēl dimti
- official in charge of a region**, limītu, in rab limīti
- official in charge of a team**, a troop, şābu, in rabi şābi
- official in charge of clearing from claims**, mubbibu
- official in charge of entrance**, nērebu, in ša pan nēribi
- official in charge of fodder**, kissatu, in rabi kissati
- official in charge of grain stores**, kagurrû
- official in charge of linen**, kitû, in rabi kita'āti

- official in charge of or holding the dagger**, patru, in ša patri
official in charge of personnel, abi sābi, abu sābi
official in charge of sealing, kanniku
official in charge of the arsenal?, tillu, in ša muḥhi bīt tillē
official in charge of the cash box, quppu, in ša (ina) muḥhi quppu
official in charge of the guardsmen, maşṣaru, in rabi maşṣarī
official in charge of the kitchen, a court dignitary, nuḥatimmu, in rabi nuḥatimmī
official in charge of the kūtu-wine containers, kūtu, in rab kuttāte
official in charge of the ma'uttu-field, ma'uttu, in rab ma'utti
official in charge of the plows, ḥarbu, in rab ḥarbi
official in charge of the şibtu-levy on cattle, şibtu, in rab şibti
official in charge of the storehouse, qātu, in ša bīt qāti
official in charge of the water supply, mû, in ša muḥhi mē
official in charge of the women, amīltu
official in charge of weaponry, armorer, tillu, in rab tilli
official in farming, ikkaru, in rab ikkarī
official in queen's court, *alaḥhinatu, laḥhinatu
official, in rab appāri, appāru
official, in rabi alaḥhini, alaḥhīnu
official, judicial or administrative *patiprāsu
official of a court of law, bailiff, manzatuḥlu
official of the gagū-district, gagū, in ša bāb gagī
official or courtier, širku
official or craftsman, gelduḥlu, ituḥlu
official representative commissioned by a higher authority, attorney, a demon and protective genius, rābiṣu
official responsible for cultivation of fields, mušerišu
official, slave market and real estate official, recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and slaves, kakikku
official, successor, second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, tardenn
official, temple official, ēpiš dulli ša ṭiddi, udigallu
official, temple official, courtyard sweeper, kisalluḥlu
official who seals doors, kānik bābi
officials, tērtu, in šūt tē rētim
official's title, ḥamdagar
officials, a group of officials, qurubtu
offshoot, niplu, piri'tu, şedû, šitlu
offshoot, also heart, bud, leaf, trunk of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu
offshoot, bud, offspring, ligimû
offshoot of the date palm, offspring, descendant, liblibbu

offshoot, shoot, leaf, offspring, descendants, pir'u
offshoot, sucker of a palm tree, a reed, tāritu
offspring, nipru
offspring, a plant, descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), lipištu
offspring, a word for offspring, nadušu
offspring, a word for offspring, son, taħū
offspring, bud, offshoot, ligimû
offspring, child rearing, child placed for rearing, name of a month in Elam, tarbītu
offspring, descendant, offshoot of the date palm, liblibbu
offspring, descendant, posterity, generation, līpu
offspring, descendants, leaf, offshoot, shoot, pir'u
offspring, descendants, young shoot, papallu
offspring, fruit, fruit tree, child, inbu
offspring, line, item entry, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu²⁴
offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, young, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
offspring of humans and flocks, mature young of animals, lillidu
offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
offspring, progeny, ildu, nannabu
offspring, progeny, product, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu
offspring, seed, semen, rihītu
offspring, sperm, semen, creation, rihūtu
offspring, sprout?, tūšātu
offspring, young, tālittu
oil?, qirīru
oil, a fine quality of oil, rūštu
oil allotment, oil, rations, ointment container, piššatu
oil, a measure for oil, ušbu
oil, best oil, finest, ulū²⁵

²⁴ Akkadian, šumu, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, sum, a certain one], Sanskrit, kaści, any, Armenian, սի պալի, mi k'ani, some, Latin, quae, any, some, Irish, cuid acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, cuid, some, Italian, alcuni, some, French, aucun, any, Hittite, kuiquesqa, some, kuisk-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, cei, who, some?

²⁵ Akkadian, ulū, finest, best oil, Belarusian, алей, aliej, oil, Croatian, ulje, oil, Polish, olej, oil, Oliwa z oliwek, olive oil, Latvian, eļļa, oil, Romanian, ULEI, oil, Finnish-Uralic, öljy, oil, Greek, ελατόλαδο, elaiólado, olive oil, ελιά, elia, olive, Albanian, ulliri, olive oil, ulliri, olive, Basque, olioia, oil, Latin, oleum-i, oil, Irish, ola, oil, Scots-Gaelic, ola, oil, Welsh, olew, oil, Italian, oliare, to emit an odor; olio, oil, French, huiler, to oil, huile, oil, English, oil, [<Gk. elaion, olive oil] olive [<Gk. elaiia], Etruscan, ola (VLA), oles (VLES), olie (VLIE), olo (VLV), Sanskrit, jitam, olive, Georgian, ზეთუნის ზეთი, zeitunis zeti, olive oil, Armenian, ծեթ, dzet', oil, Hittite, saknie/a, oil, to smear with oil, anoint, sagn/sgn, oil, fat, Latvian, olivella, olive oil, olīva, olive, Finnish-Uralic, oliviöljyä, olive oil, olivi, olive, Greek, λάδι, ládi, oil, Basque, oliba, olive, Irish, olóige, olive, Scots-Gaelic, ollaiddh, olive oil, olaiddh, olive, Welsh, olewydd, olive

oil bubble, end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
oil container, ḥatarru, maṣḥartu,
oil container, šamnu, in bīt šamni
oil container of Egyptian manufacture, waṭḥā,
oil container made of skin, nūḥu
oil, cream, fat, šamnu
oil, finest, best oil, ulū
oil, first-rate oil, iġiġkulū
oil, fish oil?, lupū
oil, ill-smelling oil, ikūku²⁶
oil, lubrication oil, lubānu
oil maker's oven, ṣāḥu
oil obtained by halāṣu, hilṣu
oil, oil allotment, rations, ointment container, piššatu
oil, or oily substance, ḥanqulātu
oil or water pouring vessel, mazzalu
oil, perfumed oil, igulū
oil, precious oil, iħenunnakku
oil presser, perfume maker, raqqū
oil pressing, perfume preparation, tarqītu
oil, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first part, first installment, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
oil processors, guild or association of oil processors, prebend of this guild, ṣāḥitūtu
oil, to oil, to rub with oil, šummuṇu
oil, to rub with oil, to oil, šummuṇu
oil, vessel for oil, kuiħku
ointment, kupurtu
ointment container, rations, oil, oil allotment, piššatu
ointment, salve, spoon or bowl for ointments, napšaštū
ointment vessel, a stone vessel for ointment, *naħbaṣu
old, adj., šibū
old age, extreme old age, littūtu
old age, long duration, labīrūtu
old age, testimony, šibūtu
old age, to let live to old age, to be blessed with old age, *paršumu
old age?, weakness?, nissatu
old copy, old times, original, long period, labīru
old, dry, wood, nutāpu
olden, in olden times, adv., qadmiš
old, firstborn, first in a sequence, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštū
old man, kibrū, littu, šugū

oil, [olewydd](#), olive, **Italian**, [d'oliva](#), olive oil, [oliva](#), olive, **French**, [olive](#), olive, **English**, [olive](#) [<Gk. [elaia](#)], **Croatian**, [maslinovo ulje](#), olive oil, **Romanian**, [măslină](#), olive oil.

²⁶ English word “icky,: (Oxford Dictionary, “nasty or unpleasant, distastefully sentimental. Origin: Perhaps related to sick or to the child’s word ‘ickle.’” Perhaps the English word came from Akkadian?

old man, old woman, elders, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), Šību

old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, ancient, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru

old time, past, distance, ullu

old, to grow old, labīrūtu

old, to become old, ūbūtu, ūabū

old woman, old man, elders, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), Šību

omasum (one of the stomachs of a ruminant), human stomach, riqitu

omen, ominous, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, inside information, ittu

omen, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

omen, sign, giskimmu

omen, to give an omen, ittu

omens, collection of omens or prescriptions, gift, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu

ominous mark in divination, desired object, wish, request, erištu

ominous sign, ominous part (examined in divination), meat, kin, flesh, ones’ own flesh and blood, ūru

omission, error of omission, act of negligence, šettu

on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

on account of, by, in front of, from, before, lapani

on account of, concerning, as to, prep., šuh

on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli

on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, aššum

on, beyond, above, el

on, from, through, in, prep., ina

on hand, uncommitted, disposable, available, ūalṭu

on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, eliš

onrush, attack, assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, mitħuṣu

on time, at the right time, promptly, adv., kallû, in ana kale

on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ūeru

once, for the first time, ištēnutu

once, once in a while, from time to time, now and then, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ

once, one-by-one, one apiece, singly, ištēnâ

once, one time, firstly, adv., ištīššu

one, once, at the first time, first, ištēštu

one, (indefinite article), unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, ištēn²⁷

²⁷ Akkadian, ištēn, one, unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, ištēniš, jointly, as one group, ištēštu, one,

one after the other, in succession, adv., redīš
one-by-one, aha aha
one-by-one, individually, adv., īdišam
one-by-one, one apiece, once, singly, ištēnâ
one-column tablet, imgiddû
one fifth of a bow or fief, u'du
one-half, ḥupû, parrasu
one-half of a sar, pitru
one-ninth, tišât, tišû
one sixth of a cubit, handbreadth, palm, pušku
one third, šalšu, šullultu, šulšu, šulūstu?
one-third cubit, šizû
one third (lit. small part), of a shekel, paras-şehru
one-third of a shekel, šullul
one-third shares, šullultātu
one thousand, līmu
one thousand man commander, līmu, in rab līmi
one time, once, firstly, adv., ištîšsu
one twenty-fourth, (lit. one-sixth of one-forth), šišsat rabât
one who makes narrow?, musiqqu
one who removes (lit.), nāsiḥu
onion, imtaḥšu, uruti
onion, a kind of onion, ḥuruššu
onion, a type of onion, zimzimmu
onions, šamakâta, šumkū
onions, qualifying onions, thin, naḥû
onlooker, looking, dāgilu
only, adv., ela
only person, unique, ettu
only, solitary, single, ēdēnû
ooze, to dissolve, zâbu
ooze, to extract, to press or squeeze out liquid, ṭerû
opaque, to be thick, dense, ḥaṣābu
open, remote, far-off, petû
open weave?, loose, adj., putturu

once, at the first time, first, **ištîšsu**, once, one time, firstly, **īdišam**, one-by-one, individually, **ištēnâ**, one-by-one,
 one apiece, once, singly, **ištîšsu**, adv., one time, once, firstly, **ištēnuta**, once, for the first time, **Persian**, **šakhs**,
 شخص person, one, nimer one, **Belarusian**, aḍzîn, **adzin**, one, **Belarus**, **adzin**, one, **Sanskrit**, **ekas**, one, Greek,
 évaç, énas, one, **Armenian**, Առևա, **meky**, one, **Romanian** **UN**, **UNA**, **UNU**, one, **Latin**, **unnus-a-um**, genit., **unius**, dat.
uni, one only one, one and the same, any one; **una**, in one together, **Welsh**, **un-au**, one, **Italian**, **uno**, **una**, one,
French, **un**, **une**, one, **Etruscan**, **un** (VN), **unas** (VNAS), **une** (VNE), **une** (VNE), **uno** (VNV), **unem** (VNEM), **unum**
 (VNVM), **Sanskrit**, **yugah**, **yugam**, to yoke, **Latvian**, **jūgs**, yoke, **Romanian**, **jug**, yoke, **Welsh**, **ieuo** (ieu-), to yoke,
yog, yoke, **French**, **joug**, yoke, **Gothic**, **yuk**, yoke, **Hittite**, **iukan**, a yoke, **yug/yuga**, yoke, pair, **Latin**, **iugum-i**, yoke,
 collar, **English**, **yoke** [<OE **geoc**], **Etruscan**, **IOC** (IYC), **IOCE** (IVCE), **IOCES** (IVCES), **IOCI** (IVCI), **YVCI**, **IOCIE** (IVCIE),
 (IVCIPa), **IOCO** (IVCV), **IOKA** (IVKA), **Baltic-Sudovian**, **vienas**, one, **Latvian**, **vienu**, one, **Irish**, **aon**, one, **Scots-Gaelic**,
aon, one, **Persian**, **yek**, يک one, **Finnish-Uralic**, **yksi**, one.

open-air shrine, nibretu

open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

open country, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), home country, mātu

open country, mountain, mountain region, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû

open country, region outside a city, outside, kīdu

open country, open place, šērītu

open place, open country, šērītu

open, to open, unpack a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

open, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to slit open a human or animal body, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to break ground for cultivation, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

open wide, to spread out, to strew, uṣṣû

opened, unfastened, unhitched, adj., paṭru

opening, breach, neptû

opening, breach, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu

opening ceremony, opening, opening ritual, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu

opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu

opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, part of a plow, pilšu

opening ritual, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu

opening, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to break ground for cultivation, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

openly, overtly, publicly, adv., šüpîš

operate, to perform an operation?, simmu

opinion, advice, miliktu

opinion, appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, judgment, niṭlu

opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

opinion, to consider an opinion, to find out a person's opinion, tēmu

opopanax or galbanum (perhaps), an aromatic, ṭūru

opponent, duplicate, copy, gabarû

opponent, enemy, adversary to a lawsuit, şaltu, in bēl şalti

opportunity, suitability, convenience, appropriateness, rittu

oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, rule, govern, âru

oppose, to affect, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

opposite, before, toward, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarşu

opposite direction, facing, muḥħurtu

opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

opposite, level with, in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, miḥirtu

opposition of celestial bodies, conjunction, equinox, šitquitu

opposition, to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu

opposition (of sun and moon), clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, correspondence, mithurtu

oppress, to oppress, dullulu, kāpu

oppress, to wrong, to ravage, to take away, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḥabālu

oppression, coercion, tukku

oppressive, trample, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, be thrown down, darāsu

optionally, adv., ḥūdi

or, conj., u, part., ūl, ūla, ūlu²⁸

or else, ūlašuma

or else, if not, jānū

or, indeed, be it, lu

oracle query and answer to it, tāmītu

oracle requester, dinu, in ša dīni

oracular determination, prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, purussū

oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pū

orchard, şippatu

orchard, gapnu, in bīt gapan

orchard caretaker, zāqipānu

orchard, fee or tax or on an orchard, tēmīqu

orchard, garden, palm, grove, kirū

orchard planter, a person who has planted an orchard, nadiānu

orchard, planting and caretaking of an orchard, zāqipānūtu

ordeal?, šūlū

ordeal by water, the place of the ḥuršānu ordeal, a plant, ḥuršānu

oracular utterance, reputation, expressed by others, mood, egirrū

order, direction, iqbū

order, command, nannū

²⁸ Akkadian, u, ūl, ūla, ūlu, conj., or, Hurrian, alaše-, whether, if, Georgian, ოუ არა, tu ara, whether, Croatian, ili, or, da li, whether, Basque, ala, whether, Italian, o, or, French, ou, or, English, or, [<OE oththe], Sanskrit, vā, or, whether, Persian, vâ, و or, ya, یا whether, if, Latvian, vai, or, whether, Finnish-Uralic, vai, or Greek, ή i, or, Welsh, ai, neu, or, Belarusian, abo, abo, or, Belarus, abo, conj. or, Lycian, ebi, or, Mylian, kibe, or, Sanskrit, a, an, or before vowels, Georgian, əb, an, or, Armenian, əv, an, ean, whether, Latin, an, conj., or, Etruscan, an, Akkadian, kima, conj., whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, Armenian, կամ, or, whether, Romanian, sau, or, Albanian, ose, or, Latin, sive, seu, conj., or if, or, whether, Italian, se, if, whether, Scots-Gaelic, co-dhiù, whether, Hittite, ku, or, whether, ku ku, whether, or.

order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, name, fame, oath, zikru
order, command, instructions, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību
order, command, rule, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pū
order, command, rules, urtû
order, determined order, nature of things, divine decree, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu
order, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû
order, in good order, well maintained, adj., sutesuru
order, instruction, advice, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku
order, instructions, report, information, message, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu
order, legal document, message, letter, work, šipirtu
order, matter, situation, information, news, report, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu
order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, say, permission, guarantee, qabû
order, report, word, speech, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu
order, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
order, send message, advance, confront, oppose, to attack, go, to go, turn against a person, âru
order, strict order, ruling, reprimand, šiptu
order, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
order, to establish order by divine action, parsū-a'
order, to execute an order, ša pī PN, šipirtu
order, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, to assign a person to a task, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
order, to give an order, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to

object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

order, to give an order, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kulumu

order, to give orders, amatu (with sūhuzu)

order, to order somebody to do guard duty, to be on the alert, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be observed, našāru

order, to put in order, to be put in order, orderly, to become placid, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu

order, to put in order, to make ready, prepare, šutērsû

order, to put in order, single out, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu

order, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, ešēru

order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

order, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

order, written order, instructions, message, letter, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu

orders, instructions, display of the body before burial, offerings, taklimtu

orders, provisions?, mekû

orders, to give orders, to command, to give information, inform, tēmu

orders, to issue orders, exercise authority, šapātu

ordinace, divine ordinance, concept, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uşurtu

ordinance, ruling, assembly, šipāru

ordinary, normal, customary, permanent, standard, ginû

ordinary, prosperous, straight, normal, regular, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

ore, qualifying copper ore, la'šu

origanum, zūpu

organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
organize, to organize a group, a country, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to become joined, to join together, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to prepare for battle, to make ready for battle, to set up a battle array, to compact, to concentrate, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

organize, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kānu

organized as a military detachment, a caravan, concentrated, kašru

organized, appointed, endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, šaknu

organization, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

organs, internal organs, belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, unūtu

original amount, first installment, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu

original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

original document, ummatu, ummu

original, old copy, old times, long period, labīru

original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštū

original, previous, former, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings,

measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to erupt, to grow, šurrû
Orion, the constellation Orion, šitadallu
ornament, ḥarû, jaru, kizabuzzu, ja'uru, nabiḥu, narkumu, nitpu?, qāru, qudādu, ruštu
ornament, şışatı, şumbırı, şaşşinnu, şilina, şubḥatu, şulāpu, şupiu, şuqullālu, şuruḥtu,
ornament, taşitu, taşmētu, tukraştu, urītu,(Hurrian word, uzzapnannu), uzzipatu,
ornament, black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), zibibânu
ornament, a **date-shaped ornament**, unripened dates, an ingredient in medications, uḥinnu
ornament, a fly-shaped ornament of precious stone, zumbu
ornament, a **golden ornament**, kamaru
ornament, a **kind of ornament**, epapu?, emartu
ornament, a **kind of ornament or jewelry**, kamītu
ornament, a **metal ornament**, precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), şipru
ornament, a small ornament, as on a necklace, alu
ornament, a **type of neck ornament**, paramšitu
ornament, bridge, causeway, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru
ornament, **claw-shaped ornament** (on furniture and objects), saffron clove, hoof, claw, nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, şupru
ornament, **coat of mail ornament** or attachment, kalku
ornament, embellishment, insignia, tiqun
ornament for images of goddesses, *tarkīsu
ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, battlements, edge, crest, ziqqu
ornament in the shape of a palm frond, midrib of the frond o the date palm, zinû
ornament of precious stone, fetters, şanduppu
ornament for a yoke, nīru, in ša muḥhi nīri
ornament in the shape of a kuršallu basket, a reed basket, kuršallu
ornament, jewelry, šukānu
ornament made of copper, armatu
ornament made of gold, metal object, ḥašû
ornament, metal ornament, tenšû
ornament, metal ornament or fitting, tarīktu
ornament of gold, gullatu
ornament of precious stone on sandals, karadnannalla
ornament or a piece of jewelry, dašannu
ornament or precious object, şimittu
ornament or bead, du'iltu, parû, pinnu, rimmatu, taqqatu
ornament or decoration, pūkue
ornament or decorative object, puttū
ornament or mounting for a precious stone, şiptu
ornament or neckpiece, kudurru
ornament or part of a structure, miṣru

ornament or utensil, tal̄hu
ornament, probably a necklace, gāgu
ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, ankle bone, an kişallu
ornament, ring, ḥullu
ornament, small gold ornament, ḥirītu
ornament, star-shaped ornament, star-shaped brand, star symbol, kakkabtu
ornamental part of a tool, parattitinnu
orpiment?, šipu
oppressed, wronged, dullulu
oppression, lawlessness, ḥabālu
orthostat, an orthostat with representation of the šēdu, demon or spirit representing the individual's viatal force, šēdu
ostritch, lurmu
other bank, on the other bank, ebēta, ebētān
other bank, other side, ebētu
other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), something else, another, second quality, second in rank, šanū
other than, beside, except, prep., ullān
other, the other, that, allū²⁹
others, remaining ones, šittūtu
otherside (of a river or the sea), crossing, crossing fees, nēbertu
otherwise, because, conj., kūm
otherwise, differently, secondly, a second time, again, similarly, adv., šanīš
otter, kalab mû, tarpašu
our, belonging to us, adj., nû³⁰
ours, pron., innû
outbreak of disease or infestation, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
outer, adj., kīdānū
outer corner, a part of the liver, tubqu
outer courtyard, kisalbarakku
outer or upper part, outside, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top

²⁹ Akkadian, **allû**, other, the other, that, **ullānu**, other than, as soon as, apart from, Urartian, **ulə**, another, Hurrian, 'olia, another, Romanian, **alte**, other, Greek, ἄλλος, **állos**, other, Armenian, **wjw**, **ayl**, other, Latin, **alis**, **alid**, old form of **alius -a- aliud**, of another, other, Irish, **eile**, other, Scots-Gaelic, **eile**, other, Welsh, **eraill**, other, Italian, **altro**, other, French, **autre**, other, Tocharian, A **ālak**, [B allek], another, Etruscan, **alis**, Armenian, **otar**, alien, English, **other**, [<OE **ōther**], Sanskrit, **anya**, **anyah**, bhinna, other, Belarusian, іншы, **inšy**, other, Polish, **inny**, other.

³⁰ Akkadian, **innû**, ours, **nû**, our, belonging to us, Avestan, **nô**, us, our, Persian, barâye mâ, **nô**, our, Belarusian, наш, **naš**, our, Croatian, **naše**, our, Polish, **nasz**, our, Baltic-Sudovian, **nusun**, our, Romanian, **al NOSTRU**, our, Latin, **nos**, our, Italian, **nostro**, **nostri**, **nostra**, **nostre**, our, French, **notre**, **nos**, our, Etruscan, **nos** (NVS), Persian, **mâ**, **lə** our, Hurrian, mâle **mâ** -mân, our, Latvian, **mūsu**, our, Greek, μας, **mas**, **emas**, our, Armenian, **մեր**, **mer**, our, Albanian, **jonë**, **ynë**, our, Scots-Gaelic, **againn**, our, Welsh, **ein**, our, Irish, **ár**, our, English, **our** [<OE **ure**], Sanskrit, **asmāka**, our, ours, Avestan, ahmâkem [**azem**] us, our, Persian, [**azem**], our, Georgian, ჩვენი, **ch'veni**, our, Hittite, **sumi/suma/sume**, our.

pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu

outer, outside, kamû

outer, outside, surface, kīdītu

outfit, to outfit, adorn, to be outfitted with, wear, to make fit for, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

outfit, to outfit oneself, to attire oneself with, šitpuru

outfitting, equipment, pasa'du

outflow, course of bricks, outpouring, surge, tibku

outlet canal, landlord, mušēşû

outlet, irrigation outlet, watering place, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu

outlet of a canal, arūru

outlet, water outlet, drain pipe, naşşabu

outline of a building, plan, territory, boundary, kisurrû

outlay, returns, revenue, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu

outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, pastureland, deserted regions, namû

outpouring, outflow, course of bricks, surge, tibku

outpost, fortified outpost, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, kādu

outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

outpost soldier, soldier stationed in an outpost, kādu, in ša kādi

outposts commander, kādu, in rab kādānu

outside, ahānu, kamītu

outside a town, person from outside a town, kīdu, in ša kīdi

outside a town, belonging to the outside, to out of town, adj., kīdū

outside, at both sides, ahia

outside, march, environs, border, qannu

outside, region outside a city, open country, kīdu

outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu

outside, outer surface, kīdītu

outside, outward, kīdam

outside, toward the outside, adv., *kamīš, kīdānu

outsider, stranger, kamātu, in ša kawāti

outsider, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

outskirts?, meadow, nepātu

outspread, extensive, widespread, adj., šuparruru

outstanding amount, remainder, assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, šapiltu

outstanding balance, delivery due, deficit, leftover, muddū

outstanding debt, long standing possession or status, past times, labirtu

outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), august, excellent, sīru

outstanding, remaining, final, adj., uhhuru

outstanding, supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a

,

sequence, first quality, choice, rēštû

outstanding, surpassing, šūtuqu,

outstanding, to be outstanding, to remain, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, uhhuru

outstanding, unique, one, (indefinite article), first, for the first time, ištēn

outward, outside, kīdam

outwardly, loudly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, eliš

oven, baker's trough or oven, nēpītu

oven, burning, combustion, grate, maqlû

oven, burnt offering, conflagration, maqlütü

oven kiln, a star or constellation, tinūru

oven, kiln, furnace, utūnu

oven, large oven, utunmaħħu

oven, oil maker's oven, sāħu

oven vent, pikallullu

over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli

over there, afterwards, at that place, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš

over there, there, from the beginning, already, adv., ullānu

over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, şēru

over, upstream, in addition to, apart from, above, prep. elēn, elēnu

overage, excess, excessive growth, atartu

overbearing, furious, angry, adj., ra'bu

overbearing, to be overbearing, to make fierce, arrogant, spirited, kadāru

overbearingly, to act overbearingly, high-handedly, toward someone, to act on one's own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to prevail, šalāṭu

overcast, adūru

overcast, darkened, adj., uppû

overcome, to attach (as a technical term), ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, kamû

overcome, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, to impregnate, reħû

overflow, to overflow, to pour, flow, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru

overflowing, flowing, šurdû

overlaid, adj., uħħuzu

overlay, talbīsu

overlay?, a textile, taħbātu

overlay, painted overlay, clay slip, salve, tēqītu

overlay, plating, tīru

overlay, to overlay, qarāmu

overlay, to plate with precious metal, to stud with precious stones, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu

overlord, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real

estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

overlordship, to exercise overlordship, etellūtu

overnight stay, bivouac, evening time, evening, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu

overnight, to keep overnight, to stay overnight, to spend the night awake, šumšu

overnight, to stay overnight, to spend the night awake, to keep overnight, šumšu

overnight, tonight, at night, mušīta

overpower, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

overpower, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

overpower, to overpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

overpower, to overpower, to vie with one another, gubburu

overpowering, adj., muktašaššu

overpowering adversary, who overpowers, subdues, muniḥju

overpowering (as a divine epithet), denoting a specific divine weapon, adj., kaškaššu

overpowering strength, to achieve, gāmirūtu

oversee, to act as overseer, akiutu, mušēpišūtu

oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals,

to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

overseer, ammāru, uppadētu,

overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), provincial governor, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru

overseer of a labor contingent, pirru, in bēl pirri

overseer of an estate or organization, bailiff, deputy, paqdu

overseer of herdsman, nāqidu, in rab nāqidī

overseer of soldiers, aklu, waklu, *uklu

overseer, of straw collection or transportation, tibnu, in ša muḥbi tibni

overseer of the *bīt ḥilṣu*, ḥilṣu, in rab bīt ḥilṣi

overseer of the cattle pen, royal stable master, tarbaṣu, in akil tarbaṣi

overseer of the cattle pens, qannu, in rab qannāte

overseer of the *ginū*-dues, ginū, in rabi ginâ

overseer of the *kaškadinnu*-officials, kaškadinnu, in rabi kaškadinnē

overseer of the mule stable, kūdanu, in ša bīt kūdini

overseer of the reed-*ḥillu*'s, ḥillu, in ša muḥbi ḥillu

overseer of the regular dues, ginū, in ša muḥbi ginê

overseer of the royal poultry, işşuru, in ša ana muḥbi işşurī

overseer of the storehouse, qātu, in ša pan bīt qāti

overseer of soldiers, aklu, waklu, *uklu

overseer of the storage building kalakku, in amēl kalakki

overseer of wall-building construction, pilku, in rab pilkāni

overseer, position of overseer, *akiūtu

overseer, provider, caretaker, pāqidu

overseer, to be an overseer, rābiṣūtu

over the wall, adv., dūrāniš

over there, there, ullikiam

over there, previous, former, faraway, yonder, ullū

overthrow, to strike down, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

overtly, openly, publicly, adv., šūpīš

overtum, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

overweight, surplus, uturrā'ū

overwhelm, to destroy, trample, squash, to crush, mēsu

overwhelm, to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu

overwhelming impact, awesomeness, frightful aspect, rašubbatiu

overwhelming, to be overwhelming, to make a loud noise, to roar, rašānu

ovine disease, pismu

owe, acquire on credit, to assume financial obligation, borrow, ḥabālu

owl, işşūr qādē, qadū

owl, hoot-owl, ḥūa

owl, kind of owl, akkū

own, to own, to have a claim (against somebody), to have, išū

own, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu

owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

owner of *ilku*-income or service, *ilku*, in bēl *ilki*

owner, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power,

qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
ownership, an identification or signifier of ownership, ut̄haru
ownership, an object representing ownership, parputtu
ox, a part of an ox, tuḥītu
ox, adult, mature ox, ummānu
ox at rest, (designation of an ox not to be used for hard work), gimlu
ox, bull ox, beef, alpu
ox driver, arki alpī
ox driver, heir, retainer, ālik arki, ālik warki, ālik urki
ox driver, leading ox, ox used for plowing, kullizu
ox driver, work of an ox driver, kullizūtu
ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdū
ox, hand ox, alap ritti
ox, mountain ox, alap šadē
ox, one yoke ox, alap nīri
ox, river ox, foreign animal, alap nāri
ox team services for agricultural work, rate of hire of an ox, amount to be paid, inītu
ox, water ox, alap mē
oxen trained to the seeder-plow, adj., ērišu

P

pace, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu
pacification, quietening, taniḥu
pacification, release, tapṭirtu
pacing, traveling across the sky, adj., ebberu
pack, caravan, ellatu
pack (of animals), principal support, mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, main part of something, a plant, ummatu
pack of dogs, host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, troops (of the enemy), illatu
pack, to pack, darāku
pack, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

pack, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

pack, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to fasten, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

pack, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, elītu

package, a package for shipping metals, šuqlu

package, bundle, ħuršiānu

package (of gold or silver), nēpišu

package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

packet, a type of packet, upqu

packing equipment, masradu

packsaddle, to load with a packsaddle, wakāpu

padded, thick?, (said of hides, textiles, shoes, etc.), šapū

paddock, small field for horses? gigamlu

paid, *eṭru

paid, to be paid, to be paid in full, compensate, to be compensated, repay, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, šalāmu

paid, to be paid, to make someone pay, to make a supplementary payment, to compensate, to convert, napālu

paid, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu

pain, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed part, diaphragm, dikšu

pain, to cause pain continuously, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make someone get up, to deduct, tebū

pain, with pain, with difficulty, bitterly, marşış

painful, distressed, afflicted, adj., šumrusu

painful, distressed, narrow, straight, šupšuqu

painful lungs, murkigû

painful, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become important, to show respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

pains, at great pains, with great hardship, adv., šunuhiš

paint, branding iron, marking, mark, glue, varnish, šimtu

paint, color, şibbu

paint, eye paint, mēqītu

paint, make-up, ebirtu³¹

³¹ Akkadian, **lapātu**, to paint a surface, to smear, to touch, to write down, to record, to be bad, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to sprinkled, etc., English, **paint** [<Lat. **pingere**, to paint] to draw, embroider, stain, adorn, Romanian, **a picta**, to paint, Albanian, **per te piktuuar**, to paint, Latin, **pingo, pingere, pinxi, pictum**, Irish, **pínteáil**, to paint, tarraing, to draw, Scots-Gaelic, **a pheantadh**, to paint, Welsh, **i beintio**, to paint, Italian, **dipingere**, to paint, French, **peindre**, to paint, Etruscan, **pinca, pincim**, Sanskrit, **likh, likhati (-te)**, scratch, furrow,

paint, stain, greasy smear, talpittu

paint, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

painted, adj., uqqû

painted, finished, adj., quṭṭû

painted overlay, clay slip, salve, tēqītu

pair, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), pair of objects, yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, şimittu

pair of gods, protective deity (daimon), luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, ilu

pair, percussion instrument, set of two, tāpalu

pair, two, both, pron. kilallān

palace, a palace, or a person, household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, family, members of a family, nişū

palace, a great palace, eṣmāhu

palace, a type of palace, dašari

palace, chief palace official, ekallu, in rabi ekalli

palace area around or connected with the palace, kalzu

palace domestics, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû

palace, chief of the zarīqu palace functionaries, zarīqu, in rab zarīqī

palace insider, qereb-ekalli

palace official admitted to certain parts of the palace, ērib ekalli

palace overseer, ekallu, in ša pān ekalli

palace, person attached to the palace, ekallû

palace, persons who attach themselves to the palace, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

palace room or portico, ḥilānu, in bīt ḥilāni

palace, royal palace, royal property, main room of private house, ekallu

palate, amû, elaq pi,

pale, white, bleached, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peşû

pale, to pale, to become white, to become sintered, to clean, to bleach, to launder, to sinter, peşû

palette for cosmetics, mirror, mušālu

palid, to turn pale, green, to become green or yellow, arāqu

palm, a date palm? Alamūtu

slit, draw a line, sketch, paint, **Albanian**, [lyej](#), dye, **Welsh**, [Iliwio](#), to color, paint, dye, **arlliwio**, to color, tint, paint, **Belarusian**, [маляваць](#), [maliavać](#), to paint, **Polish**, [malowac](#), to paint.

- palm bark**, garment (for men and women, usually made of wool, untailored, blanket-like, covering the entire body), şubātu
- palm fiber**, pitiltu
- palm**, handbreadth, one sixth of a cubit, pušku
- palm tree**, a palm tree, alamittu, elamittu
- palm tree, a part or product of the palm tree**, a cut-off piece of wood, a chip of wood, ħušābu
- palm twig, broken palm twig?**, našbaṭu
- palpitate**, to throb, to beat, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu
- palsy, to strike with palsy**, to have a lump, a welt, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašādu
- pan, grain roasting pan**, qālītu, qālū
- panic**, anxiety, gully, cut-off piece, break, hīpu
- panic**, fear, hattu
- panic, mortal terror**, ha'attu
- panic**, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, reverence, respect, puluḥtu
- panic**, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, to cause fear and panic, garāru
- panther**, a constellation, comprising Cygnus, nimru
- papyrus**, urbānu
- papayrus**, parchment, niāru
- paralysis**, šimmatu, uşşudu
- paralysis**, numbness, rimûtu
- paralysis**, stiffness, mungu
- paralysis**, stroke, mišittu
- paralyze**, to lame, to numb, to become lame?, šamāmu
- paralyze, to paralyze**, immobilize, stun, ħamû
- paralyze, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body**, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû
- paralyzed**, adj., ussulu
- paralyzed**, lame, crippled, kubbulu
- paralyzed, to be paralyzed**, to be lame, to make immobile, to hinder movements, kabālu
- parapet**, gabadibbû
- parasite**, louse, uplu
- parasite**, louse (on animals, plants, and human beings), kalmatu
- parcel of land**, zu'uzu
- parcel of merchandise**, plot, portion, lot, land, lottery, pūru
- parched**, adj., *qamû
- parched**, dried up, adj., ubbulu
- parched**, roasted, adj., qullû
- parched**, roasted, refined (said of silver), burned, qalû
- parchedness**, šakummû
- parchment**, papayrus, niāru
- pare, to pare vegetables and nails**, to pinch?, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, şepēru

parent, mother, begetter, ālidu, wālidu, ālittu, wālittu, mālittu, ālattu
parents, abu-ummu

pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu
park, garden, pardēsu

part, first part, first installment, first fruits, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu

part of the lower leg of a quadruped, *gudgudu

part, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, elītu

particle introducing direct speech after verbs in the first person sing., or pl., nuk

partner, colleague, friend, companion, mate of an animal, tappū

partner, coworker, šutāpu

partner, co-owner, zittu, in bēl zitti

partner, playmate, illu

partners, to obtain, acquire, have partners, friends, family, descendants, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

partnership, šutāpūtu

partnership, alliance, help, interest, assistance, common cause, tapputū

partnership of a certain type, itbārūtu

partnership, to enter into a partnership, tappūtu

partnership, to form a partnership with one another, šutattupu

partridge? Işsur ḥurri

pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to cross, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu³²

³² Akkadian, etēqu, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, Romanian, a trece, to pass, Latin, traici (traansicio)-icere, -ieci, iectum, to convey over, transport, to cross, pass through or across something, Belarusian, праісці, prajsci, to pass, Croatian, proći, to pass, Romanian, PĂSL, to pass, Greek, απέρασω, na peráso, to pass, Irish, chun pas a fháil, to pass, Welsh, pasio, to pass, Italian, passare, to pass, French, passer, to pass, English, pass, [<Lat. passus, pp. of pandere, to stretch out], go over, Etruscan, pasar, Latin, meo, meare, 2nd pers. pres. mes, to go, pass, Etruscan, mes, Finnish-Uralic, mennä, to go, Hittite, smen, smn, semen,

pass, narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

pass over, to pass over, to avoid, napalṭû

pass the time, ūmu

pass, to pass, said of time, to displace oneself, to move on, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḥu

passage, drainage passage, door socket, box, basket, container, chest, pisannu

passage, path, road, march, mētequ

passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, approach, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

passage, street, walkway, thoroughfare, mūtaqu

passing (a disease and a conditions characterizing it), dissolving, šahbiḥu

password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

past, in the past, in front, formerly, adv., pana

past, coming, next, former, first, front, designation of an official, panū

past, distance, old time, ullu

past, past time, front, front part, panītu

past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

past times, debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, labirtu

paste, dough, līšu

paste, red paste or clay, šaršerru

pastorship, position as herdman, nāqidūtu

pasture, food, fodder, nebrītu

pasture, right of pasturage, herbage, fodder, ritu

pasture land, land, field, district, environs, qerbetu

pasture, pastureland, mirītu

pasture, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, re'û

pasture, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to

semn, pass by, pass away off, to withdraw, disappear, to forefeit, relinquish one's right, **smenu**, pass, to make something pass by.

disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

pasturage, right of pasturage, pasture, herbage, fodder, ritu

pasturing, shepherding, occupation of a shepherd, rule, rē'ūtu

pastureland, gabību³³

pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, pastureland, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), deserted regions, namû
pastureland, pasture, mirītu

pasture, meadow, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, taboo, gipāru
patch, to patch, to sew, kubbû

patched, sewn, kubbû

path, daraggu, nardamtu

path, a round path circling the threshing floor, kanagurru

path, clearing, namāru

path, course, march, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku

path forming a border between fields, giridû

path, path (in metaphoric use), gait, walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), tracks, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of datesway of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

path, road, arhu

path, road, highway, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu³⁴

path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, military campaign, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru

path, road, march, passage, mētequ

path, road, way, walking, walk, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or

³³ Akkadian, **gabību**, pasture land, Latvian, **ganības**, pasture, Romanian, **pășune**, pasture, Latin, **pastus-us**, food, pasture, Italian, **pascolo**, pasture, French, **pâture**, pasture, English, **pasture** [< Lat, *pascus*, pp. of *pascere*, to feed], Etruscan/Phrygian, **pastos** (PASTOS), Avestan, **vastra**, pasture, to graze, Belarusian, пасвіцца, **pasvicca**, to graze, Latin, **vescor-i**, to eat, feed on, to use, enjoy, **vescus-a-um**, consuming, pass., waisted, thin, Hurrian, **aš(i)=o=ḥi-**, **ašohi-**, **ašohe**, meal, **zaz/š-**, to feed, Hittite, **uesiie/a**, **uesiie/a**, **wesi/wesai**, to pasture, to graze, welu, pasture, Sanskrit, **atti**, to feed, Avestan, **ad** [-], to eat, to say, Hittite, **ēd** > **to eat**, Latin, **edo**, **edere**, or **esse**, edi, esum to eat, devour, consume, waste, Tocharian, **āti** [B obl.sg. *atiyai*], grass.

³⁴ Akkadian, **arhu**, road, path, **ḥarrānu**, to take the road or path, Persian, **rāh** 𐎢 path, Belarusian, **дарога**, **daroha**, road, Albanian, **rrugë**, road, street, way, French, **rue**, street, **route**, road, English, **road** [<OE *rād*], road, Tocharian, **hrua**, road, Hittite, #**harawa**, road, Sanskrit, **vipathah**, path, road, way, **rājapatha**, street, Greek, μονοπάτι, monopáti, path, English, **path** [<OE *pæth*], Georgian, ბილიკი, **bilik'i**, path, Belarusian, вуліца, **vulica**, street, Croatian, **ulica**, street, Polish, **ulica**, street, Latvian, **iela**, street, Latin, **via-ae**, road, street, English, **way** [<OE *weg*, road], Romanian, **DRUM**, road, way, path, Greek, **χδρόμος**, **drómos**, road, street, Etruscan, **trom** (TRVM), road, Latvian, **ceļš**, road, path, Romanian, **cale**, path, Basque, **cale**, street, Latin, **callis-is**, footpath, mountain track, pass, hill pastures, Croatian, **staza**, path, Irish, **sráide**, street, Scots-Gaelic, **rathad**, road, **sràid**, street, Welsh, **stryd**, street, Italian, **strada**, road, street,

wagon, tallaktu

path, straight path, course, way, conduct, ūsu

path, to lay out a path, giridû

path, trail, tūdu

path, way, a crease on the sheep's liver, padānu

pathway (in astron.), an attachment to parts of the exta, larynx, throat, trachea, ur'udu

patina, rust, verdigris, šuhțu

patronage, protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, aegis, şillu

paunch?, large intestine, belly?, šammāḥu

pavilion, tent, şēru, in bīt şēri

paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, facing, embankment, dam, kisirtu

pavement, a type of pavement, service (regular), movable part of an implement, commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu

pavement, to make a pavement, to lay across, to block, dam a river, kesēru

paw, claw, hand, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handful, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu

pay or deliver in full, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru

pay, reward, mištannu

pay, to make someone pay, to be paid, to make a supplementary payment, to compensate, to convert, napālu

pay, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, , to make (someone) pay, to be paid, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu

pay, to pay compensation, to do again, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

pay, to pay, to pay in full, to be paid, etēru

pay, to pay in full, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

pay, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out

instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

payment, a kind of payment, or present, išumaka

payment, a kind of payment as income from a prebend, maššaktu

payment, a payment, tanūḥtu, tāpultu

payment, a type of payment, panū, qiršu

payment, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishu

payment, a type of payment or gift, kalwašše

payment, additional payment, present, nūptu

payment, additional payment, increase, rubbû

payment, additional payment, present, nūptu

payment, an additional payment or balance to fill a quota, mulā'u

payment, an additional payment, present or offering, kīnajātu

payment (cash), hīṭu

payment balance, utu

payment collection, isirtu, usirtu

payment, compensatory payment, balance payment, nipiltu

payment, divorce payment, uzubbû

payment due, išru

payment due, claim for a payment due, muquttû

payment due from a mudû, mudâtu

payment, equalizing payment or adjustment, *takpurtu

payment, full payment, final, payment in full, tašbītu

payment, full payment?, replacement, landfill, decoration, mountings, tamlītu

payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

payment in full, full payment, final, tašbītu

payment (in silver only), a container, weight, suspension?, mašqaltu

payment of balance due, supplement, annex to a property allotment, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu

payment of balance, outstanding delivery, outstanding obligation, remainder, rēḥu

payment or compensation, nēbeḥu

payment or delivery, tēširtu

payment or expenditure, purukkû

payment or gift, šerḥatu

payment, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu

payment share, bribe, gratuity, gift, ṭātu

payment, to demand payment, join, to be joined, tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, kasū

payment, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

payment, to make a payment in addition to (rent), nāpu

payment, to make a supplementary payment, to make someone pay, to be paid, to compensate, to convert, napālu

payment, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

payments or goods collected for a temple, tapḥaru

paw, handle, hand, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

peace agreement, peace treaty, nasiamu

peace, in peace, peacefully, in peace, adv., šulmāniš

peace, safety, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

peace, security, nehtu

peace, to be at peace, to be inactive, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu

peace, to keep the peace, sulmu-a³⁵

³⁵ Akkadian, sulmu-a', peace, to keep the peace, salīmu, to make peace, Sanskrit, śamah śāntih, peace, Hittite, tksuladr/tksulan, peace, friendliness, Persian, sol صلح solh صلح peace, Belarusian, cbet, sviet, peace, Irish, síocháin, peace, Scots-gaelic, sìth, peace, Sanskrit, śamayati, to appease, reconcile, Croatian, smiriti, pacify,

peace, to make peace, salīmu
peace treaty, peace agreement, nasiamu
peace, tranquility, pašahu
peaceful, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāhu
peacefully, cheerfully, adv., tūbātiš
peacefully, in peace, adv., šulmāniš
peak, mountain peak, temple tower, ziqqurratu
peak, mountain ridge, zuqtu
pear, pear tree, kamiššaru
pear tree, angašu
pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, īnu
pebble, stone treated in a specific way, galālu
pebble, stone vessel, išqillatu
pectoral, dudittu
pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu
peddler, pāširu, zilulû,
peddler, like a peddler, adv., ziluilliš
peddler, sweet cake peddler, mutqītu, in ša mutqītišu
peddler who sells nāšu beer, nāšu, in ša nāšišu
pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, a poetic term for nether world), kigallu
pedestal, dais, socle, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku
pedestal or a stand, labbunu
pedestal, seat, gišgallu
pedestal, socle, footstool, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu
pedestal, stand, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu
peel, bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, a part of the eye, quliptu
peel, to peel, to peel off, to be peeled off, to skin, to hatch, qalāpu
peeled, adj., *qullupu
peeled, scaled, threadbare, napless, adj., qalpu
peeling off, flaking, a disease or physical condition, šihħatu
peg, guršu, nargu

Sanskrit, *anunī*, induce, win over, pacify, Greek, εἰρηνεύω, *eirinévo*, pacify, Albanian, *shtroi*, pacify, Scots-Gaelic, *sàrachadh*, pacify, Akkadian, *pašahu*, peace, tranquility, Romanian, *pace*, peace, Albanian, *paqe*, peace, Basque, *bake*, peace, Latin, *pacare*, to pacify, *pax*, *pacis*, peace, Italian, *pacificare*, *piacere*, to pacify, French, *pacifier*, to pacify, *paix*, peace, English, *pacify* [<Lat. *pacificare*], Etruscan, *pasia*.

peg, metal peg or rivet, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
peg or dowel, kaksallû
peg or hook, nasru
peg, stake, irru
peg, wooden peg, itkû
Pegasus, the constellation Pegasus, a unit of measurement, ikû
pegged or nailed, attached, retû
pellet, pill, kupatinnu
pellet, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu
pen, animal pen, purrusâtu
pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, creature, creation, pitqu
pen, cattle pen, qannu
pen for small cattle, ḥadiru
pendant, napištu, in ša napišti
penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, investigate, to weight out, pay, ḥâṭu
penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, erēbu
penis, išaru, ušaru
penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elîtu
people?, ammu
people, etebranni, ḥammu
people, group of people, army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, population, şâbu
people, human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, amîlûtû
people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû³⁶
people, mankind, tenîšu
people, population, personnel, mankind, people (pl.), population (pl.), tenêštu

³⁶ Akkadian, **nišû**, mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, **nišû**, people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, **nišûtu**, people, relatives, family, **tenîšu**, mankind, people, Sanskrit, **nivâśin**, citizen, dweller, English, **denizens**, [LLat. **deintus**, from within], inhabitants, populace, Persian, **nežâd**, race, Basque, **nazioaren**, **nazio**, nation, Latin, **natio-onis**, tribe, race, breed, class, Italian, **nazione**, nation, French, **nation**, nation, Etruscan, **NASIA**, nation? (also, **nati**, **natim**, **natine**, **naten**, **nater**, **nateran**, NATOR (NATVR), (See also "Nation"), Belarusian, народ, **narod**, people, Croatian, **narod**, people, Polish, **narod**, nation, people, land, Albanian, **njerëz**, personnes, **njeri**, man, Akkadian, **ammu**, people?, **hammu**, people, Persian, **ommat**, امت people, nation, Romanian, **oameni**, people, **om**, man, Latin, **homoiinis**, human being, man, people, Italian, **uomo**, man, French, **homme**, man, English, **human**, human being, **men**, man, mankind, people, etc. [<OE], Sanskrit, **lokâḥ**, people, Akkadian, **lišānu**, nationality, technical language, Belarusian, людзі, **liudzi**, people, Croatian, **ljudi**, people, Polish, **ludzie**, people, Greek, λαός, **laós**, people, Persian, **xisân**, mellat, ملت nation, Romanian, **cetăteni**, citizen, national, denizen, Welsh, **dinesydd**, citizen, Italian, **cittadina-o**, citizen, French, **citoyenne**, **citoyen**, citizen, English, **citizen**, {OFr., **citeain**}, Basque, **herritar**, citizen, English, **inheriter**, {<LLat., **inheritedare**}, person who possesses property through gens].

people, population, subjects, mu'irtu³⁷

people, relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), family, nišūtu

people, settlement, herds of wild animals, nammaššû

perceived, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, šubbû

perch, perching place, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

percussion instrument, pair, set of two, tāpalu

perfect, adj., tamimu

perfect, complete, ungelded, uncastrated, šuklulu

perfect, (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), noble, equal in size, rank, etc., gitmālu

perfect, noble, adj., gittamlu

perfect, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to finish work on an object, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

perfection, completion, complete form, šuklultu

perforate, to bore, to pierce, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāhu

perforated, adj., palšu, pullušu

perforated, with holes, adj., *pathu

perforation, (a partial or complete perforation), šīllu

perforation, hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, part of a plow, pilšu

perform, to have singers and other musicians perform, song, literary composition to be sung with or without instrumental accompaniment, to be sung, zamāru

perform, to perform in various disguises, to be abundant, kapāšu

performance, execution, handling, artifact, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu

performer in temple festivals, pilpilû

³⁷ Akkadian, **mu'irtu**, people, population, subjects, Sanskrit, janasaṁmardah, crowd, men pressed together without order, throng of people, Persian, mardom, مردم people, etc., Armenian, մարդ, man, Latvian, pūlis, crowd, Greek, οἱ πολῖτες, οἱ polítes, citizens, Avestan, dah'yunām [dah'yu] country, people, Irish, daoine, people, Scots-Gaelic, daoine, people, Welsh, dyn, man, Albanian, popull, Basque, populazio, population, Welsh, pobl, people, English, people [<Lat. *populus-i*], people, Italian, popolo, people, French, peuple, people, Englsih, people [<Lat. *populus-i*], Etruscan, popla (POPvLA), popolo (PVPvLV), popolom (PVPvLVM), Latin, vulgus (volgus) -i, crowd, Italian, folla, crowd, French, foule, crowd, Etruscan, fol, ful (FVL), Welsh, crwth (crythau), crowd, fiddle, Tocharian, krop, [B krewpe, kraupe] crowd, okrop (adv.), in a crowd, English, group [<Ital. *gruppo*, of Gmc. origin], English, crowd [<OE crüdan], Sanskrit, gana, troop, crowd, host, tribe, jana, creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation; Basque, jendetza, crowd, jende, people, folk, Latin, gen-s-tis, clan, family, stock, race, tribe, people, nation, descendant, Irish, cine, race, Italian, gente, people, people, French, gens, people, English, kind, [<OE gecynd, nature], Sanskrit, rāstra, nation, Persian, nežād, نژاد race, Georgian, რასი, rasis, race, Croatian, rasa, race, Polish, rasa, race, Latvian, rase, race, Romanian, rasă, race, Armanian, ռասս, rrasa, race, Italian, razza, race, French, raz, race, English, race [<Fr. *generation*], Etruscan, RAS, RASIIA, RASNA, RASNA, RASNE, RASNE.

performer of cultic games, plays, dances, and music, actor, kurgarrû
performer on the *telītu*-instrument, telītu, in sa telīti
performer using various disguises, kāpišu
perfume, narqītu, riqītu
perfume, a perfume, eliu
perfume flask of stone, imbu'u
perfume maker, luraqqû, muraqqû, ruqqû
perfume maker, chief of the female perfume makers, muraqqû, in rab muraqqiātu
perfume maker, oil presser, raqqû
perfume makers' bureau, raqqû, in bīt raqqî
perfume or spice, jaruttu
perfume, plant used in the preparation of perfume, jarburānu
perfume preparation, pressing of oil, tarqītu
perfume substance, used in making perfume, asānītu
perfume, to prepare perfume, ruqqû
perfumed, adj., ruqqû
perfumed oil, adj., igulû, raqû
perfumed oil small container, ḥuburnu
perhaps, adv., pīqa, piqtatti
perhaps, in faith, as if, tuša
perhaps, it may be that (epistolary expression), adv., pīqat
perhaps, possibly, who knows?, who can say?, adv., minde
perimeter, circumference, borderline, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḥalāqu³⁸
perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû
perish, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
permanence, duration, adv. use, masdaru
permanency, stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, kīnātu
permanent, dārānu

³⁸ Akkadian, **halāqu**, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, Finnish-Uralic, **hukkaanl**, to perish, Basque, **hilko** da, to perish, Persian, **mordan**, مردن to die, perish, Latin, **morior**, mori, **mortuus**, **moriturus**, to die, to die away. English, **mortify**, to cause gangrene, etc. [<LLat. **mortificare**, to cause to die], Romanian, să **piară**, to perish, Latin, **pereo-ire**, to perish, Italian, **perire**, to perish, French, **périr**, to perish, English, **perish**, [<Lat. **perire**] to vanish, Etruscan, **pera**.

permanent, constant, plain, regular, normal, kajānu
permanent, ordinary, normal, customary, standard, ginû
permanent status of property, continuity, dūru
permission, say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, guarantee, qabû
permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu
permit, to allow, to make accessible, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, constraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu
permit, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû
permit, to permit, allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
perpendicular, muttarittu
perpendicularly, adv., ziqipta
perpetual, lasting, durable, enduring, everlasting, dārû
persecution, harassment, ridâtu
persecution, name of a demon or illness, *ṭerdu
Persian official, gitepatu
persecute, to persue, to afflict, to drive away, radādu
persecuting, persecutor, follower, retainer, murteddû
persecution, proper attitude, common sense, driving, leak?, a word for son, ridu
persecutor, raddâdu
persecutor, name of an illness, ṭarittu
persecutor, persecuting, follower, retainer, murteddû
Perseus, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), witness, elders, old woman, old man, šību
Persian functionary, uštabari
Persian offical’s title, uštajammu
persist, to continue, lazāzu, lezû
persist, to persist, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to

experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
persistent, continual, continuing, adj., lazzu

person, a class of persons, şaripu, šarraku, šarrāku

person, a person or a palace, household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, family, members of a family, nišū

person, accursed person, curse, arratu

person, accursed person or animal, curse, nizirtu

person afflicted with an eye disease, şillû

person, aggressive, fierce person, ukkudu

person attached to the *uṣīru* temple complex, uṣārû

person, beautiful, decorated, adorned, person, zu'unu

person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu

person called (by the gods), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, chosen, nibītu

person, deaf person, tūmmumu

person digging in a tell, battering ram, nappilu

person, disloyal, untruthful, person, kīnātu

person, divinely protected person, lucky, lamassu, in awīl lamassi

person entitled to freedom from service obligations, freedom from service obligations, šubarrû

person, fearful, reverent, pallāḥû

person, free person, citizen, nobleman, mār banî

person from outside a town, kīdu, in ša kīdi

person guilty of a particular theft, šarrāqānu

person, head (as part, a of the body), self, head of an organization, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

person, honored person, karūbu

person in charge of fattening animals, namriātu, in ša namriāti

person in charge of keys, namzaqu, in ša namzaqi

person in charge of *nindabû* offerings, nindabû, in ša nindabî

person in command, officeholder, tērtu, in bēl tērti

person, just person, kittu, in ša kitti

person, like a wicked person, adv., raggis̄

person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

person, luckless person, ilu, in bēl ili

person, malicious person, nullātu, in sa nullāti

person, needed person, şibûtu, in awīl şibûti

- person, needed person**, şibûtu, in bēl şibûti
- person, noble person**, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, adj., rabû
- person not liable for service**, poor, destitute, commoner, muškēnu
- person of equal rank**, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru
- person of low status**, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamū³⁹
- person of servile status attached to a household**, menial, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu
- person of undetermined status**, ikišu
- person living in the same city quarter**, neighbor, wife of secondary rank, šē'u
- person making a razzia?**, šahītu
- person or field serving as the object of usufruct**, tidennu
- person performing a specific religious act**, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration, kāribu
- person performing the bathing ritual**, rimku, in ša rimki
- person, prayerful person**, musellū
- person, rebellious person**, muttablakkatu
- person receiving rations**, šarnuppu
- person, reflective person**, muštaddinu
- person, roguish person**, wicked, qardammu
- person, sated person**, satisfied, šabi'u
- person scarred with burns**, a type of healer, išātu, in sa išāti
- person**, self, leg, foot, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
- person**, self, paw, handle, hand, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu
- person, short person**, short (in time or size), kurû
- person, sleeping person**, şalīlu
- person, sleeping person**, ruined building, adj., şallu
- person, solicitous person**, muštē'u
- person, strong person**, marmāru
- person, to put a person in charge**, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a

³⁹ Akkadian, dunnaām-amēlu, dunnamû, person of low status, Irish, duine, person, Welsh, dyn-ion, man, person, fellow, Akkadian, irtānū, person with a big chest, Avestan, tanu- person, body, Persian, tan, تَن person, Urartian, taršu=a=ni, taršuwani, person, Hurrian, taršuvani, person, Sanskrit, sakalajana, every person, everybody Persian, shakhs, شخص the person, Persian, kas, کس anybody, person, individual, Tocharian, kektseñe, a body, Latvian, persona, person, Romanian, persoană, person, Albanian, person, person, Basque, pertsona, person, Latin, persona-ae, mask, personatus-a-um, masked, disguised, Welsh, person-au, person, Italian, persona, person, French, personne, person, English, person, [<Lat. persona], Etruscan, person, person (PERSVN).

town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

person to whom the *unuššu* obligation is owed, unuššu, in ša unušši

person transferred for work, deportee, našihu

person, trapezoid, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, self, a stone, pūtu

person, uncivilized, rude person, nagāhu

person under a temporary taboo, unclean man or woman, musukku

person under commission, or service obligation, našpartu, in sa našparti

person under the obligation of delivering *iškaru*, iškaru, in bēl iškari

person, unhappy person, ilu, in bēl la ili

person, ungrateful person, son, māru, in la māru

person, untruthful, disloyal, person, kīnātu

person, uprooted person, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, fugitive, adj., maqtu

person, wealthy person, rāšū

person with two faces, usmū

person who has a proclamation made, musassiānu

person who has carried away, nāšiānu

person who locks things, eddēlu

person who has diarrhea?, naššihu

person who has kept someone alive, muballiṭanu

person who has sold or handed over property, tādinānu

person who initiates a legal procedure, who induces somebody to make a claim, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu

person with a big chest, irtānū⁴⁰

person with a disease, ḥaḥītu, in ša ḥaḥītim

person with a certain physical or character flaw, pilpilānu

person with a physical defect, adj., ḥašša'u

person with a physical or character flaw, šubakilu

person with a prominent "snout," ḥutṭimānu

person with a thin voice, lurū

person with an assigned task, iškaru, in ša iškari

person with certain privileges, napṭaru

person with curled hair, kezru

personal attendant, groom, herdsman?, kizū,

personal quarters, bedroom uršu

⁴⁰ Akkadian, *irtānū*, person with a big chest, Avestan, *tanu-* person, body, Persian, *tan*, تَن person, Sanskrit, *sakalajana*, every person, everybody, Persian, *shakhs*, شخص the person, Akkadian, *dunnamā-amēlu*, *dunnamū*, person of low status, Irish, *duine*, person, Welsh, *dyn*-ion, man, person, fellow, Urartian, *taršu=a=ni*, *taršuwani*, person, Hurrian, *taršuvani*, person, Latvian, *persona*, person, Romanian, *persoană*, person, Albanian, *person*, person, Latin, *persona-ae*, mask, *personatus-a-um*, masked, disguised, Welsh, *person-au*, person, French, *personne*, person, English, *person*, person, Etruscan, *person*, *persun* (PERSVN).

personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

personnel foreman, kianttu, in ša pan kinatti

personnel, populace, army, troops, military force, work force, ummānu

persons, a class of persons, namû, qaštu, in ša qašti

persons, a group of persons, (Hurrian word, nakkusšu)

persons, a term referring to persons, pappû

persons, a term referring to persons, administrative term, piqdānu

persons, class or category of persons, šukubtu

person's effigy, for magical purposes, made of reeds, gisandudû

persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

persons who attach themselves to the palace, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

persue, to persecute, to afflict, to drive away, radādu

pertain, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to seize, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to send, kašādu

perturbed, adj., uššušu

perturbedly, adv., uššušiš

pertinent, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

perturbed, in a perturbed mood, hurriedly, dulluhîš

perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble, egēru

perverse, twisted, crossed, crooked, egru

pervert, to pervert, distort, to cancel, cross out, şalāpu

pest, a field pest, an insect, mubattiru
pest affecting barley and humans, tal'ašu
pest, type of performer, ākilu
pestle, esittu, nagubinakku, urṣu
pestilence, epidemic, cases of death, plague, mūtānu
petition, prayer, tespītu
petition, request, prayer, teslītu
petition, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to produce someone, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu
phantom, ghost, nothingness, foolishness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu
pharmaceutical, medical, preparation, hībsu
phenomenon, a meteorological phenomenon, ball lightning?, flame, nablu
phenomenon, meteorological phenomenon, pisannu, šabīhu
phenomenon, meteorological phenomenon, quiver, nest, egg membrane, ḥillu
philander, to philander ālikūtu
philandering, ālikūtu
phlegm, saliva, spittle, slaver, mucus, ru'tu
phlegm, slime, slag, dross, uḥħu
phlegm, spittle, saliva, froth, rupuštu
phosphorescent?, *naglu
physician, asū, jasū
physician chief, asū, in rab asî, azugallu
physician's scalpel or lancet, karzillu
physique, power, strength, a tool or weapon, umāšu
picket, plank, parisu
pick or hammer, maqqabu
pick, to pluck, to be picked, plucked, to trim timber, cut off, to cut off, to cut off an excrescence, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, qatāpu
pick up, to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to

be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

pick up, to collect, gather to oneself, pluck and gather, ḥamāmu

pick up, to pick up, to glean, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to gather, to collect, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

pick up, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu

picked up, adj., laqtu

pickle, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

picture, engraving, plan, drawing, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uşurtu

pidgeon, a type of pigeon, amuršanu

piece, broken piece?, šibru

piece, broken piece?, lump, block, šibirtu

pieces, to pieces, adv., išhilšíš

pierce, to pierce?, ṭerû

pierce, to bore, perforate, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḥu

pierce, to puncture, to stitch, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu

pierce, to sting, to insert into a center, to become severed, dakāšu

pierce, to pierce with an arrow, a weapon, šaqāru

pierced, adj., dakšu, puttuhu

pig, a fish, a constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, šahû

pigeon, a type of pigeon, uršānu

piglet, šahturrû

pig-like, huzîrānu

pig-man, šahamēlu

pigment, antimony pigment, the mineral antimony, şadīdu
pigment, orpiment, a pigment or dye?, a mineral color, lēru
pigsty, dam of reeds, irritu
pile of sheaves (on a harvest field), shock, kurullu
pile, nikmu
pile, mound, investments, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu
pile?, of grain, parūgu
pile, to pile up bricks, amāru
pile up, to erect, to keep in good repair, rašāpu
pile up, to heap up, to spread dates for sorting, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru
pile up, to heap up, to stock, to store, nakāmu
pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to heap up stores, to be heaped up, stored, construct (levees and other earthworks), to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku
pile up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
pile up, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku
pile up, to store, to keep, karamu
piled up, heaped up, cast metal, šapku
pilferer, thief, tābalānu
pill, pellet, kupatinnu
pill, to form a pill, pellet, suppository, compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu
pillaged, to be pillaged, plundered, robbed, take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to be carried off as booty, šalālu
pillar, a pillar, metal band on a door, girdle, belt, miserru
pimple or hemorrhoid, uršu
pimple or mole, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), utṭatu
pin of the yoke, kilsukku
pin, metal pin, hair clasp, kirissu
pin or stick, udugu
pin, thorn, needle, an iron tool, sillû
pinch, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, sepēru
pinch, to pinch off clay, garāşu

pinch, to pinch off clay, to pinch off, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,), to break up a herd, to stampede, to slander, karāṣu

pinched, adj., şepru

pinched off, unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), fetus, kirşu

pinecone, išpurnatu

pine nut, grain, grain (a unit of measure), barley, še'u

pious, attentive, careful, trustworthy, adj., na'du

pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

pious, prayerful, mutnennû

pious, taciturn, attentive, eager, adj., qajalu

piously, carefully, benevolently, well, damqiš

pipe, mušallû

pipe, a pipe, mašallu

pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû

pipe, to pipe, nabābu

pipe, to pipe, to wheeze, ḥalālu

pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu

pipette of reed or metal, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu

piping, adj., (of a flute), ḥālilu

Piscis Austrinus, the constellation Piscis Austrinus, fish, nūnu

Pisces, the constellation Pisces, canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, zibbatu

pit, ḥabbu, laḥtu, šuttu, tultu

pit, clay pit, issû

pit, grave, hole, ḥaštu

pit, well, excavation, excavated, soil, šatup

pitiless, merciless, unsparing, pādû, in la pādû

pitfall, ḥuballu, ḥubaltu, ḥubullu

pitfall, grave, šuttatu

pitfall, strainer, mušamqittu

pitch, zibtu

pitcher, kapparnu

pitcher, a pitcher, masia'u, mušappiktu

pitchfork, ḥarwarahb, rā'izu

pitchfork, four-pronged pitchfork used for winnowing, titennu

pitfall (used to entrap animals), rutu

pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, a type of document, etc., mind,

thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

pits or cavities laden area, locality characterized by pits or cavities, ḥudādu

pity, mercy, nakruṭu, tajāru

pity, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašū

pity, to take pity, to have mercy, to show mercy, to oblige each other, to make merciful, rēmu

pity, womb, compassion, mercy, rēmu

pivot, door-pivot, pivot cap, şerru

pivot, upper pivot, šagammu

place of assembly for the gods, and a courtyard in temples as its cultic representation on earth, ubšukkinakku

place, mourning rites place, place used, destined or fit for mourning rites, kihullu

place, same place or region, aśarimma

place, site, location, building, sacred place, etc., aśru

place, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

place, to place an object in a new location, to move someone to another location, to reassign, to transfer, persons, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property,

to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, *nakāru*

place, to place an object on another, to load onto a boat, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, *rakābu*
place, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, *kānu*

place, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to put on, wear, to place in or on a part of the body, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to put at someone's disposal, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take posit a number, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be put in fetters, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be

played, šakānu

place, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

place, to set in place, to set up a trap, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

placid, to become placid, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu

plague, epidemic, šibtu

plague, pestilence, epidemic, cases of death, mūtānu

plain, edinu

plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû

plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, şēru

plain, regular, normal, permanent, constant, kajānu

plaintive, adj., şarḥu

plaintively, mournfully, adv., nassiš

plait, to twine, twist, to be plaited, twisted, patālu

plaited(?) reeds, tashīru

plaited, to be plaited, twisted, to twist, to plait, to twine, patālu

plaited, treated, adj., uppuštu

plaiter, female plaiter?, musabbiktu

plan, šibqētu

plan, design, şurtu

plan, design, borderline, işratu

plan, divine plan, concept, ordinance, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uşurtu

plan, drawing, engraving, picture, relief, divine design, plan concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uşurtu

plan, formula, kainimakku

plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

plan of a building, model, archetype, magic circle, gişhuru

plan of destiny, işiru

plan, outline of a building, territory, boundary, kisurrû

plan, purpose, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

plan, stratagem, h̄imiltu

plan, stratagem, plot, trick, šibqû

plan, to be intelligent, understanding, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

plan, make plans, account? to wish? keşēpu

plan, to plan, to plot, to devise, to take care of, to make a plot, to make someone plot, kapādu
planed (said of a reed), adj., flattened, passu

planet, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood,
part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu

planetary phenomenon, stunted, spoliation, loss, atrophied part (an ominous feature), nēkemtu

planets, an observable property of planets and stars, risnu

plank?, tumbu

plank of an implement, geometric figure, wall, road, etc., reach, stretch, measure of length or area,
property long side (of immovable property), šiddu

plank or tree trunk, breeder animal, boat crew, a bat, rakkābu

plank, part of a boat, paršiktu

plank, picket, parisu

planned, well-planned, adj., kitpudu

plan, to plan, to plot, to devise, to take care of, to make a plot, to make someone plot, kapādu

plant, acacia, (foreign word), šamṭu

plant, acacia, a kind of acacia, ašāgu

plant, acacia bush, shrub, ebītu

plant, a bulbous plant, šunħu

plant, a climbing plant, imħur-ešrā

plant, a cucurbitaceous plant, naşšabu, nūbu

plant, a cucurbitaceous plant, a bird, liligû

plant, a domesticated plant, kakkussu

plant, a drug, galgaltu

plant, a drug, galgaltu

plant a field, etc., to be planted, seeded, cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow,
erēšu

plant, a garden plant, ananiħu, edible, aspastu, azupīru, ħamuk, ġassuħaltu, jarqānu, kanašû

plant, a garden plant, murzumurza, papparħû, zibnatu

plant, a garden plant producing a condiment, kanašuttu

plant, a grass, şamušēru

plant, a kind of salt or lye obtained from a plant, kuddimmu

plant, a legume, appānu, kiššanu

plant, a lye plant, lye, qīltu

plant, a malodorous plant, šahħātu

plant, a marsh plant?, marsh?, šuqlu

plant, a mint plant, urnū

plant, a plant, a breed of sheep, gugūtu

plant, a plant and dye made from a plant or its parts, hūratu

plant, a plant, abijaru, abijuru, arūnu, anameru, amultu, adārānu, alluzu, arzallu, arzazu, girgiru, gurgisu

plant, a plant, abukkattu, bukkattu, dadâ, dukdumu, elapû, ensû, epitatu, esû, gammiš, gingiru

plant, a plant, adamatu, ammaštakal, aralaš, ardadillu, āribānu, adiššu, apūtu, ar'abu, amuzinnu

plant, a plant, azumu, dimmigirru, edēna, ēlilu, ellat eqli, ellibu, elpû, enanu, enirħi, enunūtu

plant, a plant, gungu, gurgurru, ħabarānu, ħabšallurħu, ħalbukkattu, ħandabtu, ħaraziuš, ħarganu

plant, a plant, ħarmunu, ħasuttu, ħašānu, ħašħurakku, ħašimbur, ħarambi, ħaštū, ħazannu, ħazarinu

plant, a plant, ħazzabatu, ħibri inbi, ħispu, ħubīdu, ħubūru, ħu'immu, ħurādu, ħurmu, ħurnû, ħurşatu
plant, a plant, ibītu, ija'umaš, illat eqli, iptu, ipšur-līme, janzu, kabaltu, kabittigaizu, kadišeru, kalbānu
plant, a plant, kallammeħu, kallaşüdi, kamantu, kamkadu, kanipānu, kanirħu, kaśirū, katimeši, kazabu,
plant, a plant, kazallu, kazalluħu, kidadabru, kipnu, kudkuddu, kujātu, kulilānu, kupatu, kurabdu, kurbasi
plant, a plant, kurdinnu, kūsi, labaṭu, labišu, labubittu, ladru, lagu, lallangu, liddanānu, liħburu, lissusu?
plant, a plant, lullubütu, lulumtu, maš'atu, mašû, mazmaz, merānu, merrû, mešiuri, mindu, mirišmara
plant, a plant, murdudû, muštinnu, nadal, naniqu, narinnu, nibu?, *nikaruru, nikiptu, niqdu, nukkattu
plant, a plant, nušû, pakišittu, palagānu, patrānu, pigû, pijapija, pikallullu, pillû, pinirtu, adj., *piqinna,
plant, a plant, pir eqli, piriduluš, pirizah, pīru, puħpuħu, pulħānu, pūlu, punānu, qalīpu, qarbuħu,
plant, a plant, qarrathu, qatunnu, qilītu, qullītu, qulqullānu, qurnû, qutratu, qutru, riħbu, rušrušu
plant, a plant, şala'ittu, şapru, şuşimtu, şabbilu, şaddaru, şakirū, şalabila, şalādi, şallapānu, şamru
plant, a plant, şamūsu, şargadarānu, şarnagu, şarzuħu, şēdu, şibru, şiddat eqli?, şigguštu, şiliħtu,
plant, a plant, şimrānu, şinbiltu, şiskur, şunāzi, şurdunû, şurnû, tabbaṣu, taħazu, taħūsu, takdanānu
plant, a plant, taltallānu, talupadi, tarabānu, tarizah, tarmuš, tarpisu, tašiħu, tikiandi, tillaqurdu, tīnu,
plant, a plant, tiskur, tubāqu, tuħpur, tullal, tuptû, turqu, tušru, ukānu, uliltu, ullupu, ulmuaru, unnuntu,
plant, a plant, urnibu, urniċu, urnuqqu, uršītu, uruššu, adj., ussuħtu, usūnu, uznānātu,
plant, a plant, işşūru, in şammi işşürī
plant, a plant, a bird, a tree, qaqqullu
plant, a plant, a bird, a tree, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, şallamtu
plant, a plant, a breed of sheep, gugūtu
plant, a plant, a ceremonial mace, conjurer's tool, pišru
plant, a plant, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a blue dye, uqnātu
plant, a plant, a fruit tree, ħabbaququ
plant, a plant, curl, fringe, kaziru
plant, a plant, girl (possibly in a derogatory sense), memētu
plant, a plant in culinary and medical use, karkartu
plant, a plant, lapis lazuli color, lapis lazuli, uqnû
plant, a plant (lit. the *tubāqu*-like plant), tubāqānu
plant, a plant of the briar group, ħandašpiru
plant, a plant, offspring, descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), lipištū
pant, a plant or drug, şada uri
plant, a plant or its seed, kullānu
plant, a plant, pack (of animals), principal support, mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, main part of something, a plant, ummatu
plant, a plant, probably Seseli, surbu
plant, a plant, spittle, rupšu
plant, a plant, staggers (listeriosis), rapādu
plant, a plant, thick piece of reed, log, kūru
plant, a plant used for food, ħallamaštu
plant, a pungent garden plant, kunipħu
plant, a red plant, possibly beetroot, šumuttu
plant, a plant, a small turtle, bird, usābu
plant, a spice plant (native), specifically, its pungent seeds, kasû
plant, a stone, urijāħu

- plant, a thorny, ill-smelling plant**, daddaru
- plant, a thorny plant**, amumeštu, egû, һahīnu, һiššānu, kalū
- plant, a variety of *kasû***, šitû
- plant, a variety of juniper**, tuħlulu
- plant, a wild plant**, һaşsu
- plant, a wild plant used for medicinal purposes**, atartu
- plant, an alkaline plant**, šāmiṭu
- plant, an alliaceous (onion) plant**, mirgu, rakkibu, şamaškillānu, šuħatinnū
- plant, an alliaceous plant, possibly the shallot**, şamaškillu
- plant and its product (soda ash) used as a source of alkali**, uħultu, uħulu
- plant, aquatic plant, (of Urartu?)** akak nāri
- plant, aquatic plant**, amājû
- plant, aquatic plant, swamp containing such plants**, һammu
- plant, aromatic plant**, jarzibnu, kukru, piršantu, riqqu, ʃanātu, ʃibburratu, tanittu, ullulu, urû
- plant, dyestuff**, ṭiru
- plant, edible plant**, indahšu, murrutu
- plant, Fenugreek**, a legume native to Eurasia and Africa, şambaliltu
- plant gatherer**, u'illu
- plant, goddess of the field**, ilat eqli
- plant, grass, hay, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone**, šammu
- plant growing in the bottomland**, ušallû
- plant, insect, a female demon**, һallulaja
- plant, insect, dajae, ilqitu**
- plant, (lit., apple of the swamp)**, һašħür-api/abi
- plant, (lit. luster of gold)**, zīm һurāši
- plant, (lit. sheen of the field)**, zīm ugāri
- plant, (lit. the almond –like plant)**, šuqdānu
- plant, (lit. the *lillānu*-like)**, lillānītu
- plant, (lit. the *misīs*-like plant)**, misissānu
- plant, (lit. the scorpion plant)**, zuqiqīpanu
- plant, medicinal**, aktam, atkam, ararû, atappû, azallû, aprušu, urzanikkatu, ašarmadu, ašdānu, aškadu,
- plant, medicinal**, elkulla, amhara, amīlānu, ankinutu, guzû, һahû, һaltappānu, һazallūnu, һirīṣu, jabuṭu
- plant, medicinal**, kamullu, kana'u, kanzu, kassibu, kudimēru, kukkanītu, kumāħu, kurkānû, kusīpu
- plant, medicinal**, ēdu, in šammu ēdu, imħur-līmu, maštakalm, mekû, merzinu, namānu, namruqqu
- plant, medicinal**, laħagu, namulħu, nuħurtu, nušābu, ququbinnu, şašumtu, šagabigalzu, šarmadu
- plant, medicinal**, shaššaṭu, tuħlu, turubla, turu'u?, utħiru, izzippirātu, zabi, zābibu, zarraħtu
- plant, medicinal**, a bird, butterfly, kurşıptu
- plant, medicinal and spicy plant**, azupirānu
- plant, medicinal**, clod of earth, lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, kirbānu
- plant, medicinal**, designation of a stone charm, kakkusakku
- plant, medicinal**, gecko, pizallūru
- plant, medicinal herb**, armēdu
- plant, medicinal herb**, fodder, hay, grass, plant, a stone, šammu
- plant, medicinal, (Lit. fox grape)**, karān šelibi

plant, medicinal, (lit. hound's-tongue), a star, lisān kalbi
plant, medicinal plant, ēdu, in šammu ēdu
plant, medicinal plant, (lit. looking like *kudimēru*), kudimērānu
plant, medicinal plant of the cucurbitaceae family, possibly the colocynth, irrû
plant, medicinal plant or mineral, misis tāmti
plant, medicinal plant used as an emetic, mirgirānu
plant, mushroom, ka'u
plant or its dye, urṭû
plant or stone, ašgikû
plant or tree, ḥudhummu
plant, ordeal by water, the place of the ḥuršānu ordeal, ḥuršānu
plant part, tanūku
plant, part of a plant, understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, handle, uznu
plant, poisonous plant, shaft of a wagon, namḥarû
plant, probably a weed, (lit. shepherd's staff), ḥaṭṭu rē'i
plant, radish-like plant, puglānu
plant, residue, soot, ashes, ṭikmennu
plany, a savory plant, zateru,
plant, sea, jamu
plant, snake, female snake, şirtu
plant, the principal oleiferous plant, probably flax and its seed, šamaššammû
plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu
plant, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu
plant, to plant trees, to bind, to make a furrow, ḥarāšu
plant, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a

particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

plant, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu

plant used in the preparation of perfume, jarburānu

plant with a high alkali content used as soap, lardu

plant with a red flower and berry, fruit berry or flower of reddish color, rouge (cosmetic), illuru

plant yielding seeds used as a spice, ḥašū

plantation, seedling, erištu

planting, šiknu

planting and caretaking of an orchard, zāqipānūtu

planting, a technical term for planting a field, mušarū

planting, time of planting, cultivated field, cultivation, mēreštu

plaque, uštuppu

plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, plating, armor of infantry and war chariots, taħlīpu

plaque, stone plaque?, niduppū

plaster, a type of plaster or clay, a type of footwear, šallapittu

plaster, mortar, mud, šallaru

plate, metal plate, wooden board, dappu

plate, to plate with precious metal, to overlay, to stud with precious stones, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu

plating, metal plating, wrap, cover, nalbētu

plating, overlay, tīru

plating, peeled-off piece (of plating), peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, napless cloth, qilpu

plating, plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, armor of infantry and war chariots, taħlīpu

platform, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

platform in a cella, dû

platform, filled platform, fill, terrace, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlū

platform, raised platform for cultic purposes, pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), a poetic term for nether world), kigallu

platform, wooden platform or stand, karû

platter, a festive platter, *paššūrmāḥu

platter for a type of sacrifice and the sacrifice, kapru

platter or a shallow bowl, pūru

platter or bowl, kāru

platter or dish, or the food it contains, *lû

play, mēlelu
playful, adj., mēlulāju
play, game, mēlultu
play, to play, mēlulu
play, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
player, actor, mēlulū
player, dancer, actor, mummillu
player of the *tigû* instrument, *tigû*
playmate, partner, illu
plead, to plead, ḥanū
plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, complain, dabābu
please! It is urgent! Apputtu
please, to act so as to please, save, to spare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to be obliging, gamālu
please, to please, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, *tubbu*, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu
pleasant, adj., ḥadū
pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalū
pleasant things, joyous, nasmahātu
pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., tābu
pleased, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardū
pleasing, to become pleasing, to please, to make pleasing, good, sound, sweet, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu
pleasing, to be pleasing, just, right, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu
pleasing, to be pleasing, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to make rich, nahāšu
pleasure?, delight?, tarṣiātu
pleasure garden, kirimāḥu
pleasure, leisure, multa'ūtu
pleasure, to provide with pleasure, happiness, beauty, lullū
pledge, erubātu, manzāzūtu, šapartu, šapru
pledge, messengers (collective), šiprūtu
pledge, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, to distract, nepū
pledge, divorce money, balance, rest, remainder, ezibtu
pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence,

stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, sanctuary?, maškanu

pledge, hostage, lītu

pledge property, persons or real estate held as pledge, maškanūtu

pledge, security, manzazānu, šipirtu

pledge, security, guarantor, guaranteee, qātātu

pledge, state of being a pledge, manzazānūtu

pledge to a deity (money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity), benediction, blessing, prayer, ikribu

pledge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

Pleiades, the star cluster Pleiades, animal hair, comb, bristle, zappu

plentiful, abundant, napsu

plenty, abundance, prosperity, nuhšu

plot evil, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to make regulations, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle,

to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

plot of land, irmû

plot of land, measure of length, measuring rod, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, qanû

plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

plot or type of soil, išdahħu

plot, portion, lot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru

plot, to plot, seek, yearn, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

plot, to plot, to make a plot, to make someone plot, to plan, to devise, to take care of, kapādu

plot, to plot, to purse, to strive for something, şamāru

plot, trick, stratagem, plan, šibqû

plot, vacant plot, unimproved, puşû

plow, a leather part of the plow, female dog, bitch, kalbatu

plow, a part of the plow, exta, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu

plow, a poetic term for plow (lit., inseminator of the ground), rāḥ kīdi

plow, a plow, ussukku

plow, a plow, apprentice, talmīdu

plow, a plow, a stick or strap used for lifting, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû

plow, a special kind of plow, field plowed with the *harbu* plow, ḥarbu

plow drawn by four oxen, rubûtu

plow official, official in charge of the plows, ḥarbu, in rab ḥarbi

plow part, nabrītu, nabrû, puqdu

plow part, a truss of the seeder plow, da'tu

plow part or part of a chariot, month name, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, kussû

plow part, (resembles the bird asumatānu?) asumatu

plow part that is ring-shaped, girkiltu

plow part, top part of the plow, ingu

plow part, tunnel, opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, pilšu

plow seeding apparatus, ittû

plow, shuttle of a plow, a loom, ukû

plow, to plow, *ḥarāšu⁴¹

⁴¹ Akkadian, *ḥarāšu, to plow, ērišu, plowman, harbu, a special kind of plow, field plowed with it, English, harrow [<Me harwe], to plow, harrow, Hittite, hars, to plow, to till, Sanskrit, karSati, -te, to pull, tear, bend, bend a bow, draw furrows, plough, Belarusian, араць, arac̄, to plow, Belarus, arac, v. imp., to plow, Polish, orac, plow, Croatian, za oranje, to plow, Latvian, arkls, to plow, Greek, να ἀράξω, na aráxo, to plow, Avestan, kâraveiti, to sow, cultivate, Albanian, pér tē caré, to plow, Baltic-Sudovian, artahas, to plow, Romanian, să ardă, to plow, Welsh, aradr, plow, arddu [aredig], to plow; garddio, to garden, English, garden [<ONFr. gardin], Finnish-Uralic, aurat, plows, Latin, exaro-are, to plow, Etruscan, esari, to plow?, Italian, aro-are, to plow, Scots-Gaelic, àr, ploughing, tilling, cultivating, Italian, arare, vi., vt. to plow, arare, plow, Tocharian, āre*, plow, Etruscan, ar, ara, ari, aras, ari, aro (ARV), aros (ARVS), Polish, plug, to plow, Albanian, plugoj, plow, English, plow, [<OE ploh], Persian, xis, خشی, plow, Hittite, APIN, plow, Basque, golde, plow, goldatu, to plow, Irish, chothú,

plow yoked with two oxen, šuhħānu
plowed field, epinnu, in bīt epinni
plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miħsu
plowing, agricultural work, ikkarūtu
plowing, ox used for plowing, leading ox, ox driver, kullizu
plowman, ērišu
plowman, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), farm bailiff, overseer, plow animal, ikkaru
plowmaster, epinnu, in rab epinni
plowshare, emū, *šulkātu
plowshare and chariot part, kissu
plowshare, ingot, blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, lišānu
pluck and gather, to gather to oneself, to collect, pick up, ħamāmu pluc,
pluck out hair, ħasāpu
pluck, to pluck, ħuttupu
pluck, to pluck, to mark?, šarāħu
pluck, to pick, to pick fruit, to be picked, plucked, to trim timber, to cut off, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, qatāpu
plucked, adj., qatpu
plucked branch, adj., šummutu
plucked (string), anomalous, damaged, laptu
plucked thing?, našmaṭu
plucked, to be plucked, torn out, to tear out, naṭāpu
plucking, niṭpu
plucking apart, combing, tappištū
plug, stopper, purussu
plumage, feathers, nāṣu
plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
plump, fat, adj., ṭapšu
plump, thick, adj., ṭuppušu
plump, thick, fat, fattened, large, kabru
plump, to become plump, ṭapāšu
plunder, booty, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu
plunder, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu
plunder, to plunder *nabā'u
plunder, to plunder, to strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu
plunder, to plunder, to be plundered, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken

cultivate, **Italian**, **coltivare**, to cultivate, plow, **French**, **cultiver**, to cultivate, **English**, **cultivate** [<Med. Lat. **cultivare**<Lat. **colere**],

away by force, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā’u

plundered, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, šalālu

plunderer, mušallilu, nabl’u

plunderer, looter, šālilu

plundering, miše’tu

plundering, plunder, booty, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, šallatu

pockmark or wart, šullu

pockmarked (?) person, šullānu

pod, kabû

point, *iddu

point, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, stone, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu

point, to a point, adv., zaqtīš

point, to point out, to show, to produce a person, a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kulumu

point, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

point, to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

pointed, eddu, adj., zuqqutu

pointed?, retreating, qualifying garments, naḥsu

pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, provided with barbs (said of a whip), referring to eyes, zaqtu

pointed, to be or become pointed, to act quickly, edēdu

pointed, to be pointed at, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, tarāṣu

pointing, stretching out (a part of the body), extent, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu

poison, poisonous foam, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, spittle, imtu

pole, mudulu, muttū, gazimānu, mullū?

pole, an official, mašaddu⁴²

⁴² Akkadian, **mašaddu**, pole, an official, Belarusian, мачта, **mačta**, mast, Polish, **maszt**, mast, Latvian, **masta**, mast,

pole of a vehicle or a part thereof, zarû
pole, mooring pole, noose, bridle, nardappu
pole or lath, multaškinu, muštaptinnu
pole or stick, maṭrû, nappaşu
pole, punting pole, gimusăşu, namhaştu?, namhaşu?
pole, stake, column, timmu
pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
pole, stave, panantu
pole?, stick, a tree and its wood, martû
pollination (of a palm tree), tarkibtu
polish, to polish, to wipe, to rub, šukkulu
polished, adj., maššu
polished, shining, lustrous, clean, pure (religiously), holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu
polished, to be polished, to wipe, to be wiped, mašāşu
polisher, māšištu
pollen, dust, a fine flour, niqqu
pollinated, fertilized, adj., rukkubu
polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, unjust, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru
pomegranate, lurmû, nurimdu, šuršašnu
pomegranate, a variety of pomegranate, zakummānu
pomegranate, large pomegranate, nurmagallu
pomegranate, part of a pomegranate, toward evening, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, qiddatu
pomegranate, pomegranate tree, nurmû
pomegranate-shaped bead, nurmânu
pomegranate, small pomegranate, šurunânu
pomegranate tree, pomegranate, nurmû
pomegranates, qualifying pomegranates and reeds, adj., šinnânu
pond, pool, jarru
pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, şibittu
pond, water hole, jarhu
pool, pond, jarru
poor, ašišû⁴³

suit, [miets](#), picket, pole, stake, staff, post, **Finnish-Uralic**, [masto](#), mast, tower, spar, **Armenian**, մաստ, [mast](#), mast, **Basque**, [masta](#), mast, **Latin**, [mālus-i](#), mast, pole, **Welsh**, [mast](#), [mastiau](#), mast, **French**, [mât](#), mast, pole, standard, staff, **English**, [mast](#), [<OE [mæst](#)], **Croatian**, [katarka](#), mast, **Latvian**, [kārts](#), card, pole, pasteboard, **Romanian**, [catarg](#), mast, stick, topmast, **Greek**, κατάρτη, [katárti](#), mast, **Yagnobian**, [dangal](#), pole, stick, **Armenian**, ծող, [dzogh](#), pole, **Belarusian**, полюс, [polius](#), pole, **Croatian**, [pol](#), pole, **Latvian**, [polis](#) pole, **Romanian**, [pol](#), pole, **Greek**, Πόλος, [polos](#), pole, **Albanian**, [pol](#), pole, **Scots-Gaelic**, [pole](#), pole, **Welsh**, [pawl](#), [polion](#), pole, stake, pile, **Italian**, [polo](#), pole, **French**, [pôle](#), pole, **English**, [pole](#) [<Gk., [palus](#), stake], **Latin**, [temo-onis](#), pole, **French**, [timon](#), shaft, pole of a cart, **Etruscan**, tema?

⁴³ Akkadian, [ašišû](#), poor, [isānû](#), in la [išānû](#), poor, powerless, **Hittite**, [asiuantes](#), [siuantes](#), poor, to become poor, **Persian**, [faghîr](#), ریفق, poor, **Greek**, Φτωχός, [ftochós](#), poor, **Belarusian**, бедных, [biednych](#), poor, **Polish**, [biedny](#), nedzny, [ubogi](#), poor, **Latvian**, [nabadžīgs](#), poor, **Irish**, [bocht](#), poor, **Scots-Gaelic**, [bochd](#), poor, **Latin**, [pauper-eris](#), poor, of things, scanty, meagre, **Italian**, [povero](#), adj. poor, **French**, [pauvre](#), adj. poor, **English**, poor [<>Lat. [pauper](#)], insignificant; a little, minor, inferior, **Latin**, [parvus-a-um](#), little, less, small, slight, weak, short, young,

poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, lummunu
poor, destitute, katû, lapnu
poor, destitute, commoner, person not liable for service, muškēnu
poor, powerless, dependent, isānū, in la išānū
poor, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭū
poor, to become poor, muškēnūtu
poor, to become poor, to impoverish, lapānu
poor, very poor, adj., luppunu
poorer, to become poorer, katû
poplar, a variety of poplars, ıldakku
poplar, Euphrates poplar, şarbatu
poplar, Euphrates poplar, (used only in divine names, *Bêl-şarbi* and *Bêlat-şarbi*), şarbu
poplar, pertaining to the poplar, adj., şarbû
populace, army, troops, military force, work force, personnel, ummānu
population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nişū
population of a country, native land, flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, mātu
population, people, group of people, army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, şābu
population, people, subjects, mu'irtu
porch or roof, covering (a part of the exta), şulultu
porch, portico, taşlılu
porridge, a porridge, income paid to holders of borbends, pappasu
porridge (heated), a hot dish prepared with cereals, ubuğuru
portable objects and furnishings, movable, roaming, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku
portended evil, ritual for warding off a portended evil, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbū
portent, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu
porter, naşsu, ūbilu, zābilu,
porter, carrier, nāşû
portico, appatu, in bit appāti⁴⁴

poor, **Etruscan**, *parv* (PARF), *parvam* (PAR8AM), **Latvian**, *maz*, little, **Romanian**, *mic*, little, **Greek**, μικρό, *mikro*, small, **Latin**, *mica-ae*, crumb, morsel, grain, **Persian**, *kuchak*, كوچک little, **Armenian**, քիչ, *k'ich'*, little,
⁴⁴ **Akkadian**, *appatu*, in bit *appāti*, portico, **Sanskrit**, *páttī-*, portico, **Romanian**, *POARTA*, gate, door; **PORȚI**, door, **Finnish-Uralic**, *portti*, gate, **Greek**, πόρτα, *porta*, door, gate, **Albanian**, *portë*, gate, Latin, *porta-ae*, gate, door, **Scots-Gaelic**, *portair*, a porter, ferryman, gatekeeper, **Welsh**, *porth (pyrth)*, gateway, door, portal, port, porch, lobby, **Italian**, *porta*, door, **French**, *port*, gate, door, **English**, *port*, [<Lat. *portus*, town with a harbor], **Etruscan**, *porta* (PVRTA), *porti* (PVRTI), *porto* (PVRTV), **Sanskrit**, *dvāram*, gate, door, *puradvāra*, city gate, **Avestan**, *duvarθi*, portico, colonnade, **Persian**, *darvâze*, دروازه gate, **Belarusian**, *dzviery*, door, Polish, *drzwi*, door, **Latvian**, *durvis*, door, **Armenian**, Դարպաս, *darpas*, gate, դռնոց, *durry*, door, **Albanian**, *derë*, door, **Irish**, *doras*, door, **Scots-Gaelic**, *doras*, door, **Welsh**, *liardiart* (*lliardiardau*) gate, **English**, *door*[<OE *duru*], **Hurrian**, *aja*, front, face, **Romanian**, *ușă*, door, entrance, gate, **Finnish-Uralic**, *ovi*, door, **Basque**, *ate*, door, goal, *atea*, gate, **Hittite**, *aska*, gateway, **Belarusian**,

portico, mutīrtu, in bīt mutīrti

portico, porch, taşlılu

portion, apšītu, nušurtu?,

portion, lot, ešqu

portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

portion, lot, plot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru

portion, seizure, attack (referring to a disease), illegal seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şibtu

portion, share, something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, mimmû

posit, to posit, to take a number, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to plant, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, Šakānu

position of cook, profession of a cook, cook's prebend, nuhatimmūtu

position of the arms of a mother to cradle a small child, hold, kirimmu

position, military position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the

liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, object given as a pledge, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

position, important position, dignity, honor, takbittu

position, office, trust, belief, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu

position, position of a territorial ruler, position of the holder of the *iššakku* title, iššakkūtu

position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

position, responsible position, office, post, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḥatu

position, station, courtier, person standing in attendance, attendant, nanzazu

position, status, of a qatinnu, qatinnūtu

position, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

position, to establish an important position, takbittu

position, to take up a position, to appear in court to lodge a claim, zaqāpu

possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

possession, long standing possession or status, debt outstanding, past times, labirtu

possession, to give a possession, to hand over, to control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, tamāḥu

possession, to enter into possession, inherit, warāšu

possession, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu

possession, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to conquer, to annex to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn

something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

possession(s), *namkūru*

possessions, assets, concerns, everything, something, anything, share, portion, *mimmû*

possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, *kışru*

possible, available, adj., *maṣṭū*

possibly, there is, yes, *ibašši*

possibly, perhaps, who knows?, who can say?, adv., *minde*

post, assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, responsibility, *pīqittu*

post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, *tērtu*

post, office, responsible position, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, *pīḥātu*

post, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), garrison, “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), *maṣṣartu*

posterior or waist, *ilku*

posterity, offspring, descendant, generation, *līpu*

posterity, progeny, *ahrūtu*

posterity, descendants, child, *darku*

postpone, to postpone?, to drive around, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to teasel cloth, *mašāru*

postponed, to be postponed, late, delayed, to tarry, to delay, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), *uhħuru*

postule, a postule?, *minū*, *zihħu*

pot, a pot, *ħabaṣu, *kirippu*

pot, a metal pot for liquids, *mazlu*

pot, a metal pot used for cooking, *maslaqtu*

pot, cracked pot, *nussu*

pot, double pot, grave matter, important, main body of an army, an euphemism for the left hand, *kabittu*

pot, earthen container, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu*, *karpatu*

pot, like a pot, *karpāniš*

pot, like a pot or potsherds, adv., *ħaṣbattiš*

pot, melting pot, *ṣūdu*, in *sha ṣūdi*

pot, metal pot, tangussu
pot, small pot, lummu
pot, small pot, shell, formed clay, potsherd, rind, haşbu
pot, small pot, shell, sherd, haşbattu
pot stand, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu
potash, alkali, idrānu
potion, a drinking vessel, mašqûtu
potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu
potsherd, haşabtu, işhilşu
potsherd, small pot, shell, formed clay, rind, haşbu
potstand, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, wooden rack (or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, kannu
potstand, šūšubu
potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
potstand, storeroom for beer, ganganu
potter, jaşiruma, paħāru
potter's clay, kullatu
pouch, (also a part of the exta), bag, sheath, stomach, takaltu
poultice, bandage, niglaltu
poultice, compress, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, tipu
poultice (worn around the neck), bandage, mēlu
poultry, bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), işşuru
pouch for carrying precious metals, workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, nēpeštu
poultice, bandage, (worn around the neck), mēlu
poultry, bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), işşuru
pound, to pound, to flail, to flog, thrash, to beat, to beat together, rapāsu
pound, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku
pour out, to libate, to flow, to drip, şarāru
pour out, to rain, to drip, zanānu
pour, to pour, flow, to overflow, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru
pour, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to spill,

pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

pour, to pour water, oil, to be poured, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to become limp, šapāku

pour, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, to overcome, to impregnate, reḥû

pour, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

pour out, to drain, nazālu

pour out, to heep, tabāku

pour out, to pour out, našāru

pour out, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû

pouring, libation bowl (made of gold or silver), maqqû

poverty, lupnu

poverty, destitution, katûtu

poverty, status of a *muškēnu*, muškēnūtu

powder, metal powder, metal filings, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipṣu

power?, container in the shape of a horn, rhyton, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, qarnu

power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu

power, fortune, emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, isqu

power, might, physical strength, totality, kiššūtu

power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

power, rule, triumph, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lītu

power, strength (physical), force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

power, strength, physique, a tool or weapon, umāšu

power, to allot power, qualities, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

power, to grant power, wisdom, riches, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu

power, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

powerful, adj., isānû, rašmu, šargānu

powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

powerful, massive, adj., paglu

powerful, mighty, adj., mugdašru

powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu

powerful, mighty, strong, massive, adj., puggulu

powerful, strong, adj., kapkapu

powerful to become all powerful, to concentrate troops, to show oneself superior in strength, to view with one another, gašāru

powerful, to be powerful, massive, pagālu

powerless, akūtu, makutu

powerless, helpless, pisnuqu

powerless, indigent, adj., lalānû

powerless, lean, weak, enšu

powerless, poor, dependent, isānû, in la išānû

powerless, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, tabāku

powerless, to be lost, to overpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to

master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to enable someone, le'û
powerless, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku
powerless, unskilled, unprotected, lē'û
powerless, weak, ikû
powerlessly, adv., pisnuqiš
power(s), great power(s), greatness, narbûtu
practice, decree, custom, command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, parşu
practice, to practice, li'su
praise, glory, fame, dalîlu
praise, renown, tanîdu
praise, renown, glory, tanattu, tanittu
praise, to adore, mu'û
praise, to praise, narbû
praise, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakâru
praise, to praise, to raise oneself, surpass an amount, to exceed in number, uttellû
praise, to praise, to praise repeatedly, profusely, to be praised, to extol, nâdu
praise, to praise, to extol, *šamâru
praise, to pronounce formulas of praise, adoration, homage and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karâbu
praise, to sing praise, tanîdu
praised, extolled, adj., rišu
praised, famous, adj., na'du
prattle, to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to twitter (said of birds), to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabâru
prattling, rapidly moving, gossiping, malicious, adj., müşşabru
pray, to pray, sullû
pray, to pray, ask for mercy, enênu
pray, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, to beg humbly), to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), labânu
pray, to pray, supplicate, šutêmuqu⁴⁵

⁴⁵ Akkadian, **šutêmuqu**, to pray, supplicate, Hittite, **mogae**, to entreat, invoke, evoke, Sanskrit, **prach, prcchati (-te)**, ask, enquire **praarth.h**, to demand, ask, Serbo-Croatian, **preklanjati**, entreat; **prositi**, beg, Baltic-Sudovian, **prasit**, to request, **preivaket**, to call, summon, Greek, παρακαλώ, **parakalo**, to please, beg, pray, ask, urge, Albanian, **pyes**, ask, Latin, **precor-ari**, to beg, entreat, pray, **prière**, supplication, prayer book, ritual, Welsh, **erchi** (arch, *eirch*), to ask, pray, command, demand, Italian, **prece**, prayer; **pregare**, to pray, French, **prière**, prayer; **prier**, to pray, ask,

pray, to pray to the gods, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise, and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, karābu

prayer, sullû, tarsītu, nīru, tušaru,

prayer addressing the deity in a special way, street chapel marking the turning point of a processional circuit, muḥru

prayer, a well-conceived presentation of a case, tēmēqu

prayer, a prayer, nīru

prayer, a type of prayer, lamentation, šigû

prayer, blessing, karābu

prayer, promise, command, order, report, word, speech, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

prayer (lit. “of raised hands”), šuillakku

prayer, petition, tespītu

prayer, pledge to a deity (money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity), benediction, blessing, ikribu

prayer, request, petition, teslītu

prayer, supplication, tēnītu, tēnīnu, unnīnu, utnēnu

prayer, to recite *nīš qāti* prayer, nīš qāti

prayer to Šamas, cultic place dedicated to Šamas, kiutakku

prayer, word for prayer, atnu or *adnu*

prayerful person, musellû

prayerful person, suppliant, muštēmiqu

prayerful, pious, mutnennû

prayers, to murmur prayers, whisper to oneself, *laħāšu

prayers, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

prayerful person, ikribu, in ša ikribi

praying mantis, diviner (interpreting dreams, practicing necromancy), šā'īlu

praying mantis, woman diviner, šā'īltu

prebend, a kind of payment as income from a prebend, mašsaktu

prebend, duties or service connected with a prebend, rāsinūtu

English, [pray](#) [<Lat. [precō-ari](#), to entreat], Tocharian, [prak](#), [pärk](#), [prek](#), to beg, pray, Etruscan, [prec](#), [prek](#), [prece](#), precer, Sanskrit, [rach.h](#), to form, Belarus, [raicca](#), v.imp.consult, ask, Croatian, [reći](#), to tell, say, Romanian, [ruga](#), to pray, Finnish-Uralic, [rukoilla](#), to pray, French, [raconter](#), to relate, narrate, tell, recount, Tocharian, [rake](#), [reki](#), to speak, Hittite, [rkuae](#), to pray, plead, [rkuesr/rkuesn](#), prayer, Etruscan, [RAC](#), [RACA](#), [RAK](#), [RAKaR](#), Sanskrit, [āśis](#), asking for, prayer, wish, asking, Baltic-Sudovian, [aiskat](#); to pray, English, [ask](#), [<OE [āscian](#)].

prebend, goldsmith prebend, kutimmūtu
prebend income, tešqītu
prebend, income from a prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu
prebend income, income paid to holders of borbends, a porridge, pappasu
prebend of the confectioner or maker of sweetcakes, office, muttāqūtu
prebend of the ērib-bīti having access to the *bīt pirištī*, pirištū, in ērib-bīt -pirištūtu
prebend or office of *pašišu*, pašišūtu
prebend, person performing the service connected with a prebend, rāsinu
prebend, prebend of the kurgarrū, art of the *kurgarrū*, kurgarrūtu
prebend, to perform the service connected with a prebend, to brew beer, to steep, to soak, rasānu
precede, to precede, go in front, palālu
precepts, instruction, knowledge, iħzu
precious material, ħulūmu, uriħaše
precious metal object, ħittu
precious metal package, riksu
precious object, arapšannu, ħampatali, ħillaru, lanuqānu, uqurtu
precious oil, iħenunnakku
precious, prized, valuable, costly, splendid, šūquru
precious, sorted, selected, choice, costly, preeminent, nasqu
precious stone, garment, eħlipakku
precious stone mounting or ornament, şiptu
precious stone, sumptuous garment, illūku
precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), a metal ornament, şipru
precious, valuable, aqqaru
precipitately, to act precipitately, to be hasty?, šuteburū
precipitation or rain, rain, kašāsu
predator, a predatory animal, larandu
prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, oracular determination, purussū
predominate, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalātu
preeminent, adj., šarraħu
preeminent, costly, choice, precious, sorted, selected, nasqu
preeminent, dominant, adj., šitluṭu
preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštū
preeminent, supreme, lavish, arrogant?, šurruħu
preeminent, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to extol, give preeminence, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāħu

preeminent, to make preeminent, choicest, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first fruits, rēštu

prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru

preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner rt) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, to impregnate, erû

pregnant woman or animal, erītu⁴⁶

pregnancy, mērû

pregnancy, bringing pregnancy to term, who keeps a person safe and healthy, adaj., musallimu

premature or stillborn child, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu

prematurely, promptly, ḥamuṭ

preoccupation, to cause preoccupation, trouble, concern, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

preoccupation, worry, illness, murṣu

preparation, prepared ingredients, necessary supplies, equipment, computed tables, tērsītu

prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu

prepare, to make ready, to put in order, šutērsû

prepare, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāšu

prepare, to prepare, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take

⁴⁶ Akkadian, [erû](#), to impregnate, conceive, [erītu](#), pregnant woman or animal, Sanskrit, [bharita](#), adj., filled, full of, Persian, [bârdâr](#), باردار, pregnant, expecting, Palaic, [suaru](#), full, Akkadian, [gamru](#), finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, Greek, γεμάτος, [gemátos](#), full, Hittite, [rmae](#), [rmuant](#), to be pregnant, [rmah](#), to make pregnant, to become pregnant.

seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

prepare, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), stationed, to place, to be finished, kamāsu

prepare, to prepare, to put in order, single out, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to make ready, nasāqu

prepared ingredients, preparation, necessary supplies, equipment, computed tables, tērsītu

prepuce, glans, forskin, urullātu

prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, understand, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars)
ḥakāmu

prescriptions, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu

present, tarīmtu

present, additional payment, nūptu

present, gift, šulmānūtu, šummannu, tidintu

present, gift, bribe, offering, kadrû

present, gift, gratuity, health, well-being, retaining fee, šulmānu

present, gift, reward, rīmūtu

present, gift, royal property (an income due to the crown), nidintu

present, given as a present, granted, as a votive gift, adj., qīsu

present in expectation of reciprocity, ṭa'tūtu

present oneself, napištu

present or a kind of payment, išumaka

present or offering, an additional payment, kīnajātu

present, receivables, income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, šūrubtu

present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu

present, to be present, in position, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

present, to be present, to be pertinent, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to

approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, *qrēbu*

present, to bestow, to grant, *šutlumu*

present, to give a present, *šeriktu*

present, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, *qâšu*

present, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, *šarāku*

present, to make a present, bestow, *gêsu*

present, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, *teħū*

presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, gifts, offering, amount, *irbu*

preserve, to preserve in salt or sand, lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, *nālu*

preserve, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate,

include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

president, presider, purusutattēsu

presider, president, purusutattēsu

presider over deliberations, reporter, bearer of a report, tēmu, in bēl tēmi

press for payment due, collect, to put a person under pressure, to collect tribute, to be collected, esēru

press hard, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, darāsu

press, to press or squeeze out liquid, extract, ooze, ṭerû

press, to squeeze out, to clean by combing, ḥalāṣu

press, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

pressed, to be pressed, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, şehēru

pressed out (said of sesame seeds) obtained by ḥalaṣu (said of oil) etc., combed (said of flax), adj., ḥalṣu

presser, oil presser, perfume maker, raqqû

pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, dannu

pressure, to put pressure on somebody, to admonish, *lâmu

pressure, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make

regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

prestige, dignity, visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, panu

presumptuousness, boastful attitude, multarħūtu

presumptuousness, vainglory, multarriħuttu

pretext?, excuse, tēgirtu

prevail, to prevail, to act overbearingly, high-handedly, toward someone, to act on one's own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, šalāṭu

prevail, to prevail (said of military force), to make prevail, to be bitter, to make bitter, marāru

prevail, to triumph, ħabātu

prevent, to constrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalū

prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

previous, former, faraway, yonder, over there, ullū

previous, original, former, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

previous, prior time, earlier, front part, panātu

previously, promptly, adv., hamutta, šurrām

prey, to prey, to rage, to go on a rampage, nadāru

price of a unit of merchandise, trading station, community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, karû

price (paid or fetched), proceeds of a sale, value, goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu

price, person who has received the price, šīmu, in bēl šīmi

price, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

prices, to raise prices, applaud, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, šaqû

prick, goad, karallu

prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

pride, high spirit, seasonal flooding of the rivers, milu

pride, to become laden with pride, glory, to become excessively proud, arrogant, to be glorified, to

glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḥu
priest, uruhu, uttū
priest, a minor *paššu*-priest alternating in office, guduballaturrû
priest, a *paššu*-priest alternating in office, guduballû
priest, a *paššu*-priest of high rank, gudapsû
priest, a *paššu*-priest, not officiating, taken out of the succession, guduballatae
priest, a priest, abriqqu, edamû, maqaltânu, kumru, lagarru, lumakku
priest, a priest, elder brother, šešgallu
priest, a priest (lit. anointed one, paššu
priest, a type of purification priest, išibkigallu, išibmaššugallu
priest, chief of the lamentation priests, rab kalê
priest, chief of the lamentation priests, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamâḥu
priest, chief purification priest, išibgallu
priest, craft of a purification priest, išippūtu⁴⁷
priest, high priest, lord, ruler, high priestess, ēnu
priest, high priest, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni
priest, high priest, to be a high priest, šangûtu
priest, lamentation-priest, kalû
priest, lowly, abru, aplu
priest of high rank, a purification priest, lumahhu
priest, office of the *paššu*-priest, marmaḥhsûtu
priest or exorcist, mukkallu
priest, purification priest, išippu
priest, purification priest, priest of high rank, lumahhu
priest's collegium, abrûtu
priests, class of priests of low status (concerned with the preparation of food offerings), kiništu
priest's status, *qadšûtu
priestess, elâtu, gubabtu, kumirtu
priestess, a priestess, gubabtu, qašdatu
priestess, class of priestesses, igišitu
priestess, designation of a priestess (lit. daughter of the god), ilu, in mārat ili
priestess, high priestess, ēntu, zirru
priestess, high priestess, high priest, lord, ruler, ēnu
priestess, office of the high priestess, lordship, ēnûtu
priestess, or priest, ennigû

⁴⁷ Akkadian, [išippūtu](#), priest, craft of a purification priest, Hittite, [sopi/sopai](#), sacred, purified, Sanskrit, [purodhas](#), appointed priest, house-priest of a king, Romanian, [preot](#), priest, Albanian, [prift](#), priest, Italian, [prete](#), priest, French, [prêtre](#), priest, English, [priest](#) [<Gk.[presbuteros](#), elder], Avestan, [zaota \[zaotar\]](#), priest, Latin, [sacerdos-otis](#), priest, priestess, Irish, [sagart](#), priest, Scots-Gaelic, [sagart](#), priest, Persian, [kâhen](#) کاهن, priest, Armenian, պահան, [k'ahana](#), priest, Persian, [kesis](#) شریکش shepherd, divine, cleric, Polish, [ksiadz](#), priest, priest, Greek, παπάς, [papás](#), priest, Latin, [popa-ae](#), minor priest, Finnish-Uralic, [pappi](#), priest, Etruscan [pop](#) (PVP), APA?

prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, *lalû*

prime of life, time, *lalûtu*

primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, *rēštû*

prince, *pahānu*

prince (a Kassite word) *andaš*

prince, (a name and epithet of Ea), *niššīku*

prince, crown prince, *umasupitrû, ušrijānu*

prince, crown prince, designated successor, son of a king, prince, *šarru*, in *mār šarri*

prince, lord, *etellu*

prince or princess, *igû*

prince?, ruler?, *ma'û*

prince, ruler, important, influential person, nobleman, *rubû*

prince, to be a crown prince, *mār šarrūti*

princess, *rubūtu*

princess, daughter of a king, *šarru*, in *mārat šarri*

principal, main, large, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., *rabû*

principal, original amount, testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, *šimtu*

principal stone, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head tax, *qaqqadu*

principal, superior, chief, adj., *rubbu*

prior time, previous, earlier, front part, *panātu*

prison, *kišeršu*

prison, *maşşartu*, in *bīt maşşarti*

prison, *sibittu*, in *bīt şibitti*

prison, imprisonment, *ḥušaurūtu*

prison, imprisonment, hold, grasp, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif's possession, correct behavior, *şibitti*

prison chief, *kīlu*, in *rab bīt kīli*

prison official, *kīlu*, in *ša bīt kīli*

prison, place of detainment, *kīlu*, in *bīt kīli*⁴⁸

prisoner, *abku*

prisoner, *şibittu*, in *ša bīt şibitti*

prisoner, a released or runaway, *ḥabtu*

prisoner, captive, *kalû*

prisoner, captive, seized, held, deposited, *şabtu*

⁴⁸ Akkadian, *kīlu*, in *bīt kīli*, prison, place of detainment, *kalû*, prisoner, captive, *kīlu*, in *ša kīli*, prisoner, jailed man, *kīlu*, in *rab bīt kīli*, prison chief, *kīlu*, in *ša bīt kīli*, prison official, Persian, *selul* زندان سلول zendân prison cell, Croatian, *ćelija*, cell, Romanian, *celulă*, cell, Finnish-Uralic, *solu*, cell, Albanian, *celulë* [polit.], *qeli*, cell, Latin, *cellae*, room, store-room, chamber, Irish, *cill*, cell, Welsh, *cell-oedd-au*, cell, chamber, closet, Italian, *cellula*, cell; *cella*, cell, cellar, French, *cellule*, cell, Finnish-Uralic, *kellari*, cellar, Greek, κελάρι, *kelári*, cellar, Albanian, *qelizë*, cell, Akkadian, *kišeršu*, prison, Latin, *carcer-eris*; prison, English, *incarceration*, imprisoned, Etruscan, *carsi*?

prisoner, jailed man, kīlu, in ša kīli
prisoner of war, acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, seizure (by a disease, demons), kišittu
prisoner of war, robbery, booty, loot, captive, ḥubtu
prisoner, to become a prisoner, asīrūtu
prisoner, to keep prisoner, to imprison, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to take captive, pādu
prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu
private room, cella, kummu
privilege, to grant a privilege, do a favor, enēnu
privileged, person with certain privileges, napṭaru
privileged status (of city or temple personnel), kidinnūtu
prized, precious, valuable, costly, splendid, šūquru
probe, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û
proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru
proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu
proceed, to permit (said of gods), act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu
procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
procedure, undertaking, activity, doings, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu
proceed, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
proceed, to proceed to do something, to begin an activity, ratābu
proceedings, to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to make a claim,

to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

proceeds of a sale, šāmūtu

proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), value, goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu

procession, (Greek word, *puppē*),⁴⁹

procession, to move in procession, to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to maneuver (said of chariots), to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāhu

processional road, procession, mašdahu

proclaim, to cause to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, decree, to command, to make known, to count among, called upon, nabû

proclaim, to speak, to invoke, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, zakāru

proclaim, to proclaim everywhere, to change single into double, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, šanû

proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

proclamation, (Hurrian word, *kirenzi*)

proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

proclamation initiator, person who has a proclamation made, musassiānu

proclamation, summons, loud noise, shout, cry, šišītu

proclamation, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

procrastination, laxity, nīdi ahī (nīdu)

⁴⁹ Akkadian, *puppē*) (Greek word), procession, Greek, πομπή, *pompí*, procession, Latin, *pompa-ae*; procession, Etruscan, *POMPOI* (PVMPVI), Croatian, *procesija*, procession, Polish, *procesja*, procession, Romanian, *procesja*, procession, Albanian, *procesion*, procession, pageant, Latin, *processus-us*, advance, parade, Irish, *próiseas*, procession, Italian, *processione*, procession, French, *procession*, procession, Latin, *currus-us*, procession, Italian, *corteo*, procession, French, *cortége*, Etruscan, *cortus* (CVRTVS), procession?

procureess, mummirtu

prodigal, to be prodigal, to live on a lavish scale, ripšu

produce, abundant yield, vulva, hışbu

produce, a type of produce, a type of landed property, tabrû

produce, first produce of the season, name of the first month, nisannu

produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, şitu

produce of a field, yield, storage bin or jar, işpikû

produce of the sea or rivers, mişirtu

produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

produce, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kulumu

produce, to produce someone, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

produce unnatural sounds, azû

produce witnesses, to produce, bring along, witnesses, etc., to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull

the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

product, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

product in multiplication, arû

product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šitū

product, progeny, offspring, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu

product, yield, šibutātu

productive, bearing (said of a tree), adj., ḥānibu

products, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru

profession, apillû, (Hurrian words, arnurħelu, aššalluħlu, ħupirriša), kerku, marrāqu, muštaqqitu

profession, ēbilu, eleştihuri, (foreign word, gelzulimma), ħamdû, ħanatu, ħudliš, ħumāja

profession, kāširanupši, (Hurrian word, kutadubħuħlu), kutturu, liliħuli, lariša, lubru?,

profession, luludanû, luršu, martatu, māsilu, mungu?, muribbānu, nagallu?,

profession, (Hurrian word?, nurpiannuħlu), pāru, *putrintu, qatinnu, rāħiṣu, šebû, šerû

profession, tāriru, tebiru, uħullānu, šašarû?, šumekkû, takkāpu, tapšaħu, urriwuħlu, urru, urultannu

profession, zaraja, zarku,

profession, ħasapû, in ša ħasapê

profession, ħubdû, in ša ħubdē

profession, mû, in rab mē ša šarri

profession, qanû, in ša muħħi qanāte

profession, umāšu, in ša umāši,

profession, zibbatu, in ša zibbati

profession, a demon, šarrabtû

profession, a divine epithet, šugallû

profession, an agricultural profession, lāginu

profession, barley processing profession, šāmiṭu

profession, human profession or characteristic, ûṭānu

profession of a cook, cook's prebend, position of cook, nuħatimmūtu

profesfon of date cultivator, horticulture, date culture, nukaribbūtu

profession of the herald, nāgirūtu

profession of the ħuppu-dancer, ħuppu

profession or activity, šaškillulu

profession or class, eduinu, (Hurrian words: elamiħuru, el'ue, girisu-akarrānu), ħarşultannu, ħattašsu, ħelginiwû, ħattārû, ħindu, ħulālû, ħummānu, (Hurrian word, ħušatabrû)

profession or class, adolescence (an age group), suħurtu

profession or craft, ziqqatatu

profession or occupation, šuanathu

profession or office, urqanuḥlu
profession or social status, gardumu, irrazi
profession or status, pāḥizu, pulahli, qāriru
profession or the like, martianni, mašāka
profession or title, ḥapādu, paḥnu, šeda'u, šigilikû, (Hurrian word, takurassu),
profession, social class, or official, kussalili
professional or religious group, marzi'u
profit, takṣītu
profit, dividends, *šēlū'atu
profit, gain, benefit, surplus, nēmelu
profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
profit, income, return, benefit, share, tajāru
profit, net profit of a business venture, excess, utru
profit, prosperity, brisk and profitable trading, iṣdiḥu
profit, success, kušīru
profit, to come into the possession of profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū
profit, to yield profit, to make a profit, to make strong? Kašū
profit, wealth, tattūru
profits, gain, booty, spoils, ḥimṣātu
proffer, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu
progenitor, ālidānu
progenitor, father, ancestor, zārū
progeny, offspring, ildu, nannabu
progeny, offspring, product, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu
progeny, posterity, aḥrūtu
prognosis, prognostication, injunction, declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, qību
prognosis, prognostication, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, prediction, oracular determination, purussû

prognostication, prognosis, injunction, declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, qību
prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

proliferating, spreading, of rank growth, adj., ḫarrišu

prolong, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to endure, to prolong, to keep going, labāru

prolongation, delay, tazbiltu

prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, eminent, sublime, šaqû

promise, address to a god, statement, speech, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

promise, command, order, report, word, speech, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

promise, gift, nidnu

promise, to make a promise, to trust, to put one's trust in, to rely, to put one's faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to become confident, takālu

promise, to promise, to permit, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

promote, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

promote, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

prompt, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu

prompt delivery, tadnintu

prompt, dispatch, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, dekû

prompt, to be prompt, to do so with alacrity, ḥašāšu

prompt, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to be done promptly?, to intertwine, to become intertwined?, to soak, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to have soaked, immersed, karāku

prompt, to prompt?, to go ahead?, šarāru

promptly?, forthwith?, indeed?, šurrumma
promptly, inside, in close contact, nearby, qerbiš
promptly, on time, at the right time, adv., kallû, in ana kallê
promptly, prematurely, adv., ḥamuṭ
promptly, previously, adv., hamutta
promptly, soon, without delay, arhiš
promptly, to send promptly, to be quick, send quickly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be too soon, to do quickly, ḥamāṭu
promptness, speed, ḥamuttu
prone?, adj., qīlu
pronounce, to pronounce a word, to tell a proverb or riddle, tēlu
pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
pronunciation and spelling, call, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu
pronunciation, adage, proverb, popular saying, syllabogram, tēltu
pronouncement, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, prayer, promise, command, order, report, word, speech, qibītu
pronouncement, utterance, discourse, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru
proof, token, idatūtu
proof, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, ittu
proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, ebbu
proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu
proper notice, appropriate time, some time (past or future), adv., ṭuppi
proper, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu
properly, well, favorably, gladly, graciously, adv., ṭābiš
property, niggallû, (Hurrian word, nuwašši),
property, a kind of property, nungurtu
property acquired by purchase, merchandise purchased or to be purchased, ši'amāṭu
property, acquisition, qinītu
property, a type of landed property, a type of produce, tabrû
property, conveyed, transferred, property, *šudgultu
property division, field established by division, zu'uztu
property guarantor, who guarantees that property sold is alienable, mumarriqānu
property held in common by several persons, pile of barley prepared for storage, karû
property, herds, maršītu
property handed over, niḥiatu
property long side (of immovable property), a measure of length or area, stretch, reach, a geometric

figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu

property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

property (observable) of stars and planets, risnu

property, person who has sold or handed over property, tādinānu

property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

property, royal property (an income due to the crown), present, gift, nidintu

property seller, person who has sold property, one who has handed over property, nādinānu

property seller, woman who has sold property, nādinatu

property, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

property, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

property, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

property transfer, person who legally hands over property, mušadgilu

property, transferred, conveyed property, *šudgultu

prophesy, to prophesy, to call out, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu

prophet, raggimu

prophetess, qabbātu, *raggimtu

propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

propitious, favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, canonical, damqu

propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

propitious, to be propitious, favorable, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring

gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

propitious, favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, canonical, damqu

proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pū

proportion, (math term), fraction, igitennu

proportions, size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), health, minītu

prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

prosper, prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to be in good health, to be pleasing, to make rich, naḥāšu

prosper, išarūtu, in išarūta alāku

prosper, to become rich, to provide plentifully, to enrich, make rich, šarū

prosper, to succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu

prosper, to succeed, to be successful, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

prosper, to thrive, to provide lavishly, endow richly, to make prosperous, ṭahādu

prosper, to wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the

oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

prospering, in good condition, straight, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru

prosperity, plenty, abundance, nuhšu

prosperity, profit, brisk and profitable trading, išdihu

prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

prosperity, righteousness, išartu

prosperity, to make someone experience prosperity, to give an order, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to show a particular mood or attitude, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kulumu

prosperity, wealth, riches, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû

prosperous?, adj., nuhāsu?, nuhšanu?,

prosperous, healthy, lusty, naḥšu

prosperous, luxuriant, lush, šamħu

prosperous, rich, copious, luxuriant, šarū

prosperous, straight, normal, regular, ordinary, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

prosperous, to make prosperous, to endow richly, to provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, taħādu

prostitute, ḥarīmtu, ḥarmatu, karkittu, kitekarū

prostitute, a state of a prostitute, ḥarīmūtu

prostitute, woman connected with the temple, šamħatu

prostitute (lit. woman with curled hair, a hair-do characteristic of a special status), kezertu

prostitute, to be a prostitute, to make someone a prostitute, ḥarīmūtu

prostrate, to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), napalsuħu

prostrate, to prostrate oneself, to submit, to do obeisance, to make submit, šukênu
prostrate, to prostrate, to incline, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, qadādu
prostrated, adj., kitmusu
protect, to protect, ḥatānu
protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru
protect, to guard, safeguard,to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu
protected, divinely protected person, lucky, lamassu, in awīl lamassi
protected, watched, secret, safe-guarded, adj., naṣru
protecting, guard, adj., nāṣiru
protection, ḥiṣnu, ḥutnu, şullu
protection, cover, canopy, andullu, andillu
protection, divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), kidinnu
protection, pertaining to *kidinnitu*-protection, adj., kidinnû
protection, cover, şıllulu
protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, aegis, patronage, şıllu
protection granted by a god or king, canopy, shed, roof, shade, şululu
protection, refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, a part of the exta, puzru
protective deity (daimon), luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, a pair of gods, ilu
protective deity, to obtain a protective deity, to acquire, obtain, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to take a wife, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to bring about a verdict, a decision, raşû

protective genius representation (with specific non-human features), kurību

protective spirit, figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face, lamassatu

protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), representation in human shape, a precious stone, a star, lamassu

protector, helper, kitru, in bēl kitri

protector, life-giver, one who has a right to vengeance, napištu, in bēl napišti

protector, shepherd, herdsman, a bird, gall bladder, rē'û

protest, resistance, obstacle, ṭerdu

protrude, to protrude, to make eyes protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu

protrude, to protrude, to make protuberant, to build high, to raise, zaqāru

protruding, adj., mušeşû?, šūşû

protruding, tall, high, steep, massive, adj., zaqru

protuberance, şirşu

protuberant, to make protuberant, to build high, to raise, to protrude, zaqāru

proud (deity or person), impetuous, goring (bull), wild, kadru

proud, noble, magnificent, splendid, admirable, şarḥu

proud, to become excessively proud, arrogant, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, şarāḥu

proud person, vainglorious, muštarḥu

proud, tall, high, exalted, elū

proudly, lordly, in a lordly way, adv., etelliş

proudly, magnificently, adv., şarhiş

proudly, tall, elpiş

proverb, popular saying, adage, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu

provide abundantly, to provide with fodder, to fatten, marû

provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

provide in full, to complete, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, şuklulu

provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, endow richly, to make prosperous, ṭahādu

provide plentifully, to prosper, to become rich, to enrich, make rich, şarû

provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic

gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *śabātu*

provide, to act as a provider or caretaker, *zāninūtu*

provide, to endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, *śakānu*

provide, to establish offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie,

attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

provide, to make available, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzu

provider, ēpiru, *nāšū, zāninānu, zāninu

provider, creator, mušabšū

provider, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, maintenance, support, zāninūtu

provider, overseer, caretaker, pāqidu

providing, adj., *zāninu

province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, district, governor, pīhatu

province, district, island, nagū

provincial administration, mu'irtūtu

provincial official, a minor provincial official in Babylonia, governor, pīhatu, in bēl pīhati

provision, to provide with food, şuddū

provisioning, provisions, control, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

provisioning, supplies, šuşbuttu

provisions, šibbū⁵⁰

⁵⁰ Akkadian, **šibbū**, provisions, **Georgian**, საკვები, **sak'vebi**, food, **Latin**, **cibus-i**, food, **Italian**, **cibo**, food; **cibare**, to feed to take precaution, **Etruscan**, **civa** (CIFA), **civas** (CIFAS), **Sanskrit**, **ghasi**, food, **Persian**, **gaza**, لذة food, nourishment, etc., **Belarus**, **jeza**, food, **Polish**, **jedzenie**, food, **Latvian**, **kvieši**, wheat, **Albanian**, **haje**, provender, **Hittite**, **ZÍZ**, wheat, **Irish**, **bia**, food, **Scots-Gaelic**, **biadh**, food, **Welsh**, **bwyd -dd**, food, **French**, **blé**, wheat, **English**, **food** [<OE **foda**], **fodder** [<OE **fodor**], **board**, [<OE **bord**], **Sanskrit**, **yavah**, barley, **Avestan**, **ýava**, barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, **Hittite**, **euan**, grain, **Georgian**, ქერი, **keri**, barley, **Armenian**, սղի, **gari**, barley, **Hittite**, **kars**, emmer wheat, **Croatian**, **hrana**, food, **Romanian**, **orz**, barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, **ohra**, barley, **Irish**, **eorna**, barley, **Scots-Gaelic**, **eòrna**, barley, **Latin**, **hordeum** barley, **Italian**, **orzo**, barley, **French**, **orge**, barley, **Croatian**, **žitarica**, grain, **Greek**, οὐτάρι, wheat, οὐτηρά, **sitirá**, grain, **Latin**, **grano**, grain, **Irish**, **gráin**, grain, **Scots-Gaelic**, **gràin**, grain, **Welsh**, **grawn**, grain, **Italian**, **grano**, wheat, grain, **French**, **grain**, grain, **Latvian**, **grauds**, grain, **Romanian**, **grâu**, wheat, grain, **Albanian**, **grurë**, wheat, **Hittite**, **imiuł**, grain, horse feed, **English**, **meal**, [<OE **meliu**], coarsely ground edible grain, **Albanian**, **miell** misri, corn flour, meal, **Latvian**, **milti**, meal.

provisions, consignment of goods, shipment, *šuzbultu
provisions, expeditionary force, travel, business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, girru
provisions, fodder, food, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû
provisions?, food, putannatu
provisions, food offering, cereal offering, nindabû
provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
provisions, provisioning, control, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu
provisions, orders?, mekû
provisions, to prepare provisions, şudû
provisions, travel provisions, viaticum, şidîtu,
provisions, travel provisions, şudû
provoke, to provoke, become furious, to become angry, to anger, to be seized by wrath, ra'ābu
prowess, leadership (in battle), highest rank, ašaridütu
prowess, maturity, mature age, excellence, metlütu
prowl, to make one's rounds, to turn about, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, şâdu
prowl, to wander aimlessly, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dâlu
prowler, *dajälû
prowling, dajälu
prowling, foraging (said of animals), roving, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), şā'ido
proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, service, business, našpartu
proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
prudence, practical intelligence, common sense, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu
prudent, to be prudent, said of a woman, sanqūtu
prudent, trustworthy, adj., pitqudu
prune, to prune, rummuku
prune, to prune, to weed?, to trim, to cut to size, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, şarâmu
pruned, split, adj., şarmu
puberty, having reached puberty, nubile, adj., muštēnu
pubic region, elân ūri
publicly, overtly, openly, adv., šüpîš
punish, to punish, enēnu
pucker, to contract, hemêru
puffed up, to be constantly puffed up, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, thick, to make thick, kabâru
puffy, to be puffy, swell (as a symptom), to be bushy (said of hair), ḥesû
pull, to pull back and forth?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to tighten?, šakâku

pull, to pull, drag, to exert oneself, šâtu

pull, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu

pull, to pull taunt, stretch, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

pull, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāhu

pulled, weeded, cut up, chopped, kasmu

pulse, chick-pea?, (Hurrian word), šu'u,

pulsate, to pulsate, throb, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû

pulverized, crushed, adj., marqu

pummel, to cut down, to strike down, to smash, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu

puncture, to puncture, pierce, to stitch, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu

punish, to punish, enēnu

punishment, damage, offense, misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, sin, crime, h̄itu

punishment, divine punishment, ennittu, sin, ennetu, ennittu

punishment, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, arnu

punishment, support, imitta

punishment, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu

punishment, verdict, judgement, threat, šiptu

punting pole, gimuaššu, namhaštu?, namhašu?

punting pole, oar, parrisu

pupil, apprentice, tarbû

pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, face, lamassatu

purchase in question, šājimānūtu

purchase, purchased property, šimātu

purchase, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a

structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
purchased, merchandise purchased or to be purchased, property acquired by purchase, šī'amātu
purchased property, šimānu

purchased property, purchase, šimātu

pure, in a pure fashion, brilliantly, ellīš

pure, refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, free of claims, zakū

pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu

pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, ritually beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

pure, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu

pure rites, divine garment, ella-mē

pure, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, ellu

purification, kupartu⁵¹

purification, cleaning, clearing, a vat sed in brewing beer, tēbibtu

purification rite, šuluḥhu

purification rite, wiping, wiped-off dirt, takpirtu

purify by fumigation, to exorcise, consencrate, ḥâbu⁵²

purify, to purify, royal, quššudu

purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšu

purify, to perform a ritual purification, išippūtu

purify, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to

⁵¹ Akkadian, kupartu, purification, Hittite, prkuiadr/prkuiian, prkuemr, purification, Sanskrit, yajati, to sacrifice, Avestan, ýaozhdā-2] ýaozhdā dhāiti [ýaozhdā] purify, to cleanse, purification for a sacrifice, Akkadian, kišahû, a sacrifice, Georgian, გევირმ, shets'iro, to sacrifice, Belarusian, чысты, čysty, pure, Croatian, čist, pure, Polish, czysty, pure, Tocharian, āṣṭär (adj.) [B astare], pure, Greek, σκέτος, skétos, plain, pure, Latvian, upurēt, to sacrifice, Latin, purus, pure, clear, Welsh, pur, pure, Italian, puro, pure, French, pur, pure, Akkadian, šuluḥhu, purification rite, ullulu, adj., purified, cleaned, Hurrian, šeħl-, clean, to be clean, Sanskrit, śuddha, pure, clean, Baltic-Sudovian, sventas, sacred, Hittite, wattani(ya)-, sacred holding, Finnish-Uralic, puhdas, pure, Hittite, sopi/sopai, sopiant, etc., sacred, purified, Albanian, te sakrifikosh, to sacrifice, Latin, sacro-are, to sacrifice, sacro, sacred, holy, Italian, sacrificio, sacrifice, sacrificare, to sacrifice, French, sacré, adj., sacrifice, sacrifier, to sacrifice, English, sacrifice, [<Lat. sacro-are], Etruscan, sakra, sakre, sakreo, (SAKREV), sakreu, sacrev (SAKRE8), Armenian, զնաբերելու համար, zohaberelu hamar, to sacrifice, Irish, a fobairt, to sacrifice, Scots-Gaelic, airson iobairt, to sacrifice, Welsh, i aberthu, to sacrifice.

⁵² Akkadian, ḥâbu, purify by fumigation, to exorcise, consencrate, ebbu, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, Welsh, heibio, to expiate, Georgian, ექსპედიცია, eksp'editzia, to expiate, Latin, pio-are, to propitiate, Italian, espiare, to expiate, propiziare, to propitiate, French, expier, to expiate, Etruscan, peori, Akkadian, elēlu, pure, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, etc., ellu. pure, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, ellūtu, purity, Armenian, հսկանելու համար, kht'anelu hamar, to propitiate, Akkadian, kupartu, purification kapāru, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, Hurrian, parn-, clean, to be clean, Hittite, prkua(i), paparkua, to cleanse, to purify, Romanian, purifica, purify, Welsh, puro, purify, English, purify [<Lat. purificare].

wipe off, kapāru

purified, cleaned, adj., ubbubu, ullulu

purity, ellūtu

purple, to become purple, flushed, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, to temper (metal), şalāmu

purple wool or second quality, illû

purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

purpose, request, need, want, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu

pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kaşādu

pursue, to persecute, to afflict, to drive away, radādu

pursue, to pursue, radāpu

pursue, to pursue something, to be attentive, tâpu

pursue, to purse, to strive for something, to plot, şamāru

pursued, adj., raddu

proper attitude, common sense, driving, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

pursued, driven out, adj., kuşsudu

pursuit, ridpu

pursuit, proper attitude, common sense, driving, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

purulence, suppuration, morass, mud, swamp, rušumtu

purveyor (as a title of an official), feeder, fattener, mušākilu

purview, qerubtu

pus, suppuration, şarku

pustule, carbuncle, ember, kurāru

put an object in place, to set, to set up, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

put down or back, to set down, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, şalā'u

put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḥu
put on and wear clothing, a crown, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, naśū

put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to slaughter animals, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu

put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present,

exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

put something into a container, to put on clothing, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

putrid, to rot, arāru

pyramid, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, silo, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft (kelek), excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

Q

quail, urbällu

quake, to quake, to make quake, to shake, to become shaky, to be shaken, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu

quake, to quake, to tremble, to displace, dislodge, to shake, râbu

quaking?, earthquake, ribu

qualities, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a

wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, *rašû*

quality, a fine quality, *mû*, in *ša mā’išu*

quality, first quality, first in a sequence, firstborn, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, *rēštû*

quality, high quality, select, adj., *ruhhu*

quality, of appropriate quality, adj., *tuqqunu*

quality, of good quality, trusted, trustworthy, reliable, adj., *taklu*

quality, of inferior, lower quality, low-lying, lower, suffixed, *šaplû*

quality, of medium quality, median, mean, middle, mid, *qablû*

quality, second quality, another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), second in rank, *šanû*

qualities, to allot qualities, power, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, *šâmu*

quantity, in large quantity, amount, adv., **mu'dû*, in *ana mu'dê*

quarrel, catastrophe, battle, warfare, *qablu*

quarrel, disagreement, affray, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, *şaltu*

quarrel, dispute, *şelütu*

quarrel, hand-to-hand combat, *tişbuttu*

quarrel, strife, contention, *puhpuhhû*

quarrel, to quarrel, to object, to fight, *şâlu*

quarrel, to quarrel, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, *gerû*⁵³

quarrelsome, hostile, choleric, *muşşalu*

quarry, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, *napâu*

quarter, one quarter, one fourth, **rebîtu*, *rebûtu*

quartermaster, mindu, in *bîl mindi*

quarters for soldiers, also a type of residence for foreigners and other persons, *napṭaru*, in *bît napṭari*

quarters, living quarters, *maştaku*

quarters, living quarters or storage room or building, *ganūnu*

quarters, personal quarters, bedroom *uršu*

quay-wall, embankment, mooring place, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, *karû*

queen, *erešu*, *šanukatu*,

⁵³ Akkadian, *gerû*, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, French, *guerre*, conflict, war, battle, Persian, *daavâ*, 𐎫𐎄𐎏 to quarrel, setize, Georgian, დავა, *dava*, dispute, Sanskrit, *vigraha*, separation, division, isolation, discord, contest, quarrel, war with, Armenian, վեճ, *vech*, to quarrel, Romanian, să se *cerne*, to quarrel, Scots-Gaelic, a bhith a *creidsinn*, to quarrel, Latin, *queror--ri-stus*, to complain, lament, sing (said of birds), Welsh, *cweryla (cweryl)*, quarrel, English, to **quarrel** [<Lat.*querela*, complaint], Albanian, *diskutoj*, to quarrel, French, *discuter*, to dispute, Latvian, *strīdēties*, to quarrel, English, **strident** [<Lat. *stridere*, to make a harsh sound], Latin, *rixor-ari*, to quarrel, Etruscan, *riseras*.

queen, a bird, šarratu⁵⁴

queen, wife of a ruler, rubātu

queen, wife of ruling king, ekallu, in *ša ekalli

queenship, position of a queen, šarratuttu

quench, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatū

quench, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

question, šāltu

question, to interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to inquire, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

question, to investigate carefully, to interrogate, to ask, uşşusu

question, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

quick, rash, adj., erhu

quick, swift, sudden, preterit, adj., ḥamṭu

quick, to act quickly, pointed, to be or become pointed, edēdu

quick, to be quick, erēhu

quick, to be quick, send quickly, to send promptly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be too soon, to do

quickly, adv., ḥamātu, zamariš

quickly, adv., hamittu, hīša, urħiš

quickly, early, adv., ħarpiš

quickly, fast, adj., ummuṭu

quickly, immediately, suddenly, adv., ḥantis

quickly, in an instant, hurriedly, adv., zamar

quickly, speedily, adv., hitmuṭiš

quickly, speedily, very soon, adv., urruħiš

quickly, to move quickly, rush to a goal, hâšu

quickly, to move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru

quickly, within a short time, at once, adv., mīṣūtamma

quiet, adj., nuħħu

quiet, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, slow, adj., nēħu

quiet, secluded, silent, deserted, adj., Šaqummu

quiet, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become

⁵⁴ Akkadian, [šarratu](#), queen, [šarratuttu](#), queenship, position of a queen , Hittite, [hasusra](#), queen, [ishasra](#), lady, mistress, Persian, [sahrbānu](#), queen, Sanskrit, [viraji](#), queen, Romanian, [regină](#), queen, Basque, [erregina](#), queen, Scots-Gaelic, [bhanrigh](#), queen, Italian, [regina](#), queen, Belarusian, каралева, [karalieva](#), queen, Belarus, [karaleva](#), queen, Croatian, [kraljica](#), queen, Polish, [krolowa](#), queen, Latvian, [karaliene](#), queen, Irish, [banríon](#), queen, Welsh, [brenhines](#), queen, French, [reine](#), queen, Etruscan, [rin](#), [rina](#), [ryna](#), [rine](#), [rines](#), Finnish-Uralic, [kuningatar](#), queen, English, [queen](#) [<OE cwen].

peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâhu
quiet, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to be unmindful of, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qâlu
quietening, appeasing, relief, relaxation, tanîhtu
quietening, pacification, tanihu
quieting, soothing, tenîhtu
quietly, gently, adv., nêhiš
quill, wing, plumage, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
qîpu official position, trust, qîpûtu
quake, to quake, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, sway, tarâru
quiver, azannu, Karimgaldu?, tillu, ummu
quiver, a word for quiver?, namaru
quiver, box to hold arrows or whips, laħaruššu
quiver, bow case, išpatu
quiver, nest, egg membrane, a meteorological phenomenon, ḥillu
quiver, part of a quiver, illakunnu, ilmû
quiver, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, to quake, sway, tarâru
quiver, to twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galâtu
quiver, to quiver, sway, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, narâṭu
quivering, adj., narrutu
quotative particle introducing direct and indirect speech, umma

R

rab banî position, rab-banûtu
rabid, adj., šarbû
rabid, to be rabid, to become rabid, to rage, šegû
raging, rabid, adj., šegû
rack, wooden rack (or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, kannu
radiance, awesome, radiance, adj., šalummatu, šalummu
radiance, brilliance, sunlight, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru
radiance, supernatural, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), glow of good health, melammu
radiance, to gain radiance, resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to flare up?, nabâṭu
radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming,

good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
radiant, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

radiantly brilliantly, brightly, adv., namriš

radish, puglu

radish-like plant, puglānu

radius and ulna (the two bones of the human forearm), ibrētu

raft, amu

raft, a kind of raft, *ḥal̩limu

raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

rag, bandage, ulāpu

rag, tatter, shred, a strip of cloth, širṭu

rag, piece of cloth, clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, lubāru

rage, nalbābu

rage, choking with rage, furious, ḥannāqu

rage, to rage, labābu

rage, to rage, to let weapons rage, excited, to become spirited, to surge, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, šamāru

rage, to rage, to be furious, nazarbubu

rage, to rage, to be raging, to bare the teeth, gnash the teeth, gaṣāṣu

rage, to rage, to be rabid, to become rabid, šegū

rage, to rage, to prey, to go on a rampage, nadāru

raging, adj., gaṣṣiṣu, labbu

raging, ferocious, adj., gaṣṣu, nalbubu, šezuzu

raging, furious, adj., nadru, nanduru, šalbubu

raging, furious, tooth-gnashing, giṣṣiṣu

raging, furious, wise, adj., šalbābu⁵⁵

⁵⁵ Akkadian, **Šalbābu**, raging, furious, wise, **Šalbubu**, furious, raging, Latin, **saevio-ire**, to be furious, Etruscan, **savo** (SABV), Sanskrit, **ghāya**, to be passionate, impetuous, rave, rage, Akkadian, **ra'bu**, furious, angry, overbearing, **ra'ābu**, to become furious, to become angry, to anger, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, Finnish-Uralic, **raivo**, rage, Latin, **rabio-ere**, to rave, **rabide**, adv., furiously, **rabidus**, adj., raving, mad, impetuous, Italian, **rabbia**, rage, French, **rage**, rage, English, **rage** [<Lat. **rabies**] to be furious, Croatian, **bijes**, rage, Albanian, **bujë**, rage, Irish, **buile**, rage, Scots-Gaelic, **boile**, rage, Greek, αρβοσ, **torbos**, tork, Latin, **torvus-a-um**, savage, grim, fierce, Hittite, **tarkualliie/a, trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look angrily, **trkulur**, furious look, **trkua**, adv. Angrily, Akkadian, **ezzetu**, fury, **ezzu**, furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., **ezēzu**, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, **ezziš**, furiously, fiercely, **šežuzu**, adj., raging, ferocious, Polish, **szal**, fury, Persian, **âtasi**, furious, Albanian, **egërsj**, ferosity, **xeh**, to be angry, **xhindosje**, rage, Welsh, **cynndaredd**, madness, rage, fury, Sanskrit, **manyuml**, adj., destroying, fury or in a fury, Greek, μανία, **mania**, fury, Polish, **furia**, fury, Romanian,

raging, impetuous, high-mettled, šitmuru
raging (lit. with open mouth), kaduḥḥû
raging, rabid, adj., šegû
raging, roaring, howling, adj., nā’iru
rags, worn-out clothing, ḥulāqu
raid, attack, strike, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḥṭu
raid, to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, šiḥṭu
raid, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šahāṭu
raid, to raid, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
rail, fence, kutlu
rain, šamû, tulūlu, utullu, zinnu, zunnu,
rain, falling rain, zāninu
rain, light rain, shower, *tiktu
rain, or another form of precipitation, kašāṣu
rain, to rain, to pour out, to drip, zanānu
rainbow, a chain?, marratu
rainbow, a star, manzāt
rainstorm, murû
rain water incline, for shedding rain water, kinšu
rainy season, zinnānu, zunnātu
rainy season, cold, šarbu
raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, , to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
raise, to build high, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru
raise, to raise from misery, illness,to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû
raise, to raise children, to raise a crop, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an

FURIE, fury, **Albanian**, **furi**, fury, **Latin**, **furia-ae**, **Welsh**, **ffwrn**, fury, **Italian**, **furia**, fury, **French**, **furie**, fury, **English**, fury? [<Lat. **furere**, to **rage**],

obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, *rabû*

raise, to raise oneself, surpass an amount, to exceed in number, to praise, *uttellû*

raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to be raised, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, *šaqû*

raise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise, to rise up against someone, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

raised, elevated, adj., *šatqû*

raised, high, exalted, levied, *ullû*

raised, lifted, adj., *našû*

raised (said of facial features), haughty, adj., *tubbû*

raised, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, *šaqû*

raised-up, full-grown (said of trees), adj., *rubbû*

raising, gift, lifting of the hands, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, *nīšu*

raisin, *muzīqu*

ram, *etūdu*

ram, like a wild ram, *waldum*

ram, man, male, human and animal, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, *zikaru*

ram, part of a battering ram, furnishings, vessels, a type of net, *muttabbiltu*

ram, sheep and goats, sheep, mountain sheep, *immeru*

ramp, *šukbusu*

ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, *nabalkattu*

ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, sideboard of a chariot, *marḥaṣu*

ramp or similar earth construction, garden wall, *kamaru*

rampage, to go on a rampage, to prey, to rage, *nadāru*

rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

rank, due, median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., zittu

rank, equal rank, *miḥrūtu

rank, of rank growth, proliferating, spreading, adj., ḥarrišu

rank, office, abode, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

rank, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

rank, routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, footmark on the exta, šēpu

rank, second in rank, second quality, another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), šanū

ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu

ransom, tapšūru

ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, separation, piṭru

ransomed, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

rape, to deflower, naqābu

rape, to rape, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, mazū

rapidly, adv., ukkupiš
rapidly moving, prattling, gossiping, malicious, adj., müşşabru
rascal, scoundrel, guzallu, ḥarḥaru
rash, a rash, mold, fungus, kibšu
rash, quick, adj., erħu
rashly, insolently, adv. erħāniš
rat (possibly) or mouse, ħumşiru
rat or other rodent, iškarissu
rate? etēqu
rate of hire for plow oxen, enītu
rather, but, alla
ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
ration, a type of ration?, šupukkû
ration, measurement, measured amount, mindu
rations, oil, oil allotment, ointment container, piššatu
rations, person receiving rations, šarnuppu
rattle, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāħu
ravage, to take away, oppress, to wrong, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ħabālu
ravaging, muttaklu
ravaging?, with high waves?, adj., mugallilu
ravine, irrigation system part, gully, natbaktu
ravine, storage place for barley, granary, wadi, natbaku
ravine, wadi, gorge, naħallu
ravished, sexually taken, adj., niku
raw materials, ingredients, maškantu
raze, to wreck, to demolish, to tear down, to tear down (as preparation for rebuilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
razor, barber's knife, naglabu
razzia, naħbutu
razzia, incursion of an enemy, išħiṭu
razzia, person making a razzia?, šahīṭu
razzia into enemy territory, to make an incursion, move across, to make move across, ħabātu
razzis, raid, attack, strike, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiħtu
reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu

reach, stretch, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu

reach the highest position, ašarīdūtu

reach, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû
reach, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reach, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to amount to, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

read aloud a tablet, to document, tuppu

read, to be read, *dalāku

read, to be read, called, declared, claimed, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, šasû

readied, amassed, adj., šutakşuru

reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu

ready (said of objects and people), well-trained (said of a scribe), finished (said of cloth), ersû

ready, to be ready?, šarāqu

ready, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

ready, to become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut

down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to treat, to cut off, ḥarāṣu
ready, to get ready, make available, ḥâru

ready, to have ready, to provide in full, to complete, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

ready, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru

ready, to make ready, prepare, to put in order, šutērsû

ready, to make ready, to yoke, harness, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, to put on a bandage, to have harnessed, şamādu

readiness, in readiness, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to call to account, qu'û

real estate and slave market official, recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and slaves, kakikku

real estate, a type of real estate, nakkatu, šīḥu?,

real estate administrative status, pa'ışu

real estate encumbered with an *ilku*-obligation, ilku, in bīt ilki

real estate legal status, nazbu

real estate sector?, (a juridical or topographic term describing real estate, *palû

real estate surveyor, mušelmû

real estate, to come into the possession of real estate, slaves, goods, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, raşû

real estate, to diminish the size of real estate, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, nakāsu

real estate, to transfer real estate, şamātu

realm, controlled territory, namiaktu

reaped, adj., *eṣdu

reaper, harvester, ēṣidu

rear, n. uhru, adj., uğrû

rear, back, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû

rear building (for storage and other purposes), kutallu, in bīt kutalli

rear, buttock, anus, qinnatu

rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu

rear, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, arkītu

rear of a field, house, aburru

rear part of certain implements, rear guard of an army, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu

rear, rear side of building, rear area, backside of a human, animal, rear of object, rear guard, arkātu

rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

rear, rectum, bottom, anus, buttocks, šuburru

rear, to rear, bring up children, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabū

rear, to the rear, behind, afterward, arka, arki

rear up, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

rear up, to rise, to get up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebū

reason, excuse, objection, idu

reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

reason, wits, sense, pakku

reassign, to reassign, to transfer, persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away

rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, *nakāru*

rebel, ēpiš barti, ūaršarrānu,

rebel, insurgent, nābiḥu

rebel, to rebel, bartu, sīḥu

rebel, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

rebel, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, *tebū*

rebel, usurper king, ḥammā'u

rebel, violator of a contract, nabalkattānu

rebellion, *dubbubu, gabaraḥḥu

rebellious person, muttablakkatu

rebellious (as an invective referring to an ethnic group), accursed, zēr ḥalqatī

rebuild, to restore, to resettle, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rēqu

recede, to give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

recede, to move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesū

recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to go down, to

retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

receding water, abasigga, qarūru

receipt, received commodities, muḥurrā'u

receipt, received, staples, goods, etc., namḥartu

receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu

receivables, income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, present, šūrubtu

received, to be received, cashed, collected, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našū

receptacle, vat, namḥaru

reciprocal, math term, igû

reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

reciprocal of the number called *igû*, (math term), igibû

recite a ritual, naqbitu

recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

recited, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have

someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

recitation, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, words, utterance, speech, naqbitū

recitations of an incantation, figure, limbs, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), minûtu

recent times, ešsetu

recite, to declare, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

recite, take an oath, confess?, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû

recitation, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

reckoned from, beginning with, prep., şabat

reckless, adj., rešû

reclaim, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to

unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to leave, paṭāru

reclining, adj., najālu

recognize, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

recognize, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, to assign, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū

recognize, to recognize with a symbolic act or gesture a person as one's master, ardūtu

recognizable, to be understood, to prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, (said of stars) ḥakāmu

reconcile, to reconcile, bibil pān DN

reconciled, to be reconciled, to relent, annulled, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), paśāru

reconciliation, tašmētu

reconciliation, a poetic word for reconciliation, animū

record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishū

record, tablet, immû, šumû

record, to record, to register, to have recorded, registered, to be registered, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šatāru

record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

recorded, to have recorded, registered, to record, to register, to be registered, to list, to decree in writing, to deed

by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šatāru

recorded, written, inscribed, (name or titular), written down, inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), adj., šatru

recorder, land registrar, šassukku

records, to clear records, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to wipe off, mesû

recount, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

recoup, to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, šebû

recover, to recover, to stay alive, to keep alive, to live, nêšu

recovered (stolen) goods, kašittu

recovery?, šulummu

recumbent, nîlu

recumbent, lying, adj., rabšu

rectum, anus, rump, turru

rectum, bottom, anus, buttocks, rear, šuburru

rectus abdominal sheath medial portion, pirik libbi

red, adj., ħuššû, illurānu

red, a shade of red, pullû

red berry or the shrub producing it, a semiprecious reddish stone, red mole, blemish, pendû

red, colored, dyed and tanned leather, şarpu

red clay or paste, šaršerru

red decoration on garments, red spot, šippu

red dye, ħurħuratu

red dye, a red-dyed wool, inzaħurētu

red dye, dyer's madder, puwatu

red dyed wool or fabric, colored spot, şirpu

red-hued, adj., pelû

red mole, blemish, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû

red paste or clay, šaršerru

red sheen, rūšu

red spot, red decoration on garments, šippu

red stone (lit. mustard-like), kašanītu

red wool, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together 'male' *ašlu* rushes), a sinew from a dead cow, **salquttu

reddish, a semiprecious reddish stone, red mole, blemish, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû

reddish colored clay or mineral, kalgukku

reddish, having a reddish sheen, ruššu

reddish hue, of, adv., illuriš

reddish, to make reddish, ruššû

redeem, to redeem, akukaru in akuarumma epēsu

redeemed, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, patāru

redeemer, seller with right of pre-emption, tusinnu

redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), month name, justice (in general), mīšaru

rēdū soldier status or service, a cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdūtu

reduce, to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭū

reduce, to reduce (in size or number), to be pressed, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to make smaller, to break up small, şeħēru

reduce, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

reduce, to reduce in size or number, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, to cause hardship, karū

reduce, to reduce, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu

reduction, zuħarūtu

reduction, deduction?, expropriated land, niširtu

reduction, loss, ta’iṣtu, tamṭitu

reed, a reed, ṭubû, urullu

reed, a fragrant reed, arrow, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû

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reed, a kind of reed, (Lit. date-reed), gišlammu
reed, a kind of reed mat, nabrartu
reed, a kind of reed or marsh, udittu
reed, a kind of reed or weapon, ḥilṣuu
reed, a reed, dittu, šippatu, šūlu
reed, a type of reed, uššu
reed, a type of reed, šalālu, in qan šalāli
reed and reed objects qualification, gurû
reed altar, altar made of reed, guḥšu
reed basket, a loosely woven reed basket, giħannu
reed basket, Kukūtu?,
reed basket, a metal container, nasappu
reed basket, an ornament in the shape of a *kuršallu* basket, kuršallu
reed bundle, gidimmu, guzullu, šūru, tapānu
reed bundle, reed hut used in rituals, šutukku
reed bundle, truncated cone (as gemometrical term), kiššu
reed bundle, total, kilibbu
reed container, taħabaštu
reed container, container made of reed, leather or clay, nusħu
reed craftsman, who makes objects of reeds, atkuppu
reed, cut reed, gillu
reed, cut-off part, ħusirtu
reed cutter, ħaşibu
reed cutter, kīsu, in ša kīsi
reed cutter, parħudū, in ša parħudī
reed-cutting, ħiṣṣatu
reed cutting knife, mašlatu
reed cutting tool, parħudū
reed dam, pigsty, irritu
reed effigy of a person for magical purposes, gisandudū
reed emblem, kilkillu
reed fence, zirru
reed fence or screen, gisallu
reed fence, reed mat, zibnu
reed fence, reed hut, ħuṣṣu
reed fence, reed wall, reed hut (plaited in a specific way), kikkišu
reed fibers, gibarbarrū, gibarrū
reed, fresh shoot of reed, ħabaśillatu
reed, hollow(?) reed, pipette of reed or metal, tube, takkussu
reed hut, a reed fence, ħuṣṣu
reed hut of a shepherd, gubru
reed hut (plaited in a specific way), reed fence, reed wall, kikkišu
reed hut, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to

put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

reed hut used in rituals, reed bundle, šutukku

reed instrument, nišju

reed instrument, flute or other reed instrument, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, šulpu

reed instrument player, šulpu, in ša šulpi

reed, like a reed, adv., urbatîš, urubâ'iš

reed mat, h̄urdu, nirru

reed mat, a short reed mat, k̄uru

reed mat, a surface measure, k̄itu

reed material, ušukullatu

reed mat maker, ēpiš ipši, paqqaju

reed mat, reed fence, zibnu

reed nest, shelter, kumâsu

reed node, şinnarbubtu

reed object, kupkudu, naħbaštu, šakkanu, teriktu

reed or grass, umṣatu

reed or metal object, šušû

reed or rush, šikkurratu

reed or split wood, niqru

reed or wood for kindling, gibillu

reed, pipette of reed or metal, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu

reed plants blades, guru

reed plaiter, sorcerer, workman, ēpišu

reed plaiting technique, made in a certain reed-plaiting technique, adj., kikkimû

reed pulp, h̄andû

reed roofing, tiuummu

reed, rush, elpetu, urbatu

reed, rush, thicket, šuppatu

reed screen or fence, gisallu

reed shelter, amalubukku, dimmušattu

reed shelter like a bower, encampment, ašāšu

reed sieve, mekkû

reed, split reed, adj., letû

reed stalk, reed shelter, kušāru

reed storage container (made of reeds), nakmaru

reed strip, a long strip made of reeds, girrigû

reed structure, to build a reed structure, to break, to cut, break reeds, h̄ašāsu

reed stylus, qan ṭuppi
reed, thick piece of reed, log, a plant, kūru
reed, thicket, au
reed thicket, canebreak, swamp, şuşû
reed, to break a reed, ḥamāšu
reed torch, gigurû
reed treated in a specific way, kubūsu
reed wall, made in the manner of a *kikkišu*-reed wall, kikkišû
reed wall, reed hut (plaited in a specific way), reed fence, kikkišu
reed worker, craft, atkuppūtu
reed worker's stone tool, šakkarû
reeds, broken (said of reeds), ḥaşşaşu
reeds, bundle of reeds, tuppānu
reeds, plaited reeds, *talmitu, tasħīru?
reeds, planted with reeds, adj., urbatānu
reeds, qualifying reeds and pomegranates, adj., šinnānu
reeds, to cut reeds, break reeds, to build a reed structure, ḥaşāsu
reeds, to cut or break off reeds, ḥaşābu
refer, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to listen to somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu
refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu
refine, to refine metals by firing, to fire bricks, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, şarāpu
refine, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû
refine, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, to roast, roasted, qaû
refine, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
refined, adj., *mussû
refined, a type of refined gold, copper or silver, mēsu
refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, pure, free of claims, zakû
refined metal, smelting, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
refined (said of metals), washed, cleaned, mesû
refined (said of silver), adj., şurru
refined (said of silver), fired (said of earthenware), silver, şarpu
refined (said of silver), parched, roasted, burned, qalû
refined, to execute in a refined, artistic, ingenious, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu
refining, anguish, heartache, şurpu

refining (procedure), şarrupūtu
refining process, fired clay object, şirpu
refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, smelting, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
reflect, to confer, to consult, to take counsel, deliberate, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu
reflect, to reflect, deliberate, consider, şummu
reflective person, muštaddinu
refuge, concealment, tapzirtu
refuge, hiding place, marqītu
refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu
refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
refuge, to grant refuge, to smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru
refugee, fugitive, munnabtu
refugee, like an exile, adv., ḥardīš
refugee, status of a refugee, munnabtūtu
refuse, excrement, zū
refuse heap, tubkinnu
refuse, to refuse?, *mâzu⁵⁶
refuse, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru
refuse, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to

⁵⁶ Akkadian, *mâ'u, refuse, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, Belarus, admawlac, v. imp. admovic, v.perf. to deny, Albanian, mohoj, deny, negate, disown, retract, rat, Tocharian, ma, do not!, Hittite, mimma->, mimma/mimm, mima, mim to refuse, reject, Akkadian, nakāru, to refuse, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to countermand, Latin, negare, to deny, French, neir, to deny, English, deny [<Lat. denegare], Croatian, odibiti, to refuse, Latin, abnuo, nuere-nui, to deny, Etruscan, apne, apni, apnis, Romanian, a refuza, to refuse, Albanian, refuzoj, refuse, Latin, refundo –fundere, fudi -fusum, to pour back, Italian, refutare, to refuse, French, refuser, to refuse, English, refuse, [<Lat. refundere, Akkadian, ukkušu, adj., refusing, dismissive, removed, Basque, uko, refuse, ukatu, to deny .

countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

refuse, to refuse, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, *mâ'u

refusing, dismissive, removed, adj., ukkušu

regimen, behavior, riddūtu

region, area, namaddūtu

region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

region, area, transversal, chord, a part of a gate, pirku

region, land, area, field, terrain, eqlu

region, territory, border, border line, land (as a political term), march, mišru

regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), edge, shore line, kibrātu

register, to register, record, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru

registered, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šatāru

regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

regular, (also a name of Saturn), steady, usual, normal, adj., kajamānu

regular, normal, trustworthy, adj., kajamānū

regular offering, ginū

regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, normal, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu

regularly, constantly, adv., kajāntam

regularly, constantly, always, adv., kajāna

regulate, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to

suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu
regulate, to make regulations, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

regulated (said of water or canals), *mušašnû

regulation, arrangement, brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, şimdu

regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, edict, decree, riksu

regulation, specific royal regulation, temple regulation, royal degree, şimdatu

regulations, agreement, decree, contract, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu

regulations governing specific legal procedures, regulations concerning the release of private debts, kubussû

Regulus, king, (when referring to foreigners, often petty king, tribal chief), šarru

regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reign of a king, reign, supremacy of a deity, dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû

reign, rule, kingship, royal status, royalty, šarrūtu

reign, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, dominate, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to give control, authority over, šalātu

reinforce, make valid, strong, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu

reinforcement around an earthenware jar, bag, gurābu

reinforcement, increase, addition, delivery consignment, terdītu

rein, iškaru

reins, ašātu, šur'u, tikātu?,

reins, leash?, appatu, ūtū

reinstate?, to restore?, pašāmu

reject, to reject, zakāpu

reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to cast aside, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

reject, to reject, hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, throw away?, šalū

reject, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reject, to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadū

reject, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū

rejoice, to be happy, ḥadū

rejoice, to cause to rejoice, elēšu

rejoice, to rejoice, ḥašašu, *šālu

rejoice, to make merry, ḥuddušu

rejoicing, tamgitu

rejoicing, exultation, jubilation, rīštu

relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanū

relate, talk, to tell, speak, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu

relate, to relate, to recount, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard

vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, aššum

relations, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, characteristics, essence, tēmu

relationship between brothers and sisters, friendly political relationships, equal allies, partners, athūtu
relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

relative, near in time, available, at hand, close, near, adj., qerbu

relative by marriage, son-in-law, brother-in-law, bridegroom, ḥatānu

relatives, emumātu

relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), family, people, nišūtu

relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to grow soft, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu

relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

relaxing, relaxation, tarmītu

relaxation, relaxing, tarmītu

relaxation, relief, appeasing, quietening, tanīħtu

release, indurāru

release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

release, pacification, tapṭirtu

release, to release, ašāru

release, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakū

release, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepare a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣū

release, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work,

duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū **release, to release persons, populations from captivity**, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to be released, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

release, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

release, to release, to spare, to relent, to stop, padū

release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be released, reclaimed (said of silver, merchandise), unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to leave, paṭāru

released, freed, loose, unattached, uššuru

released or runaway prisoner, ḥabtu

released, to be released, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

relinquish, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, paśāḥu

relent, to be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to

settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
relent, to be still, slow, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâhu

relent, to release, to spare, to stop, padû

relenting, mercy, forgiveness, napšuru

reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

reliable information, to have reliable information, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu

reliable, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

reliable, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to trust, encourage, someone, to make confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, takâlu

reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, regular, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kînu

reliable, trustworthy, trusted, of good quality, adj., taklu

reliability, aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu

reliability, loyalty, kînûtu

reliability, truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu

relief, tapšîhu

relief figure (see also stele) asûmu

relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, usurtu

relief, relaxation, appeasing, quietening, tanîhtu

relief, repose, rest, tapšuhtu

relief, reprieve, alleviation, pīdu

relief, statue (in the round), drawing, constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), şalmu

relief, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaşāru

relief, to find relief, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, nâhu

relieve, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

religious ceremony, hulīlū

religious ceremony, a large container, ḥarū

religious ceremony, tax, mobilization, diku

religious festival, secular festival, food portion, isinnu

religious or professional group, marzi'u

relocate, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to reassign, to transfer, persons, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an

alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, *nakāru*

rely, to become confident, to give confidence, *ḥamū*

rely, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, *uzuzu*

rely, to trust, to put one's faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, *takālu*

rely, to trust, to make confident, to cause to trust, *raḥāṣu*

remain, to be left behind, to be spared, to survive, to leave, to spare, to leave behind, *rāḥu*

remain, to be left over, to escape, to leave?, *šētu*

remain, to remain, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, *kalū*

remain, to remain, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, be outstanding, *uḥjuru*

remain, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial

bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

remainder, arrears, uħurrā'u

remainder, arrears, remnant, ribbatu

remainder, as a remainder, adv., rīħāniš

remainder, assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, outstanding amount, šapiltu

remainder, balance, final payment, ahirtu

remainder, part of a chariot, a grammatical term, uħħurtu

remainder, pledge, divorce money, balance, rest, ezibtu

remainder, outstanding obligation, outstanding delivery, payment of balance, rēħu

remainder, rest, balance, šittu

remainder, rest, remnant, leftovers, riħtu

remaining, adj., riħu

remaining ones, others, šittūtu

remaining, outstanding, final, adj., uhhuru

remeasure, to be remeasured, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanū

remeasured, to be remeasured, remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanū

remember, to remember, *zakāru

remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ħasāsu

reminder, šahħasuttu

reminder, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, acknowledgment, taħsistu

reminder, thought, ħissūtu

remiss, to be remiss, to disregard, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, negligent, šētu

remit an obligation, to cancel a contract, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart,

withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, *uššuru*

remnant, remainder, arrears, *ribbatu*

remnant, rest, remainder, leftovers, *riḥtu*

remote, ellū

remote, distant, faraway, torn out, removed?, *nesū*

remote, open, far-off, *petū*

remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), *labīru*

remoteness, *narqītu*

removal, *tassuḥtu?*,

removal (designating a child removed from the womb), *śilpu*

removal, withdrawal, *śiliptu*

remove an object, to be removed, to absent oneself, to expel a person, go away, to *duppuru*

remove bricks, *ḥasāpu*

remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, *nasāḥu*

remove from office, to remove to a distance, to separate, to move off, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, *petū*

remove, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to take away, to draw a sword, *śahāṭu*

remove, move, to move to another location, to clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, *dekū*

remove sins, etc., pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive

(horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kaśādu

remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, to have something deducted, diminished, to diminish in strength, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, naśāru

remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesū

remove, to clear out, *pussuku

remove, to keep something away, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, rēqu

remove, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the bod or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

remove, to remove, abolish, šubhū

remove, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a

document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, *našû*

remove, to remove oneself, to remove, to hide, to conceal, to run away, *raqû*

remove, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, *tebû*

remove, to remove, to stand high (said of the moon), to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), *matāhu*

remove, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, *šadādu*

remove, to take or the like, **ḥušu*, in *ḥušumma epēšu*⁵⁷

remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, *ramû*

removed, dismissive, refusing, adj., *ukkušu*

removed, to be removed, to lead away, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, *tabālu*

removed, taken away, *ekmu*

removed, torn out parts, *nusāḥātu*

⁵⁷ Akkadian, **ḥušu*, in *ḥušumma epēšu*, to remove, to take or the like, Belarusian, узяць, *uziać*, to take, Croatian, *uzeti*, to take, Polish, *usuwać*, to remove, Finnish-Uralic, *ottaa*, to take, Akkadian, *deku*, to remove, move troops into battle, etc., Georgian, წაიღე, *ts'aighe*, to take away, Italian, *togliere*, to remove, take away, Etruscan, *tokla*, *tukla* (*tvkla*), *tocler* (*tvcler*), Akkadian, *petû*, to remove from office, to remove to a distance, to open a door, a gate, open a road, etc. Hittite, *pittenu*->, *pēhute*->, to take away, Romanian, a *luă*, to take, Lycian, *la/lala*, *la(la)*, to take, Hittite, *lalata*, to take away in a ritual, Latin, *moveo -movere -movi -motum; se amovere*, to depart, Welsh, *mudo*, to move, remove, English, to remove [<Lat. *removeo-movere -movi -motum*], Latin, *capiro-ere*, *cepi*, *captum*, to take, catch, seize, Hittite, *karpīie/a*, *karp*, to take away, pluck, pick.

removed?, torn out, remote, distant, faraway, nesû
removed, uprooted, deported, adj., nasħu
rend, to rend, to slice through, parāmu
renewal, renovation, tēdištu
renewing, constantly renewing itself, ever brilliant, eddešû
renovate, to renovate, tēdištu⁵⁸
renovation, renewal, tēdištu
renowned, well-known, edû
renown, praise, tanīdu
renown, praise, glory, tanattu, tanittu
rent, to hire, agāru
rent, hire, wages, idū, igru
rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru
rental, tēšītu
rental, a type of rental?
rental, a type of rental agreement, a container, nēseptu
rental contract, agreement, šūšūtu
rented house, storeroom?, kišru, in bit kišri
renew, to restore, ušusu
reorganization, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), horizon, stance, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), damp course, išdu
repaid, to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû
repair, kušartu, *muštēširtu, takšīru
repair, to keep in good repair, to pile up, to erect, rašāpu
repair, to repair, refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to make happy, tābu
repair, to repair, restore, to repair damage, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to

⁵⁸ Akkadian, **tēdištu**, to renovate, renovation, renewal, **Finnish-Uralic**, **uudistaa**, to renew, **Sanskrit**, **navi**, to renew, revive, **Persian**, **tāze** kardan, now, **Belarusian**, абнавіць, **abnavič**, to renew, **Latin**, **renovo-are**, to renew, **Welsh**, **adnewyddu**, to renew, renovate, revive, **Italian**, **rinnovare**, to renew, **French**, **rénover**, to renew, **Luvian**, **nawa/i**, new, **Hittite**, **newa, nēwas, new**, **Etruscan**, **ren, rena, rener** (RENEr), **Reneri**, ReNES, **reni**, ReNI, **reno** (RENV), **rent**.

make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

repair, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to strengthen, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

repast?, meal, patnu

repast, small repast, a bread cake, bite, kusāpu

repay, to replace, to give restitution, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, râbu

repay, compensate, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

repay, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

repayment, compensation, restitution, *šullumtu

repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

repeat, to repeat, (Hurrian word, šinatu, in šinatumma epēšu),

repeat, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to

become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

repel, to repel?, turn away, to turn back, to loosen, to capsize, nē'u

repetition?, tašnītu

replace one another, substitute, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, to be revoked, enū

replace, to repay, to give restitution, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, râbu

replace, to compensate, kašāru

replacement, attaru, ribu, tarībtu, tarību

replacement, as a replacement, correspondingly, instead, kūm

replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

replacement, damages, fine, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)

replacement (for a distrained person), indemnity (for a lost object), status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt, kiššatu

replacement, full payment?, landfill, decoration, mountings, tamlītu

replacement, item given as a replacement or in exchange, equivalent, contractual terms of exchange, pūhizzaru

replacement, substitute, ēnû, napṭiru, taḥju

replacement, substitute, change of clothing, tēnû

replica, representation, *muššultu

replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru
reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

report, announcement, tebrītu

report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

report, bearer of a report, presider over deliberations, reporter, tēmu, in bēl ṭēmi

report, commission, message, messenger, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

report, gossip, wording, statement, tongue, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

report, information, message, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu

report, news, information, situation, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

report, spoken word, utterance, news, formula, amatu

report, to make a report, decision, establish diplomatic relations, decide, tēmu

report, to speak, to tell, to say, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

report, word, speech, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

report, word, talk, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu

reporter, bearer of a report, presider over deliberations, tēmu, in bēl tēmi

repose, rest, relief, tapšuhtu

representation, replica, *muššultu

representative, agent, agency, šazzuztu

representative, messenger, delegate, envoy, našparu

representative (of a higher official), deputy, agent, musaħbirui

representative, office of attorney, position of guardian, rābiṣūtu

representatives, muzzizū

reprieve, alleviation, relief, pīdu

reprimand, order, strict order, ruling, šipṭu

reptile with head like that of the god Humbaba, ḥumbabītu

repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḥepū

repudiate, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadū

reputation, bad reputation, bad feelings, wrongdoing, masiktu

reputation, fame, name, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu

reputation, to attain reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur

debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

reputation, expressed by others, mood, oracular utterance, egirrû

request, erišütu

request, legal complaint, complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, rigmû

request, need, want, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu

request, prayer, petition, teslîtu

request, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, required, erêšu

request, wish, desire, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mêreštu

request, wish, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu

requested, erišu

require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, râbu

require, to need, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, hašâhu

required, to request, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, erêšu

residence of the *enu-priest* or *entu-priestess*, part of a private house, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipâru

requirement, need, hašahtu

requited, to be requited, to make up for, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, râbu

requiter, mütaplu, mütappilu

resin, za'u

resin of the *hilabânu*-plant, *hilbanîtu

rescue, auxiliary force, help, helper, hamatu

rescue, to extricate, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, šalâpu

rescuer, *eṭṭêru

rescuer, helper, cover, protector on furniture, mušêzibu

rescuer, savior, ēṭiru

reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezêbu

reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

reserve, army reserve, obligation to serve as reservist in the royal army, kutallūtu

reserves, treasury, stores, storehouse, nakkamtu

reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, şibittu

resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reside, to stay, dwell, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, to live, ašābu

residence, a type of residence for foreigners and other persons, quarters for soldiers, napṭaru, in bīt napṭari

residence, dwelling, rimītu

residence, dwelling, abode, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

residence of the crown prince, administrative center, a storehouse, ridūtu, in bīt ridūti

residence of the enu-priest or entu-priestess, part of a private house, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru

residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

residence, to take up residence, to install in a place of residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, to settle, ramū

resident alien, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, a bird, ubāru
residue, dregs, minduhru
residue, linseed residue (after pressing), leftovers, wax, kupsu
residue (of malt), našpiltu
residue, soot, ashes, a plant, t̄ikmennu
resin, a resin, şalabītu
resin, cedar resin, tar, qatrānu
resin, exudation of plants, h̄īlu
resistance, protest, obstacle, ṭerdu
resistance, rivalry, šitnuntu
resistant, thick, strong, adj., šapsu
resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussū
resolve, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
resound, to make resound, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), billow, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, šapū
resound, to make resound, thunder, to roar, to buzz (said of the ears and head), šagāmu
resoundingly, loudly, adv., ſigmiš
respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru
respect, awesomeness, fearsomeness, fear, terror, pulḥu
respect, reverence, panic, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, puluhu
respect, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to be fearsome, terrible, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāhu
respect, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šahātu
respect, to show respect, palāhu
respect, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, to become important, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
respectfully, reverently, terrifyingly, fearfully, adv., palhiš
resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to flare up?, to

gain radiance, nabāṭu

respond, to send back an answer, a report, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

responsible position, responsibility, office, post, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḥatu

responsible, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

responsible, trusted, person or courtier, kamiru

responsibility, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu

responsibility, obligation, pūtuhu

responsibility, responsible position, office, post, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḥatu

responsibility, post, assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, piqittu

responsibility, to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, lequû

responsibility, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, convene, produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at

someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

responsibility, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maşû

rest period, kamāṣu

rest, remainder, balance, šittu

rest, remainder, pledge, divorce money, balance, ezibtu

rest, remainder, remnant, leftovers, riħtu

rest, repose, relief, tapšuħtu

rest, to be at rest, to rest, to become tranquil, to act benevolently, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāħu⁵⁹

rest, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, to remain inactive, šalālu

rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to put someone's mind at rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to appease, to find relief, nāħu

rest, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu

resting ox (designation of an ox not to be used for hard work), gimlu

resting place, tapšaħu, tašliltu

resting place, abode, rank, office, whereabouts, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

resting place, lair (of an animal), narbašu

restitution?, compensation?, annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, tašlimtu

restitution, repayment, compensation, *šullumtu

⁵⁹ Akkadian, [pašāħu](#), to be at rest, to rest, to become tranquil, to act benevolently, Romanian, [pacifica](#), pacify, Latin, [pax](#), [pacis](#), peace, [pacare](#), to make peace, Italian, [pacificare](#), to pacify, French, [pacifier](#), to pacify, English, [pacify](#) [<Lat. [pacificare](#)], Etruscan, [pak](#) or [pakste](#)?

restitution, return?, answer, an eye disease?, tūrtu

restitution, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, rābu

restitution, to make restitution, make good, to make up a loss, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

restless, adj., šālilu, in šālilu

restless demons and persons, roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, one who roams around at night, muttalliku

restless (metaphorical expression for gold), roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), sā'īdu

restless, to be or become restless or nervous, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

restless, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu

restless, to cause fever, make feverish, to make glow, set aglow, to be inflamed, to heat, burn, ḥamātu

restlessness, sleeplessness, šalālu, in la šalālu

restore?, to reinstate?, pašāmu

restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person

retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

restore, to renew, uššusu

restraint, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

result, to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irtraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalū

retainer (designation of a class), ḥanaku

retainer, follower, persecutor, persecuting, murteddû

retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

retainer, servant, šamkānu

retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū

retainers, servants, young, small, *śiḥhirūtu*

retaining fee, present, gift, gratuity, health, well-being, *śulmānu*

retching, coughing fit, *ganāḥu*, *guḥḥu*

retinue membership, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdū* soldier status or service, *rēdūtu*

retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, *enū*

retract, to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, *nabalkattu*

retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, *naḥāsu*

retreating, pointed?, qualifying garments, *naḥṣu*

retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, to take along, to lead away, to bring along, to fetch, *tarū*

retrieve, to tear out, to tear off, to take out, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, *śalāḥu*

retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, *naḥāsu*

return?, circuit?, *tūrtu*

return march, return, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, *tajārtu*

return, profit, income, benefit, share, *tajāru*

return?, restitution, answer, an eye disease?, *tūrtu*

return, return march, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, *tajārtu*

return, reverting, stationary point?, *niḥistu*,

return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, of no turning back, to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the

exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

return, to go home, arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, erēbu

return, to let return, to go back, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

return, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to make up for, to be requited, râbu

returns, revenue, outlay, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu

revelation?, petûtu

reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

reveal, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to expose to the sun, to disclose, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

revenge, niqmu

revenge, vengeance, tuktû

revenue, a type of crown revenue in Achaemenid administration, uppajātu

revenue, a type of loan, income, melqētu

reverence, panic, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, respect, puluhū

revenue, returns, outlay, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu

reverent, adj., unnunu

reverent, critically ill, critical, adj., nakdu

reverent, fearful, fearsome, awe-inspiring, adj., palju

reverent, fearful person, pallāhū

reverent, humble, šah̄tu

reverential, to be reverential, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to be fearsome, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be

worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, *palāḥu*
reverently, adv., *na'diš*

reverently, humbly, adv., *śaḥtiś*

reverently, respectfully, terrifyingly, fearfully, adv., *palhiś*

reverse, to reverse an order, to change one's mind, to refuse to take an oath, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

reversed, awry, exceeding, adj., *nabalku*

revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, *naḥāsu*

reverting, return, stationary point?, *niḥistu*

revetment, *rīṣiptu*

revetment, embankment, bank, *tarah̄hu*

revile, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to receive blame, **masāku*

revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, *enū*

reward, to reward, *banītu*

revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, *enū*

revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, *tibūtu*

revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, *nabalkattu*

revolt, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, *tebū*

revolution, *nappaḥtu*

revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, part of a field left fallow, excess, *nabalkattu*

revolutionary?, *tēnānū*

reward, desert, compensation payment for a caused loss, *mullū*

reward, pay, *mištannu*

reward, present, gift, *rīmūtu*

reward, to reward, banītu

rhyton, part of a rhyton, tešû

rhyton, power?, container in the shape of a horn, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, qarnu

rib, floating rib or cartilage at the tip of the rib, najabtu

rib, side (part of the human and the animal body), side of an object, side (as a direction), side (as a structural part of a manufactured object), şēlu

ribs, part of the ribs or sternum, katappātu

ribs, with protruding ribs (said of a bull), adj., şēlānū

rich gift, abundance, abundant, kubuttû

rich man, man of distinction, panu, in bēl pani

rich, prosperous, copious, luxuriant, šarû

rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

rich, to become rich, to prosper, to provide plentifully, to enrich, make rich, šarû

rich, to make rich, to be pleasing, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, naḥāšu

riches, mašrītu

riches, prosperity, wealth, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû

riches, to grant riches, power, wisdom, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu

riches, treasure, şimru

riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû

ride, to ride, to mount, to travel, to journey, to mount sexually, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to have someone mount a horse, to place an object on another, to have an animal mounted, rakābu

riding, vehicle (boat or chariot), conveyance, rukūbu

ridge, mountain ridge, peak, zuqtu

ridge wall, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, tablet, list, kışirtu

ridiculed, to be ridiculed, discredited, to reduce, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to diminish, qalālu

riding animal, cavalry, equid, pēthallu

riffraff, mob, şiddu

right, adj., imnû

right a wrong, to make up a loss, to make restitution, make good, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation,

incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, to repair damage, to right a wrong, compensate, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

right, at the right, adv., imna

right hand, emittu

right hand, right side, imnu

right, just, adj., şaduq

right, justice, mīšartu

right now, ašar, išarma

right side, right hand, right wing of an army, neighbor to the right, imittu

right thing, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

right to a part of a field in feudal tenure, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku

right, to be right, just, pleasing, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu

right, to the right, adv., imitta, imniš

righteous, prospering, in good condition, straight, upright, adj., šūšuru

righteousness, išarūtu

righteousness, in righteousness, justly, mīšariš

righteousness, prosperity, išartu

rim, edge of an object, bank of a canal, a river, kibru

rim, edge, utterance, speech, command, lip, šaptu

rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu

rim of a wheel, felly, allak

rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu

rind, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, hide (raw), skin, mašku

rind, potsherd, small pot, shell, formed clay, ḥaşbu

ring, a ring, anatu, enqu

ring, a kind of ring, kamkammatu

ring, as ornament, ḥullu

ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), royal seal, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, unqu

ring, earring, inşabtu, işşabtu, anşabutu, lulmû

ring, to ring (said of ears), raşāṣu

rim, edge, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu

ring, a metal ring, of finery, ešgurru

ring, a ring, anatu, enqu

ring, coil (usead as a means of payment), padallu

ring, earring, anšabtu

ring, metal ring, wheel metal tire, *ḥuppu*⁶⁰

ring worn by women, qudāšu

rinse, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to have cleared of obligations, šahātu

rip, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu

rise high, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), to remove, to stand high (said of the moon), to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to be lifted, matāhu

rise (of stars), to grow, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to aşû

rise, rising of the sun, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

rise, to exceed, utellû

rise, to rise, qapû

rise, to rise, billow, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

rise, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

rise, to rise (said of a flood), naba'u

rise, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, šahātu

rise, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāhu

rise, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû

rise, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop,

⁶⁰ Akkadian, *ḥuppu*, metal ring, wheel metal tire, English word “*hoop*” [<ME hop], “a circular band to bind together, staves of a cask or barrel, something that resembles a hoop, a circular support for a hoop skirt, a basket in basketball.” [The Concise American Heritage Dicitonary, Houghton Miflin Co., Boston, 1987], Georgian, პირვე, *hoop*, hoop, Greek, κρίκος, hoop, Scots-Gaelic, *cearcall*, hoop, Italian, *cerchio*, circle, hoop, French, *cerceau*, hoop.

to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

rising of celestial bodies, exit, uşû

rising (of celestial bodies), blaze, conflagration, unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, niphû

rising of heavenly bodies, razzis, raid, attack, strike, a name of the planet Mercury, şıhtu

rising of the sun, rise, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, şitu

rising sun, star, shining, blazing fire, kindled, anphu

rising, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, to remain, be outstanding, uğħuru

rite, ritual, magical action or procedure, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu

rite, ritual, temple office, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu

rite, to perform a rite, purruşu

rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

rites, administrator of or participant in rites, parṣu, in bēl parṣi

ritual, nāṭu, pilludû, taqrībtu, taqrību

ritual act, kikkitṭu

ritual act, discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, liptu

ritual arrangement, preparation, collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

ritual bathing, bathing place, bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath narmaku

ritual center, temple, parṣu, in bīt parṣi

ritual enclosure, a ritual enclosure, mēsiru, in bīt mēsiri

ritual for warding off a portended evil, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbū

ritual, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to

cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

ritual jug, a small jug for ritual purposes, garunnu

ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, epištu⁶¹

ritual object, ħubšu

ritual, opening ritual, opening, breach, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu

ritual or cultic place dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu

ritual performance, kidudū

ritual, performance of a ritual, working group acting head, mušēpišūtu

ritual performed with the kinūnu festival during which the ritual is performed, brazier, stove, kiln, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

ritual preparation, arrangement, collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

ritual preparation, extension of time and space, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, a garment, tiršu

ritual, rite, temple office, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu

ritual, rite, magical action or procedure, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu

ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu

ritual, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

ritual, to perform a ritual, dalālu, nēpišu

ritual, to perform a ritual, divination, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu

ritual, to prosper, thrive, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

ritual, to set out, arrange for a ritual, treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters,

⁶¹ Akkadian, **epištu**, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, επιστολή, **epistolē**, letter, English, **postole**, one of the 12 disciples of Christ [<Gk. **apostolos**, messenger], Sanskrit, āhuti, any solemn rite accompanied by oblations, Persian, āyin, rite, Georgian, რიტუალი, rit'uali, ritual, Latvian, rituāls, rite, Romanian, RIT, rite, Finnish-Uralic, riitti, rite, Latin, ritus-us, usage, ceremony, rite, Irish, rite, rite, Italian, rito, rite, French, rite, rite, English, rite, ritual [<Lat. **ritualis**, of rites] devotion, Etruscan, rite, rito, ritu (RITV), Hittite, saklai, ceremony, rite, law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements, English, **sacred** ceremony [<Lat. **sacro-are**, to dedicate to a god].

to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, **submit a case** to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

ritual wailing, girrānu

ritual, washing ritual or ceremony, wash water, bath, rimku

ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

ritually, to cleans ritually, clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, zakû

rival, equal, šānīnu

rival, second wife, enemy, šerru

rival, second-ranking wife, beloved, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu

rival, to rival, to be rivaled, to rival each other, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to be incomparable, šanānu

rivaled, to be rivaled, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be equidistant?, mašālu

rivaled, to be rivaled, to rival, to rival each other, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to be incomparable, šanānu

rivalry?, tašnīnu

rivalry, resistance, šitnuntu
river bank, far bank, aħarātu
river bank, near side, aqdamātu
river, canal, ikišiħtu, nārtu
river, canal, vein, duct on the liver, strip, nāru
river, ditch, canal, bank, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu
river flooding, seasonal flooding of the rivers, pride, high spirit, milu
river, like a river, adv., nāriš
river of the nether world, ħubur
river narrows, stricture (disease), ħinqu
rivet?, rupuqtu
rivet, a metal rivet or dowel, kammu
rivet, metal rivet or peg, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
rivet, to rivet, fasten, to put in fetters, rapāqu
riveted object, rapiqu
riveting, ripqu
road, ħūlu
road, advance march, mēteqtu
road, course, way, stage, distance between stopping places, mardītu
road, march, path, passage, mētequ
road, path, arħu
road, path, highway, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), harrānu
road, path, journey, caravan, business trip, military campaign, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru
road, processional road, procession, mašdahu
road station, mardītu, in bīt mardīti
road, to take the road, harrānu
road, way, walking, walk, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
roam, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to wander, to vex, to trouble, rapādu
roaming about, şajādu
roaming around, adj., muttaggišu, muttarpirru
roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku
roaming, roving, muttarpařšidu
roar, mummu, rimmu
roar, cry, šagimmatu, šagīmu
roar, howl, rimmatu
roar, rumble, ramīmu
roar, to cry, šagāmu
roar, to roar, na'āru
roar, to roar, howl, to grumble, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, nazāmu
roar, to roar, rumble, chatter, ħadādu

roar, to roar, rumble, howl, bellow, groan, ramāmu
roar, to roar, thunder, resound, to buzz (said of the ears and head), to make resound, šagāmu
roar, to roar, to make a loud noise, to be overwhelming, rašānu
roarer, rāgimu
roaring, murtاشنु, šagantu,
roaring, raging, howling, adj., nā'iru
roaring, rumbling, adj., rāmimu
roaring, thundering, adj., šagimu
roaring?, wailing?, šaggumūtu
roast, to roast, to become roasted, šamū
roast, to roast, gubbubu
roast, to roast, roasted, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, qaû
roast, to roast, to bake, kamû
roast, to roast, burn, šabābu
roasted, adj., *gubbubu, *šamû
roasted, parched, adj., qullû
roasted, parched, refined (said of silver), burned, qalû
roasted, to become roasted, to roast, šamû
roasted, to roast, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, qaû
roasting pan or spit, šubā'u, in ša šubā'e
rob, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u
rob, to rob, despoil a house, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, gullubu
rob, to despoil, to take off clothing by force, strip, ḥamāṣu
rob, to rob?, waku, in wakumma epēšu
rob, to rob, take away by force, to commit a robbery, to snatch, ḥabātu
robbed (ceremonially), to cover a person with a garment, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, to coat, labāšu
robbed, despoiled, *mašā'u
robbed, to be robbed, plundered, pillaged, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, šalālu
robber, ḥabbātu, mašši'u (adj.,)
robber, thief, šarrāqu
robbery, miliṭtu, naḥbutu?
robbery, booty, loot, captive, prisoner of war, ḥubtu
rock, to rock a baby, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, nussusu
rocket, egingīru
rock, a sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku
rocky outcrop, like a rocky outcrop?, adv., pulukkiš
rod, measuring rod, ginindanakku
rod, measuring rod and its measure, tajaru
rod, measuring rod, measure of time, area and length, measure of capacity, middatu
rod, wire, urāku

rodent, a rodent, asqūdu, aštakişsu, ušummu
rodent, a small rodent or animal, kakkişu
rodent, a small rodent, bird or bat, pirurūtu
rodent or rat, iškarissu
roe?, fish, nimşulu
rogue, rude man, isħappu
roguish person, wicked, qardammu
roll, kirku
roll, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to billow, to rise, to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru
roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), billow, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to make resound, šapû
roll, to roll (said of the eyes), to run loose, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, parāru
roll up, shrivel, to wrinkle, kalāsu
roll up, to form coils, to wind around each other, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu
roll up, to roll up, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, hide, qebēru
roller or sledge, gurgugu
roof, ūru
roof, canopy, tarānu
roof or porch, covering (a part of the exta), şulultu
roof, part of a roof, šipu
roof, shed, canopy, protection granted by a god or king, shade, şululu
roof, to roof, ruggubu
roof, to roof a building, to put on top, to provide shade, şullulu
roofed, adj., ruggubu
roofing, taşliltu
roofing, reed roofing, tiuummu
room in a private house, guršu, in bīt guršu
room in the temple (lit. room of secret knowledge), pirištu
room, part of a room of an elaborate house, akullu, in bīt akulli
room, strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşşartu
room, upper room, loft, rugbu
rooster, a star or constellation, tarlugallu
root, erēnu

root, base, foundation, šuršu
root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, **base**, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu

rope, ibiħu, kirītu
rope, a thick rope, ebiħu
rope, band, durru
rope, band, belt, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu
rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
rope, of reeds that is strong, durgallu, durmāħu
rope, nose-rope, lead-rope, halter, rope used as an oarlock, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), şerretu
rope or sash?, ſiħu
rope (part of a yoke), abšānu
rope, skipping rope, keppū
rope, staff, standard, urinnu
rope, tethering rope, šummannu
rope, thong, ſiħru
rope, tow rope, surveyor's measuring rope, a measure, ašlu
rope, towing rope, massaku
rosette, ajaru, juru
rosette-shaped, ajarū
rot, to become putrid, arāru
rotten, bad, ugly, masku
rotten straw or grain, lu'āštu
rouge (cosmetic), fruit berry or flower of reddish color, plant with a red flower and berry, illuru
round, adj., (spherical or cylindrical), garru
rounds, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to turn about, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, şādu
rout, flight, nērubtu
rout, flight, devastation, ruin, arbutus
routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
rove, to run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, stroll, nagāšu
roving, adj., murtappidu
roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), restless (metaphorical expression for gold), şā'idu
roving, roaming, muttapraššidu
row, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, šakāku
rowers, oarsmen, parrisānu
royal, because of, concerning, prep., šūt
royal degree, specific royal regulation, temple regulation, şimdatu
royal headgear, crown, menu

royal inscription, object bearing a royal inscription, inscription, musarû

royal, like a fox, adv., šēlabiš

royal message, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, rule, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

royal property (an income due to the crown), present, gift, nidintu

royal property (real estate), royal service, kussû, in bīt kussi

royal, sacred, holy, adj., quššudu

royal service as a charioteer, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariots, part of a chariot, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti

royal standard, ithjuru

royal status, royalty, kingship, reign, rule, šarrūtu

royal succession, heritage, inheritance, following, diarrhea, ridûtu

royal, to purify, quššudu

royalty, royal status, kingship, reign rule, šarrūtu

rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu

rub, to apply medication by rubbing, kâru

rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to purify magically, kapāru

rub, to grind? kâsu

rub, to make itch, kadādu

rub, to rub down a horse, şuppu

rub, to rub (said of male animals as part of the sexual act), to rub a part of the body, hanāṣu

rub, to rub, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to be stricken, mašā

rub, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil- portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

rub, to rub with linaments, muššu'u

rub, to rub, wipe, to polish, šukkul

rub, to rub with oil, hašašu

rubbing medication, *muššu'tu

rubble, gravel, hîşsu

rude man, rogue, isħappu

rude, uncivilized person, nagāḥu

rude, uneducated, brute, stupid, native (designation of the Anatolians), nû'u

ruin, a ruin, halūqu

ruin, deserted place, harību

ruin, destruction, disaster, catastrophe, şahluqtu

ruin, devastation, flight, rout, arbutus
ruin, ruin heap, *karmu*⁶²
ruin, state of ruin, *karmūtu*
ruin, to destroy, šuhhû
ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, hepû
ruined? **karmu*
ruined?, destroyed?, adj., šuhhû
ruined field, missing animal or person, lost object, *ħalqu*
ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, abandoned, labīru
ruined, defiled, desecrated, šulputu
ruined, slain, afflicted, adj., šagšu
ruined, to be annihilated, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
ruined, to be ruined, to make every possible effort, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, šagāšu
ruined, to become ruined, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to be abandoned, to lay waste, to become waste, namû
ruins, abtāti
ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, attack of a disease, miqittu
ruins, hill of ruins caused by the flood, til abūbi
ruins, house in ruins, abandoned house, ušubbû
ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ħibiltu
ruins, to fall into ruins, karmūtu, namûtu
ruins, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to become ruined, to be abandoned, to lay waste, to become waste, namû
ruined, decayed, abut
ruined, to see the day of one's ruin, ūmu
rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru
rule, lead, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû
rule, order, command, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood,

⁶² **Akkadian**, **karmu*, ruined?, *karmu*, ruin, heap, *karmūtu*, ruins, to fall into ruins, **Persian**, *kharâbi* خراب, devastation, ruin, *xarob* خراب, ruined, *khâr* خار, bramble, **Tocharian**, *kärstā* [B *kärstā-*], to destroy, cut off, **Belarusian**, быць у руінах, быć u *ruinach*, to be in ruin, **Polish**, быć w *ruinie*, to be in ruin, **Romanian**, a fi în *ruină*, to be in ruin, **Albanian**, rrënim, destruction, rrënoja, ruins, **Basque**, *ruina*, ruin, **Latin**, *ruina-ae*, ruin, collapse, downfall, falling to ruins, etc., **Irish**, a bheith ina *ruin*, to be in ruin, **Italian**, essere in *rovina*, to be in ruin, **French**, être en *ruine*, to be in ruin, **English**, to *ruin*, [<Lat. *ruina*, ruin], **Greek**, να είναι σε καταστροφή, na eína se *katastrofi*, to be in ruin, **English**, *catastrophe*, sudden calamity, disaster, **Latin**, *dispereo-ire-li*, to go into ruin, **Etruscan**, *tisper*, **English**, *harry* [<OE *hergian*, to raid, sack, to disturb or annoy by constant attacks], **harass**, [<OFr. *harer*, to disturb or irritate persistently, to wear out, exhaust, **Hittite**, #*hara*, to destroy, to pound *harnink->*, **hrgnu**, *deleo*, to destroy, **harknu**, to ruin, **hargadr**, destruction.

opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
rule, power, triumph, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lītu
rule, reign, kingship, royal status, royalty, šarrūtu
rule, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû
rule, pasturing, shepherddom, occupation of a shepherd, rē'ûtu
rule, rulership, rubûtu
rule, to rule, bēlütu, ridütu⁶³
rule, to rule, to reign, exercise dominion, dominate, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to give control, authority over, šalātu
ruler, puttu
ruler, caravan leader, muttarrû
ruler, commander, satrap, muma'iru
ruler, lawgiver, muṭe'emu
ruler, lord, high priest, high priestess, ēnu
ruler of a city, ālu, in bēl āli
ruler, position of a territorial ruler, position of the holder of the *iššakku* title, iššakkūtu
ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), king, sovereign, šāpiru
ruler?, prince,?, ma'û
ruler, prince, important, influential person, nobleman, rubû
ruler, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), member of a class or privileged farmers, iššakku
ruler, wife of a ruler, queen, rubātu
rulers, a title of rulers, governor (a high official), military governor, šakkanakku
rulership, rule, rubûtu
rulership, office of šakkanakku, šakkanakkūtu
rules, command, order, urtû
ruling, ordinance, assembly, šipāru

⁶³ Akkadian, **ridütu**, to rule, Sanskrit, rAj, rAjati, -te, rASTi; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, rAjan, king, ruler, Romanian, regină, queen, rege, king, Albanian, mbretëreshë, queen, mbret, king, regnum-i, royal power; Latin, rego, regere, rex, rectum, to guide, direct, rule, govern; regius-a-um, of a king, royal, regal, splendid, magnificent; regina-ae, queen, Scots-Gaelic, righ, king, bhanrigh, queen, rioghachd, kingdom, realm, Welsh, rhi, king, lord, Croatian, vladati, to rule, Latvian, valdīt, to rule, Akkadian, arû, to rule, lead, bring, Luvian, tbar, to rule, tbaraman, adj., ruling, governing, tbaramahit, position of ruling, tbariala/i, governor, tbariala, to be governor, Hittite, tapariie/a, #tapariálato, rule, tbaria, ruling order, Romanian, guverna, to govern, Albanian, pér tē geverisur, to govern, Italian, governare, to govern, French, gouverner, to govern, English, to govern [<Lat. gubernare], Georgian, მართო, marto, to govern, Tocharian, kākmärtune, rulership, sovereignty, Irish, rí, king, ríocht, kingdom, réimse, realm, banríon, queen, Scots-Gaelic, righ, king, bhanrigh, queen, rioghachd, kingdom, realm, rhi, king, lord, brenhines, queen, Akkadian, šarru, to make someone king, šarrütu, Persian, sahrbânu, queen, sâh, to rule as king, Hittite, hasusra, queen, ishasra, lady, mistress, isha, lord, master, Latvian, kēnins, king, Finnish-Uralic, kuningatar, queen, kuningas, king, English, queen [<OE cwen], king [<OE cyning], kingdom, to rule, Belarusian, каралева, karaliëva, queen, кароль, karoř, king, Belarus, karaleva, queen, Polish, dama, krolowa, queen, król, king, Latvian, karaliene, queen.

ruling, to make a binding ruling, to fit together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

ruling, strict order, reprimand, šip̄tu

rumble, roar, ramīmu

rumble, to croak, ḥarāru

rumble, to roar, to howl, bellow, groan, ramāmu

rumble, to roar, to chatter, ḥadādu

rumbling, roaring, adj., rāmimu

rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pū

rumor-monger, munappiḥu

rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu

rumor, uproar, loud cry, din, clamor, ikkillu

rumor, warning, noise, call, tukku

rump, rectum, anus, ṭurru

run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, to rove, stroll, nagāšu

run around, to run around, to drool?, ne'ellū

run away, to flee, escape, nērubu

run away, to hide, conceal, to remove oneself, to remove, raqū

run away, to run away, (Hurrian word, piranku, in pirankumma epēšu)

run off, to become free, to move about freely, darāru

run through (with a sword or other weapon), to bore, to pierce, perforate, to slaughter, patāḥu

run, to run, lakādu, šanū

run, to run, flow, ḥanānu

run, to run fast, to travel fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu

run, to run loose, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

run, to run, to go, nāqu

run, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to roam, to cause to roam, to wander, to vex, to trouble, rapādu⁶⁴

⁶⁴ Akkadian, **rapādu**, to run, run around, to run after, to roam, to wander, to vex, to trouble, Georgian, სწრაფი, sts'rapi, rapid, Romanian, **rapid**, repede, rapid, Albanian, me vrapu, to run, Latin, **rapide**, adv. swiftly, hurriedly, **ratio-ere-ui-tum**, to tear, snatch, carry off, to seize, plundere, to hurry, seize quickly, Italian, **rapida-o**, rapid,

run, to run away, escape, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šahātu

runaway, fugitive, adj., nābutu

runaway, runner, swift, munnarbu

runaway, to flee, nābutu, abātu

runnel, channel, rātu

runner, šānū

runner, lismu, in ša lismi

runner, to serve as a runner, to move around with great speed, to travel fast, to run fast, lasāmu

running around, nuguššū

running, swift, fleet, adj., lasmu

rung of a bed, chair, table, throne, gištū

rungs or steps of a stairway or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, mēlū

rung of a potstand, gištalū

rupture, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, to disperse, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

rural district, išru⁶⁵

rural settlement, hamlet, edurū

ruse, trick, treachery, ikiltu

rush, a rush, ašlu, kilīlu, kungu, nīmu, šišnu, šūbu

rush, a kind of rush, ašlukatu

rush against, to attack, arālu

rush or reed, šikkurratu

rush, reed, elpetu, urbatu

rush, reed, thicket, šuppattu

rush to a goal, to move quickly, hāšu⁶⁶

rust, verdigris, patina, šuhtu

French, **rapide**, rapid, English, **rapid** [<Lat. *rapidus*], Sanskrit, **dravati**, to run, Persian, **davidan**, دَنْدَى دُو to run, Sanskrit, **ratha****caryā**, chariot race, Basque, **korrika** egin, to run, azkarra, rapid, Latin, **curso-are**, to run hither and thither, Italian, **correre**, to run, French, **courir**, to run, English, **course**, to move swiftly [<Lat. *cursus*], to hurry, move rapidly Etruscan/Phrygian, **kursan** (KFRSAN), Latvian, **skriet**, to run, Irish, a **rith**, to run, Scots-Gaelic, **ruith**, to run, Welsh, **i redeg**, to run, Akkadian, **arāhu**, to hurry, hasten, Armenian, արագ, **arag**, rapid, Sanskrit, **vāhayati**, to drive, Greek, βίασύνη, **viasýni**, hurry, Armenian, վլազել, **vazel**, to run, Croatian, **trčati**, to run, Greek, τρέχω, **trécho**, to run, Armenian, Ծնապէլ, **Shtapek'**, hurry, Albanian, **shpejtë**, rapid.

⁶⁵ Akkadian, **išru**, rural district, Avestan, **rauuah**, open space, Persian, **rustâ**, رُوستا rōstāki, country, Croatian, **ruralna**, rural, Romanian, **rural**, rural, Latin, **rero-are**, and **rurer-ari**, to live in the country, **rus**, **ruris**, the country, farm, estate, Italian, **rurale**, rural, French, **rural**, rural, English, **rural** [<Lat. *rus*. country], Italian, **rurale**, rural, **rural**, rural, Etruscan, **ror** (RVR), **roras** (RVRAS), **roros**, **rurus** (RVRVS)? Akkadian, **mātu**, country, home country, population of a country, flat space, Finnish-Uralic, **maaseudun**, rural, **maa**, country, Romanian, **țară**, country, Latin, **terra-ae**, earth, dry earth, land, country, Irish, **tír**, country, English, **terra**, earth [<Lat. *terra-ae*].

⁶⁶ Akkadian, **hāšu**, to rush to a goal, move quickly, Hittite, **huwā** ->, **huuai/hui**, **huuae**, **hoai/hoi**, to run, hurry, **huhuia**, to run, march, **hunu**, **huihuu**, to cause to run, pupuli, to run, Sanskrit, **patati**, to rush forth into a stream of arrows, **niśpatati**, to sally, rush, Hittite, **ptai/pti**, **pitai**, **piti**, **pattae**, run, to race, flee, fly, Akkadian, **magātu**, to fall,

sack, patnu?

sack, bag, a dry measure, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu

sack, container, equipment, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû

sack, double pack sack made of goat hair, an item of apparel, zurzu

sack, leather sack, kursinnu

sack (netlike), azamillu

sacred area, qirsu

sacred, holy, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu

sacred object, designation of a sacred object, center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door,

markasu

sacred place, earth, kiūru

sacred precinct, ḥamru⁶⁷

sacred, royal, holy, adj., quššudu

sacred, terraced building, gigunû

sacrifice, gištaggû, meštaggû

sacrifice, a sacrifice, kišahû

sacrifice, a type of sacrifice, hitpu

sacrifice, a type of sacrifice and the platter for it, kapru

sacrifice, offering, niqû

sacrifice, to offer a sacrifice, a gift, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

sacrifice, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, to shed blood, tears, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, naqû

sacrifice, to sacrifice a bull, alpu-a

sacrifice, to slaughter, zebû

sacrifice, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, immeru

to fall down, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, **Irish**, chun dul amach, to rush forth, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a dhol a-mach, to rush, **Latin**, proruo-ruere, rui rutum, to rush forth, fall down, **Etruscan**, prorse (PRVRSE), **Finnish-Uralic**, kiirehtiä, to rush forth, **Italian**, correre avanti, to rush forth, **French**, courir, to run, **English**, course, coursing, to move swiftly through or over, traverse, **Croatian**, trčati, to run, **Greek**, τρέχω, trécho, to run, **Georgian**, გაქცევა, gaktseva, to run, **Romanian**, să se grăbească, to rush forth.

⁶⁷ **Akkadian**, ḥamru, sacred precinct, **Croatian**, hram, temple, **Sanskrit**, pungha, holy, **Finnish-Uralic**, pyhä paikka, holy place, **Hittite**, parkunu-> clean, purify, gigunû, sacred, terraced building, **Persian**, gyigah, جگاهیگ temple, sviatoje miesca, holy place, **Croatian**, sveto mjesto, (sveto, holy) holy place, **Polish**, święte miejsce, holy place, **Latvian**, svēta vieta, holy place, (svēts, holy), **Romanian**, loc sfânt, holy place, **Albanian**, vend i shenjtë, (i shenjtë, holy) holy place, **Hittite**, wattani(ya)-, sacred holding, watti-, divine mountain, **Latin**, fanum-i, holy place, temple grounds, **Etruscan/Phrygian**, fan, fana, fani, **Greek**, vaός, temple, **Irish**, áit naofa, holy place, (naofa, holy), **Scots-Gaelic**, àite naomh, holy place, (naomh, holy), **Hittite**, nahh-> fear, revere, **Latvian**, templis, temple, **Finnish-Uralic**, temppeли, temple, **Albanian**, tempull, temple, **Irish**, teampall, temple, **Scots-Gaelic**, teampall, temple, **Welsh**, deml, temple, **Italian**, templo, temple, **French**, temple, temple, **English**, temple, [<Lat. tempus], **Latin**, sanctus, holy, **Welsh**, i sanctaidd, holy place, **French**, lieu saint, holy place, **Latin**, sacris, sacred, **Italian**, luogo sacro, holy place, **Etruscan**, **SAKRA**, **SAKRE**, **SAKREO** (SAKREV), **SAKREU** (SAKRE8).

sacrifices, to establish sacrifices, niqê-a'

sacrifices, one who makes sacrifices, a libation, niqû, in ša niqî

sacrificial slaughtering, tahtiptu

sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, slander, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu

sacrilege, to commit a sacrilege, anzillu, maruštu

sacrilege, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapâtu

sad, dark, adru, adirtu, idirtu

saddle, a saddle?, adj., tiritarâju

saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

saddle, pack saddle?, matlihšu

saddle, part of a saddle, parriku

saddlebag, takšû

saddlecloth, ukâpu

safe, adj., taqnu

safe and healthy, who keeps a person safe and healthy, bringing pregnancy to term, adaj., musallimu

safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, quiet, slow, adj., nêhu

safe-conduct, escort, mušallimu

safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalâmu

safe-guard, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naşaru

safe-guarded, secret, watched, protected, adj., naşru

safekeeping, custody, maşşarûtu

safekeeping?, deposit,? (Hurrian word, tarwišša),

safekeeping, deposit, inaccessible place, nabšû

safekeeping, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.),

maşṣartu

safekeeping, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

safe, to become safe, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

safe transmission, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in

good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

safely, securely, in good condition, adv., šalmiš

safely, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

safely, under guard, adv., našriš

safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

safety, security, tuqnu

safety, well-being, sincerity, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu

safety, well-being, unharmed condition, šalmūtu

saffron clove, hoof, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, şupru

sage, wise, āšišu⁶⁸

sagging, adj., qajapu

said, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, declare, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

sail, to sail downstream, to glide along, to drift, to drift downriver, neqelpû

sailboat, adj., šahħitu

saliva, ellatu

saliva, spittle, phlegm, froth, rupuštu

saliva, spittle, slaver, phlegm, mucus, ru'tu

sale proceeds, šāmūtu

sales opportunity, market, merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched),

⁶⁸ Akkadian, āšišu, sage, wise, Persian, aghi, عاقل wisdom, Belarusian, шалфей, ſalfiej, sage, Polish, szałwia, sage, Romanian, salvie, sage, Finnish-Uralic, salvia, sage, Latin, agax-acis, keen, acute, shrewd, clever, saga-ae, a prophetess, fortune teller, Irish, saoi, sage, Welsh, saets, sage, Italian, saggiare, to try, test, saggio, sage, French, sauge, sage, assagir, to make wiser, to steady, English, sage [<Lat. sapere, to be wise], Etruscan, sage (SAbE), sagi (SAbI), saih? Sanskrit, kati, of an ancient sage, Croatian, kadulja, sage, Latin, catus-a-um, sharp, cunning, Etruscan, cato (CATV), catos, catus (CATVS), cate, cates, kate, kati, kato (KATV).

purchase, šīmu
salt, tābtu
salt dealer, tābtu, in sa tābtu
salt marsh, sēšūma
salt, red salt, amānu
salt, to salt, to melt down, to preserve, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu
salted, dried meat, šittu
salting, process of salting meat, fish, etc., midlu
saltpeter, idru
salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, Šalāḥu
salve, ḥuššu
salve, a salve, irru
salve, lubricant, lubku
salve, ointment, spoon or bowl for ointments, napšaštū
salve, painted overlay, clay slip, tēqītu
salve, shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc.), spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), itquru
Šamas, prayer to Šamas, cultic place dedicated to Šamas, kiutakku
same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), everywhere, collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mithāriš
same, the same, similarly, in a like manner, qātamma
sanctuary, eširtu, šitqu, zaggu, zagzagātu (pl.),
sanctuary, a term for a sanctuary, panpānu
sanctuary, chapel, cella, papāḥu
sanctuary?, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position,

residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, maškanu
sanctuary enclosure wall, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, citadel, kirḥu
sanctuary of temple, house, socle, plinth for cult images, aširtu
sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, shrine, divine throne room, parakku
sand dune, dust, dust heap, turbu'tu
sandal button, ajabās
sandal, shoe, a fish, šēnu
sandals' ornamant of precious stone, karadnannalla
šāpiru, position of šāpiru, command, sovereignty, šāpirūtu
sapling, almond tree, lammu
sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, stake, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqqu
šar-elli, name of a queen of Ugarit, šar-elli
šarraku, activity of a šarraku, šarrakūtu
šarzuā'iu, adj., from the city of Šarzu(w)a?,
sash? an article of clothing, aguhhu
sash, belt, huşannu
sash, often used as a headdress, paršīgu
sash or belt, nibħu
sash, or belt, frieze, nēbeħu
sash or rope?, šīħu
sash, perhaps a sash or headdress, an article of clothing, patinnu
sash, tie, band, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
sash, woven or treated in a special technique, şipirtu
sated, adj., šebū⁶⁹
sated person, satisfied, šabī'u
sated, to become sated, full, ṭakpāpu
satiety, šib'u
satiety, satisfaction, nešbū
satisfaction, satiety, nešbū
satisfaction, answer, napāltu
satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., tābu
satisfactory, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to set straight, manage, tarāšu
satisfied, sated person, šabī'u
satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of

⁶⁹ Akkadian, **šib'u**, satiety, **šabī'u**, satisfied, sate person, **šeþū**, to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., **šeþū**, adj., sated, **šabī'u**, sated person, satisfied, **Georgian**, შევსება, **shevseba**, to fill, **Croatian**, **ispuniti**, to fill, **Hittite**, **ispāi->, ispanai/ispi, ispaie, ispiie/a**, to be sated, **ispan**, **ispiyātar**, satiation, abundance, **ispiianu**, to saturate, **Romanian**, a **satisface**, to satisfy, **SAT**, satiety, **SĀTURA**, to saturate, **Latin**, **satio-are**, to satisfy, fill, **Irish**, a **shásamh**, to satisfy, **Italian**, **saziare**, to satiate, per **soddisfare**, to satisfy, **French**, **satisfaire**, to satisfy, **English**, to satisfy, [**Lat. satisfacere**, to give **satisfaction**], **Etruscan**, **sat, sata, sate, sati, sato** (SATV), **sataro** (SATARV).

good quality, favorable, content, honorable, adj., tābu
satisfy, give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, apālu
satisfy, to become sated, to satisfy, dapāru
satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu
satisfy, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to have one's fill of, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebū
satrap, ahšadrapannu
satrap, office of the satrap, muma'irūtu
satrap, ruler, commander, muma'iru
Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation, red deer, stag, lulīmu
Saturn, (a name of Saturn), steady, usual, regular, normal, adj., kajamānu
sauce, a type of sauce or soup, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, ukultu
savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
save a person, to be saved, take something away from somebody, take out, to be taken away, etēru
 save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu⁷⁰
save, to avenge, succor, *naqāmu
save, to save a life, uwuwū
save, to spare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu
savior, person who has kept someone alive, muballītanu
savior, rescuer, ētīru
savory, a savory plant, zateru,
saw, šaššāru
saw, small saw, key, naptētu
say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, permission, guarantee, qabū
say, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to be said, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, , declare, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabū
say, to say, tell, speak, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to

⁷⁰ Akkadian, **ezēbu**, to save a person be saved, reserve, leave, neglect, desert, entrust, bequeath, Welsh, i **achub**, to save, Latvian, **saglabāt**, to save, Irish, **sabhláil**, to save, Scots-Gaelic, gus **sàbhhaladh**, to save, Romanian, a **salva**, to save, Latin, **salveo-are**, to save, Italian, **salvare**, to save, French, **sauver**, to save, English, **save** [<LLat. **salvare**], Etruscan, **selva** (SELFA, this word is in two areas of the Piacenza Liver, used for devination).

give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
saying, utterance, *kataleggû*⁷¹
saying, popular saying, proverb, adage, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu
scabies, ekkētu
scale, a type of scale or balance, the constellation Libra, zibānītu
scale, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), tortoise shell, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
scales a part of the scales, lubbu
scales, arm of the scales, kuku
scales, matter formed on parts of the body, lagā'u
scales, slag, šiqtu
scaled, peeled, threadbare, napless, adj., qalpu
scaling, crossing, burglary, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu
scalpel or lancet of a physician, karzillu
scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, tortoise shell, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
scapula, shoulder blade, naglabu
scar, a type of scar or ulceration, şıhhū
scarab (lit. who rolls excrement), dung beetle, muqappil zê
scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
scarce, expensive, aqāru
scarce, missing, muṭṭu
scarce, to make scarce, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in balance, to be weighed, šaqālu
scarce, weighed, adj., šaqlu
scarcity, famine, lack, need, requirement, a disease, ḥušahħu

⁷¹ Akkadian, *kataleggû*, saying, utterance, dabābu, Hurrian, *kad*, kul-, to say, speak, Sanskrit, *kathā*, talk, speech, conversation, Finnish-Uralic, *kertoa*, narrate, Basque, *kontatzeko*, to narrate, Sanskrit, *ābhās*, to talk, speak, *dabābu*, to speak, talk, relate, recite, plead, litigate, Sanskrit, *vac*, *vivakti*, *vakti*, to say, speak, tell, reproach, censure, blame, repeat or reply, Avestan, *vac* [-], to say, speak, Georgian, ვთქვათ, *vtkvat*, to narrate, ვთქვა, *vtkva*, to say, Belarusian, сказаць, *skazać*, to tell, Croatian, *prioprijedati*, to narrate, Latvian, *teikt*, to say, Hittite, *tēzzi*, smen/samn, to say, state, English, *talk* [<ME *talken*], Lithuanian, *taryti*, to speak, say, Hittite, *tar*, to speak, Greek, *tertero*, will say clearly, Latin, *dicere*, to say, Italian, *dire*, to say, French, *dire*, to say, English, *terse*, brief and to the point [<Lat. *tersus*, pp. *tergere*, to wipe off], Croatian, *reći*, to say, Belarus, *raičca*, to speak, talk, Italian, *raccontare*, to tell, French, *raconter*, to tell, Etruscan, *RAK*, *RAKaR*, to tell?, Irish, *rá*, to say, Scots-Gaelic, a *ràdh*, to say, Welsh, *adroddwch*, to narrate, *adrodd*, to recite, relate, report, narrate, recount, Polish, *narrować*, to narrate, Latin, *narrō-are*, to narrate, Italian, *narrare*, to narrate, French, *narrer*, to narrate, Albanian, *shpreh*, to say, English, *speak* [<OE *sprecan*], Akkadian, *kataleggû*, saying, utterance, Greek, διηγούμαται, *diigoúmai*, narrate.

scare, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

scared, to become scared, shy away, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, garāru

scarf, a scarf or belt, mēzeħu

scarf, woolen scarf or belt of special make, išru

scatter, to scatter, ru'umu?, zapāhu,

scatter, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

scatter, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

scatter, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

scatter, to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, sprinkle, to winnow, zarū

scattered, strewn, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, fallen, nadū

scattered, to be scattered, separated, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

scent, smell, fragrance, erešu

scepter, uluhħu

scepter, staff, ušparu

scepter, staff, stick, branch, twig, shelf, ħatħu⁷²

⁷² Akkadian, **hattu**, staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, **ħatħu**, in **bēl ħatħi**, scepter bearer, Romanian, **băt**, stick, Scots-Gaelic, **bata**, stick, Italian, **bastone**, stick, French, **bâton**, stick, English, **bat** [<OE **batt**], Georgian, ფილიალი, piliali, branch, Belarusian, філіял, filijal, branch, Latvian, **filiāle**, branch, **Latvian**, **scepteris**, sceptre, Romanian, **sceptru**, sceptre, Albanian, **skeptër**, sceptre, Greek, σκῆπτρο, skíptro, sceptre, **skeptron**, staff, Latin, **sceptrum-i**, sceptre, dominion, Etruscan, **Scepis**, (name, Scipo?), Irish, **scepter**, sceptre, Scots-Gaelic, **scepter**, sceptre, Welsh, **sceptr**, sceptre, Italian, **scettro**, sceptre, French, **sceptre**, sceptre, English, **staff** [<OE **staef**], Sanskrit, **rambha**, prop, support, staff, Romanian, **ramură**, branch, Latin, **ramus-i**, branch, twig, Italian, **ramo**, branch , Etruscan, **ramas**, **rameras**, ramo (RAMV), ramoer (RAMVER)?

scepter bearer, ḥatṭu, in bēl ḥatṭi
scoff, to scoff, to sneer, to turn up one's nose, šanāṣu
scholar, apprentice scholar, apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, šamallū
scholar, expert, artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, ummānu
scholar's report containing, obligation, debt, promissory note, debt note, (a type of tablet about twice as wide as long, inscribed parallel to the longer axis), u'iltu
scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, craft of the scribe, tupšarrūtu
school for scribes, creator, craftsman, workshop, mummu
school, tablet house, tuppu, in bīt tuppi
scintillating, nervous, confused, adj., ummulu
scintillatingly, adv., ummuliš
scintillation, sparkle, spark, šibūbu
scoop, a scoop, mussipu
scoop, a scoop or similar utensil, šāliptu
scorching, adj., muḥammiṭu
scorch, to scorch, to char wood, to burn, to set fire to, kabābu
scorch, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, şarāḥu
scorching, adj., ḥummuṭu
scorching, fever, anxiety, ḥimṭu
scorching heat, ḥimittu
scorn, disgrace, tupullū
scorn, insult, tiplu, tuplu
scorn, to scorn, nâṣu
scorn, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu
scorned, contemned, adj., ṭaplu
scornfully, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to scorn, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu
Scorpio, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu
scorpion, like a scorpion, zuqaqīpāniš
scorpion, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion's nurse), nursemaid, dry nurse, tārītu
scorpion pincers, horn, horn, cusp of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn as container, rhyton, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, power?, qarnu
scorpion, the constellation Scorpio, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu
scoundrel, cad, paḥḥuzū
scoundrel, rascal, guzallu
scout, inspector, dajālu
scout, military scout, express messenger, lāsimu
scout, tracker, administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, rēdū
scout, tracker (a kind of soldier), kibsu, in ša kibsi
scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to

tear down (as preparation for requilding), to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground,
 naqāru
scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu
scrape, to scrape off plaster, etc., halāsu⁷³
scraper?, blade, cutting edge, šeltu
scraper, scratcher, mēkeku
scraping or combing tool, mumarrītu
scrapings, hillisti
scrapings, dregs, šukkultu
scraps, a minor crop, small items, şihhirtu
scraps, broken in scraps, šubburu
scratch, to scratch, ekēku
scratch, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
scratcher, scraper, mēkeku
scratching, mirṭu
screen?, curtain?, paruktu
scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, scholarship, craft of the scribe, tupšarrūtu
scribal skill, šukāmu
scribal technical term, a mark on the exta, forgiveness, return march, march, return, tajārtu
scribe, šulhū, adj., šat̄iru
scribe?, apprentice, puḥutepi
scribe, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, apprentice scholar, šamallū
scribe, chancellor (title of a juridical or administrative official in Elam), teppir
scribe, characterization of a bad scribe, adj., ḥurru
scribe, chief scribe, tupšarmah̄hu
scribe, craft of the scribe, scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, tupšarrūtu
scribe, female scribe, tupšarratu
scribe, member of the scribal profession, tuppu, in mār bīt tuppi
scribe, office of temple scribe, tupšar-bītūtu
scribe, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, scribal learning, scholarship, craft of the scribe, tupšarrūtu
scribe, tablet writer, tupšarru
scrotum, leather bag, tukkannu
scrutinize, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to probe, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for

⁷³ Akkadian, **halāsu**, to scrape off plaster, etc., Belarusian, галіць, **halic**, to shave, Belarus, **halic**, v.imp., **ahalic**, shave, Croatian, **obrijati**, to shave, Romanian, **să se absoarbă**, to abrade, shave, Albanian, pēr tē **abraduar**, to abrade, Latin, **abrado -radare -rasi rasum**, Welsh, **razor**, i abrade, to abrade, Italian, **erodere**, to abrade **radere**, to shave, French, **raser**, to shave, **abraser**, to abrade, English, **abrade** [<Lat. **abradere**], Etruscan, **aprato** (APRaTV).

the welfare of, še'û

scrutinize, to scrutinize?, to search for, to look for, to check, inspect, pâru

sculptor, urrâku

sculptor, craft of the sculptor, urrâkûtu

sculptures, alamgâte

scum, froth, šelûtu

sea, ajabba

sea, an epithet for the sea, mugammirtu

sea (as a body of salty water), marratu⁷⁴

sea, born of the sea, jabîtu

sea, deep water, subterannean water, apû

sea, ocean, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, a mythological or deified locality, a deity, tâmtu

sea, plant, jamu

sea shell, a sea shell and its imitations in stone or metal, kapâšu

sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišâdu

seahs, three seahs, measure of three seahs' capacity, şimdu

seal, kišibbu

seal, cap of a seal, a part of the human body, a bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), headdress, cap, kubšu

seal, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter, vertebra, kunukku

seal impression?, sulûlu

seal, keeper of the seal, kišibgallu

seal, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, ring (as attachment), unqu

seal, sealed document, kanku

seal, to break open a seal, a case-enclosed tablet, to cut to size, to prune, to weed?, to trim, cut to size, šarâmu

seal, to seal?, šabû

seal, to seal (by making a seal imprint on the clay tag of a container, on a door, on a house), to seal a document, to place objects under seal (for safekeeping, identification, etc.), to give or receive under seal, kanâku

sealed bag, sealed document, kaniktu

sealed bag, sealed tag, kinku⁷⁵

⁷⁴ Akkadian, **marratu**, sea, as a body of salt water, Belarusian, **mopa**, **mora**, sea, Croatian, **more**, sea, Serbo-Croatian, **more**, seaport, Polish, **morze**, sea, Belarus, **mora**, sea, Romanian, **MARE**, sea, Finnish-Uralic, **meri**, sea, Latin, **mare-is**, sea, Scots-Gaelic, **mara**, sea, Welsh, **môr**, sea, Breton, **mor**, sea, Italian, **mare**, sea, French, **mer**, sea, Etruscan, **mar**, **maram**, **maras**, Sanskrit, **hiṇḍirah**, sea, Persian, **daryâ**, داری sea, Albanian, **det**, sea, Georgian, ზღვის, **zghvis**, sea, English, **sea** [<OE **sæ**].

⁷⁵ Akkadian, **kinku**, **kanku**, sealed bag, sealed tag, sealed document, **kanâku**, to seal (by making a seal imprint on the clay tag of a container, **kaniktu**, sealed bag, sealed document, **kanâku**, to seal by making a seal imprint on the clay tag, Armenian, կնիք, **knik'y**, seal, Romanian, **sigiliu**, **focă**, seal, Polish, **foka**, seal, Greek, **foki**, seal, Albanian, **fokë**, seal, Latin, **sigillatus-a-um**, seal, Irish, **séala**, seal, Welsh, **sêl**, seal, Italian, **foca**, seal, Etruscan, **phoce** (ΦVCE), **phoki** (ΦVCI), seal or fire, Romanian, **FOC**, fire, Latin, **phoca-ae** and **phoce**, **focus-i**, hearth, Italian, **focolare**, hearth, French, **oyer**, hearth, Latvian, **ronis**, seal, Scots-Gaelic, **ròn**, seal, Latvian, **karsts**, hearth, Welsh, **cartref**, hearth.

sealed document, imriqqu,
sealed document, sealed bag, kaniktu, kanīku
sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
sealed building, unqu, in bīt unqi
sealed order, sealed document, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
sealed tag, mišmunnu
sealed tag, sealed bag, kinku
sealed treasury, sealed order, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
sealed, under seal, kanku
sealing, clay sealing, šipassu
sealing official, official in charge of sealing, kanniku
seals, master of the seals, unqu, īn rab unqāti
seam, suture, šibītu
search?, investigation, teb'itu
search, to search, nuddudu?
search, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to probe, scrutinize, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'ū
search, to search for, to look for, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, pâru
search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, trace, to weight out, pay, to trace, hâtu
searcher, investigator, mubē'û
season, cold season, takşâtu
rainy season, cold, šarbu
season, rainy season, zinnānu, zunnaṭu
season, rainy season, cold, šarbu
season, harvest time, year, šattu
season, pertaining to the winter season, adj., kuşşû
seasoning seed, hînhînu
seat, chair, throne, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu
seat, domicile, dwelling, mūšabu
seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, nêmettu
seat, pedestal, gišgallu
seat, sitting place, ušbu
seat, stool, ambush, šūšubtu
seaweed, algae, alapû, anapû, elapû, elpû
secluded, separated, divided, definitive, unequivocal, parsu
secluded, silent, quiet, deserted, adj., šaqummu
seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, successor, an official, tardennu

second-in-command, second quality, (Hurrian word, šinahilu),
second-in-command, deputy, assistant, šanû
second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, assistant, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu
second in rank, second (of two or more), second quality, other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû
second in rank, size or age, of second quality, second course of a meal, successor, an official, tardennu
second in rank, young, small, child, servant, few, şihru
second (in sequence, quality, or size), šanā'iju
second, lower in rank, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû
second month born, born in the second month, ajarû (m.), ajarītu (f.)
second month, name, ajaru, jeru
second (of two or more), second quality, second in rank, other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû
second place or rank, rear, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, arkītu
second place or rank, younger brother, duppussû
second quality, adj., (Hurrian word, şihlu),
second quality, second-in-command, (Hurrian word, šinahilu),
second quality, second in rank, second (of two or more), other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû
second quality, second in rank, size or age, second course of a meal, successor, an official, tardennu
second, secondary, adj., terdû
second term, second turn, tašnû
second time, a second time, secondly, again, similarly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanîš
second time, a second time, another time, again, šanîtam
second time, for the second time, šanüti
second time, in two, twice, adv., šinîsu
second turn, second term, tašnû
secondary, second, adj., terdû
secondly, adv., šanā'um?,
secondly, a second time, again, similarly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanîš
secondly, for the second time, adv., mašna, šaniānu
secret, paširu, piširu
secret, arcana, treasures, fortification, a configuration on the lung, nişirtu
secret, completely hidden, adj., puzzuru
secret, covered, katmu
secret, hidden knowledge, kitimtu
secret, in secret, inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, adv., šaplānu
secret, in secret, stealthily, like a thief, adv., šarrāqiš
secret lover, muštarqu
secret lover (lit. who enters stealthily), muštariqu
secret matter, secret plot, protected lore, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu
secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, secret way, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru

secret mission, smuggling, smuggled merchandise, contraband, pazzurtu
secret plot, secret matter, protected lore, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu
secret, safe-guarded, watched, protected, adj., naşru
secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
secretion, muscus, exudate, upātu
secretly, adv., paširatti, pazriš, piširiš
secretly, stealthily, adv., šarqiš
section (a specified stretch or area to be worked), tract, mišħu
section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
section, detachment, division, cutting, pirsu
section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru
sector?, (a juridical or topographic term describing real estate, *palū
secular festival, religious festival, food portion, isinnu
secure, safe, undisturbed, calm, quiet, slow, adj., nēħu
secure, make his path secure, strengthen his foundations, **wasāqu
secure, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu
secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, to calm, to adorn, taqānu
secured, fixed, established, solid, well-founded, šuršudu
securely, safely, in good condition, adv., šalmiš
security, *kutūtu
security, asset serving as security, guarantor, one who guarantees, kattū
security, binding obligation, bond, debt note, tarkistu
security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service

(performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maššartu

security, divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), kidinnu

security for a loan, našlamtu

security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şibtu

security, peace, nehtu

security, pledge, manzazānu, šipirtu

security, pledge, guarantor, guarantee, qātātu

security, safety, tuqnu

security, to take as security, *katû

securely, to attach securely, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, rašādu

sedan chair, šadittu

sedan chair of Elamite type or origin, paltingu

sediment, tištišu

sediment (of beer or wine), dregs, šuršummu

sediment, mud, beer dregs, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu

sediment in rivers and canals, šiknu

seductiveness, charm, lovemaking, love, affection, ru'āmu

see, now, annu

see, now, when, truly, adv., šumma

see, to see, to let see, to have eyesight, to look, look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

see to, to face, to look at, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

seeing, adj., nāṭīlu

seed, numunnu

seed, aromatic seed, zibītu

seed, black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), zibû

seed, black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), an ornament, zibibânu

seed-grain, eburu

seed, grass seed, of a vetch, abšu, apšu

seed, grown from seed (said of date palms)?, *zaru,

seed of cereals and of other plants, acreage, arable land, semen, male descendants, zēru

seed, or a plant, kullānu

seed, semen, pāru

seed, semen, offspring, riħītu

seed, to seed with a seeder plow, cultivate, plant a field, etc., put under cultivation, to be seeded, planted, erēšu

seed, single seed of the kasū-plant, kasutu

seed used for seasoning, ḥinħinu

seeder plow, a field of measure, one-tenth of a homer, epinnu

seeding apparatus, nardabbu

seeding apparatus of the plow, ittû

seeding fee paid by a tenant for additional seeding, zérānu

seedling, plantation, erištu

seeing, mirûtu

seek, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

seep, water hole, namba'u

segregate, to isolate, early, parâqu

seize, to appropriate?, šagālu

seize, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

seize, to seize, hold a person, ahāzu

seize, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu
seize, to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to seize, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu⁷⁶

⁷⁶ Akkadian, kašādu, to seize, conceal, defeat an enemy, etc., Georgian, გატაცება, gat'atseba, to abduct, ekmu, taken away, ekēmu, to take away by force, absorb, Tocharian, entsa- (vb. Mtant.) [B eňk-], take for oneself, grasp, Irish, chun éigniú, to rape, Scots-Gaelic, gu èigneachadh, to rape, Sanskrit, gRbhay, gRbhayati, to grasp, seize, English, grab [<MLG graben], Romanian, pentru a răpi, RĂPI, to abduct, Armenian, սոնկալուղթիուն համար arrevangelu hamar, to abduct, Latin, rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum, Italian, rapire, to ravish, abduct, kidnap, French, raver, to ravish, abduct, English, rapish, [<Lat. rapere, to seize], Etruscan, rav (RAF), rava, (RAVA), RAFeN, Albanian, arrestoj, to arrest, English, arrest [<OFr.arester], Akkadian, legû, to take up an object, take a wife, accept gifts,

seize, to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to arrest a person, (said of a human action), to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

seize, to take hold of, to take up, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḥu

seized, captive, prisoner, held, deposited, šabtu

seized, to be seized by fear, ragābu

seizing, grip, siege, encirclement, nītu

seizure, attack (referring to a disease), illegal seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu

seizure (by a disease, demons), prisoner of war, acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, kištū

select, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to single out, to choose a person, a place, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu

select, high quality, adj., ruḥḥu

selected, sorted, choice, precious, costly, preeminent, nasqu

selection, itūtu

self, animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

self-denial, suffocation, ḥitnuqu

self, leg, foot, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu

self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head of an organization, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

bribes, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc., **laqātu**, take away by force, rob, snatch, **Luvian**, **la/lala**, **la(la)**, da, to take, **Romanian**, a **luă**, to take, **Hittite**, **tslukes**, to take a long time, **lalata**, to take away in a ritual, **Latin**, **carpo-ere-sistum**, to pick, pluck, gather, tear off, travel, wear down, etc., **Hittite**, **karpie/a, karp**, to take away, pick, pluck, **Urartian**, **šat-**, to take, seize, **ši-**, to take away, capture, **Hurrian**, **šatt-**, to take, **English**, **seize** [<OFr. **seiseir**, snatch away.

self, paw, handle, hand, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

self, person, trapezoid, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, a stone, pūtu

self, stature of persons, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, lānu

sell, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

sell, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

seller, nādinu

seller of roasted barley, muqallū

seller, merchant, muttaddinu

seller, person who has sold property, one who has handed over property, nādinānu

seller with right of pre-emption, redeemer, tusinnu

seller, woman seller, nādittu

selling, pašurtu

semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, male descendants, zēru

semen, flooding, watering, nīlu

semen, seed, pāru

semen, seed, offspring, riḥītu

semen, sperm, offspring, creation, riḥūtu

semen, semen duct?, a vessel for sprinkling, masiaḥu

seminal discharge, pappaltu

sense, common sense, proper attitude, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

sense, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu

send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, oppose, attack, order, rule, govern, āru

send back, to send back an answer, a report, respond, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance,

to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, tāru

send back, to detain, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, nahāsu

send, guide safely, steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, arū

send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

send off, to dispatch, back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, šalāhu
send, to send, convey merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

send, to send, to direct, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

send, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, tarādu

send, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) šubuku

send, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) abāku

send, to send, to make prisoner, to raid, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to seize, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

send quickly, to send promptly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to do quickly, hamātu

senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabū

sense, reason, wits, pakku

senseless, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanaged, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war,

to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

sensible, intelligent, clever, adj., *tēmānū*

sensible person, wise, *pakku*, in *bēl pakki*

sensible, she who is sensible, *tēmītu*

sent, to be sent, to be released, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, *uššuru*

sent, to have something sent, led, driven, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, *redū*

separate, to separate, *ḥarāmu*

separate, to separate, alienate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, *parāsu*⁷⁷

separate, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to divide into

⁷⁷ Akkadian, *parāsu*, to separate, alienate, to sever relations, to divide a number, etc., *parsu*, separated, divided, secluded, definitive, *parāru*, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, Latin, *pars-partis*, part, share, fraction, party, side, direction, duty, English, *parse*, to describe a word or group of words, by stating its function or part of speech [<Lat. *pars*, part], Sanskrit, *sparayati*, to loosen, separate, save, Romanian, *separa*, to separarate, French, *séparer*, to separate, English, *eparate* [<Lat. *separare*], Belarusian, *адзяліць*, *addzialić*, to separate, Latvian, *atdalīt*, to separate, Baltic-Sudovian, *spurgas*, bud, young shoot, Greek, *σπόρος*, spor, seed, Scots-Gaelic, *spor*, incite, spur on, instigate, Welsh, *poeri*, to spit, expectorate, Italian, *espurgare*, to expurgate, *sputtare*, to spit; *sporgere*, to thrust out, protrude, French, *espurgier*, to purge, English, *spew* out, to *spur* [<OE *spura*], Etruscan, *spor* (SPVR), *spora* (SPVRA), *spore* (SPVRE), *sporerim* (SPVREIM), *spores* (SPVRES).

shares, to take a share of property , to distribute shares among, to distribute, **zâzu

separate, to separate, sever, to cut off, urrû

separate, to separate, to move off, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petû

separated, divided, secluded, definitive, unequivocal, parsu

separated, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

separately, besides, ahum

separately, apart, moreover, ahamma

separately, ahunēš

separately, individually, apart, ahē

separately, elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, aljītam

separately, singly, ahunē

separation, ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, pitru

sequel, following, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu

sequel, following, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu

sequence, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū

serfdom (obligation to work in the king's service), sāb-šarrūtu

series section, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishū

serious, important, strong, dunnunu

serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, venerable, kabtu

serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

serious, to make a serious effort, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, maşû

seriously, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to grasp one another, to be joined, connected, to

connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

serpent or dragon, mušjuššu

serpent, mythical serpent (lit. “great serpent”), mušgallu

servant, şēlu, in ša bīti şēli

servant bearing hot water, emmu, in ša emmi

servant, employee, adolescent, male child, subordinate, şuhāru

servant, few, child, second in rank, young, small, şihru

servant, follower, vassal, subject of a king, worshipper, soldier, ardu

servant girl, of palace, amat ekalli

servant, head, slave, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu

servant of clients, bēlūtu

servant of household, ēmiqu

servant, one who fetches and carries, handling, active, muttabbilu

servant, retainer, şamkānu

servant, vassal in an agreement, adû, in bēl adê

servants, class of servants, ašiarra

servants, (collective), slaves, aštapiru

servants, young, small, retainers, şih̄irūtu

serve, to be made to serve for a debt, to master, to hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, kašāšu

serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to

have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

serve, to serve a meal, parātu

serve, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

serve, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

serve, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

serve, to serve, to hold a city or country, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to

heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

serve, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to awe, palāhu

service, qalluttu, ubudu, urdātu,

service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

service, business, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, našpartu

service, group of persons required to do service?, tippallenu

service obligation, a service obligation, pilku

service obligation, person under service obligation or commission, našpartu, in sa našparti

service of a šūt rēši, rēšu, in šūt rēšetu

service obligation, estate tax, unuššu

service obligations, freedom from service obligations, person entitled to freedom from service obligations, šubarrû

service, one who does service, inhabitant of a city, region, building, dweller, seated person, āšibu

service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), mašartu

service, person doing service, guard, mašartu, in bēl mašarti

service (regular), a type of pavement, movable part of an implement, commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu

service, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

service, to serve, arādu

service, to do service, našpartu

service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, times (math term), ḥarrānu

serving portion, dining tray, offering table, table, paššuru

servitude, slavery, rēšūtu

servitude, vassalage, urdānūtu

sesame container, a stand for a vessel, ziqpu

sesame oil, ellu

sesame oil, preparer of sesame oil, šāhitu

sesame oil, to extract sesame oil, to process wine and juices (of other plants), šāhātu

sesame seed cleaning process, ḥilṣu

šešgallu, office of šešgallu, (elder brother, priest), šešgallūtu

set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

set aside, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

set aside, to set aside?, to soak, a contract, ruṭṭubu

set (consisting of several objects), undivided unit, ištēnūtu

set, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to be set in place (offerings), to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take posit a number, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be put in fetters, to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

set down, to set down, to cast, to put down or back, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, şalā'u

set, to set in place, to endow, imbue, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû

set, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to

stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu

set, to set in place, to set up a trap, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

set out, to set out, to move, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu

set, to determine, become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, to treat, to cut off, ḥarāṣu

set, to set, to disappear (said of celestial bodies), to set (as a technical term in astronomy denoting last visibility), rabû

set, to set, to set up, to put an object in place, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

set out, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to lift up a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

set up, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

set up, to be set up, to conspire, to make someone contractually liable, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, rakāsu

set up, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with

income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

setting of celestial bodies, rûbu

setting of the sun, šalâmu

setting of the sun or star, ribu

setting, shape, structure, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, šiknu

settle accounts, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû

settle, to abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašâhu

settle, to settle?, našâbu

settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided

with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

settle, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasū

settle, to settle people, to occupy a territory, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

settle, to settle a matter, to cancel a tablet, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a

foundation, ṭebû

settle, to settle (said of dust, etc.), to be covered, šabāḥu

settle, to settle, to take up residence, to install in a place of residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, ramû

settle, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to pay in full, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû
settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

settle, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

settled, hit, broken, crushed, adj., napṣu

settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, finished, gamru

settled, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, gamāru

settlement, a settlement, qunduhu

settlement, a small settlement, šingu

settlement, herds of wild animals, people, nammaššû

settlements, rural, adurtu

settlement (of shepherds, nomads) dāru

settling and rendering of accounts, command, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, speech, ipšu

set out, to depart, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

seven? Jamming

seven-year-old, adj., (Hurrian word, šintarpu),

seventh, adj., šintunnu⁷⁸

⁷⁸ Akkadian, [šintunnu](#), adj., seventh, Hurrian, [šindi](#), Urartian, [šind\(i\)](#), seven, Belarusian, cem, [siem](#), seven, Croatian, [sedam](#), seven, Serbo-Croatian, [seda](#), seven, Polish, [siedem](#), seven, Finnish-Uralic, [seitsemän](#), seven, Irish, [seacht](#), seven, Scots-Gaelic, [seachd](#), seven, Welsh, [saith](#), seven, Italian, [sette](#), seven, Tocharian, [sukt](#), seven, Hittite, [satau](#), seven, [satawartana](#), for seven rounds, Sanskrit, [saptan](#), seven, Avestan, [hupta](#), seven, Persian, [haft](#), هفت seven, Baltic-Sudovian, [septyni](#), seven, Latvian, [septiņi](#), seven, Romanian, [sapte](#), seven, Greek, επτά, [eptá](#), seven,

sever, to cut off, to separate, urrû

severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, grievous, bitter, marṣu

severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, venerable, kabtu

sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

sever, to sever, uşşuru

sever, to sever, to cut through, to slit, parā'u

sever, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

severe, strict words or orders, dannātu⁷⁹

severed, felled, cut, cut off, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu

severed, to become severed, sting, to pierce, insert into a center, dakāšu

part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed, dikšu

severely, greatly, very, danniš

severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, miserably, adv., lemniš

severely speak, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu

severity (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, violence, danānu

severity, strength (physical), power, force, violence, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

sew, to sew, to patch, kubbû

sewn, patched, kubbû

sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, lunar corona, uzzu

sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

sexual excitement, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, erection, tibûtu

sexual intercourse, to have sexual intercourse? NAM.SAL.A

sexual intercourse, to have illegal sexual intercourse, šuhħû

sexual, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent,

Albanian, shtatë, seven, **Basque**, zazpi, seven, **Latin**, septem, seven, **French**, sept, seven, **Tocharian**, s.pät,, seven, **Hittite**, sapta, siptama, seven, (**saptmintsu**), sevenfold, **siptmae**, to seven?, **Georgian**, შვილი, **shvidi**, seven,

Gothic, sibun, seven, **English**, seven,[<OE seofan], seven, **Etruscan**, Sifai (SIFAI), seven?

⁷⁹ **Akkadian**, **dannātu**, severe words or orders, **Irish**, dian, severe, **Scots-Gaelic**, dona, severe, **Welsh**, dygn, hard, severe, savage.

close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to be present, to be pertinent, to be involved, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, *qerēbu*

sexually taken, ravished, adj., *niku*

shackles, fetters, chain, *šeršerratu*

shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, awning, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, *şillu*

shade, protection granted by a god or king, canopy, shed, roof, *şulūlu*

shade, providing shade, dark, somber, growing in shade, *sillanu*

shade, to provide shade, to put on top, to roof a building, *şullulu*

shadow, shade of a tree, shaded place, awning, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, *şillu*

shaft of a wagon, a poisonous plant, *namħarû*

shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, pole, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, *ziqpu*

shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, thorn, a formation of the exta, *kakku*

shaggy, hairy, adj., *laħmu*

shake, to cause to shake, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, to be flogged, *tarāku*

shake, to dislodge, to displace, to quake, to tremble, *râbu*

shake, to shake, *ħâšu*

shake, to shake, to become shaky, to be shaken, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, *nâšu*

shake, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, to quiver, to sway, *narātu*

shake, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to rock a baby, *nussusu*

shake, to tremble, *ratātu*

shaky, impoverished, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, to be out of funds, *enēšu*

shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to be shaken, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, *nâšu*

shaken, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, *nâšu*

shallot?, **an alliaceous plant**, *šamaškillu*

shallow?, flat, adj., *labnu*

shamed, to be shamed?, to bend, *lâdu*

shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), size proportions, health, *minītu*

shape, figure, *gattu*

shape, good looks, number, amount, accounting, figure, *mīnu*

shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, *lānu*

shape, structure, setting, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, šiknu

shape, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

share, za'itzu

share (a portion of land, or booty), income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

share (assigned to an official), duty, task, certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), isiḥtu

share?, difference (in increasing or decreasing sequences), nappaltu

share in common, enterprise, admūtu

share of an estate (preferential share), kitru

share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu

share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

share, return, profit, income, benefit, tajāru

share, something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, portion, mimmû

share, to take a share of property, to divide into shares, to distribute shares among, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to distribute, **zâzu

shareholder?, zittu, in ša ziti

shares, *zīzu

shares, to divide into shares, to distribute shares among, to take a share of property, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to distribute, **zâzu

sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

sharp-edged, sharp, šēlu

sharp, sharp-edged, šēlu

sharp pointed tool, sharp rock, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku

sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku

sharp tool, perhaps a knife, patarru

sharpen, to sharpen, to whet, šēlu

sharpened stone, flint, blade, mešēltu

shatter, to shatter, to break up, to rupture, to disperse, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

shatter, to shatter, to smash up, break apart, to break up, paşādu

shattered, to be shattered, to dislodge, to move, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nâšu

shave, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, to rob, despoil a house, gullubu

shaven, adj., gullubu

shaving ritual, to perform the ritual of shaving a person, gallābūtu

she, pron., iššî

she, that, the aforementioned, pron., šî,⁸⁰ šít

she of, that of, which, pron. fem. s., šât

sheaf, bundle, nagabbu

sheaf gatherer, kurullu, in ša kurulli

shear, to shear sheep and goats, gazāzu

shearer, gāzizu

shearing, shearings, gizzu

shearing shed, gizzu, in bît gizzi

sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, sky, ermu

sheath, pouch, (also a part of the exta), bag, stomach, takaltu

sheaves binder, murakkisu

sheaves, carrier of sheaves, zabbilu

sheaves, pile of sheaves (on a harvest field), shock, kurullu

shed, wadaltu

shed, animal shed, fattening shed, stable, barn, urû

shed, cattle shed, alpu, in bît alpi

shed, fattening shed, kuruštû, in bît kuruštê

shed, fattening shed, animal shed, stable, barn, urû

shed for cattle, ȝur̄zu

shed, roof, canopy, protection granted by a god or king, shade, şululu

shed, shelter, tabinu

shed, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabâku

shed, to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqu

she-goat, goat (generic term), constellation lyra, enzu

⁸⁰ Akkadian, iššî, she, šî, she, that, the aforementioned, English, **she** [<OE sēo, fem. of sē, that one], Irish, sí, she, Hittite, -ssi, he, she, it, Avestan, ta [-] this, that; also, he, she, it, Greek, αὐτή, aftí, she, Belarusian, яна, jana, she, Croatian, ona, she, Polish, ona, she, Latvian, vina, she, Finnish-Uralic, hän, she, Armenian, լու, na, she, Romanian, ea, she, Latin, ea, L. Nom. f., Abl. ea, she, Scots-Gaelic, i, she, Welsh, hi, she, Hittite, -a,-at,, he, she, it, Etruscan, ea.

sheen, şerretu

sheen, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, glow of good health, melammu

sheep, şu'u, takmisu, zirqu

sheep, a breed of sheep, gukkallu, kirru?, pasillu,

sheep, a breed of sheep, a plant, gugütü

sheep, a breed of sheep, a type of fabric, zuluhhû, zulumhû

sheep, a cut of meat of a sheep, breastbone (soft part), kaskasu

sheep, a designation of sheep, kimru

sheep, a full grown female sheep, ewe, a poetic term for flock, laħru

sheep, a fine breed of sheep, alu, elu

sheep affected with a scab, girrişānu

sheep, a kind of sheep, ħazādu, lakānu, lilu, targallu, parsallu

sheep, a mark on sheep, šimikapšu

sheep, a part of the sheep's liver, puglu

sheep, a type of sheep, šalinnu

sheep, a type of sheep (lit. sheep for the festival of Anu), kianakku

sheep and goats, şa'nu

sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, sheep, sēnu

sheep and goats, sheep, sūnu⁸¹

sheep and goats, sheep, mountain sheep, ram, immeru

sheep and wool, qualifying sheep and wool, adj., qununnītu

sheep breastbone (soft part), a cut of meat of a sheep, kaskasu

sheep, (describing sheep), adj., šarrumīu

sheep, describing a breed of sheep, adj., zitlunū

sheep disease, a constriction, ħunūqu

sheep, dye-marked sheep, şarīpu

sheep enclosure, an enclosed area for delivery of dates, ħašāru

sheep, fattened sheep, takbāru

sheep, feature of the sheep's lungs, šulummatu

sheep (generic name), ewe,⁸² immertu

sheep, **meadow-fed sheep**, adj., targānīu⁸³

sheep, live sheep, udutilû

sheep of a special breed, şuppu

sheep offering, to perform a regular sheep offering, ududarû

sheep or goats being fattened, kuruštû

sheep, qualifying sheep, adj., arru, kurkurrānu, tuniqānu, zīpu

sheep qualification, possibly age, tarīštē

sheep, resembling a gukkallu-sheep (in form of marking), adj., gukkallanu

sheep rib, floating rib of a sheep, naspadu

⁸¹ Akkadian, **sa'nu**, sheep and goats, **sēnu**, sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, sheep, **sūnu**, sheep, sheep and goats, Hittite, **saur/saun**, TUR, sheepfold, pen.

⁸² Akkadian, **ewe**, sheep, Sanskrit, **aviḥ**, goats and sheep, TocharianB, **awi**, **ewe**, sheep, Lycian, **xabwa**, **xawā**, sheep, Polish, **owca**, sheep, Croatian, **ovča**, sheep, Belarusian, авечка, aviečka, sheep, Romanian, **oaię**, sheep, Greek, **oīs**, **oīfīs**, sheep, Latin, **ovillus-a-um**, sheep, Italian, **ovini**, sheep, English, **ewe**, female sheep [<OE **eowu**], Hittite, **hawi**, sheep, **hawiasi**, sheeplike, Etruscan, **ovelī** (VFELI), OVLIN (VFLIN).

⁸³ Akkadian, **pargānīu**, adj., meadow-fed sheep, Belarus, **jahnia**, lamb, Albanian, **qengj**, **qingj**, lamb,

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sheep sacrifice, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, immeru
sheep shed, immeru, in bīt immeri
sheep, sheep and goats, şūnu
sheep, sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, şēnu
sheep, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to pasture, to be pastured, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, re'û
sheep with a certain disease, irdu
sheep with a large tail, zibbānu
sheep with ibex horns, adrû, atrû, in imer adrê, atrê
sheep, wild sheep, atûdu
sheep, young male sheep, kabsu
sheep, young sheep or goat, muīqu
sheep's bleat, baa, imbâ
sheep's lungs, part of the sheep's lungs, tarpašu
shekel (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu
shekel, half-shekel, half, half-sila, zuzu
shekel, one-third of a shekel, šullul
shekel, one-fifth of a shekel, һummusu
shekel, one forty-eighth of a shekel, rabahâ
shekel, one quarter of a shekel, (Hurrian words, tummu, tumunsallu),
Shekel, one-tenth of a shekel, a weight, chick peas, chick pea plant, һalluru
shekel, one twelfth part of a shekel, mara
shekel, one twenty-fourth of a shekel, girû
shekels, ten shekels of silver, ešartu
shelf, staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, һaṭtu
shell creature, aquatic animal with a shell, a part of the human body, dādu
shell or stone, purṭātu
shell, possibly a cowrie, ajartu, jartu, ajaštū
shell, sherd, small pot, һaşbattu
shell, small pot, rind, potsherd, formed clay, һaşbu
shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubşu
shelter, reed nest, kumâsu
shelter, reed shelter amalubukku
shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
shelter, shed, tabinu
shelter, to shelter, to grant refuge, to smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru
shelter, to shelter, receive in a friendly way, һaşānu
shepherd, kuzallu
shepherd, chief shepherd, rē'û, in rab(i) rē'i

shepherd, herdsman, protector, a bird, gall bladder, rē'û
sheperd of low rank, kaparru
shepherd, occupation of a shepherd, pasturing, shephership, rule, rē'ûtu
shepherd, to shepherd (said of the gods), rē'ûtu
shepherd, to shepherd, graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to guide, re'û
shepherd's reed hut, gubru
shepherd's reed hut or shelter, maşallu
shepherds' settlement (also nomads), dāru
sheperdship?, murūtu
shephership, occupation of a shepherd, pasturing, rule, rē'ûtu
sherd? (house) breaking, һipītu
sherd, shell, small pot, һaşbattu
shards, wood shavings, mash?, һupû
sheikh, chieftain, nasīku
sheikh, rank of a sheikh, nasīkütu
shield, kabābu, tukšu⁸⁴
shield, a type of shield, һat्तu, in ša һattî
shield, decorative part of a shield, urukmannu
shield, shield-bearer, arītu
shell, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
shelter, animal shelter, pen, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, creature, creation, pitqu
shelter, shepherd's reed hut or shelter, maşallu
shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
shin of animals, kurītu
shin, calf of the leg, knee, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimşu
shine, brilliance, nibṭu
shine, to shine, to be brilliant, nabû
shine, to shine brightly, to become bright, to make bright, to make resplendent, resplendent, to flare up?, to gain radiance, nabātu
shine, to shine brightly, to flare up, maşâhu
shine, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to make shining, brilliant, to dawn, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to make brilliant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to illuminate, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the

⁸⁴ Akkadian, [tukšu](#), shield, Belarusian, [tarca](#), shield, Polish, [tarcza](#), shield, Welsh, [tarian-au](#), shield, English, [target](#) [[OFr. targe](#), light shield], Belarusian, шчыт, [ščyt](#), shield, Croatian, [štít](#), shield, Romanian, [scut](#), shield, Greek, σκέπη, [sképi](#), shield, Albanian, [scut](#), shield, Basque, [ezkutu](#), shield, Latin, [scutum-i](#), shield, Irish, [sciath](#), shield, Scots-Gaelic, [sgíath](#), shield, Italian, [scudo](#), shield, Greek, αιγίς, [aigís](#), shield, Latin, [aegis-idis](#), shield, Welsh, [aes](#), shield, English, [aegis](#), shield, Etruscan, AEKIS, EGIS, (Ebis), Sanskrit, [phalakah](#), shield, buckler, French, [bouclier](#), shield

light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru
shine, to make brilliant, to be merry, to make love, to copulate, ḥelū
shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, weather, sultry weather, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, şētu
shining, blazing fire, kindled, rising sun, star, anphu
shining, bright, adj., *ḥelū, muttanbiṭu
shining, bright, brilliant, adj., napardū
shining, bright, flaring, adj., nebū
shining, brilliant, manifest, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpū
shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu
shining with good will, shiny, bright, brilliant, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
ship (W. Sem. Word) anaja
ship, boat, elippu
ship part, part of a ship, girmadū, girmaduššu
ship side, enclosure wall, wall of a building, igāru
ship, sides (of a boat), **region**, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, around, alongside, itū
shipment, pašartu
shipment, consignment, šuluḥtu
shipment, consignment, gift, šübultu
shipment, consignment of goods, provisions, *šuzbultu
shiver, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
shivers, cold weather, chills, frost, šuruppū
shivers of fear, chills, hoarfrost, ḥurbāšu
shock, pile of sheaves (on a harvest field), kurullu
shoe, a type of shoe, mešēnu, zunzunnatu,
shoemaker, ēpiš şeni
shoe part, daddu
shoe, sandal, a fish, šēnu
shoes, to put on shoes, šēnu
shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, bank of a watercourse, tikku
shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū
shoot, cutting, tarmiktu
shoot of a date palm, tarmīku
shoot of a plant, tendril, brilliance, radiance, sunlight, šarūru
shoot of a tree or other plant, sapling, stake, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
shoot (of a tree), stalk, slip of a plant, kannu
shoot, offshoot, leaf, offspring, descendants, pir'u
shoot, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu
shoot, stalk (green), ḥabburu
shoot, to grow shoots, branches, surrušu

shoot, to shoot, to hurl, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, *nasāku*

shoot, young shoot, descendants, offspring, *papallu*

shooting stars, to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), to flit (said of demons), *şarāru*

shore, bank, *ahātu*

shore or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank, *ahannā, ahennā*⁸⁵

shore line, regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), edge, *kibrātu*

shorn, adj., **gizzu*

shorn, adj., *gazzu*

short, adj., *kurrū*

short (in time or size), short person, *kurū*

short, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, to cause hardship, to reduce in size or number, *karū*

short, to be short a given quantity, to be missing, to decrease in number, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to cause a decrease in quantity, to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, *maṭū*

shortfall, shortage, deficit, losses, decrease, lessening, humble self, *miṭītu*

shortfall, shortage, deficit, losses (in troops and personnel), *miṭītu*

short of stature, deep, *šuppulu*

short supply, to be in short supply, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, to linger, wait, to distend?, *šadādu*

short time, *şihru*

⁸⁵ Akkadian, *ahātu*, shore, bank, *ahannā, ahennā*, shore or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank, Greek, ακτή, *aktí*, shore, Irish, *habhann*, river bank, Scots-Gaelic, *aibhne*, river bank, Finnish-Uralic, joen *penkka*, river bank, Armenian, գետի բալկը, geti *banky*, river bank, Irish, *bruach* na *habhann*, river bank, Scots-Gaelic, *banca aibhne*, river bank, English, *bank* [<of Scand. origin], Armenian, ավիլն, *ap'in*, shore, Hittite, *wappu-> wapu/wapau*, river bank, Romanian, RÂPĂ, shore, ravine, Latin, *aripa-ae*, shore, bank, Italian, *riva* del fiume, river bank, *ripa*, shore, bank, French, *rive*, shore, *rivière*, river, Etruscan, *rip, riva* (RIFA), *rifin* (RIFYN), Persian, *bâr*, shore, Belarusian, бепар, *bierah*, shore, Polish, *brzeg* rzeki, river bank, Albanian, *breg*, shore, *bar* (i.e., sand bar).

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shortly, adv., ēšiš

shot, nisku

shoulder blade, scapula, naglabu

shoulder of an animal, imittu

shout, cry, loud noise, summons, proclamation, šištu

shout, to brag, *alāla*, **alālu*, atlulu

shout, to shout, to make a loud noise, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

shout, to shout with joy or pain, na'û

shouting (to express complaint, joy, etc.) jarūru, jarūrūtu

shovel, a container, nēsepu

shovel, a shovel or spade, gidimmu, nashiptu

shovel, hoe with a wide blade, narpasu

shovel, spade, marru

shovel, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to be decanted, esēpu

shovel, winnowing shovel, pisu

show, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

show, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

show, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

show, to show, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to point out, to show an (ominous) sign, to show a particular mood or attitude, to be shown, to produce a person, a document, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, offered, to become exposed, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to disclose, *kullumu*

shower, light rain, **tiktu*

shred, a strip of cloth, rag, tatter, *şirṭu*

shred, to shred, to become shredded, unraveled, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, *şarāṭu*

shredded, tattered, adj., *par'u*

shredded, to become shredded, to shred, unraveled, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, *şarāṭu*

shredded, torn into strips, adj., *surrutu*

shredder, person who tears garments to shreds, *mušarriṭu*

shrew or kind of mouse, *ḥulū*

shrimp? *erib tāmti*

shrine, open-air shrine, *nibretu*

shrine, open-air shrine, (a niche in a corner on the street or in a court), *ibratu*

shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, divine throne room, *parakku*

shrivelel, to wrinkle, to roll up, *kalāṣu*

shriveled? adj., *kalṣu*

shriveled, dry, dried, dried out, withered, *šābulu*

shriveled, shrunken, crippled, couchant, adj., *ḥummuru*

shriveled, or withered, adj., *ḥamadīru*

shriveling? *kilṣu*

shriveling (said of trees), *ḥamadīrūtu*

shroud, covering, *šibḥu*

shrub and herb, *tijatu*

shrub or a tree, *ašbu*, *ḥipūtu*, *murrānu*

shrub or tree and its edible fruit, *zamru*

shrug off, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, *nasāk*

shrunk, contracted, *ḥamru*

shrunken, shriveled, crippled, couchant, adj., *ḥummuru*

shut in, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to stifle a cry, *esēru*

shuttle of a loom, a plow, *ukû*

shy away, to become scared, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, *garāru*

sibling (lit. born together), *urradudû*

sick, ailing, *muqqutu*

sick, diseased, difficult, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, *marṣu*

sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, open sun, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining

appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, a worm, şētu
sick person attendance at night, dilpu
sick, to be sick, ḥalû
sickly, adj., marrâṣu
side?, prep., taḥû
side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu
side, arm, a mole, kittabru
side by side, erâ
side?, edge?, mašdu
side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, span or wing, strength, idu
side, inside corner, hiding place, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šahātu
side, long side (of a field), length, nāri
side, lying on it side, oblique, *ṣēlû
side of a person or object, cheek, nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, lētu
side of an object, cheekbone, upper cheek, usukku
side (part of the human and the animal body), side of an object, side (as a direction), side (as a structural part of a manufactured object), rib, ṣēlu
side piece of a chair or bed, erim
side, to side with, ally, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu
side with, to side with, to be appointed, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to

bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

sideboard of a chariot, ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, marḥaṣu

sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, around, alongside, itū

sideways, adv., şēlāniš

siege, encirclement, seizing, grip, nītu

siege engine, a siege engine, kalbānātu, nimgallu

siesta time, afternoon, midday, muşlalu

sieve, arballu, maşhalu, nappû, šašurru

sieve, a snake, nappītu

sieve, reed sieve, mekkû

sift, to sift, naħālu, napû, našû?,

sift, to sift, to filter, šahālu

sifting, niħlu

sifted, adj., naħlu, napû

sighing, weariness, tānīħtu

sighing, wailing, moaning, tānīħu

sight, mirror, gaze, eyesight, wish, object looked upon, diglu

sight, spectacle, viewing, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu

sight, to keep (the sight) sharp, to free, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, namāru

sign, mark, feature, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

sign, omen, giskimmu

sign, ominous sign, ominous part (examined in divination), meat, kin, flesh, ones' own flesh and blood, šīru

sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku

sign, signal, şaddu

signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, password, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

signal or a symbol, maššū

signal, sign, şaddu

signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru

significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

sila, half-sila, half-shekel, half, zuzu

silence, calm, stupor, qūlu

silence, dead of night, qūltu

silence, deathly silence, devestation, şahrartu

silence, in silence, in consternation, adv., şaqummiš

silence of dejection, gloom, şaqummatu

silence, to cause silence, to fall silent, to become still, subdued, Šuqammumu

silence, to silence, to be silent, to remain silent, to keep silent, to subdue, *sapu

silence, quiet, šiššu⁸⁶

silent, adj., şuharruru?, şuqammumu

silent, to fall silent, to cause silence, to become still, subdued, Šuqammumu

silent, quiet, secluded, deserted, adj., şaqummu

silent, to be silent, ḥesū, murrû

silent, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to stay quiet, to be unmindful of, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qâlu

silent, to be silent, to remain silent, to keep silent, to silence, to subdue, *sapu

silently, in silence, adv., qâlis

silō, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku

silō, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft

⁸⁶⁸⁶ Akkadian, **šiššu**, silence, quiet, Polish, **cisza**, silence, Latvian, **klusēt**, to be silent, **klusums**, silence, Hittite, **karussiianu**, **kari(a)nu**, **krinu/kriānu**, to silence, **krus(ie/a)**, to be silent, **krusiantilli**, silently, quietly, Romanian, a fi **tacut**, to be silent, **tăcere**, silence, Armenian, տասիւն, **tasit**, tacit, English, **taciturn**, quiet, [<Lat. **taciturnus**], Albanian, tē **hesht**, to be silent, **hesht**, silence, **heshtje**, quiet, English, **hush** [Prob. <ME **husht**, silent], Latin, **sile-ere-ui**, to be still, silent, Italian, essere **silenzioso**, to be silent, **silenzio**, silence, quiet, French, être **silencieux**, to be silent, **silence**, silence, English, **silent**, quiet, Etruscan, **sila**, **silar**, Akkadian, **nuḥḥu**, adj., quiet, **nēh u**, quiet, safe, calm, secure, **nēhiš**, adv., quietly, gently, **nāhu**, to quiet a child, calm furor, rest, to pacify a country, people, etc., Albanian, **qetësoj**, to be quiet, **qetësi**, quiet, English, **quiet**; [<Lat. **quietus -a-um**].

(kelek), excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku
silt accumulations, heaped-up earth, šapīku
silt, mud, a species of ash tree, tēru
silt, mud, a bread, tēritu
šiluhlu, status of a *šiluhlu*, šelluhlūtu,
silver, a bad quality of silver, musukkû
silver, a qualification of silver, parīdu
silver, a quality of silver, litu
silver, a type of silver, ešmarû
silver, a type of refined silver, gold or copper, mēsu
silver alloy, zaħalû,
silver amount payable by a kezertu-woman (prostitute), kezertu
silver amount payable to the overseer of the paššu-priests, by women of a special status, kezēru
silver, bundle of silver scrap, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, şimittu
silver currency official, concerned with weighing silver currency, epithet of gods and demons, night watchmen, hā’itu
silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant’s silver, treasury, kīsu
silver, fired (said of earthenware), refined (said of silver), şarpu
silver form used in marriage transactions and loans on slave girls, ḥašaħušenni/u
silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu
silver mark indicating its quality, ginnu
silver object, (Hurrian word, ḥilina), naħšabu
silver or gold bead, a necklace, a metal object, šerħullu
silver or gold package, nēpišu
silver or gold piece, usually of standardized weight, used in commercial transactions, ħitmu
silver or earthenware container, mainly for wine, kandu
silver, payment (in silver only), a container, weight, suspension?, mašqaltu
silver, qualifying silver, adj., tuħħu
silver, qualifying silver and linen?, nuħħutu
silver supervisor who witnesses the weighing of silver, ha’iṭānu
silver, ten shekels of silver, ešartu
silver, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
silver vessel, lakku
silversmith or gold, kutimmu

similar, to be similar, to make similar, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be half, to copy, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu

similarly, again, a second time, secondly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanīš

similarly, the same, in a like manner, qātamma

Šimurru, from the land or city of Šimurru, adj., šimurrû

sin, *namtaggû, nerdû, šettütü

sin, crime, misdeed, gillatu, gullultu

sin, divine punishment, ennetu⁸⁷

sin, to commit a sin, gillatu, ennetu, hītu, šitütü, gluluul

sin, to commit a sin or crime, arnu

sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to damage, injure, ḥatû

since, because, conj., qadu

šinahiluhli, person attached to?, the šinahilu, šinahiluhli

since, because of the fact that, appiš

sincerity, safety, well-being, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu

sinew, nimšū

sinew from a dead cow, red wool, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together 'male' ašlu rushes), **salquttu

sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

sinew of an animal, gīdu

sinew, tendon, bowstring, matnu

sinew, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), tendon, vein, muscle, šer'ānu

sing joyously, nagû

sing, to sing, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to utter cries of mourning, şarāhu⁸⁸

sing, to sing a song with or without instrumental accompaniment, to have singers and other musicians perform, to be sung, zamāu

sing, to sing the inhu song, anāhu

sing, to sing, to complain, to wail, nasāsu

⁸⁷ Akkadian, **ennetu**, sin, divine punishment, to commit a sin, Sanskrit, **enas**, sin, crime, fault, voxōç, énochos, culprit, guilty, Romanian, **RĂU, REU**, bad, Latin, **reus-i** and **rea-ae**, party in a law-suit, Italian, **reo**, culprit, Etruscan, **reo, reu** (REV), **reoi, reui** (REVI), **reos, reus** (REVS), Finnish-Uralic, **vastaaja**, defendant, Polish, **winowajca**, culprit, Luvian, **wasta**, sin, Hittite, **wasta->**, sin, err, **ustul/wstul, wastai, wasku(i)**, sin, offence, **wastul**, sin, fault, blame, **uastahh, uastae**, to sin, **wasta/wast, wastah**, to sin, to offend, **wastnu**, to make as a sin, regard as an offence, **wasku(a)limai**, adj., sinful, Akkadian, **parrisu**, criminal, false mendacious, Romanian, **pârât**, defendant.

⁸⁸ Akkadian, **şarihu**, singer of lamentations, **şärütü**, position of a singer, **şarāhu**, to sing, to sing a lamentation, utter cries of mourning, **şēru**, song, Persian, **sarāyidan**, to sing, Hittite, **SIR**, to sing, Persian, **xāndan**, خواندن to sing, chant, study, Romanian, **cânta**, to sing, Albanian, **këndoij**, to sing, Latin, **cano, canere, cecin, cantum**, to sing, Irish, **canadh**, to sing, Scots-Gaelic, **can**, va. **cantainn, cantainn**, singing, Breton, **kanañ**, to sing, Welsh, **canu**, to sing, chant, Italian, **canto**, song, **cantare**, to sing; **cantante**, singer, French, **chanter**, to sing, **chanteuse, chanteur**, singer, English, **chant**, to sing, Etruscan, **kane, kane** (KaNE), **kaneto** (KaNETV), **kanev** (KaNE8), **kantor**, (KaNTVR), KaNI, KaNIS?, Sanskrit, **ga, gayati** (-te) & **gati**, praise, proclaim, call with a song, sing or call to, Tocharian, **ge**, singing, song, Akkadian, **zimru**, song, **zamāu**, to sing a song with or without instruments, have singers and musicians perform, to be sung, **zamāru**, song, literary composition to be sung, **zumāru**, refrain or burden of a song, **zammāru**, singer, **zammāru**, in **rab zāmmāri**, chief singer, **zammeru**, singer of aspecial type, Hittite, **shmai/shmi, ishamai/ishami, ishamiie/a**, to sing, **shmadla**, singer, a song, **shmai**, song, melody.

singer, zammāru
singer, a type of singer, aštalū, eštalū
singer, chief singer, zammāru, in rab zāmmārī
singer, chief singer of dirges (in a temple), galmāhu
singer, dirge singer, šeršānu, in ša šeršāni
singer of a special type, zammeru
singer of lamentations, şarihu
singer, position of a singer, šārūtu
single, ēdumānu
single, alone, adv., udē
single file, to form into single file, to become thin, narrow, qatānu
single, only, solitary, ēdēnū
single out, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu
single person or object, individual, solitary, ēdu
singly, each separately, aħennā, aħinnū
singly, separately, aħunē
singly, once, one-by-one, one apiece, ištēnā
singly, separately, aħunē
sink, to hide, to disappear, napāgu
sink, to sink, to drown, to submerge, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, Ძebū
sinner, hātū
sinter, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to clean, to bleach, to launder, peşū
sintered, to become sintered, to sinter, to pale, to become white, to clean, to bleach, to launder, peşū
Sirius, also the constellation Arrow), arrow, šiltāhu
Sirius, of Sirius, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, of excrement, mašrū
sire, to beget, to inseminate, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reħû
sister, aħātu
sister, close or beloved sister, talimtu
sister-in-law, wife of a son living in his father's household, daughter-in-law, bride, kallatu
sister, position of an adopted sister, aħātūtu
sister, twin sister, māšītu
sister, twin sister, twin brother, double object, twin, tū'amu
sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), stay somewhere, reside, populated, to live, ašābu⁸⁹
sitting place, seat, ušbu
sitting, present, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu
site, location, built-over area of a building plot, site, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence,

⁸⁹ Akkadian, [ašābu](#), to sit down, stay somewhere, etc., Sanskrit, [As](#), [Aste](#), to sit, seat one's self on, settle down, Tocharian, [āsām](#), seat, Lydian, [aha-A](#), to sit, Hittite, [as-](#), ēs-, ēsa, [Es/As](#), to sit, Es, to sit down, [Asas/Ase/is](#), [Asa](#), to seat, [Ase/isanu](#), sesnu/sisnu, to seat, to settle, Avestan, [âste \[âh, âñh\]](#) to sit, Lycian, [asati](#), [astti](#) to sit, Finnish-Uralic, [istua](#), to sit, Armenian, [luunti](#), [nstel](#), to sit, and related, Sanskrit, [sad](#), [sldati](#), to sit, Persian, nešastan, to sit, Belarusian, сядзець, [siadzieć](#), to sit, Croatian, [sjesti](#), to sit, Serbo-Croatian, [sat](#), [sate](#), to sit, Baltic-Sudovian, [sesta](#), seat; [sestun](#), to sit, Latvian, [sēdēt](#), to sit, Romanian, a [sta](#), to sit, Latin, [sedeo](#), [sedere](#), [sedi](#), to sit, Welsh, [eistedd](#), to sit, seat, Italian, [sedere](#), to sit, Etruscan, [seti](#), [setio](#) (SETIV), [setis](#), [setum](#) (SETVM).

stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, foundation of a building, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šabtu

site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

situated, to be situated, to lie, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, šalā'u

situation, information, news, report, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

six, šešset

six, group of six, šedištu⁹⁰

six hundred, universe?, nēru

six, with six spokes or yoked animals, šeššātu

six-year-old, šudušū

sixfold, adv., šeššiš

sixfold, six times, adv., šeššišu

sixth, šadāšiu⁹¹ šeššu

sixth, one sixth, šešsu, šiššat, šuššū

(one-sixth of one-fourth, lit.), one twenty-fourth, šiššat rabât

sixth time, for the sixth time, adv., šaššutešu

six times, sixfold, adv., šeššišu

sixty, šūši

sixtieth, one sixtieth, *šūšu'u

sixty times, šuššu

size (surface or distance), measurement, measured area, surveying, mišihtu

size, person, body, shape, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu

size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), proportions, health, minītu

size, short (in size or time), short person, kurû

sketch, drawing, liṭu

skill, itbārūtu

⁹⁰ Akkadian, **šedištu**, group of six, **Georgian**, ჯეში, **ekvsi**, six, **Greek**, ἕξι, **éxi**, six, **Armenian**, վեցը, **vets'y**, six, **Albanian**, **gjashtë**, six, **Latin**, **hexeris-is**, ship with six-bank of oars, **Etruscan**, **HECHS** (HE↓S), **Akkadian**, **šešset**, six, **šeššiš**, **šeššišu**, **šeššišu**, sixfold, **šeššu**, sixth, **šeššu**, **šiššat**, **šuššū**, one-sixth, **šūši**, sixty, **šuššu**, sixty times, ***šūšu'u**, one sixtieth, **Sanskrit**, **ṣaṣ**, six, **Avestan**, **xshvash** [-], six, **Persian**, **shesh** شش six, **Hurrian/Urartian**, **šeže**, **šeše**, six, **Belarusian**, шасць, **šesć**, six, **Croatian**, **šest**, six, **Polish**, **szeć**, six, **Latvian**, **seši**, six, **Romanian**, **șase**, six, **Latin**, **sex**, six, **Welsh**, **chwech**, six, **Hittite**, **six-**, six, **French**, **six**, six, **English**, **six**, [<OE **sie**], **Basque**, **sei**, six, **Irish**, **sé**, six, **Scots-Gaelic**, **sia**, six, **Italian**, **sei**, six, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **ushai**, **ushas**, six, **Latvian**, **vushai**, **vushas**, six, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kussi**, six.

⁹¹ Akkadian, **šadāšiu**, sixth, **Avestan**, **xshtûm** [xshtva], sixth, **Scots-Gaelic**, an t-**siathamh**, sixth, **Sanskrit**, **Sastha**, sixth, **Persian**, **sasom**, ساسم sixth, **Urartian**, **šeše**, six, **Belarusian**, шосты, **šosty**, sixth, **Croatian**, **šesti**, sixth, **Polish**, **szósty**, sixth, **Latvian**, **sestā**, sixth, **Romanian**, **șaselea**, sixth, **Basque**, **sei**, six, **seigarren**, sixth, **Latin**, **sextus-a-um**, sixth, **Irish**, **séú**, sixth, **Italian**, **sesto**, sixth, **English**, **sixth** [<OE **sie**], **Etruscan**, **sesto**, (SESTV), **Akkadian**, **šeššutešu**, for the sixth time, **Hurrian**, **šeže**, six, **Georgian**, მეექვსე, **meekvse**, sixth, **Greek**, **έκτος**, **éktos**, sixth, **Latin**, **sextus**, sixth, **French**, **siezième**, sixth, **Tocharian**, **s.äk**, six, **Albanian**, **i gjashtë**, sixth, **Welsh**, **chweched**, sixth.

skill, cunning, experience, knowledge, wisdom, nēmequ
skills, craft of a *ša rēši*, rēšu, in *ša rēšutu*
skilled, able, capable, lē’û
skilled craftsman, mudammiqu
skilled, educated, experienced, wise, wily, emqu
skillful work, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, trick, nikiltu
skillfully, artistically, adv., nakliš
skin container for oil, nūḥu
skin discoloration, mark on skin, ibāru
skin disease, epqennu, gurārtu, şennītu, undū,
skin disease (lit. itch), rişūtu
skin disease, a malignant skin disease, probably leprosy, garāşu
skin disease, suffering from the *li’bu*-disease, adj., la’bu
skin eruption, a fly (lit. dust fly), lamşatu
skin growth, fatty tissue around the intestine, hımsu
skin growth or boil, kuzillatu
skin, hide, kūšu,⁹² pāru
skin, peel of fruit, peeled-off piece (of plating), peeled-off skin, napless cloth, qilpu
skin, peeled-off skin, peel of fruit, peeled-off piece (of plating), napless cloth, qilpu
skin, raw hide, leather (tanned), leather in synecdochic use, rind, maşku
skin, swollen or inflated skin, ellamkuşu
skin, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, şahātu
skin, to skin, to flay, to strip off, kuşsu, to skin, to be flayed, kâşu
skin, to skin, to peel, to peel off, to be peeled off, to hatch, qalāpu
skink, şakkadirru
skinned, kîşu
skins, qualifying skins and textiles, wadiu
skipping rope, keppû
skirmish, to skirmish, anantu
skull, a skull, container shaped like a human skull, gulgullu
skull, top of the head, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muğħu
sky god, name of highest god, Anu
sky, luminous phenomenon of the sky, (of stars or a meteor?), mišħu
sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), canopy, top part, şamū
sky, sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, ermu
slab, dabtu
slab, block, cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, libittu

⁹² Akkadian, *kūšu*, skin, hide, *kâşu*, to skin, to flay, to strip off, *kuşsu*, to skin, to be flayed, *kîşu*, skinned, Croatian, *koža*, skin, Hittite, *suksuka/i* (*soksuka/i?*), hide of horse or cow, Belarusian, *ckypa*, *skura*, skin, Polish, *skóra*, skin, Hurrian, *ašxi*, skin, *aš-he*, animal skin, Basque, *azala*, skin, Latvian, *āda*, skin, Lithuanian, *oda*, skin, Romanian, PIELE, PELE, skin, Latin, *pellis-is*, skin, Italian, *pelle*, skin, hide, peel, French, *peau*, skin, *pellicule*, film, *peler*, to skin, English, *peel*, skin or rind of a fruit [< Lat. *pilare*, to deprive of hair], Etruscan, pel?

slab of stone or metal, unworked block, takkassu

slack, limp, adj., ramû

slacken, to become soft, to loosen, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

slag, hahû, hujû

slag, scales, šiqtu

slag, slime, phlegm, dross, ujhû

slain, killed (said of persons, animals and trees), diku

slain, ruined, afflicted, adj., šagšu

slain, to be slain, murdered, to slay in battle, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu

slander, egirrû, in bēl egirrê

slander, calumny, šubû

slander, calumny, malicious talk, tuššu

slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu

slander, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,), to break up a herd, to pinch off, to pinch off clay, to stampede, karāšu

slander, to slander, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to make contemptible, ḥapālu

slander, unfounded talk, takkilû

slanderer, mupeggû, muppišu, murašû, muṭappilu, nullānu?, nulllātānu

slanderer, backbiter, emetukû,

slant, to slant, to bend, šabāru

slash, slicing blow, slaughter, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

slather, smear, ṭurrû

slaughter bench, butcher knife, naṭbaḥu

slaughter, catastrophe, annihilation, karaš⁹³

⁹³ Akkadian, **karašû**, to slaughter, Latvian, **kaušanai**, to slaughter, Luvian, **kursauar/kursau(a)n**, cut off, **karsnu**, **kars**, cut off, to cancel, **kuar/ur**, to cut, **kuri/kurai**, cutter, Lycian, **fa-karsed**, cut out, Hittite, **kuērzi, kuers/kurs**, to cut, **karsiie/a**, to cut up, Akkadian, **šagāšu**, to slaughter animals, to slay in battle, to murder, strike down, etc., **šaggaštu**, slaughter, massacre, murder, **šaggaštu**, in ša **šaggašti**, man committing violence, **šaggāšu**, murderer, **šaggāšu**, murderous, Greek, σε σφαγή, **se sfagi**, to slaughter, Persian, **cidan**, zadan, նց to cut, Finnish-Uralic, kaataa, to cut down, Albanian, **kadencë**, cadence [muz.], Latin, **caedis-is**, cutting down, slaughter, killing, Irish, **caedence**, caedence, Italian, **cadenza**, cadence, rhythm, French, **cadence**, cadence, Etruscan, **caitim**, Georgian, სასაკლაო, **sasaklao**, Belarusian, ссякчы, **ssiekčy**, to cut, Belarus, **sciac**, cut off, cut down, Romanian, **ucidă**, to kill, Basque, **uciać**, to cut, Romanian, a **tâia**, to cut, Hittite, **tuhhus->, tuhs, tuhus**, cut off, separate, to be cut off, separated, Avestan, **thweresaiti** [**thwares**], to cut off, to destroy, Albanian, **therur**, to slaughter, Welsh, **torri**, to

slaughter, massacre, murder, šaggaštu
slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
slaughter, to butcher, to slit the throat, ṭabāḥu
slaughter, to slaughter, ḥatāpu
slaughter, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu
slaughter, to slaughter, run through (with a sword or other weapon), to bore, to pierce, perforate, patāḥu
slaughter, to slaughter, to sacrifice, zebû
slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, palāqu
slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
slaughter, to cause to slaughter, to kill, qatālu
slaughtered, adj., pulluqu
slaughtered animal?, ṭubuḥtu
slaughtered, butchered, adj., ṭabḥu
slaughtered, ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, torn, adj., naksu
slaughterer, butcher, ṭabiḥu
slaughterer's prebend, ṭābiḥūtu
slaughterers' chief, ṭabiḥu, in rab ṭabiḥi
slaughtering, sacrificial slaughtering, taḥiptu
slave, abdu, qallu
slave, a type of slave, male or female, lamutānu
slave, born in the house, dušmū
slave born in the house status, dušmūtu
slave capture, a raid to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, šiḥtu
slave girl, qallatu
slave girl, (a kind of slave girl), ḥarmitu
slave girl, servant girl, amtu, andu
slave girl status, amtuttu
slave, houseborn slave, native, homebred animal, umzarḥu
slave inspector?, mumassū
slave mark, ḥuṭārtu
slave occupation, of the *arad ekalli*, arad-ekallūtu
slave of the palace, arad ekalli

break, cut, fracture, hack, hew, crop, dig, **French**, [tuer](#), to kill, slaughter, **Belarusian**, забіць, [zabić](#), to kill, **Polish**, [zabić](#), to kill, **Basque**, [zabić](#), to kill, **Sanskrit**, [mārayati](#), to kill animals, **Irish**, a [mharúa](#), to slaughter, kill, **Scots-Gaelic**, [marbhadh](#), to slaughter, kill, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lyödä](#), to beat, **Welsh**, [lladd](#), to kill, slay, slaughter, cut, **Tocharian**, [kost](#), cut, edge, **English**, [cut](#) [<ME [cutten](#)], **Akkadian**, [kilullû](#), massacre, **Tocharian**, [kāw-](#) [B [kau](#)], to kill, **kolune**, killing, **English**, [kill](#) [<ME [killen](#)].

'

slave, official shaving of a slave, gallābūtu
slave quarters, females, amtu in bīt amāti
slave, servant, head, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu
slave, status as a royal slave, amat-šarrūtu
slave, to act as a slave, rēšūtu
slave, to become a slave, enslaved, rēšūtu
slave, to serve as a slave, ardūtu
slave market and real estate official, recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, poisonous foam, spittle, imtu
slaver, spittle, saliva, phlegm, mucus, ru'tu
slavery, (Hurrian word, puramsu),
slavery, servitude, rēšūtu
slavery, vassalage, worshipper, role of a worshipper, position of a royal official, ardūtu
slaves, kakikku
slaves, (collective), servants, aštapiru
slaves, to come into the possession of slaves, goods, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū
slay, to kill, to hit, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru
slay, to slay in battle, to be slain, murdered, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu
slayer, damu, in bēl dami
slaying, kin, blood money, blood, bloodshed, damu
sledge or roller, gurgugu
sleep, şallūtu, šittu
sleep, to sleep, to lie down, utūlu
sleeping person, şalīlu
sleeping person, ruined building, adj., şallu
sleeping quarters, bed, kibānu
sleepless, exhausted, adj., šudlupu
sleeplessness, as a disease, dulpu
sleeplessness, restlessness, şalālu, in la şalālu
sleeplessness, trouble, diliptu
sleepy, heavy-eyed (from lack of sleep), dullupu
sleet, snow, şalgu
sleeve or armhole flap, pāḥu

sleeve or garment, pāru

slice, to slice through, to rend, parāmu

slicing blow, slash, slaughter, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

slide, to slide, to glide, to slip, to cause to slip, neħelsû

slightly, frivolously, easily, adv., qallîš

slime, phlegm, slag, dross, uħħu

slime, spittle, cough (as a disease), ħaħħu

sling, aspu, gabābu

slingstone, assukku

slink, creep, to steal, ħalālu

slip in or through, to enter surreptitiously, to cover, clothe, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ħalāpu

slip of a plant, stalk, shoot (of a tree), kannu

slip, to slip, to cause to slip, to glide, to slide, neħelsû

slippery ground, muħħelṣitu, mušħalṣitu

slit apart, to slit apart, to tear open, šaṭātu

slit open, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to break ground for cultivation, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

slit, to slit, esū

slit, to slit, cut the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

slit, to slit many times, in many places, to split, to cut open, šalāqu

slit, to slit, to sever, to cut through, parā'u

slit, to slit open, to tear out, to tear down, to make an incision, neşû

slit, to slit the throat, to butcher, slaughter, ṭabāħu

slither, to glide, neħelpû

slither, to slither, naħallulu

slope, descent, mūradu

slough off, flay, to pull off the skin, to draw a sword, take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, to take off headgear, a garment, šahātu

slow, quiet, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, adj., nēħu

slow, to be slow, still, to relent, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to

put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥū

slow, to become slow, weak, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭū

slow down, to hinder, karamu

slow, to be slow, marū

slowly, to do slowly, to delay, muqqu

small, adj., daqīqu, qalmu, şuhhuru, šiu?, šul'u?, zillānū

small, adv. daqqaqīta

small amounts left over, daqqātu

small, broken up, şıbhırı

small child, small, adj. daqqu

small, inferior, dallu

small in size or quantity, humble, low in status, cheap, bad in quality, maṭū

small items, scraps, a minor crop, şıbhirtu

small, little, of inferior quality, adj., qallalu

small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, a constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, kalītu

small objects, şahartu

small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, few, young, qallu

small one (personal name), diqqu

small piece?, nību

small, synonym for small, ziznu

small, too small, little, few, complete, as is, īṣu

small, to be too small, to be insufficient, māṣu

small, to become small (in size or quantity), to break up small, to make smaller, to become few, to be young, to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to reduce (in size or number), to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, şehēru

small, unimportant, *qallilu

small, very small, duqqu

small, young, adj., rakūbu

small, young, second in rank, child, servant, few, şıhru

small, young, servants, retainers, şıhhirūtu

smaller, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, maṭū

smash, to crush, râsu

smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), to wreck, demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, to split in half, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḥepū

smash, to smash, to be smashed, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel,

to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu
smash, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
smash, to smash, to strike down, cut down, to pummel, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu
smash, to smash up, break apart, to break up, to shatter, pašādu
smashed, cancelled, blotted, adj., pussusu
smashed, broken, dīšu
smashed, to be smashed, to smash, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu
smashed, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
smear, greasy smear, stain, paint, talpittu
smear, slather, ḫurrū
smear, to smear, to knead?, rāku
smear, to smear, anoint, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, pašāšu
smear, to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to wash?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to have cleared of obligations, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), šahātu
smear, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to clean objects, to rub, to purify magically, to be rubbed, kapāru
smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to paint a surface, to apply **water** or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
smear, to smear, to coat, šālu
smell, breeze, breathing, breath, napīšu
smell, scent, fragrance, erešu
smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dâku
smell, snort, breathing, nipšu
smell, to smell an odor, to smell bad, to make something smell bad, to provide with a good smell, to cause someone to smell an odor, ešēnu
smelt copper, to smelt or mine copper, erû-a'
smelt iron, to smelt iron, parzillu
smelt, to smelt, refine, cast metals, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
smeltd, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
smelting, refining process, refined metal, smeltd, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
smile, laughter, delight, amorous dalliance, fraud, sīhtu

smile, to smile, to laugh, to be alluring, to act coquettishly, şâhu
smiling, laughing (said of the face), fancy, dainty (said of food), adj., şuhu
smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dâku
smith, metalworker, nappâhu
smith, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), furnace, kiln, craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû
smith, trade of the smith, nappâhûtu
smoke, quturtu
smoke, fume, fog, qutru
smoke, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatâru
smoke-blackened, smoky, adj., qutturu
smoky, qatru
smoky, smoke-blackened, adj., qutturu
smoothed, honored (said of deities), beloved, adj., kunnû
smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazâru
smuggled merchandise, smuggling, contraband, secret mission, pazzurtu
smuggler, mupazziru
smuggling, smuggled merchandise, contraband, secret mission, pazzurtu
snail or spider, lummû
snake, a jug, şeru
snake, a kind of a snake, urşašillu
snake, a little snake, nirâhu
snake, a mythical snake, mušmahu
snake, a snake, ḥulmaḥu, puḥmâḥu, sarşaru, şar'u, šammânu, šibbu, urnu
snake, a snake, a tree, a plant, a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, şallamtu
snake, a snake, eel-like fish, a bird, kuppû
snake, a snake, plates of armor, a hatchet, kurşindu
snake, a snake, sieve, nappîtu
snake, (also a rodent), asqûdu⁹⁴
snake bite medication, wad made of reeds, ḥimû
snake charmer, mušlahhû
snake charmer, art of the snake charmer, mušlahhûtu
snake charmer (female), a small insect, mušlahhâtu

⁹⁴ Akkadian, asqûdu, snake, also a rodent, Belarusian, гадзюка, hadziuka, viper, Latvian, čuska, snake, serpent, Akkadian, śirtu, female snake, plant, Sanskrit, sarpah, snake, serpent, Romanian, şarpe, snake, serpent, dragon, Latin, serpens-antis, serpent, Italian, serpente, snake, French, serpent, snake, English, serpent, Romanian, viperă, viper, Armenian, վիպեր, viper, viper, Albanian, gjarpér, snake, serpent, viper, Irish, viper, viper, Scots-Gaelic, viper, viper, Welsh, gwiber-od, viper, Italian, vipera, viper, French, vipère, viper, English, viper [<Lat. vipera, snake], Etruscan, viper (8IPER), Persian, f'y, افعی, viper, Greek, φίδι, fidi, snake, serpent, Latvian, odze, viper, Greek, οχιά, ochiá, viper, Armenian, օձ, odzy, snake, serpent, Akkadian, mušmahu, a mythical snake, Hittite, MUŠ, snake, Sanskrit, sarpah, serpent, Romanian, şarpe, snake, Albanian, gjarpér, snake, Latin, serpens-antis, serpent, sarff, serpent, Italian, serpente, snake, French, serpent, serpent, Latin, anguis, snake, serpent, Etruscan, ancuis (ANCFIS).

snake, female snake, plant, şirtu
snake nest, nest of a snake or bird, kinsman, clan, family, lair, qinnu
snake or a lizard, ḥulmittu
snake scute, a type of song, pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, irtu
snake, turtle, šeleppû
snare, loop, loop-like formation on the exta, calamity, kippu
snare, net, naḥhalu
snare, to tie, harness, ḥabālu
snarler?, pirikku
snatch, take away by force, to rob, to commit a robbery, ḥabātu
santhched away, deported, adj., šallu
snatching, name of of Marduk's dogs, adj., ukkumu
snatcher, adj. šabbutītu
sneak thief, muttaḥlīlu
sneer, to sneer, to scoff, to turn up one's nose, šanāṣu
sneering, adj., šabburītu
sneering , arrogant, person, muganniṣu
sneering or sniffing at something, ganṣu
sneeze, nišū
sneeze, to sneeze?, šehēqu
sniff, to wrinkle one's nose, ganāṣu
sniff, to sniff, našāṣu
sniffing or sneering at something, ganṣu
sniffling?, našiṣu
snore, to snore, naḥāru
snort, breathing, smell, nipšu
snort, to snort, to rattle, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu
snorting?, nāḥirānu
snout, appītu
snout, muzzle, ḥuṭṭimmu
snow, ice, cold, kuppū
snow, sleet, šalgu
snow, to snow, šalāgu
sob, to lament, to wail, naḥāsu
so-and-so, part., ullalla
some days later, adv., ullalliassu
so much, so many, akukia
so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma
so that, that, on account of the fact, because, aššum

so, thus, kīšuma
soak, to have soaked?, to bathe, to wash, raḥāṣu
soak, to have soaked, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, intertwine, to do promptly?, to soak, to have done promptly?, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku
soak, to soak, to moisten?, to sprinkle with a liquid, taḥāḥu
soak, to soak, soak an object, irrigate (a field), to flood, to flow out, to bathe, şabû
soak, to soak, to set aside?, a contract, ruṭṭubu
soak, to steep, to brew beer, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu
soak, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to steep, ramāku
soaked, adj., ruṭṭubu
soaked malt, soaking, a manufactured article, risittu
soaked mash (in brewing), dyed fabric, şibûtu
soaked, steeped, adj., šuṣrupu
soaked?, tanned?, risnu
soaker or dyer of cloth, šinītu, in ša šinīti
soaking a field, dyeing, şubītu
soaking, dyeing, dyed textile, a type of leek, šinītu
soaking (referring to irrigation), dyeing, dyed fabric or an article of clothing, şīpu
soaking, soaked malt, a manufactured article, risittu
sober, thirsty, thirsting, şamû
sociable, cooperative, adj., itbārānu
social class, a social class, kungušakku
social class, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû
social class, profession, or official, kussalili
social equals, group of social equals, status of social equality, kinattūtu
social relationship, ḥabû
social status, age group designation, ḥuduššu
social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
socket, housing, casing, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu
socket of a door, box, basket, container, chest, drainage passage, pisannu
socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
socle, dais, pedestal, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku
socle, cult socle, or chapel, kikurrû
socle, footstool, pedestal, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu

socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

sodimize, to practice sodomy, asinnūtu

soft, gentle, adj., rabbu

soft, tender, moist, adj., nurrubu

soft, to become soft, moist, to soften, liquefy, narābu

soft, to become soft, slacken, to loosen, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

soft, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu

soften, to soften in the mouth, to take food or drink, to crush?, lēmu

softened, steeped, lubbuku

softly, gently, adv., rabbiš

softness, debility, decay, also a disease, lu'tu

soil, a type of hard soil, kankallu

soil, a type of soil or plot, iṣdahju

soil, ground, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

soil, hard unusable soil, wasteland, ašartu

soil, pit, well, excavation, excavated, šatup

soil, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, area volume, eperu

soil, to break up the soil, hoe, rapāqu

soil, to soil, to become soiled, spoiled, to spoil, ḥanāpu

soil, waterlogged soil, zā'ibu

soiled, damaged, luppudu

soiled, dirty unclean, sullied, lu'û

soiled, to become soiled, to soil, spoiled, to spoil, ḥanāpu

sold, adj., tadnu

soldier, a qualification of soldiers, šabbiṭu

soldier, a soldier, ašannu, *mār damqi, pamaḥâ

soldier, a type of soldier, ālik sēri,⁹⁵ ḥurādu, pala'u

⁹⁵ Akkadian, ālik sēri, a type of soldier, ašarittu, crack troops, Sanskrit, sārathih, kṣattr, charioteer, Tocharian, kṣatri* [B kṣatriye], warrior, nobleman, Romanian, infanterie, infantry, Italian, fanteria, infantry, French, infanterie, infantry, English, light infantry [<Ital. infante, youth]?, Akkadian, zūku, infantry, Greek, πεζικού,

soldier, a type of soldier, craftsman, (lit one who carries with him the symbol of a craft), kakku, in bēl kakki
soldier, a type of soldier or worker, hūtarū
soldier, an elite soldier, mutuššu

soldier, bailiff, drover, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdū

soldier, foot soldier?, (Hurrian word, šukituḥlu)

soldier, off-duty soldier, pāṭiru

soldier or worker levied for royal service, tax paid in lieu of outfitting a soldier, šāb ḥarri

soldier, servant, follower, vassal, subject of a king, worshipper, ardu

soldier stationed in an outpost, kādu, in ša kādi

soldier, status or service of a rēdū soldier, a cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdūtu

soldiers, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minūtu

soldiers, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, stricture as a disease, congestion, tablet, list, kiṣirtu

soldiers, corpses (of soldiers), attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu

soldiers, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, group of people, army, people, population, šābu

soldier professional serving in the calvary or chariotry, raksu

soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū

soldier's linen headgear, (a piece of), karballatu

sole of the foot, in kibis šepi, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

solicit, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'ū

solicitous person, mušte'u

solicitous, to be solicitous for the welfare of, to be assiduous toward, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, še'ū

solicitude, care, taknītu

solid?, qālu

solid, as solid as, high as, a mountain, adv., šadâniš

solid, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), thick, compacted (said of a textile), šuppu

solid, massive, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu

solid, secured, fixed, established, well-founded, šuršudu

solid, strong, itpuqu

solid, strong, hard, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

[pezikou](#), infantry, Basque, [tropa](#), [tropak](#), troops, English, [troops](#) [<OFr [trope](#)], Latin, [veles-itis](#), pl. [velites](#), light-armed infantry, skirmishers, Etruscan, [veli](#) (8ELI), [vels](#) (8ELeS).

solid, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu
solidly, dunnuniš
solitary, single, only, ēdēnû
solitary, single person or object, individual, ēdu
solvent, propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, financially sound, šalmu
somber, dark, providing shade, growing in shade, sillanu
somber, to make somber, dejected, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to cause incense to billow, smoke, fog to rise, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, qatāru
somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, human being, people, amīlūtu
somebody, anybody, nobody, whatever, something, nothing, indef. pron. memēni
somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
somebody, something, nobody, nothing, indef. pron., menimēni
someone, something, ajumma, mummu
something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), another, second quality, second in rank, šanû
something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, share, portion, mimmû
something, someone, ajumma, mummu
something, somebody, anybody, nobody, whatever, nothing, indef. pron. memēni
some time ago, adv., ullimetam
some time (in the past), never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, whenever (in the past), matima
some time (past or future), proper notice, appropriate time, adv., tuppi
somewhere, ajakamma, ajīšamma, ajēma
son, h̄ūrū, *mer'u, šanduppû
son, a word for son, kudurru, šir'ānu
son, a word for son, offspring, taḥû
son, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, driving, leak?, ridu
son, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), descendant, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
son, heir, oldest son, aplu
son-in-law, brother-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, h̄atānu
son-in-law, father-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, emu
son of a king, prince, designated successor, crown prince, šarru, in mār šarri
son or brother, third in age, salsa
son, ungrateful son, person, māru, in la māru
son, youngest son, youngster, novice, agašgû
sonship, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, status of a vassal, mārūtu
song, šēru, zimru
song, a kind of song, gangit̄u, merru
song, a song, nūru, Šerdīngirgallakku, šergiddû, šerkugû, šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernamginakku, šernamurunakku, *šiqtu, šutanīdû

song, a song, heroic deeds, bravery, heroism, qurdu
song, a type of song, elilu, mekû
song, a type of song, pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, scute (of a snake), irtu
song, depression, worry, grief, wailing song, nissatu
song finale, finale of a song, captivity, imprisonment, kîlu
song, hoeing?, ripqu
song, literary composition to be sung with or without instrumental accompaniment, to have singers and other musicians, perform, to be sung, zamâru
song or a tune, inħu
song, refrain or burden of a song, zumāru
song, stringed instrument, tigû
soon, adv., panišam
soon after, afterward, arkītam
soon, promptly, without delay, arħiš
soon, very soon, speedily, quickly, adv., urruħiš
soot, ashes, ummīnu
soot, ashes, residue, a plant, tîkmennu
soothing, adj., pašħu
soothing, quieting, teniħtu
sophisticated, artful, adj., nukkulu
sophisticated, complicated, artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, adj., naklu
sophisticated, to execute in a sophisticated, refined, artistic, ingenious, way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu
sorcerer, a kind or sorcerer, agugillu, (m.) agugiltu (f.)
sorcerer, a practitioner of sorcery, muppišānu
sorcerer, reed plaiter, workman, ēpišu
sorcerer, sorceress, muppišu, naršindu
sorcerer, sorceress, bewitcher, muštēpišu
sorceress, ēpištu
sorceress, sorcerer, muppišu, naršindu
sorceress, sorcerer, bewitcher, muštēpišu
sorcery, evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, witchcraft, upšāšu
sorcery, magical machinations, objects used for magical machinations, upišu
sorcery or witchcraft kišpū
sore or blister, pulħitu
sorrow, edirtu, idiħtu
sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, lumun libbi;⁹⁶
sorted, selected, choice, precious, costly, preeminent, nasqu
sorting of the date harvest, sum total, kumurrū
soul, the god of dreams, haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, zaqīqu

⁹⁶ Akkadian, lumun **libbi**, sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, Greek, λύπη, **lýpi**, sorrow, Sanskrit, **anuśoka**, Georgian, მუქარება, **mtsukhareba**, sorrow, Belarusian, смутак, **smutak**, sorrow, Polish, **smutek**, sorrow, Latvian, skumjas, sorrow, Armenian, ցւլ, **ts'av**, sorrow, Italian, **affano**, uneasiness, breathless, sorrow, Etruscan, Aphano (ΑΦΑΝΥ), Romanian, **întristare**, sorrow, Welsh, **tristwch**, sorrow, Italian, **tristezza**, sorrow, French, **triste**, sad, Finnish-Uralic, **suru**, sorrow, English, **sorrow**, [<OE sorg].

sound, healthy, in good condition, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu

sound, to become sound, pleasing, good, sweet, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu

sound, voice, noise, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rīgmu

sounds, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasū

soup, ummaru

soup, a type of soup or sauce, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, ukultu

soup, blood soup, qurqurū

soup, emmer soup, describing a dish of emmer soup, adj., ḥaššu

sour, emṣu, ḥarū

soured milk, casein glue? Kisimmu

south, šūtānu, (Hurrian word, wuruhlli),

south (as one of the four cardinal points), south wind, šūtu

south, southern border, šutānānu

south wind, south (as one of the four cardinal points), šūtu

south wing of a building, šūtu, in bīt šūti

southern border, south, šutānānu

sovereign, ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), king, šāpiru

sovereignty, position of šāpiru, command, šāpirūtu

sow, female swine, šahītu

sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, zarū⁹⁷

sowing basket, mazrū

space, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

space, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, mātu

⁹⁷ Akkadian, zarū, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, *zaru, grown from seed (said of the date palm), *zārū, scattering, inclined to squander, Polish, ziarno, to sow seed, Armenian, utēpūtēp, sermer, sower, utēpū gwlublēnL huuwāp, serm ts'anelu hamar, to sow seed, Latin, sero-serere, sevi, satum, to sow, set, plant, Etruscan, serev, sereb (SERE8), seri, sero (SERV), serut (SERVT), Hittite, sēr, to scatter, to throw, Belarusian, хсейбіт, siejbit, sower, Croatian, sejac̄, sower, Polish, siewca, sower, Latvian, sējējs, sower, Irish, síol a chur, to sow seed, Scots-Gaelic, síol, sower, English, sower, [<OE sāwan, to sow], Hittite, ishuwa->, suhha->soha/soh, ishuuai/ishui, ishuuae, to scatter, to throw Croatian, sijati sjeme, to sow seed, Romanian, semănător, sower, a semăna semințe, to sow, Finnish-Uralic, kylvää siemeniä, to sow seed, Latin, sator-oris, a sower, planter, begetter, father, producer, semino-are, to sow, plant, to beget, produce, semen-inis, seed, seedling, slip, race, child, origin, instigator, Italian, seminatore, sower, seminare seme, to sow seed, French, semeur, sower, semer des graines, to sow seed, Etruscan, SATeR, SATeRS (area of the Piacenza Liver), sower, begetter, father.

spacious, wide, napalkû
spade, kuštibu, šaqû
spade, a spade or shovel, gidimmu, nashiptu
spade, shovel, marru
span, half a cubit, rūtu
span or wing, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, strength, idu
spare, to save, to be saved, neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu
spare, to save, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu
spare, to spare, to be spared, to leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, to survive, rāhu
spare, to spare, to release, to relent, to stop, padû
spark, sparkle, scintillation, šibūbu
sparkle, spark, scintillation, šibūbu
sparkle, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru
sparkling, adj., *šarrihu
spasmodically, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šahātu
spasms, suffer from, distress, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, to mistreat, ašāšu
spatter, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
spawn, to spawn, erūtu, urrû?,
speak, to proclaim, to invoke, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, zakāru
speak, to make an utterance, hādu,

speak, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

speak, to talk, tell, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu

speak, to tell, to say, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

speaker of a particular utterance, qābiānu

spear, ariktu, arkatu, da'imu, da'umu

spear, a household utensil, a metal peg or rivet, šukurru

spear, a kind of spear or lance, imittu

spear, a large spear, šukurgallu

spear or needle, dalû

special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, emblem, isqu

speck, hirdu

speck, to speck?, matāru

speckle, to speckle?, karātu

speckled?, (said of horses), (Kassite word, lagaštakkaš)

spectacle, sight, viewing, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu

speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, wording, atmû

speech, command, lip, utterance, edge, rim, šaptu

speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, ipšu

speech defect, person with a speech defect, ḥasû

speech disorder, aphasia, kadibbidû

speech, insulting speech, insult, parūtu

speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

speech, statement, address to a god, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

speech, utterance, words, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbītu

speech, word, report, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

speech, oath, wording, tamitu

speed, promptness, ḥamuttu

speed, to move around with great speed, to travel fast, to run fast, to serve as a runner, lasāmu

speedily, quickly, adv., һitmuťiš
speedily, quickly, very soon, adv., urruhiš
spell, incantation, šiptu, tutu
spell, to cast a spell, *enchant, wašāpu
spelling and pronunciation, call, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu
spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
spend, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
sperm, semen, offspring, creation, riħūtu
spew, to vomit, kâ'u
sphincter, contracting muscle, constipation, constriction, control?, isiltu
spice, a spice, amūmu, ħuri'ānu, ħuri'u
spice, a spice from the seeds of a plant, ħašu
spice or perfume, jaruttu
spider, anzūzu, ettūtu, tū'a
spider or snail, lummû, muldamû
spill?, gišgirru
spill, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
spilled, limp, flaccid, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku
spilling (in libating), tilting, kušā'u
spillway?, tappištū
spin, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru
spin, to spin, darāru
spin, to spin (said of parts of the body), to whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, şâdu
spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together 'male' *ašlu* rushes), red wool, a sinew from a dead cow, **salquttu
spin, to spin, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, to weave, to entwine, interface, to join battle, šatū
spindle, pilakku
spindle part, chisel?, (a tool, perhaps a chisel), naprašu
spindle, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes,

to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru

spine, battering ram part, keel of a ship, backbone, eşenşēru

spinner, pilakku, in ša pilaqqāti, pilakkuhuli

spinning work, ḥamūtu

spinster, twiner, braider, webster, ḥāmītu

spirit accompanying a person, a spirit, demon, attendant, companion, a specific feature or formation on the exta, mukīl rēši

spirit, high spirit, seasonal flooding of the rivers, pride, milu

spirit, large in spirit, stature, intelligence, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu

spirit, mind, liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, kabattu

spirit, mood, consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, milku

spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu

spirit of the dead, dead, mītu

spirit of the dead, reventant ghost, specter, eṭemmu

spirit or demon representing the individual's viatal force, an orthostat with representation of the šēdu, Šēdu

spirit, protective spirit, figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face, lamassatu

spirit, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), representation in human shape, a precious stone, a star, lamassu

spirited, to be overbearing, to make fierce, arrogant, kadāru

spirited, to become spirited, to surge, excited, to rage, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru

spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū

spit, needle, gubru

spit or roasting pan, šubā'u, in ša šubā'e

spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadū

spit, to spit?, rētu

spit, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

spitting, nīd ru'ti (nīdu)

spittle, plant, rupšu

spittle, saliva, phlegm, froth, rupuštu

spittle, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, poisonous foam, imtu

spittle, slaver, saliva, phlegm, mucus, ru'tu

spittle, slime, cough (as a disease), ḥahħu
spittle, vomit, ḥuḥītu
spleen, šagikku, ṭulīmu
splendid, costly, valuable, precious, prized, šūquru
splendid, magnificent, šitraḥu
splendid, magnificent, noble, proud, admirable, šarḥu
splendid, magnificent, superb, šitraḥu
splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, famous, great, exalted, šūpū
splendid, well-chosen, choice, nussuqu
splendor?, razīqātu
splendor, appearance of awesome splendor, igisuṣillū
splendor, attractiveness, mašraḥū
splendor, awe-inspiring splendor, rišibtu
splendor, festiveness, joy, delight, tašīltu
splendor, glamor, abundance, lulū
splendor, numinous splendor emanating from gods, kings, and things divine and royal, namurratu
splinter of wood, kiksū
splinter?, split, šilittu, šilqu
split, adj., letū, šurrū?
split, broken, halved, adj., ḥepu
split, cleft, cut, strip of leather, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu
split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru
split in half, wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḥepū
split, pruned, adj., šarmu
split reed, adj., letū
split, splinter?, šilittu, šilqu
split, to be split?, to break a field for cultivation, to be broken, marāru
split, to become split, tear into strips, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, šarāṭu
split, to split, crack, ḥuppu
split, to split, split into many parts, to fissure, šatāqu
split, to split, to cut open, to slit many times, in many places, šalāqu
split, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to split off, veer off, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be

loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

split, to split, to split into pieces, to divide, letû

split wood or reed, niqru

spoil, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to make disgusting, to revile, to receive blame, *masāku

spoil, to spoil, to become spoiled, to soil, to become soiled, ṭanāpu

spoiled dates, ṭanīpu

spoiled, to become spoiled, to spoil, to soil, to become soiled, ṭanāpu

spoiled thing?, tamriḥtu

spoiled, to allow to become spoiled? marāḥu

spoiled, to be spoiled, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to honor a deity, to treat a person kindly, to treat with honor, kunnû

spoils, profits, gain, booty, ḥimsātu

spoke of a wheel, akkandaš, tertītu

spoken, not to be spoken, qabītu, in la qabītu

spoken word, utterance, news, report, formula, amatu

spokesman?, amount, number, name, utterance, nību

spoliation, loss, stunted, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemu

sponge down a horse, rasīnu

spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc., a salve, itquru

spoon or bowl for ointments, ointment, salve, napšaštu

spot, discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, ritual act, liptu

spot, dot, tikpu

spot, white spot, white of the eyes, fleck, mark, pūṣu

spot, mark on human skin, nuqdu

spots, to cover with spots, dots, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, takāpu

spotted, adj., liptānu

spouse, ḥa'āru

spout or funnel, teat, breast, tulû

spout, whale, nāḥiru

spray, to spray, to overflow, to pour, flow, to sprinkle, qarāru

spread, adj., tarṣu

spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru

spread or wrap, covering, tapsû

spread out, adj., šetû

spread out, to spread, to broaden, šuparruru⁹⁸

⁹⁸ Akkadian, **šuparruru**, to spread, to spread out, broaden, Hittite, **ispar/ispr**, **ispariie/a**, **isparra /isparr**, to spread, Croatian, **širiti**, to spread, Hittite, **sér**, to scatter, Akkadian, **ru'umu**, to scatter?, Irish, **réim**, span, Sanskrit, **kirati**, to spread, strew, Tocharian, **kätā-**, to spread, disperse, Hittite, **ispianu**, **isprnu**, to spread, to spray, to scatter, English,

spread, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), *rapāšu*
spread, to spread, *muşşû*

spread, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, *tarāšu*

spread, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, *tabāku*

spread, to spread, to spread out, to broaden, *şuparruru*

spread, to spread out, lay out, to have laid out, *şetû*

spread out, to spread out, to open wide, to strew, *uşşû*

spreading of wings, *taşbübtu*

spreading, proliferating, of rank growth, adj., *şarrişu*

Spring, *tışu*

spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), bubble, *īnu*

spring, fountain, underground water, *nagbu*

spring grass, spring pasture, spring, *dīšu*

spring (lamb/kid), adj., *ħurāpu*

sprinkle, to decorate, *elēhu*

sprinkle, to sprinkle liquids, *zarāqu*

sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, *nadū*

sprinkle, to sprinkle, *ħabāħu*

sprinkle, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to

span [<OE *spann*, a unit of measurement], **Italian**, *spandersi*, vt., *spandare*, vi., to spread, to diffuse, to send forth, **French**, *répandre*, to scatter, spread, **Latin**, *spargo, sparger, sparsi, sparsum*, to scatter, sprinkle, spread, **Etruscan**, **SPANeRIM**, *spansa, spantea, spanti, sparse*,

apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
sprinkle, to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, to winnow, zarū
sprinkle, to spray, to overflow, to pour, flow, qarāru
sprinkle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū
sprinkle with a liquid, to moisten?, to soak, taħāħu
sprinkler or broom made from palm tree branches, mudammiqtu
sprinkling, a vessel for sprinkling, masiaħtu, musalliħtu
sprinkling, a vessel for sprinkling, semen duct?, masiaħu
sprout, elû, giammalu, šiħtu
sprout, a sprout, lāħu
sprout?, offspring, tūšātu
sprout, poetic word for sprout, edēšu
sprout, to send forth shoots, lengthen, stretch forth (arm, etc.), flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu
sprout, to sprout, to ferment, parāħu
sprout, to sprout, to flourish, parā'u
sprouted, with large horns, adj., qarnānu
spun, to be spun, to join battle, interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, šatū
spun, twisted, braided, twined, tamū
spy hole, hatch, blinkers, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu
spy hole, inspector, watchful, said of gods and demons, ha'ātu
spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, blinkers, naplasu
spy, informer, denouncer, munaggiru
spy, observer, dagiltu, in ša dagilti
square (as a geometric term), side of a square, totality, mankind, mithartu
square number, tamħartu
squash, tigilū
squash, to squash, marāsu
squash, to crush, to trample, destroy, overwhelm, mēsu
squashed?, state, raħiṣtu
squat, thick, honored, heavy, kubbutu
squat, to kneel, to kneel in prayer or in submission, to kneel down, to be in a kneeling position, to have someone kneel down, kamāsu
squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuħu
squeak, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, to hiss, nazāqu
squeaking, nizqu
squeaking (said of a door), whining (said of wind), howling, adj., nāziqu

squeeze, to squeeze or press out liquid, extract, ooze, ḫerû
squeeze, to squeeze, to produce a liquid, to rape, mazû
squeeze out, to press, to clean by combing, ḥalâṣu
stability, fastening, procedures of the diviner, kūnu
squash or melon, fruit tree, an aromatic, tamšillu
squint, to squint, ḫapāru
squint, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ḫabāru
squinting, adj., ḫabru
stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, permanency, kīnātu
stable?, (Hurrian word), atnannu
stablehand?, (Hurrian word, watihuru),
stable keeper, atnannuḥlu
stable master, royal stable master, cattle pen overseer, tarbaṣu, in akil tarbaṣi
stableman, hostler, guzi
stable, fattening shed, animal shed, barn, urû
stable, mule stable, kūdanu, in bīt kūdin
stable, overseer of the mule stable, kūdanu, in ša bīt kūdini
stack, to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
staff, ḫabbītu
staff, as an emblem of rule of gods and kings, a building material, ḫibirru
staff, divine standard (shaft upon which a divine emblem is placed), reed bundles, reed enclosure, uriggallu
staff, goad, paruššu
staff, hooked or curved staff, gamlu
staff, like a hooked or curved staff, adv., gamliš
staff, sacred staff, stick, ḫutāru
staff, scepter, ušparu
staff, seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, nēmettu
staff, standard, a rope, urinnu
staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, ḫaṭṭu
stag, deer, ajalu, jalū, julu
stag, red deer, Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation, lułimu
stage, road, course, way, distance between stopping places, mardītu
stagger, to stagger, to be giddy, dâmu
stagers (listeriosis), a plant, rapādu
stag, red deer, Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation, lułimu
stain, paint, greasy smear, talpittu
stake, zaqīpu,
stake, a kind of stake, giššaškû
stake for impalement, gašīšu
stake, peg, irru

- stake**, pole, column, timmu
stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
- stale**, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), rancid, used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
- stalk**, area under cultivation, cultivated field, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu
- stalk of grain**, išinnu
- stalk**, shoot, (green), ḥabburu
- stalk**, slip of a plant, shoot (of a tree), kannu
- stalker**, stalking (hunter), şajādu
- stall, animal stall**, umāmu, in bit umāmi
- stamp, to stamp out a fire, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil**, to trample, to put pressure upon a person, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu
- stampede**, to break up a herd, to slander, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,), to pinch off, to pinch off clay, karāṣu
- stance**, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), horizon, damp course, išdu
- stanch**, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu
- stanchion**, support, tax, impost, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu
- stand, a wooden stand** or platform, karū
- stand**, emplacement, socle of a stela, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
- stand for a kettle**, naḥmaṣu
- stand for a large vat**, šiddatu
- stand high, to stand high (said of the moon)**, to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu
- stand, foot-like stand** of a "fish man," kantappu

stand for a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

stand for a vessel, sesame container, zippu

stand or a pedestal, labbunu

stand or base, buttocks, a part of the intestines, šuhhu

stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

stand, pot stand, šušubu

stand, to stand, itussu, izuzzu⁹⁹

stand, tripod, matqanu

stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be present, in position, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, triumph over, to step, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to triumph, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to have someone triumph over, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to step up, uzuzzu

standard, a standard, vertical, zaqiptu

standard, divine emblem, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon, šurinnu

standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minūtu

standard, permanent, ordinary, normal, customary, ginū

standard, royal standard, ithuru

standard, staff, a rope, urinnu

standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku

standing, of low standing, light, of little value, small, few, young, qallu

⁹⁹ Akkadian [itussu](#), [izuzzu](#), to stand, Luvian, [ista](#), to stand, Avestan, [âstâya \[â-stâ\]](#), to stand, Persian, سَتَادْنَى, [istâdan](#), to stand, Sanskrit, [tîsthati \(sthâ\)](#), to stand, Latin, [sto](#), [stare](#), [steti](#), [statum](#), to stand, [persto-stare-stiti-statum](#), to stand firm, endure, Romanian, a [STA](#), to stand; Baltic-Sudovian, [stat](#), [stalet](#), to stand, Latvian, [stāvēt](#), to stand, Belarusian, [стаяць](#), [stajáć](#), to stand, Croatian, [stajati](#), to stand, Italian, [stare](#), to stand, Etruscan, [sta](#), [star](#), [STAReS](#), [stai](#), [ste](#), [sti](#), Polish, [stac](#), to stand, Hittite, [tatса](#) to stand, Greek, στέκομαι, [stékomai](#), to stand, σταθείτε σταθερά, [stathéite](#) statherá, stand firm, Sanskrit, [sah](#), [sahate \(-ti\)](#), to endure, stand, Persian, [sâbet](#), سَبَّتْ lasting, constant, changeless.

standing up, uzuzzatta
standing up, erect, planted with trees, zaqpu
standing, valid, occupied, assigned (said of land holdings), *ušuzzā'ū
staples, goods, etc., received, receipt, namhartu
staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru
staples set aside in a household for specific periods to be processed by its craftsmen, maššartu
star, a bird, urinnu
star, constellation, gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), şāriru
star, constellation or fixed star, small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, gibbous moon, kalītu
star, culminating star or constellation, culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu
star, falling star, meteor, star-shaped object or formation, star, kakkabu
star, like a star, adv., kakkabiš
star-like, covered with stars, kakkabānu
star, locust or bird, a fish, fox, şēlebu
star, medicinal plant (lit. hound's-tongue), lisān kalbi
star, mongoose, šikkū
star, name of a star, ḥabaşirānu¹⁰⁰
star, name of a star and the nether world, lammu
star, (neck) stock, rappu
star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, poetic term for star, zodiacal constellation, lumāšu
star or constellation, archer, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit bow, archer, qaštu
star or constellation, oven kiln, tinūru
star or constellation, perhaps Delphinus, a fish, pig, şahû
star or constellation, rooster, tarlugallu
star, poetic term for star, star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, zodiacal constellation, lumāšu
star, rainbow, manzāt
star, representation in human shape, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), a precious stone, lamassu
star, setting of a star or the sun, ribu
star-shaped object or formation, falling star, meteor, star, kakkabu
star symbol, star-shaped ornament, star-shaped brand, kakkabtu
star, the constellation Gemini, twin, a measure, māšu
starling, zanzīru
stars, a group of stars, a cut of meat, descendant, naşrapu

¹⁰⁰ Akkadian, ḥabaşirānu, name of a star, Welsh, *seren*, star, Sanskrit, स्त्र, star, Avestan, *star, stara* [-], strām, Persian, *starh*, سرخه—star, Romanian, *stea*, star, Hittite, *Sittar*, a star, English, *star*, [<OE *steorra*], Hittite, *hastērz*, *hster*, star, Persian, *axtar*, اختر—star, Greek, αστέρι, *astéri*, star, Latin, *stella-ae*, star, Italian, *stella*, star, French, *étoile*, star, Etruscan, *STeLA*?

stars, an observable property of stars and planets, risnu

star's position, gisgallu

start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

start, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to erupt, to grow, šurrû

stash, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru

state, squashed?, rabištu

stately, high, tall, šīhu

stater, *istatirru

statement, speech, address to a god, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

statement, to make a statement, a deposition, enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

statement, tongue, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

station, position, courtier, person standing in attendance, attendant, nanzazu

station, position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, object given as a pledge, military position, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

station, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to

place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or **incense offering**, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

stationary point?, reverting, return, niḥistu

stationary, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kānu

stationed, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to place, to be finished, kamāsu

statue base, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

statue (in the round), relief, drawing, constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), šalmu

statue of a goddess, personal or protective goddess, ištaru

stature, features, appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, nabuītu

stature, figure, structure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu

stature of persons, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, self, lānu

stature, large in stature, intelligence, spirit , far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu

stature, to attain extraordinary stature or beauty, to provide with a fine stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, šamāḥu

status, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, *rašû*

status, long standing status or possession, debt outstanding, past times, *labirtu*

status of a deity, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, *ilūtu*

status or a profession, *pābizu*, *pulaḥli*, *qāriru*

status, position of a *qatinnu*, *qatinnūtu*

status, to accord a certain status (free or semi-free), (Hurrian word, *šalaššu*, in *šalaššumma epēšu*),

staunch, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , *parāsu*

stave, pole, *panantu*

stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), reside, populated, to live, *ašābu*

stay, to stay behind, to lag behind, to be late, to be in arrears, to delay, *namarkû*

stay, to stay behind, to leave, to remain, to end, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to put an end to, *naparkû*

stay, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, *kalû*

stay, to stay in place, to be inactive, to be at peace, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to make like down, *rabāṣu*

stay, to stay, reside, dwell, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to

prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, *uzuzu*

steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, *dannu*

steady, usual, regular, normal, (also a name of Saturn), adj., *kajamānu*

steadily, constantly, adv., *kajaman*

steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, firmly, *kīniš*

steal, to slink, creep, *ḥalālu*

steal, to steal, to appropriate unlawfully, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, *śarāqu*

steal, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našū*

steal, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, *pazāru*

stealing, act of stealing, theft, stolen goods, *śurqu*

stealth, *ḥillütu*, **pisintu*

stealthily, adv., **ḥallalāniš*

stealthily, like a thief, in secret, adv., *śarrāqiš*

stealthily, secretly, adv., *śarqiš*

stealthily, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to be taken away, *śarāqu*

steep, high, tall, massive, protruding, adj., *zaqru*

steep, to steep, to soak, to brew beer, to perform the service connected with a prebend, *rasānu*

steep, to steep, to soak, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, ramāku

steep, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

steep, to steep in tanning, to dye, to dye red, şarāpu

steeped, fattened, tanned hide, šükulu

steeped, soaked, adj., şuşrupu

steeped, softened, lubbuku

steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû

stele, (Iscribed with text or pictures), asumittu

stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, kisittu

step back, to withdraw, to depart, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

step of a staircase, pace, ebertu, nakbasu

step, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to trample, to crush, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

step up, to step up to, to step, stomp on something, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzzuzu

steppe, kaşû

steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, pastureland, outlying area around a city, deserted regions, namû

steppe-dweller, nomad, namû, in ša name

steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû

steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, şerû

steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, mēlû

steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), tracks, walk, gait, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

sterile man, eunuch, ālidu, in la ālidu

sternum, breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, šitqu

sternum or part of the ribs, katappâtu

steward, a high official, mašennu

steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), mayor of a city, laputtû

steward, cupbearer, šāqû

stick, a heavy stick used as a weapon, bat or cudgel? gišginû

stick, a strong stick, giškallu

stick, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, sword, namsaru

stick, curved stick or beam, mummu

stick, driving stick for a hoop, mekkû

stick or pin, udugu

stick or pole, maṭrû, nappaşu

stick or strap used for lifting, a plow, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû

stick, pole?, a tree and its wood, martû

stick, sacred staff, ḥuṭāru

stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, ḥatṭu¹⁰¹

stiff, šaggû

stiffen, to become stiff repeatedly?, šagāgu

stiffen?, to draw a bow, talālu

stiffness, aştütü

stiffness, paralysis, mungu

stiffness, tenseness, namungatu

stifle a cry, to shut in, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, esēru

stifle, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to

¹⁰¹ Akkadian, **hattu**, stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, Basque, **haga**, stick, bar, Sanskrit, **yaṣṭih**, staff, cudgel, club, Latin, **fustis-is**, stick, cudgel, club, Italian, **fusto**, trunk, stalk, shaft, bar, frame, French, **fût**, stock, fusil, handle, shaft, barrel, Etruscan, **vost, vust** (8VST), Croatian, **štap**, stick, English, **staff** [<OE **stæf**], stick, Persian, **bâsgâh**, چوب club, chub, stick, bat, rod, stave, Croatian, **batina**, stick, cudgel, club, rod, Romanian, **bătă**, stick, baston, cane, stick, rod, baton, walking stick, staff, Albanian, **bastun**, stick, cane, club, Irish, **bata**, stick, Scots-Gaelic, **bata**, stick, Italian, **bastone**, stick, French, **bâton**, stick, English, bat, **baton** [<Lat. **bastum**, stick], Armenian, փայտիկ, **p'aytik**, stick, Hittite, **pahhin**, stick,

depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu

still, to be still, slow, to relent, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâhu

still, to become still, to cause silence, to fall silent, subdued, Šuqammumu

still, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

stillborn child, nîd libbi (nîdu)

stillborn or premature child, monstrous shape, a demon, kûbu

stillness, awesome stillness, šâhurratu

sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miğşu

sting, to pierce, insert into a center, to become severed, dakâšu

sting, to sting (said of a scorpion), to hurt (said of a stinging pain), to cause to hurt, zaqâtu

sting fly (lit. stinger), zaqqitu

stinking, bitter, ḥappu

stir up, roil water, blur eyes, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalâḥu

stirrer, mubešu

stitch, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, to cover with dots, spots, takâpu

stock, (neck) stock, a star, rappu

stock, store, fund, mišittu

stock, to stock, to heap up, to pile up, to store, nakâmu

stolen, adj., šarqu

stolen goods, šarrâqütu, šerqu, tablu

stolen goods, act of stealing, theft, šurqu

stolen property (found in the thief's possession), qât şibitti

stolen property (found in the theif's possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, correct behavior, şibitti

stomach, (also a part of the exta), sheath, pouch, bag, takaltu

stomach, belly, namšašu

stomach, part of a ruminant's stomach, kukkudru, mississam

stomach, part of the animal stomach, kukkubânu, kukkubâtu

stomach, part of the stomach? mîru

stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at

an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

stone, amargirimhilibû, amarhilibû, antasurrû, elligu, ezennû, ḥalpû, ḥaltu, ḥina

¹⁰² *agusīgu, gusīgu, hūsīgu, kusīgu, egizaggū, *ḥubbū, laqqīqu,*

stone, immanakku, janibu, jartu, kurgarrānu, kurumtu, *maršittu, mašdū, manzeš, nagulū, našāsu, nā'u

stone, piriggunû, ruppu, šešmittu, šû, šumēnu, tubbānu, turullu, ugusigû, umehû, urānu, urīzu,

stone, urūru, uruttu, usātu, usû, zalāqu,

stone, a bird, a wind, šiššiktu

stone, a **black stone**, probably basalt, a plant, a tree, a bird, a snake, şallamtu

stone, a kind of stone, a kind of brier, ḥandabillu

stone, a multicolored stone, luludānītu

stone, a plant, urijāhu

stone appellation, adj., like a *galālu*-stone, pebble, (as a personal name), *galālānu*

stone, a precious stone, carnelian?, ṣingabṛū

stone, a precious stone, azalwannu, elluku, elmešu, gamēsu, *girimhillibû, girinnu, halānu, hannahūru,

stone, a precious stone, ḥarṣanānū, ḥaṣennī, ḥerizzi, ḥilibū, ḥilipakku, ḥulālu, kakkussu, zarnanu

stone, a precious stone, a star, representation in human shape, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), lamassu

stone, a precious stone mounting or ornament, şiptü

stone, a red stone (lit. mustard-like), kašanītu

stone, a semiprecious stone, marhallu, muššaru

¹⁰² Akkadian, ajarahu (see urijahu), a stone, kurgarrānu, a stone, Sanskrit, zAra, mottled, spotted, a stone used at games, Persian, xârâ, flint, gowhar, stone, Yagnobian, gar, duru_t, stone, Tocharian, kärwañ* [B kärweñe], rock, stone, Armenian, Պարպ, k'ary, stone, Albanian, gur, guralec, stone, Basque, harri, stone, Irish, carraig, rock, Scots-Gaelic, carraig, creag, cairge, rock, carragh, rock, pillar, Welsh, caregan (caregen, caregos), stone, pebble; carreg (cerrig), stone, Sanskrit, ashma, ashman.h, stone, rock, Avestan, asmanaca, stone, made of stone, Belarusian, Камень, kamieň, stone, Croatian, kamen, stone, Serbo-Croatian, kamenica, stone, polish, kamieň, stone, Belarus, kamien, stone, Baltic-Sudovian, akmenis, rock, Latvian, akmens, stone, rock, Latin, saxam, rock, Welsh, maen (meini), stone; maen hir, monolith, Breton, maen, stone, Georgian, ქვა, stone, Finnish-Uralic, kivi, stone, Sanskrit, parvata, rocky, Romanian, PIATRĂ, stone, PIETROS, stony, Greek, πέτρα, pétra, stone, Italian, pietra, stone, Etruscan, petr, petro (PETRV), petros, (PETRVS), rock, fortress, French, pierre, stone, Hittite, peruna, peru, perun rock, pasilap, pasilant, stone, pebble, pasuela stone object, Georgian, როვი, rok'i, rock, Belarusian, Pok, rok, rock, Greek, βράχος, vráchos, rock, Armenian, rnp, rrok', rock, Italian, roccia, rock, French, roche, rock, English, rock [ON Fr. roque], Sanskrit, śilocayah, śilā, rock, Latin, silex-icis, any hard stone, Croatian, stijena, rock, Serbo-Croatian, stena, rock, Baltic-Sudovian, stabas, rock, Romanian, stâncă, rock, English, stone [<OE stan].

stone, a type of *ḥulālu*-stone, ḥulāl īni
stone, a type of *šubû*-stone, kibaltu
stone, a whitish semiprecious stone, pappardilû, papparminu
stone, a yellow-green stone, urriqu
stone, an ornament of precious stone, fetters, šanduppu
stone, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, trapezoid, person, self, pūtu
stone, bladder stone, muštinnu
stone block?, nišru
stone, blue-green color, ḥasmanu, leek, karašu, marḥušu
stone, bowl of stone or metal, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu
stone carver, stone cutter, lapidary, purkullu
stone container, taptu
stonecutter, purkulluhuli
stonecutter craft, purkullûtu
stonecutter, stone carver, lapidary, purkullu
stone cutting tool, nadimmu
stone, describing a stone, adj., šamājâtu
stone, designating a stone, possibly from Marhaši, parašû
stone, disease of the urinary tract, mūšu
stone, herb, fodder, hay, grass, plant, medicinal plant, šammu
stone object, telannu
stone vessel, šuzagû
stoneborer (a profession), housebreaker, burglar, drilling stone, pallišu
stone flask for perfume, imbu'u
stone, greenish, precious, abašmû
stone inlay, decoration, inset, incrustation, terrace, filled platform, fill, tamlû
stone, iron stone, or bead, iron, parzillu
stone, like the *ḥulālu* stone, *ḥulālû
stone (lit. bird stone), işşuru, in aban işşuri
stone, malachite, esmekku
stone mason, jeweler, kabšarru
stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, boundary stone, memorial monument set up by a king, narû
stone or bead, iron, iron stone, parzillu
stone or form of it thought to insure easy childbirth, ittamir
stone or copper colossus in shape of animal,
stone or metal slab, unworked block, takkassu
stone or piece of jewelry, maškartu
stone or plant, ašikû
stone or shell, purṭātu
stone, perhaps agate, šubû
stone plaque?, niduppû

stone, precious stone, garment, eħlipakku
stone, semi-precious stone, ukušû
stone, pressing stone? Esiratu
stone, principal stone, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head tax, qaqqadu
stone, qualifying a stone, *muštaħiptu
stone, sharpened stone, flint, blade, mešeltu
stone, slingstone, pestle, limestone, abattu
stone, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu
stone, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû
stone, upper stone of a hand mill, muller, narkabu
stone used as a charm, ħusīgu, zibtu
stone vessel, pitru, šuzagû, šuziqû
stone vessel, pebble, išqillatu
stone vessel for ointment, *naħbaṣu
stone weight, weight, suqultu
stones, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miħsu
stones, a shape of precious stones, *šípirtu
stones, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
stones, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, ram, man, male, human and animal, a cloud formation, zikaru
stones, to stud with precious stones, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, to decorate, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, zānu
stony ground, kāpītu
stool, a stool, kiturru, littu
stool bearer (at title of a temple official), kiturru, in ša kiturrišu
stool, footstool, napalsuħtu
stool, seat, ambush, šūšubtu
stop, to cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be

calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*
stop, to stop, cease doing something, to end, to cease, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, *naparkū*
stop, to stop, cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to staunch (flow of liquids), to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, *parāsu*

stop, to stop, to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to restrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to linger behind, *kalū*

stop moving, to come to a stop, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, *uzuzu*

stop, to stop, to relent, to release, to spare, *padū*¹⁰³

¹⁰³ Akkadian, *padū*, to stop, to relent, to release, to spare, Welsh, *peidio*, *peidi*, to cease, stop, desist, refrain, forbear, remit, Persian, *istâdan*, *bâzistâdan*, بازداشتان to stop, veto, withhold, Croatian, *zaustaviti*, to stop, Latvian, *apstāties*, to stop, Romanian, a *inceta*, to cease, Latin, *ceso-are*, to stop, cease, Italian, *cessare*, to cease, French, *cesser*, to cease, Etruscan, *ces*, *cesa*, *ceso* (CESV), Finnish-Uralic, *pysähtyä*, to stop, Albanian, *pushuar*, to cease, tē *pushojë*, to rest, Irish, *stopadh*, to stop, Welsh, *stopio*, to stop, English, to *stop* [<Lat. *stuppare*, to stop with a tow; Gk, *stuppe*, tow].

- stopped, to be stopped?**, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, to suffer from wasting away?, šahāḥu
- stopped up**, to be constipated, esēlu
- stopper**, plug, purussu
- storage area**, pile of barley, karamu
- storage area chief**, karamu, in rab karammi
- storage basin of a canal**, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu
- storage bin or jar**, produce of a field, yield, išpikü
- storage building overseer**, kalakku, in amēl kalakki
- storage chamber**, ašlukkatu
- storage container made of reeds**, nakmaru
- storage jar**, ḥuttu, namṣartu
- storage jar or container**, şiliānu
- storage jar**, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku
- storage place for barley**, granary, wadi, ravine, natbaku
- storage place for straw**, barn, kurdiššu
- storage place**, storage, našpakūtu
- storage room for wine and foodstuffs**, kannu, in bīt kanni
- storage room or building**, living quarters, ganūnu
- storage**, storage place, našpakūtu
- store**, stock, fund, mišttru
- store, to store** (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
- store, to store** (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku
- store, to have in store**, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to accumulate to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru
- store, to store**, to pile up in heaps, garānu
- store**, to pile up, to heap up, to stock, nakāmu
- store**, to pile up, to keep, karāmu
- store, to put in storage**, kanāzu
- store**, to store, to pile up in heaps, garānu
- stored**, to have heaped up, šutagrunu
- stores**, storehouse, treasury, reserves, nakkamtu

stores of barley?, storage jar, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, cargo boat, našpaku

storehouse, ammušmu?, ašahhu, esittu, ešittu, barn, ḥašīmu, ušgidû

storehouse, karû, in bīt karê

storehouse, kunukku, in bīt kunukki

storehouse, māšartu, in bīt māšarti

storehouse?, nasru, in bīt nasri

storehouse, qarītu, in bīt qarīti

storehouse, account, deposit, maškattu

storehouse, crown prince residence, administrative center, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti

storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku

storehouse for beer, barley large containers, ḥiburnu, in bīt ḥiburni

storehouse for flour, qēmu, in bīt qēmi

storehouse for irbu-income, irbu, in bīt irbi

storehouse for tax collected, miksu, in bīt miksi

storehouse for weapons, armory, tillu, in bīt tilli

storehouse, granary, arahhu

storehouse keeper, ḥuršu, in rab ḥuršāti

storehouse, larder, ḥuršu

storehouse, main storehouse, ganūnmāḥu

storehouse, of a temple, abūsu

storehouse or temple, tuklu, in bīt tukli

storehouse overseer, bēl abūsi

storehouse overseer, qātu, in ša pan bīt qāti

storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

storehouse, treasury, šutummu, uşšāru

storehouse, treasury, stores, reserves, nakkantu

storehouse, treasury, treasures, išittu

storeroom, gunû, ṣillātu, turmu?,

storeroom, udû, in bīt udê

storeroom for beer, potstand, ganganu

storeroom, in an inner room of a house, ganūngurru

storeroom, inner quarters of a house, qarab-bīti

storeroom of a temple, kizalaqu

storeroom?, rented house, kiṣru, in bit kiṣri

storing of crops, bringing in, receipts, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu

stork, a name for female genitals, a kind of eczema, laqlaqqu

storm, igibrû, šarbillu

storm demon, ugallu

storm, dust storm, ašamšūtu, ašmētu

storm, like a dust storm, ašamšāniš

storm, like a storm, violently, like the day, brightly, adv., ūmiš

storm, fearsome storm, uḥušgallu

storm, violent storm, meḥû

stove, mušeħħittu

stove, kiln, brazier, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed,

month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

stow, to hide, to conceal, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru

straddle, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

straight, ešeriš

straight, correct, appropriate, tarşu

straight, in good condition, prospering, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru

straight, narrow, painful, distressed, šupšuqu

straight, normal, regular, ordinary, in good condition, prosperous, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

straight path, course, way, conduct, ūsu

straight, to set straight, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, manage, tarāsu

straighten up, to go straight toward, to charge (an enemy), to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešeru

straightforward, in a straightforward manner, adv., šūšuriš

straightforwardness, correctness, tariştu

straightness, šūšurtu

strained, adj., şahlu

strainer, pulluštū

strainer, filter, şāhilu

strainer, pitfall, mušamqittu,

straits, anguish, hardship, şapşāqu

straits, distress, mountain defile, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), puşqu

strand, to strand hair and linen, to dress hair, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, şepēru

strand, twist (of hair), kuniştu

strange, hostile, enemy, alien, foe, foreign, nakru

strange, inimical, evil, şanû

strange, something strange, nukru

strange, to become strange, different, to change, to change one's mind, mood, to change loyalty, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, şanû

strange, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change

a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, resident alien, a bird, ubāru

stranger, outsider, kamātu, in ša kawāti

stranger, foreigner status, wabrūtu

strangle, to constrict, compress, to be annoyed, ḥanāqu

strangled, adj., ḥanqu

strangler, ḥāniqū

strangler, a kind of fastening, ḥannāqu

strap, a leather strap, ḥalīṣu, lallartu

strap, a strap, emū

strap, band, abšu, apšu

strap, bandage, e'al'u

strap of leather or metal, kurussu

strap or stick used for lifting, **a plow**, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlū

strap, sash, tie, band, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

straps of sandals, bags, harnesses and other objects, thongs, maršu

stratagem, plan, ḥimiltu

stratagem, plan, plot, trick, šibqū

stratagem, trick, šiqbu

straw, eltu, tibnu

straw, chopped straw (as fodder for sheep, goats, donkeys, horses and for making bricks, fodder, food for domestic animals, kissatu

straw, chopped straw, chaff, ḥabšu

straw, rotten straw or grain, lu'āštu

straw overseer, (of collection or transportation), tibnu, in ša muḥhi tibni

straw storage barn, tibiššu

street, ribu, ūsū

street, main street, thoroughfare, ribītu

street, walkway, thoroughfare, passage, mūtaqu

strength, abāru, apāru, emāšu, gamīru, ugu

strength, arm, isħu

strength, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, wing or span, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge,

border, idu

strength, armed forces, army, violence, executive power, ability, value, emūqu

strength, full strength, full force, kibittu

strength, full strength, to reach fullness, šutakşubu

strength, lacking power or strength, adj., kiššû, in la kiššû

strength, might, kiššu

strength, might, superiority, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu

strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, , a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku

strength (physical), power, force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

strength, physical strength, might, power, totality, kiššūtu

strength, power, harshness, violence, fortress, dannūtu

strength, power, physique, a tool or weapon, umāšu

strength, structure, wrath, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, concentration, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

strength, superior strength, adj., guššuru

strength, supremacy, gašrūtu

strength, to demonstrate strength, danānu

strength, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

strength, to show overpowering strength, gamīrūtu

strength, with strength, strongly, adv., patniš

strengthen, strengthen his foundations, make his path secure, **wasāqu

strengthen, to make firm, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, patānu

strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaşāru

strengthen, to strengthen (persons), to extend, expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, rapāšu

strengthener, adj., patina

strengthens, one who strengthens, pattānu

stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, to send forth shoots, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu

stretch, reach, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu

stretch, to stretch a membrane over something, arāmu

stretch, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to tether, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

stretch, to stretch, to extend, to become elongated, long, šatāhu

stretch, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

stretched, to be stretched, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to tether, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, extent, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu
strew, open wide, to spread out, uşşû

strown, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, scattered, fallen, nadû

stricken, to be stricken, to strike with palsy, to rub, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, mašā

strict words or orders, severe, dannātu

stricture (disease), narrows of a river, hinqu

stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, treasures, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru

stride, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

strife, battle (poetic term) anantu

strife, contention, quarrel, puḥpuḥhû

strike, attack, raid, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šihṭu

strike down, to smash, cut down, to pummel, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu

strike, to beat, ṭerû

strike, to break off, to cut off, karātu

strike, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru

strike, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

strike, to strike down, to strike with pestilence, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

strike, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to be slain, murdered, to slay in battle, to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu

strike, to strike, hit (said of demons, illness), to blow (said of the wind), to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu

string, a braided string?, nīru

string, belt, izḥu

string, twine, wire, yarn, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru

string of a musical instrument, a stringed musical instrument, pitnu

string of beads, gišdilû, šikkatu, šikkūtu

string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minūtu

string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

string of garlic, pitu

string, thread, flax, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû

string, to string, to thread, to harrow, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku

stringed instrument, pagû, ḥarḥarru, tungallu

stringed instrument, a song, tigû

stringed musical instrument, musical instrument string, pitnu

strip, long strip made of reeds, girrigû **strip**, rob, to despoil, to take off clothing by force, ḥamāṣu

strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to

plunder, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

strip, duct on the liver, vein, canal, river, nāru

strip of leather, cut, cleft, split, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu

strip, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu

strip, to strip off, to skin, to flay, kuşsu, to skin, to be flayed, kâşu

strip, to strip off, to strip away, tear loose, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu

strip, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to cause to remove, to be removed, şahātu

strip, to strip, to trim down, to be terminated, clip, kapāru

stripe (as a marking on a horse), mikru

stripped, adj., şahētu

strips, tear into strips, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, to become split, şarātu

strips, torn into strips, shredded, adj., surrutu

strive, to strive for something, to endeavor, to apply oneself to something, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, şarāmu

strive, to strive for something, to purse, to plot, samāru

strive, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, şe'û

striving, şirimtu

stroke, hit, blow, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku

stroke (of lightning, of fire), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

stroke of the stylus, cuniform wedge, writing, wound, mihiştu

stroke, paralysis, mişittu

stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, wound, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, mişsu

stroking, mişdu

stroll, to rove, to run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, nagāšu

strong, adj., emamu, nēsu, şilhak

strong, adj. adallu, gabru, gašru, hūšua, patnu

strong, adj., emūqu, in šüt emūqi

strong, adj., emūqu, in šüt emūqi

strong (epithet of Ištar), *itburu

strong, hard, difficult, fierce, aştū

strong, heroic, alru, datnu

strong, massive, eşqu

strong, mighty, kaşsu

strong, mighty, massive, powerful, adj., puggulu

strong person, marmāru

strong person, emuqu, in bēl emūqi
strong, (personal name), adj., gabbāru
strong, powerful, adj., kapkapu
strong, powerful, mighty, massive, adj., puggulu
strong, resistant, thick, adj., šapšu
strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşartu
strong, serious, important, dunnunu
strong, solid, itpuqu
strong, sturdy, adj., pitnu
strong, to become strong, to make strong, to become firm, to make firm, to strengthen, patānu
strong, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, thick, to make thick, to be constantly puffed up, kabāru
strong, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, reinforce, make valid, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu
strong, to make strong, difficult, uššuṭu
strong, to make strong, to become strong, to become firm, to make firm, to strengthen, patānu
strong, to make strong? to yield profit, to make a profit, kašû
strong-willed, impetuous, šitmāru
strongly, with strength, adv., patniš
structure, a structure, pijāmu, šakillu, urħiniwe,
structure, a well maintained structure, rišpu
structure, brickwork, (architectural), smelted, cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
structure, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, setting, šiknu
structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru
structure, part of a structure, or ornament, miṣru
structure, stature, figure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu
structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
strung, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, šakāku
stud, breed animal, puħālu
stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu
study, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance

of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, *lamādu*

study, to study, to remind, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, *ḥasāsu*

stuff, to stuff?, *ḥarāṣu*

stuffing, mattress, *še'ītu*

stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, *eğēru*

stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, *kisittu*

stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, diminution, curtailment, section, *niksu*

stunted, spoliation, loss, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, *nēkemtu*

stupid, rude, uneducated, brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), *nū'u*

stupid, ignorant, foolish, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., *mudû*, in la *mudû*

stupid (lit. a person with a shriveled ear), *ḥuzzumu*

stupidly, inadvertently, adv., incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., *mudû*, in la *mudû*

stupor, in a stupor, to be in depression, *kâru*

stupor, silence, calm, *qūlu*

sturdy, strong, adj., *pitnu*

stylus stroke, cuniform wedge, writing, wound, *mīhiṣtu*

Šubarû, in the style of a Subartu, adj., *šubarû*

subdued, to become still, to cause silence, to fall silent, *šuqammumu*

subdue, to silence, to be silent, to remain silent, to keep silent, **sapu*¹⁰⁴

subdue, to take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, *laqātu*

subduing adversary, who overpowers, subdues, *munihju*

subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, workmanship, pouch for carrying precious metals, *nēpeštu*

subject, to subject oneself, to subjugate, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to construct an incline, *kanāšu*

subjected, submissive, *kanšu*

subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, *nišū*

subjects, people, population, *mu'irtu*

subjugator, *mukannišu*

sublime, eminent, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, *šaqû*

sublime, exalted, *mutlellû*

submerge, to douse, *rubbû*

¹⁰⁴ Akkadian, **sapu*, subdue, to silence, etc., Romanian, pentru a *supune*, to subdue, English, *subdue* [<Lat. *subducere*, to withdraw], Latin, *domito-are*, subdue, break in, to tame, Etruscan, *tomota* (TVMVTA),

submerge, to sink, to drown, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû

submerge, to submerge oneself (especially in referring to the river ordeal), to subject to the river ordeal, šalû

submerged, adj., šallu

submerged, sunken, ṭebû

submersion, immersion, ḥibû

submission, to force into submission, to humble, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, rabâbu

submissive, subjected, kanšu

submissively, adv., kanšiš

submissiveness, kanšûtu

submit, to submit, ḥanâšu

submit, to submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to set out, arrange for a ritual, treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakânu

submit, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to

make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu
submit, to submit oneself?, to be low or short, to suffer physical collapse, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu

submit, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to bend down, to bow down, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to bend, to make bow, to subjugate, kanāšu

submit, to submit, to make submit, to prostrate oneself, to do obeisance, šukēnu

subordinate, servant, employee, adolescent, male child, šuhāru

subordinate, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), lover, darling, expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš

subserviently, adv., rēšiš

subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāhu

substance, (a precious substance), a garment, şapsu

substance, an ill-smelling substance, kuzublatû

substance, a mineral?, šadû

substantial, severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, venerable, kabtu

substitute, (Hurrian word, šinamunu),

substitute, change of clothing, replacement, tēnû

substitute, exchange, trading, šupêltu

substitute (in kind), exchange object, barter, exchange, in either case, whether or not, conj., puhtu

substitute position, taħħütu

substitute, replacement, ēnû, napṭiru, taħħu

substitute, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

substitute, substitution, nigsagilû

substitute, wraith, dinānu, ḥiššatu

substitution, substitute, nigsagilû

subtract, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāħu

subtract, to subtract, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to weaken, našāru

suburbs, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, village (situated in the open country), farm, kapru

succeed, to succeed, achieve, kašāru

succeed, to succeed, prosper, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu

succeed, to be successful, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

success, kiśirru

success, achievement, kašittu

success, profit, kušīru

successful, accomplished, attained, sufficient, appropriate, kašdu

successful, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to be put in order, eśēru

successful, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

succession, in succession, one after the other, adv., redīš

succession, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, following, diarrhea, ridūtu

succession, to follow in succession, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to have objects, water, property added, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an

offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, redû
successor, designated successor, crown prince, son of a king, prince, šarru, in mār šarri
successor?, position of crown prince, tardennūtu
successor, second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, an official, tardenn
succor, favor, taḥanātu
succor, to save, to avenge, *naqāmu
succubus, a succubus?, raḥḥātu
suck, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatū
suck, to suck up, aspirate medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
suck, to suck, to be sucked, to lick, naṣābu
suck, to suck, suckle, enēqu
suck, to suck, to be sucked?, to give to suck, to let suck, mazāqu
sucker of a palm tree, a reed, offshoot, tāritu
suckling?, šunnuqu
suckling, act of suckling, suckling child, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu
suckling child, act of suckling, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu
suckling, suckling child, young, infant, lakû
sudden, quick, swift, preterit, adj., ḥamṭu
suddenly, adv., maqtam, zamarānum,
suddenly, immediately following, adv., radpi
suddenly, quickly, immediately, adv., ḥantis
sue, to sue, bring an action, dinu-a'
sue, to sue, to call to account, to investigate, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'ū¹⁰⁵

¹⁰⁵ Akkadian, še'ū, to search, to search all over for, look all over for, to seek, to plot, to sue, call to account, investigate, etc., English, to sue [<Anglo-Norman, suer], Romanian, a da in judecata, to sue, Latin, ius, right, iuris, law, in ius voce, to sue, try, iustitia-ae, justice, uprightness, Italian, citare in giudizio, to sue, French, attaquer en justice, English, justice [<Lat. justitia], Etruscan, iusi (IFSI), Georgian, კანონი, K'ani, law, Greek, κανόνας, kanónas, rule, Hittite, kunnas, right, English, canon, [< Gk. kanon, rule], Latvian, likums, law, Romanian, lege, law,

sue, to sue, to sue one another, to bring a legal complaint, to cause someone to bring a complaint, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, to convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, ragāmu
suffer? ḥabātu

suffer, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu

suffer, to suffer from wasting away?, to be stopped?, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, šahāḥu
suffering, inḥu

suffering, affliction by disease, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, šipru

suffering from the ziqtu-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), provided with barbs (said of a whip), referring to eyes, zaqtu

sufficient, successful, accomplished, attained, appropriate, kašdu

sufficient, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣū

sufficient, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

suffixed, of inferior, lower quality, low-lying, lower, šaplū

suffocation, ḥanāqu

suffocation, self-denial, ḥitnuqu

suffuse with, to irritate the throat, to obstruct, šanā'u

suitability, convenience, opportunity, appropriateness, rittu

suitable, appropriate, something fitting, usmu

suitable, fitting, appropriate, adj., naṭū

suitable, very suitable, appropriate, wussumu

sully, to sully, to be sullied, russū

sullied, to be sullied, to sully, russū

sullied, unclean, soiled, dirty lu'ū

sulphur, kibrītu

sum, nakmartu

sum, calculable sum, calculation, uppuštu
sum, total, kimirtu
sum total, sorting of the date harvest, kumurrū
šummu, collection of statements beginning with *šumma*, šummu
šumeru, the Sumerian language, šumeru
Sumerian, adj., šumerû
summer, *ebûrû, gumatu, qēsu¹⁰⁶
summer, early harvest, ḥarpū
summer, heat, fever, ummu
summit, top, slave, servant, head, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu
summit, upper part, top part, first part, first installment, beginning, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
summon, to prophesy, to call out, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu
summon, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu
summon, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

¹⁰⁶ Akkadian, [qēsu](#), summer, Finnish-Uralic, [kesä](#), summer, Persian, [tâbestân](#), تابستان summer, Latin, [aestasatis](#), summer, Italian, [estate](#), summer, French, [été](#), summer, Etruscan, [Ait](#), [aito](#), [aitu](#) (AITV), Latvian, [vasara](#), summer, Romanian, [vară](#), summer, Albanian, [verë](#), summer, Belarusian, [лета](#), [lieta](#), summer, Belarus, [letu](#), summer season, Croatian, [ljeto](#), summer, Sanskrit, [samayah](#), summer, Armenian, [ամառ](#), summer, Irish, [samhradh](#), summer, Scots-Gaelic, [samhradh](#), summer, English, [summer](#) [<OE *sumor*]?

summon, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

summoner (for taxes or corvée work), night watchman, dēkû

summons? šūlūtu

summons, cry, šīšu

summons, loud noise, shout, cry, proclamation, šišītu¹⁰⁷

sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, abundant vegetation, lalû

sumptuous garment, ullakku

sun and moon opposition, correspondence, clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, mithurtu

sun disk, boss, disk, niphu

sun disk, mock sun (parhelion) or moon (paraselene), šamšatu

sun, like the sun, adv., šamšiš

sun, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, a worm, šētu

sun, rising of the sun, rise, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

sun, star, rising sun, shining, blazing fire, kindled, anphu

sun disk, small sun disk, šaššāntu

sun, like the sun, adv., šaššānš

sun, sunlight, day, sun disk, (a synonym for gold), šamšu

sunken, submerged, ṭebû

sunken, to be sunken, conceal, to bury, to have buried, temēru

sunken, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu

sunflower, šammi Šamaš

sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru

sunlight, like sunlight, šarūriš

sun's brilliance, brilliance of the sun at midday, midday, kararû¹⁰⁸

sunrise, east, sī šamši

sunrise, at the rising of the sun, in the east, adv., šītan, šītaš

sunrise, like a sunrise?, adv., šītiš

sunset, šalāmu

sunset, or setting of a star, ribu

¹⁰⁷ Akkadian, **šišītu**, summons, cry, loud noise, shout, proclamation, **šīšu**, summons, cry, Sanskrit, **ketay, -yati**, to summon, invite, Belarusian, **cytavać**, to quote, Croatian, **citirati**, to quote, Polish, **cytat**, quote, Romanian, CITA, to cite, to summon, Greek, κλητεύω **klitevo**, to cite, Albanian, **citoj**, to quote, Latin, **cito-are**, to put in motion, summon, excite, Italian, **citare**, to cite, French, **citer**, to cite, English, **cite**, Etruscan, **citi, cito** (CITV), **citho** (CIθV).

¹⁰⁸ Akkadian, **kararû**, sun's brilliance at midday, midday, Hurrian, **xurra, xurwa**, morning, east, Hittite, **kreuriur**, daybreak, Sanskrit, **sura**, the sun, **suryah**, sun, Akkadian, **šarūriš**, like the sun, **šarūru**, sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant, Persian, **xorsid**, یخورش sun, sunlight, fixed star, Romanian, **soare**, sun, Finnish-Uralic, **aurinko**, sun, Armenian, արելք, **arevy**, sun, Latin, **Aurora-ae**, dawn, break-of-day, meton. East, Irish, **ghrian**, sun, Scots-Gaelic, **ghrian**, sun, Belarusian, **сонца**, **sonca**, sun, Croatian, **Sunce**, sun, Polish, **ślonečko**, sun, Greek, ἥλιος, **ilios**, the sun, Ήλιος **Hēlios**, sun god, Welsh, **haul (heuliau)**, the sun, English, **sun** [<OE **sunne**], Latvian, **saule**, sun, Latin, **sol-solis**, the sun, Italian, **sole**, the sun, French, **soleil**, the sun, Greek, Φοίβος Απόλλων, **Phoebus** Apollo, Latin, **Phoebus-i**, Apollo the sun god, Etruscan, **Phabas, Phabeto** (PHABETV).

- sunset**, west, mountain pass, erebu¹⁰⁹
- superb**, adj., karpaşu, šarrahû
- superimposed?**, šutarkubu
- superb**, magnificent, splendid, šitraḥu
- superb**, supreme, adj., šūturu
- superior**, chief, principal, adj., rubbu
- superior in strength** and ability, adj., mungabru
- superior strength**, adj., guššuru
- superior, to become superior**, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
- superiority**, distinction, mutallūtu
- superiority**, strength, might, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
- superiority, to show oneself superior in strength**, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to vie with one another, gašāru
- supernatural, awe-inspiring luminosity**, namrirrū
- supervision**, inspection, tāšertu
- supervisor**, helper āširu
- supervisor**, organizer, āširtu
- supernatural**, radiance, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), glow of good health, melammu
- supine**, on one's back, adv., purqidam
- supplement**, payment of balance due, annex to a property allotment, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu
- supplement**, supplementary payment, utāru
- supplementary payment**, supplement, utāru
- supplementary payment**, gratuity, tēšubū
- suppliant**, prayerful person, muštēmiqu
- supplicant**, worshipper, unnānišši
- supplicate**, to pray, šutēmuqu
- supplication**, prayer, tēnintu, tēnīnu, unnīnu, utnēnu
- supplication, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication)**, despair, etc.), to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, napalsuḥu
- supplies**, desire, wish, request, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu
- supplies, necessary supplies**, equipment, prepared ingredients, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu
- supplies or materials for workmen**, work assigned to be performed, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru
- supplies**, provisioning, šušbuttu
- supplies**, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, desirable, beloved object, h̄išiḥtu

¹⁰⁹ Akkadian, **erebu**, sunset, west, mountain pass, Greek, Ἐρεβός, Érevos, Erebūs, Erebūs-i, god of the underworld; the underworld, Etruscan, **arepes**.

support, a piece of furniture, cult platform, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

support, armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, wing of a bird, šahātu

support, calf of the leg, shin, knee, leggings, a measure of length, part of a lock, kimṣu

support, help, rēṣūtu

support, mainstay, relief troops, auxiliaries, tillatu

support, maintenance, zanānūtu

support, support of a person, maintenance of a sanctuary, zinnātu

support, maintenance, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, zāninūtu

support, principal support, mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, main part of something, pack (of animals), a plant, ummatu

support, punishment, imitta

support, staff, seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, nēmettu

support, stanchion, tax, impost, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu

support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu

support, to provide an institution (temple or city) with means of support, to provide food, zanānu

support, to support, help, welcome, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

support, to support, to help, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqū

supporter?, şābit pūti

supporter, helper, ally, rēṣu

supporting arch?, mušapšīhu

suppository, to form a suppository, pill, pellet, compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu

suppress, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to make concessions, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to

allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu

supperate, to supperate, šarāku

suppuration, morass, mud, swamp, purulence, rušumtu

suppuration, pus, šarku

supreme, august, adj., tizqaru

supreme, great, adj., šurbû

supreme, preeminent, lavish, arrogant?, šurruḥu

supreme, superb, adj., šūturu

supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû

supremacy, strength, gašrūtu

supremacy, supreme strength, gišrūtu

supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû

surely?, indeed?, adv., ra'i

surety, guarantor, urkû

surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

surface, front, front part, looks, appearance, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, mušaru

surface, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šahāṭu

surface, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû

surge, outpouring, outflow, course of bricks, tibku

surge, to surge, to become spirited, excited, to rage, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru

surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû

surging, flaring, šitpû

surpass in importance, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase, atāru

surpassing, outstanding, šūtuqu,

surplus, amount left over, tēhirtu

surplus?, balance?, anzannu

surplus, overweight, uturrā'ū

surplus, profit, gain, benefit, nēmelu

surprise, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., *kašādu*

surpass in importance, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase, *atāru*

surpass an amount, to exceed in number, to raise oneself, to praise, *utlellû*

surrender, to surrender, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, *nadānu*

surreptitiously?, *šalāliš*

surreptitiously, to act surreptitiously, stealthily, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to be taken away, *šarāqu*

surreptitiously, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to cover, clothe, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, *ḥalāpu*

surround, to surround, *nētu*

surround, to surround, to bind, to accuse of a crime, to denounce, *ubburu*

surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, *lamû*

surround, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, *kaşāru*

surrounding, walking round a field, *lāmû*

surveillance, to be under surveillance, to be on the alert, to watch out, to be watched over, *kuddu*

survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, to search, trace, to weight out, pay, to trace, *ḥâṭu*

surveying, size (surface or distance), measurement, measured area, *mišiḥtu*

surveyor, measurer, *māsiḥu*

surveyor of a field, *abi ašli*, *abašlu*

surveyor, person acting as a surveyor of real estate, *mušelmû*

surveyor, person who has surveyed a field, *māšiḥānu*

surveyor, tow rope, boat-tower, a type of transport personnel, *šādidu*

survive, to spare, to be spared, to leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, *rāḥu*

survivor, escapee, multaḥṭu
šušānu, status of **šušānu**, šušānūtu
suspend, alālu, ḥalālu
suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū
suspend, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be weighed, to be paid, šaqālu
suspended, to be suspended, to suspend, to hang loose, hang, to dangle, šuqallulu
suspension? Mašqalillu
suspension? a container, payment (in silver only), weight, mašqaltu
sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napiṣtu
suture, seam, šibītu
swaggart, babbler, liar, watrû
swallow, to swallow, alātu, la'āšu
swamp, a kind of swamp, ḥazru
swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
swamp containing aquatic plants, aquatic plant, ḥammu
swamp, marsh, raqqatu
swamp, morass, mud, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu
swamp, reed thicket, canebreak, şuşû
swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu
sway, to make sway, to tremble, to make tremble, šâbu
sway, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, to quiver, narāṭu
sway, to sway, to quake, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, tarāru
sweat, exudation, zu'tu
sweep away, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to proceed, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
sweep, to sweep, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu
sweeper (or caretaker), mušēširu

sweepings, ḥumāmāti, ḥummētu, šūšurātu
sweepings, refuse, collection of laws, etc., hoard?, ḥimmatu
sweet, dašpu, dušupu, adj., matqu, *ṭubbu
sweet, a sweet bread or cake, mutqītu
sweet cake, muttāqu, qullupu
sweet cake or bread, mutqû
sweet cakes, maker of sweet cakes,¹¹⁰ confectioner, muttāqu, in ša muttāqi
sweet, good, fresh, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
sweet, to be sweet, dašāpu
sweet, to become sweet, sound, pleasing, good, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu
sweetness, mutqu
swell (as a symptom), to be puffy, to be bushy (said of hair), ḥesû
swell, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to surge, to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû
swell, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
swelling?, massing?, šapû
swelling of heart, joy, ulluṣu
switch, to switch a whip, the tail, to wield a tool, a weapon, to lash about, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku
swift, adj., lāsimu
swift, runaway, runner, munnarbu
swift, running, fleet, adj., lasmu
swift, sudden, quick, preterit, adj., ḥamṭu
swine, female swine, sow, šahītu
swing, to swing, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to cause to blab out, šabāru
swollen, bloated, adj., nuppuḥu
swollen, hypertrophic, adj., ullusu
swollen, thick, adj., ubbuṭu
swollen, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu
swollen, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath

¹¹⁰ The Chicago OI dictionary calls out “sweetmeats,” rather than “sweet cakes;” “sweetmeats” does not make sense in light of a confectioner’s practice.

ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

swoop, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

swoop, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

sword, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, namşaru

sword, knife, dagger, patru

sworn in, adj., tamû

syllabogram, pronunciation, adage, proverb, popular saying, tēltu

symbol, a divine symbol, pirikku

symbol, a divine symbol, neck guard, necklace, kurinnu

symbol, a symbol or signal, maššû

symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, paw, claw, hand, handful, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu

symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parşu

symptom of approaching death of a patient, hūqu

- taboo**, ašakkiš, kimkimmu
- table**, mešdugudû, meškalallû
- table**, a table, eriqa'u, gubru, paṭīru
- table, a table or tray**, nigsiliqqu, nun'u
- table, a type of table**, diškû
- table, an elaborate table**, kangiškarukku
- table, offering table**, dugudû, guduttû, maškittu
- table**, offering table, dining tray, serving portion, paššūru
- tables, computed tables**, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, tērsītu
- tablet**, immugubbû, imsaršubbû, tuppu
- tablet, a kind of tablet**, imhupû, imsarmupadû
- tablet, a type of tablet about twice as wide as long**, inscribed parallel to the longer axis, containing a scholar's report, obligation, debt, promissory note, debt note, u'iltu
- tablet, a type of tablet or literary composition**, asarru
- tablet archive**, kanīku, in bīt kanīkāte
- tablet box**, tupšinnu
- tablet case**, wrapping, urindu
- tablet collection**, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
- tablet container**, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, šandabakku
- tablet**, document, nibzu
- tablet envelope exercise**, cover, clay, imgurru
- tablet, for teaching** (containing texts or excerpts especially for teaching purposes), liginnu
- tablet, foundation tablet**, imtemennu
- tablet house**, school, ṭuppu, in bīt ṭuppi
- tablet, inscribed tablet of clay** (rarely of other materials), board, flat surface, inscription, ṭuppu
- tablet, large tablet**, ṭupgallu
- tablet**, letter, egirtu
- tablet**, list, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, stricture as a disease, congestion, kişirtu
- tablet**, literary composition, kammu
- tablet, literary, one-column tablet** (with literary content, tablet containing a receipt or certificate, document or deed written on parchment), git̪tu
- tablet of assignment**, mēseħtu
- tablet, one-column tablet**, imgiddû
- tablet**, record, immû, šumû
- tablet, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter)**, vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku
- tablet, to break open a case-enclosed tablet**, a seal, cut to size, to prune, to weed?, to trim, šarāmu
- tablet, to cancel a tablet**, to settle a matter, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a

foundation, ṭebû

tablet, type of tablet or literary composition, asarru

tablet, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, dannatu

tablet, wooden tablet containing dues or income registered in a special ledger or list, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru

tablet wrapping, case, urindu

tablet writer, scribe, ṭupšarru

taboo, uḥnu

taboo, person under a temporary taboo, unclean man or woman, musukku

taboo, to violate a taboo, ikkibu

taboo, meadow, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, gipāru

taciturn, pious, attentive, eager, adj., qajalu

tag or piece of jewelry, work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, imdu

tag, sealed tag, mišmunnu

tag, to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

tail of an animal, rear part of certain implements, rear guard of an army, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu

tail, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to rock a baby, nussusu

take along, to lead away, to bring along, to fetch, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû

take along, to take along, escort persons, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

take along, take away, invite, to lead away, qerû

take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what

belongs to one, to be lacking, leqû

take away, along, invite, to lead away, qerû

take away by force, to absorb, ekēmu

take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to subdue, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

take away by force, to rob, to commit a robbery, to snatch, ḥabātu

take away, to take away illegally or by force, to carry off, to lead away, to enter a period of invisibility, to disappear, (in astron.), to be removed, tabālu

take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, ūṣāṭu

take away, oppress, to wrong, to ravage, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḥabālu

take away, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥaśāhu

take away, to take a person away, move away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

take by force, to appropriate, to control, puāgu

take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, ūṣāḍu

take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to

do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to deport, to keep away, to drive away, nesū

take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, śabātu

take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

take or the like, to remove, *ḥušu, in ḥušumma epēšu

take out, to tear off, tear out, to retrieve, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, Šalāḥu

take something away from somebody, take out, to be taken away, save a person, to be saved, etēru

take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu

take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take a wife, to take something in one's hand, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, adj., *etru

take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body

(human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

take up, to take hold of, seize, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḥu

taken away, removed, ekmu

taken away, to be taken, leqû

taken away, to be taken away, to act surreptitiously, stealthily, to act as a thief, to appropriate

unlawfully, to steal, šarāqu

taking pains, adj., mušāniḥu

***talḥadiu**, adj., **person from Talhad**, *talḥadīu

talk, foolish talk, treacherous talk, foolishness, improper matters, malicious, nullātu

talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

talk, malicious talk, calumny, slander, tuššu

talk, malicious talk?, insult?, taslimtu

talk, to tell, speak, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu

talk, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, improper matters, malicious, nullātu

talk, unfounded talk, slander, takkilū

talk, word, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu

talker, āmânū¹¹¹

talkative, dābibu

tall, high, exalted, proud, elū

¹¹¹ Akkadian, atmû, speech, pronunciation, wording, āmânū, talker, Hittite, mēma-, mēmiya->, mema/mem, mema/mem, memiie/a, to say, speak, Sanskrit, rach.h, to form, Persian, rabit dâdan, دادن ارتقا to relate, connect, link, Belarus, raicca, to consult, ask, Croatian, reći, to tell, say, Romanian, RĂCNI, to speak loudly, to roar, Scots-Gaelic, a ràdh, to say, Welsh, i siarad, to speak, talk, Italian, raccontare, ricontare, to tell, French, raconter, to relate, English, recount [<OFr. reconter], Tocharian, rake, reki, to speak, Etruscan, rac, RAKaR, Greek, dilgomai, to tell, Latin, dico-dicere dixi, dictum, to indicate, appoint, say, speak, tell, mention, Italian, dire, to say, tell, French, dire, to say, Sanskrit, vad.h, to talk; vadin, adj. speaking, discoursing, asserting, expressing, Avestan, vac [-] to speak, say, Persian, vâxtan, to speak, Baltic-Sudovian, vait'at, to speak, Urartian, ti(j)-, tiw- to say, ti-, to speak, Latvian, teikt, to say, Lithuanian, tarti, taryti, to speak, Greek, tetoreso, will say clearly, Scots-Gaelic, aithris, to recount, Welsh, i adrodd, to recount, Lycian, tri, to speak, Hittite, tēzzi, to say, ter/tar, tr, to speak to, Hurrian, kul- to say, speak, speak solemnly, Armenian, hunutl, khosel, to speak, Breton, komz, to speak, Hurrian, ale-, al(u)-, to speak, say, Tocharian, ākl- (vb.), to teach, [B ākl-] to learn, Albanian, shpreh, said, English, to speak [<OE sprecan].

tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, prominent, eminent, sublime, šaqû
tall, high, steep, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru
tall, long, arku
tall, proudly, elpiš
tall, stately, high, šīhu
talent, metal disk weighing one talent, round loaf of bread, kakkaru
talkative, considerate, adj., muštāmû
talkative, eloquent, adj., mūtamû
talmah̄hu, large *tal-*-pot, talmah̄hu
tamarisk, gumālu, kupuālu, (Hurrian word, paini)
tamarisk, a name for tamarisk?, kutmānu
tamarisk, a variety of tamarisk, tarpa'u
tangle, irru
tangled, confused, blurred, ešû
tanned and dyed leather, colored, red, şarpu
tanned (?)hide, (Hurrian word, tubku),
tanned hide, a type of leather, şallu
tanned hide, steeped, fattened, šükulu
tanned?, soaked?, risnu
tanner, to work as a tanner, risinnūtu
tanner who produces colored leather, şārip dušē
tanning, to steep in tanning, to dye, to dye red, şarāpu
tar, cedar resin, qatrānu
tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishu
tarry, to be late, kâšu
tarry, to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uħħuru
tarry, to tarry, to be delayed, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
task, share (assigned to an official), duty, certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), isiħtu
task, work, dullulu
task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

tassel or edging on textiles, šikkatu
tasseled, crested, trimmed, feathered, adj., şuppuru
taste, fine taste, emesallu, mesallu
taste, to taste, to lick, läšu
tatter, shred, a strip of cloth, rag, şirṭu
tattered, shredded, adj., par'u
taunt, eleongated, adj., šaddu
taunt, to pull taunt, stretch, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
tavern, brewery, šikaru, in bīt šikari
tavern, hostel, aštammu
tavern, wine cellar, vineyard, karānu, in bīt karāni
tax, emittu, gisû
tax, a form of tax (Lit. the fifth), ḥamussu
tax, a kind of tax or dues, ḥallatu, muštabiltu
tax, a kind of tax, staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru
tax, a tax, gisû
tax, a tax, gift, širku
tax, a tax, deserters, extract, excerpt, excavation, nisih̄tu
tax, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, gift, offering, igisû
tax assessor, ēmidu
tax (collected tax) esirtu
tax collected storehouse, miksu, in bīt miksi
tax collector, miksu, in rab miksi
tax, delivery, namdattu
tax, estate tax, service obligation,unuššu
tax, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, departure, act of leaving, šītu
tax, head tax, principal stone, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), qaqqadu
tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
tax, impost, support, stanchion, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu
tax income, tax obligation, irwiššu
tax levied on domestic animals, şibtu
tax levied on pasturing on common ground, maqqadu

tax obligation, tax income, irwiššu
tax on agricultural produce, especially on barley, nusāħū
tax on date orchards, esittu
tax on land held in tenancy from the crown, qēmu ša šarri
tax or fee on an orchard, tēmīqu
tax, religious ceremony, mobilization, diku
tax, support, staff, seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, nēmettu
taxes collected, šabšātu
taxes, to collect taxes, to gather, gather in, collect, šabāšu
teach, to instruct, šūrû
teach, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu
teach, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, lamādu
teacher, mulammidu
teaching tablet, (containing texts or excerpts especially for teaching purposes), liginnu
team, şamadāni
team of draft animals, harness, a band, naşmadu
team of draft animals, bandage, brickwork, arrangement, regulation, şimdu
team of equids, urû
teams of eqids master, urû, in rab urê
team of five persons, ħumūšu
team of three, group, šaluštu
team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru
team up with, join, to conspire, šutāħû
team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, şimittu
teamed, matched, adj., šutāħû
teams, custodian of the teams, şimittu, in ša muħħi sindāta
tear down, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu
tear down, to tear down (as preparation for requilbing), to demolish, to wreck, to raze, to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to

turn up the ground, naqāru
tear down, to tear out, to slit open, to make an incision, neşû
tear into pieces?, šalû
tear into someone, to gnaw, to gnaw one's fingers, to bite, to bite one's tongue, lips, to bite into something, našāku
tear loose, to strip off, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to strip away, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu
tear open, to tear open, to slit apart, šatātu
tear out, to tear out, to be torn out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu
tear out, to tear off, to take out, to retrieve, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāhu
tear out, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
tear out, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāhu
tear out, to tear out, to be plucked, torn out, naṭāpu
tear out, to tear out, to tear down, to slit open, to make an incision, neşû
tear, to tear, tear into strips, to shred, to become shredded, unraveled, to become split, šarātu
tear, weeping, dīmtu
tears, to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû
teasel, textile worker using the teasel, thorn used as teasel, kunšillu
teasel, to teasel cloth, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru
teaseled cloth, worn, corroded, mašru
teaseler of a cloth, māširu
teat, breast, a spout or funnel, tulû
teat, udder, şirtu
technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, şipru
teeth, gnash the teeth, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gaşāsu
teeth, man with big teeth, zugulû

tell, (either inhabited or abandoned), tillu
tell, into a tell, adv., tillišam
tell, to say, speak, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
tell, to speak, to talk, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu
tell, to tell a proverb or riddle, to pronounce a word, tēlu
tells, into tells, into deserted mounds, adv., tillāniš
Telmun, from Telmun, tilmunnū
temper, irritability, ikku
temper, to temper (metal), to become, flushed, purple, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, şalāmu
tempered (said of metal), black, dark, adj., şallāmu
temperature, describing high temperature of water or human body, adj., ḥahhašu
temple, ekurru, eššu, nakaptu
temple administration, technical term of the NB temple administration, kallānu
temple administrator, chief administrator of a temple, šangû
temple administrator, chief temple administrator, an administrative official, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu
temple building, in a temple complex, esikillu
temple building, in a temple complex, ḥilṣu, in bīt ḥilṣi
temple cella, sanctum of a temple, atmanu
temple complex, part of a temple complex, išāru
temple construction part, ḥibšu
temple cook, endibbu, engisu, engû
temple cook, cook who prepares, arranges and serves food to the gods, mubannû
temple cook, prebend of the temple cook, mubannûtu
temple courtyard, main courtyard of a temple, kisalmāḥu
temple designation, emāḥu
temple district, building or section reserved for the women of the *nadītu*-class, gagû
temple dues, daily offering, šuginû
temple festival, akitu
temple, goods or payments collected for a temple, tapḥaru
temple, great temple (large temple), a name of the nether world, i.e., the temple of Anu in Uruk, ešgallu
temple inner room, emāšu, šapsukku
temple office, ritual, rite, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu
temple official, ēpiš dulli ša ṭiddi, udigallu
temple official, esikillu, in ša esikilli
temple official, administrator, ababdû
temple official, courtyard sweeper, kisalluḥḥu
temple or storehouse, tuklu, in bīt tukli
temple, part of a temple, urinnakku

temple, part of temple complex, agarunnu, agrunnu
temple personnel, a female member of the temple personnel, šāḥittu
temple-personnel, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), actor, performing dances and music, kulu'u
temple property administrator, especially of orchards, rab banî
temple, ritual center, parṣu, in bīt parṣi
temple room (lit. room of secret knowledge), pirištu
temple service obligation, friendship, ru'ūtu
temple steward, abarakku
temple structure, ajakkû
temple, treasurer, enkummu
temple treasury (lit. house of the standard), urinnu
temple tower, mountain peak, ziqqurratu
temple visitor, person admitted to all parts of the temple, ērib bīti
temple, woman connected with the temple, uppuštu
temple, woman connected with the temple, a prostitute, šamħatu
temples, a place of assembly for the gods, and a courtyard in temples as its cultic representation on earth, ubšukkinakku
ten each, ušurā
ten, group of ten persons, eširtu
ten, foreman of a group of ten men, eširtu
ten, number ten, ešir
ten, unit of ten, ušurtu
ten thousand, (10,000), (Hurrian word, nubi), rabbatu, ribbatu
ten times, ešrišu
tenancy of a field held by an *errēšu-tenant*, errēštu
tenancy of a house, aššābūtu
tenancy land tax (on land held from the crown), qēmu ša šarri
tenant farmer, cultivator, errēšu
tenant feudal association, collegium, ḥadru
tenant of a field owned by the state, nāši bilti
tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, sitting, present, ašbu
tenant, resident, aššābu
tenant with a particular status, najālu
tender, moist, soft, adj., nurrubu
tender, moist spot, juicy part, nurbu
tender care, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to honor a deity, to treat a person kindly, to treat with honor, to be spoiled, kunnû
tendon of the hoof or heel, back?, šašallu
tendon of the neck, neck, labânu
tendon, sinew, bowstring, matnu
tendon, sinew, vein, muscle, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), šer'ānu
tendril, brilliance, radiance, sunlight, shoot of a plant, šarūru
tendril, loop, hoop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu
tense, to be tense?, or swollen?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a

weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

tensesness, stiffness, *namungatu*

tent, *kuštāru*

tent, canopy, *urpatu*

tent, canopy, cabin of a boat, fabric for a tent, *zaratu*

tent, pavilion, *şēru*, in *bīt şēri*

tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, *maškanu*

tenth, adj., *ešrû*

tenth, one tenth, tithe, tithe land, *ešrû*

tenth part, tithe, *ešrētu*

tenure, holding?, *şibātānūtu*

terminated, to be terminated, to strip, clip, to trim down, *kapāru*

terminated, whole, complete, full, settled, finished, *gamru*

termination, end, putting an end to, *qītu*

termination, totality, *gamirtu*, *gamartu*

terrace, filled platform, fill, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, *tamlû*

terrain, region, land, area, field, *eqlu*

terrain, soil, ground, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, *qaqqaru*

terrain, vacant terrain, *pitru*

terrestrial, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, *qerbu*

terrible, awe-inspiring, angry, furious, adj., *ezzu*

terrible, fierce, devastating, adj., *şēru*

terrible, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu

terrify, to terrify, to be upset, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, parādu

terrifying, šugluntu

terrifying, angry, adj., galtu

terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, panic, reverence, respect, puluḥtu

terrifyingly, reverently, respectfully, fearfully, adv., palhiš

territory, border, border line, region, land (as a political term), march, müşru

territory, boundary, border, border zone, taḥūmu

territory, boundary, plan, outline of a building, kisurrû

territory, controlled territory, realm, namiaktu

territory, frontier, işru

territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

territory, region, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itâ

territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, soil, area volume, eperu

territory, surrounding territory, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, environs, tamirtu

territory, terrain, soil, ground, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

terror, šagalmušu?, šuribtu, tapliju?,

terror, fear, piritu

terror, fear, fearsomeness, awesomeness, respect, pulju

terror, fright, gilittu, uttūtu

terror-inspiring, to make awesome, ruššubu

terror, mortal terror, panic, ḥa'attu

terror, terrifying quality, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, panic, reverence, respect, puluḥtu

test, zīzu

test, measure, litku

test, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

test, to test?, lamāmu

test, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

testamentary dispositions, šimumaku

tested, checked, adj., latku

testicles, kalīt birki
testicles' treatment, artartena, artartennūtu
testify, to give testimony, mukinnūtu
testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, original amount, principal, šimtu
testimony, mukinnūtu
testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
testimony, old age, šibbūtu
testimony, to provide corroborative testimony, to confirm, (Hurrian word, širu, in širumma epēšu),
tether, to tether an animal, establish, provide, offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
tether, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu
tethering rope, rope, šummannu
text, document, inscription, šitru
text, inscription, maštaru, šitirtu
text, inscription, exemplar, copy, writing, šatāru
textile, a fine textile, a metal object, raqqatu
textile, a textile, kutinnu, murkunaš, murūma, namaššu'u, naškupu, našpiku, nibrāru, palitu
textile, a textile, peruzzu, pīhātu, pijāmu, pirikannu, pūku, purutu, qarāru, šanultu, šētu, šeturru
textile, a textile, šianātu, šilipkā'u, šitru, šubtu, šugipunu, šuhattu, šulħu, šuttūtu, tadu, takipu?
textile, a textile, takkiru, takkuštû, tapdû, tašapšu, tēšābu, tišettena, tuglîlû, tukar, tumāru, uppusu
textile, a textile, warû
textile, a textile, overlay?, taħbātu
textile, a textile, processional carriage, šadādu, in ša šadādi
textile, a textile, textile wrapping, qulqullu
textile, an upholstery textile, purāku
textile craftsman producing textiles by a special technique, kāširu
textile, describing a textile or weaving process, uzzuħu
textile, dyed textile, dyeing, soaking, a type of leek, šinītu
textile edge, uritannu

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textile edging or tassel, šikkatu
textile occupation, dream interpreter, mupašširu
textile or a type of garment, kuddilu
textile or garment, šabattu, tapātu, ullū
textile or wool, šuḥulḥu
textile, qualifying a textile, adj., šikimtu, (Hurrian word, šuanuḥna), turāu
textiles, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku
textile treatment, to treat textiles in a particular way, *luḥḥupu
textile used for harnessing, (Kassite word, massiš)
textile worker, ḥalašešû, in ša ḥalašešê
textile worker, a textile worker, pāliku, parriku, qātipu
textile worker using the teasel, thorn used as teasel, kunšillu
textile worker, woman engaged in textile work, ḥabbistû
textile package wrapping, a textile, qulqullu
textiles, a quality of textiles, miku
textiles, an operation performed on textiles, šāqu
textiles, qualifying textiles, kamsu, mašlaḥama?
textiles, qualifying textiles and skins, wadiu
text, inscription, maštaru
texts, corpus of texts used by the kalû, craft of the kalû, lamentation-priests' college, kalûtu
that, she, the aforementioned, pron., šī, šīt
that, the aforementioned, pron. m. singl., acc. and gen., šua
that, the aforementioned, he, m. sing., šūt
that, the aforementioned, to her, šāši, šiāti
that, the aforementioned, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), šuāšu, šuāti
that, the aforementioned, to him, to her, šāšu,
that, of, which, that of, ša
that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma
that, so that, on account of the fact, because, aššum
that, the other, allû
that, this, agâ, aga'a, agaja, aga'i, annû
that, those, ammiu, ammiū (f.)
theft, a person guilty of a particular theft, šarrāqānu
theft, act of stealing, stolen goods, šurqu
their, belonging to them, adj., šunû
them, belonging to them, their, adj., šunû
them, for them, to them, as for them, those, the aforementioned, masc. pl., šâšunu
them, to them, m. pl., šunūši
them, to them, those, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti
then, here is, now, adv., inūma
then, this then, annittān¹¹²

¹¹² Akkadian, [annittān](#), this then, Polish, [następnie](#), then, Armenian, այսուհետեւ, [aynuhetev](#), afterward, Welsh,

then, thereupon, anūmišu
there, akannaka, akannakunu, allukâ, ammakam, anummānum
there, conj., innu¹¹³
there, from there, allānum, ammānum
there, he is there, anamašu
there is, are not, laššu, jānu
there is, possibly, yes, ibašši
there, over there, ullikiam
there, over there, from the beginning, already, adv., ullānu
there, thereto, ašriš
there, thither, anummiš
there, to there, elsewhere, adv., ullišam
there, to there, here, from there, ašrānu
therefore, (adv., therein, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
therefrom, (adv., therefore, therein, etc.) (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a

yna ('na), there, then; ynteu (ynte), adv. then, English, next, [<OE nēahst], Sanskrit, paścāt, afterward, then, thereupon, Persian, sepas, pas, afterwards, adv., Belarusian, пазней, pazniej, afterward, Croatian, poslije, afterward, Albanian, më pas, pasi, afterward, Romanian, APOI, afterwards, then, Armenian, ապա, apa, then, Italian, poi, then, afterward, French, puis, then, après, afterward, Hittite, apiya, abia, then, there, āppan, apa, apan, after, following, Etruscan, pua (PFIA), Akkadian, šāši, that, to her, the aforementioned, šāšu, to him, to her, that, the aforementioned, ši, that, she, the aforementioned, Latvian, šis, this, šos, those, to, that, Armenian, uu t, sa e, this, Irish, seo, this, iad seo, these, sin, that, Scots-Gaelic, seo, this, ead sin, these, that, Belarusian, што, sto, that, Avestan, ta [-], this, that, he, she, it, Romanian, CEŞTI, this, these, Belarusian, гэтыя, hetyja, these, Belarus, hety, pron. = toj, this, that, Finnish-Uralic, että, that, Albanian, kéta, kéto, these, Italian, questi, queste, pl., quello, that, French, cet, cette f., demonst. adj., this, these, that, Luvian, tsa/tsi, this, English, this, [<OE thes], these, that [<OE thaet], Etruscan, cesti, Akkadian, agâ, aga'a, agaja, aga'i, that, this, Avestan, aya [aem]fi), this, Romanian, acea, that, Albanian, që, this, that, French, ce, m., demonst. Adj., this, that, Tocharian, kuc-ne, conj. that, since, Palaic, ka, this, Hittite, ka, ko, ki this, Persian, in, adj., pron., این this, ân, Ӧн that, Urartian, nV(-), pron., that, inj, ina, this, Welsh, hwn [m], hon [f], hyn [n], this, hynny, that, Akkadian, animû, this, the one in question, annû, this, that, anummû, this, the aforementioned, Hurrian, andi, andu=that, -lla, -l, -nna, -n, that, anV-, that, anni, ani, annu=, anu=, andi, andu-, this, anam-, anammi-, this way, so, Finnish-Uralic, nämä, these, Hittite, ani, that.

¹¹³ Akkadian, innu, (conj.), there, Irish, ann, there, Scots-Gaelic, ann, there, Welsh, yno, there, English, in [<OE], within the boundaries, toward the inside of, into, into or toward a location, etc., Sanskrit, atra, therein, (in this), tatra, therein (in that), thereupon, Avestan, adhât [-] thereupon, afterwards; from that place, tadha, this is, there, in that place, at that time, then, Albanian, atje, there, Armenian, wjluunþ, ayntegh, there, Tocharian, antuš (adv.), therupon, afterward, Georgian, oJ, ik, there, Polish, miejscu, there, Romanian, acolo, there, Greek, εκεί, ekei, there, Italian, ecco, here, there, Latin, ecce!, behold, Etruscan, EC, ECA, ECE, EK, EKE? Romanian, la, there, Italian, Là, there, French, là, y, there, Etruscan, la, Avestan, athra (adv.) there, Latvian, tur, there, English, there [<OE thaer], at that place, Latin, ibi, ibis, genit. ibis and ibididis, the ibis; ibi, adv. illi, istic, there, at that place, Italian, ivi, there, thereat, Etruscan, ive, ibe (I&E), ip, ipa, ipe, ipei, ipi, Hittite, apiya, then, there, Greek, λοιπόν, loipon, so, now.

building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

theresfrom, therein, thereto, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

therein, (adv., therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

thereupon, for this reason, therefore, adv., šatti, in ana šatti

thereupon, upon, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, alone and with, over, on top, prep., on this account, in this respect, adv., muħħu

they, pron. aššunu, iššini (f.), iššunu, šuni, šunu,¹¹⁴

they of, those of, which, fem. pl., šât

they, those, the aforementioned, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)

thick, *ebû, *ħabû, *šupû

thick, fat, kubburu

thick, **fat**, fattened, plump, large, kabru

thick, heavy, fat, kabbaru

thick, honored, heavy, squat, kubbutu

thick? lumpy?*ħubbiṣu

thick, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, compacted (said of a textile), şuppu

thick matter, ibītu

thick?, (said of hides, textiles, shoes, etc.), padded, şapû

thick, plump, adj., ḥuppušu

thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dānnu

thick, strong, resistant, adj., şapşu

thick, swollen, adj., ubbuṭu

thick, to be dense, opaque, ḥaṣābu

thick, to be thick, ebû

¹¹⁴ Akkadian, aššunu, iššini (f.), iššunu, šuni, šunu, they, šât, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, šūt, they, m.pl., šâtu, pron., those, Irish, siúd, those, siad, they, Scots-Gaelic, iad, they, Albanian, ato, those, ata, they, them, Luvian, tsa/tsi, this, Persian, išān ایشان, they, Georgian, oboboo, isini, they, Italian, esse, essi, they, Hittite, sumēs, -smas, they, Belarusian, яны, jany, they, Croatian, oni, they, Polish, one, they, Latvian, vini, they, Romanian, ei, they, Finnish-Uralic, ne, they, Latin, ille, illa, ilud, ei, eae, they, illi, they, those, these, French, elles, ils, they, Etruscan, li?

thick, to be thick, inflated, ḥašāšu
thick, to make thick, to be constantly puffed up, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, kabāru
thicken, ḥubburu
thicken, to thicken, to make bricks, to have bricks made, to reinforce, labānu
thicket (foreign word, armahhu), qīšu
thicket, reed, apu
thicket, rush, reed, šuppatu
thickness, ebītu, kabrūtu, kabartu, mūbū, tupuštu, adj., ūbu
thickness, (an architectural feature of a wall), kuburrū
thickness, become even thickness, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, danānu
thickness, mass, diameter, kubru
thickness, measure of thickness, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, qû
thief, ekkēmu
thief, a word for thief, karriru
thief, criminal, ardadu
thief, female thief, adj., šarrāqītu
thief, like a thief, adv., šarrāqāniš
thief, like a thief, stealthily, in secret, adv., šarrāqiš
thief, pilferer, tābalānu
thief, robber, šarrāqu
thief, sneak thief, muttaḥilu
thief, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu
thievish, adj., šarriqu
thigh, paḥallu, pēmu
thigh, a wooden part of a wagon, šapru
thigh, groin, the area between the thighs, kappaltu
thigh, loin, haunch, rapaṣtu
thigh, upper or inner thigh, šapūlu
thighs, with large thighs, adj., paḥallānu
thin, adj., raqqāqu
thin, fine, adj., qattanu
thin, fine, narrow, younger, adj., qatnu
thin, a thin fabric, thin part of an object, qutnu
thin out, to thin, to become thin, to flatten, raqāqu
thin, qualifying onions, naḥū
thin, to become thin, narrow, to form into single file, qatānu
thin, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, fall out, to come loose, to drip, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šahāḥu
thin, to thin, to become thin, to thin out, to flatten, raqāqu
thin, to become thin, weak, light, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu
thin, very thin, adj., quttunu, ruqququ

think, to think, hesitate? katāru

think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

third, adj., šālišu, *šulšu

third, for the third time, šalšiānu, šalšūti

third in age, brother or son, salsaja

third (in rank, quality), šalšu

third (in sequence, size), šalāšiju

third man of a chariot crew, attendant, tašlišu

third, one third, šalšu, šuššān

third, one third, one-third share of the profit, triple?, compensation, šaluštu

third-place, three-year-old, adj., (Hurrian word, kukumnu)

third time, a third time, adv., šaluštam

third time, to do for a third time, šalāšu

third watch of the night, morning watch, urru, in šāt urri

thirdly, adv., šalšiš

thirst, naşmû, şumāmītu, şumāmu, şumu

thirst, burning thirst, şurpītu

thirst, dehydration, ublu

thirst, need, want, şummû

thirst, parching thirst?, laplaptu

thirst, to cause to thirst for something, to be thirsty, to allow to be thirsty, to become thirsty, şamû

thirst, to quench, still, one's thirst or hunger, to quench, still thirst or hunger, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, šebû

thirsting, thirsty, sober, şamû

thirsty, thirsting, sober, şamû

thirsty, to be thirsty, to allow to be thirsty, to become thirsty, to cause to thirst for something, şamû

thirteen times, adv., šalşerišu

thirteenth, adj., šalāşşerû

thirteenth day of the month, šalāşû

thirteenth, one thirteenth, šalāşşerītu

thirtieth, one thirtieth, *šālāša'ú
thirty-six hundred, totality, šār
this, the aforementioned, anummû¹¹⁵
this, agannû, *annīnû,
this, that, agāšû, annû
this, the one in question, annimû
thither, there, anummiš
thither, toward there, that way, ammîšam
thong, rope, šiħru
thongs, straps of sandals, bags, harnesses and other objects, maršu
thorn, ešēgu, ešēku, mēdedu, uddutu
thorn, a thorny bush or tree, gişsu
thorn, barb, puquttu
thorn, pin, needle, an iron tool, sillû
thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, a formation of the exta, kakku
thorn used as teasel, textile worker using the teasel, kunšillu
thornbush, amû
thorn tree, a thorn tree, kušabku
thorny plant, amumeštu, egû, ḥahīnu, ḥiššānu, kalû
thorny plant, probably camel-thorn, egū
thoroughbred horse, mûr nisqi
thoroughbred horse, noble, ḥiššamû
thoroughfare, main street, street, ribītu
thoroughfare, walkway, passage, street, mütaqu
those, pron. šātun¹¹⁶
those, pron. pl. šātunu
those, the aforementioned, pron. fem. pl., sasina
those, them, for them, to them, as for them, the aforementioned, masc. pl., šāšunu

¹¹⁵ Akkadian, annimû, this, the one in question, annû, this, that, anummû, this, the aforementioned, annû, that, this, Hurrian, andi, andu=that, anammi-, this way, so, Finnish-Uralic, nämä, these, Hittite, ani, that, Persian, in, adj., pron., ایں this, ان, آئی that, Urartian, inV(-), pron., that, ini, ina, this, Welsh, hwn [m], hon [f], hyn [n], this; rhain, these, hynny, that, Akkadian, agâ, aga'a, agaja, aga'i, this, that, Avestan, aya [aem]fi), this, Romanian, acea, that, Albanian, gë, that, French, ce, m., cet, cette f., demonst. adj., this, these, that, Palaic, ka, this, Hittite, ka, ko, ki this, Belarusian, гэта, heta, this, гэтыя, hetyja, these, Belarus, hety, pron. = toj, this, that, Finnish-Uralic, is, että, that, Albanian, kéta, keto, these, Italian, questo, pron., this one, questi, queste, pl., these, Etruscan, cesti, Latvian, šis, this, šos, those, to, that, Armenian, uw է, sa e, this, Irish, seo, this, Scots-Gaelic, seo, this, Avestan, ta [-], this, that, he, she, it, Luvian, tsa/tsyi, this, English, this, [<OE thes], these, that.

¹¹⁶ Akkadian, šāt, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, šātun, pron., those, šātunu, pron. pl. those, Irish, iad siúd, siúd, those, Scots-Gaelic, iadsan, those, French, ces, ceux-là, those, Persian, nan, نان those, Croatian, oni, those, Finnish-Uralic, nuo, those, Greek, εκείνοι, ekeinoi, those, Georgian, იმ, im, those, Latvian, tiem, those, Romanian, cel, those, Latin, quegil, quel, those, Italian, quel, quegli, quelli, those, French, quel, what, which, Etruscan, cel, Belarusian, тыя, tyja, those, Polish, te, those.

those, they, the aforementioned, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)¹¹⁷
those, to them, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti
those two, the two of them, pron., šunīti
thought, reminder, ḥissūtu
thought, mind, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
thoughtful, full of concern, deliberate, circumspect, judicious, muštālu
thoughts, inmost, hidden thoughts, nether world, lower part, šaplātu
thoughts, spirit, mind, liver? emotions, inside of the body, kabattu
thousand, one thousand, līmu
thousand, commander over one thousand men, līmu, in rab līmi
thousandfold, adv., lima
thrash, to beat, to flog, to flail, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu
thrash, to cut down, to cut down enemies, to strike down, to smash, to pummel, rasābu
thread, a fine thread or fabric, ṭumānu
thread, a kind of colored thread or braid, wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, guhaşšu
thread, a type of thread, *quzippu
thread-bare, scaled, peeled, napless, adj., qalpu
thread, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, to weave, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, spun, šatū
thread, string, flax, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû
thread, to thread, to string, to harrow, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku
thread, yarn, ḥimītu, ḥīmu
threat, punishment, verdict, judgement, šiptu
threaten, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru¹¹⁸
threatening, alpu
three, šalāš

¹¹⁷ Akkadian, [sasina](#), fem.pl., those, the aforementioned, [šāšunu](#), masc. pl., those, the aformentioned, them, those, the aforementioned, Georgian, იხილავ, [isini](#), they, those, Belarusian, тыя, [tyja](#), those, Polish, [te](#), those, Latvian, [tiem](#), those, Croatian, [oni](#), those, Finnish-Uralic, [nuo](#), those, Greek, εκείνοι, [ekeinoi](#), those, Akkadian, [šāt](#), fem. pl. they of, those of, which, [šātun](#), pron., those, Irish, [siúd](#), those, Scots-Gaelic, [iadsan](#), those, French, [ces](#), [ceux](#)-là, those, Romanian, [cel](#), those, Latin, [quegil](#), [quel](#), those, Italian, [quel](#), [quegli](#), [quelli](#), those, French, [quel](#), what, which, Etruscan, [cel](#).

¹¹⁸ Akkadian, [paqāru](#), to threaten, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, etc., [bhartsita](#), threat, menace, Belarusian, пагражаць, [pahražać](#), to threaten, menace, Irish, [bagairt](#), menace, Sanskrit, tarjati, to threaten, menace, Persian, [tarsān](#), ساندن تر to threaten, English, [threaten](#) [<OE [threat](#)], [terrify](#) {[<Lat. [terrificare](#)]}, Akkadian, [alpu](#), threatening, Greek, απειλή, [apeilí](#), menace, Romanian, [amenintare](#), menace, Latin, minor-ari; minax-acis, projecting, overhanging, threatening, Italian, [minacciare](#), to menace, French, [menacer](#), to menace, English, [menace](#), [<Lat. [minari](#), to threaten], Etruscan, [minas](#), [minis](#), Georgian, მუქარა, [mukara](#), menace, Finnish-Uralic, [uhka](#), menace.

three-cubit measure, leg, puridu
three each, adv., šulūšā
three, in three parts, adv., šullušiš
threefold, šulūšā’um?, šušalšum
threefold, tripled, worked for a third time, šullušu
three-ply, adj., šušlušu
three-times, into three, for the third time, šalāšišu
three-year-old, šulušû, (Hurrian word, kikarpe)
three-year-old, third-place, adj., kukumnu
three years ago (lit., in the fourth previous year, adv., rabūšeni
thresh barley by stomping on it, to trample upon, to destroy, to trample, dāšu
thresher, rāpisu
threshing floor, adru, idru”
threshing sledge, dajaštu
thresh barley by stomping on it, to trample upon, to destroy, to trample, dāšu
thresh, to thresh?, parāzu
thresher, man working with a threshing instrument, narpastu, in ša narpasti
threshing board, pedestal, socle, footstool, a part of the liver, kilzappu
threshing floor, adru, idru’, kislaḥû
threshing floor, empty lot, small agricultural settlement, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu
threshing floor path, a round path circling the threshing floor, kanagurru
threshing instrument, man working with a threshing instrument, thresher, narpastu, in ša narpasti
threshing sledge, dajaštu
threshold, ziqqu
threshold? A wooden part of the door frame, probably the threshold, kanakku
thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to flourish, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḥu
thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
thrive, to prosper, to be in good health, to be pleasing, to make prosperous, to make rich, naḥāšu
thrive, to prosper, to provide lavishly, endow richly, to make prosperous, tāḥādu
throat, ḥarurtu, ḥurḥudu, lu’u
throat, cutting the throat, the wings, cutting off the head, cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, string of beads, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of

menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

throat, to slit the throat, to butcher, slaughter, ṭabāḥu

throat, trachea, larynx, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur'udu

throb, to beat, palpitate, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu

throb, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebū

throb, to throb, pound, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

throne, aštû

throne, a word for throne, karru

throne, chair, seat, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

throne, divine throne room, shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, parakku

throne, exta, a feature of the exta, rule, royal property and service, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

throne, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, a structure in the Anu temple in Uruk, paramāḥu

throng, crowd, puḥurtu

throng, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., lamû

through, from, on, in, prep., ina¹¹⁹

throw away, to make throw away, to collapse, crumble, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku

throw, to cast, etc., to lay a foundation, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, karāru

throw, to throw away?, to reject, hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, šalū

throw, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to cast down, to

¹¹⁹ Akkadian, [ana](#), for, to, up to, toward, against, upon, from, [ina](#), from, on, through, on, in, Albanian, [nga](#), by, Irish, [ag](#), by, through, Welsh, [achos](#), on, upon, over, at, Latin, in, in, into, towards, within, Etruscan, [IN](#), English, [in](#), in.

spit out, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

throw, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku

throw, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, şalā'u

throw, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to squat, to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḥu

thrown, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, darāsu
throw, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

thrown, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, darāsu

throwstick, addu

throwstick, a decoration of precious stones, a door or part of a door, tamḥiṣu

throwingstick (of the Suteans) atû

thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

thunder, to roar, resound, to buzz (said of the ears and head), to make resound, šagāmu

thunderer?, a name of the god Adad, murta'imu

thundering, roaring, adj., šāgimu

thunderstorm, storm, addu

thus, in the following way, akanna, kennam

thus, in this manner, how, adv., kīam

thus, just as, accordingly, appitti

thus so, kišuma

thyme, zambūrū

tie, band, sash, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

tie, to fasten, karāsu

tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to demand

payment, to be joined, kasū

tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû

tie, to be tied, to tie together, bind together, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, bound together, *kasāru*¹²⁰

tie, to fasten, karāsu

tie, to snare, harness, *ḥabālu*

tie, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to pack, to wrap, to harness, to hitch, to fasten, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

tie, to tie, to make fast, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, sabātu

tie, to tie, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to attach. *samādu*

¹²⁰ Akkadian, kasāru, to tie, to be tied, bind together, make regulations, gather, concentrate, fortify, Persian, bastan, بَسْتَنَ to fasten, English, fasten [<OE faestnian], fix, Romanian, pentru a fixa, to fasten, Albanian, fiksoj, to fix, Welsh, ffasno, to fasten, Italian, per fissare, to fasten, French, fixer, to fasten, Latin, pango, pangere, panxi, to fasten, Etruscan, pane, panes? (bread?).

tied around the waist, ezhu
tied, attached, joined, hired, adj., raksu
tied, girt, to be girt, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeṭu
tied, well tied, adj., kuşşuru
tighten, to tighten?, to pull back and forth?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, šakāku
tiger?, mindinu
tile, a drainage tile, half shares, mišlānū
tillage, agricultural work, act, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, handywork, epištu
tilling, first tilling, clearing of land for cultivation, teptītu
tilt, to tilt, kuşşû
tilting, spilling (in libating), kuşā'u
timber, a kind of timber, urbazillu
timber, or a tree, kutaşu
timber or wood, udidu
timber, tree, lumber, wood, wooden implements, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, işu
time, a short time, şıḥru
time, appropriate time, some time (past or future), proper notice, adv., ṭuppi
time, distant time, adv., ulla
time, for a long time, adv., labiris
time, later time, late part (of the year), replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, kutallu
time, measure of time, area and length, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu
time of awakening, early morning, muštērtu
time of planting, cultivated field, cultivation, mēreštu
time of the prime of life, lalūtu
time off, leave, šēzubtu
time, short (in time or size), short person, kurû
time, some time (past or future), appropriate time, proper notice, adv., ṭuppi
time, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu
time spans, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu
times, adv., mila
times, early times, early existence, front, prep., qudmu
times (math term), service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force,

capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army,
 ḥarrānu
times, old times, long period, original, old copy, labīru
times, past times, debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, labirtu
tin, annakum anu
tin, a kind of tin, mazīru
tin, describing a poor quality of tin, adj., tapšu
tin wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation) persons who attach themselves to the palace,
 neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a
 field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, limītu
tine (of a comb), a saw, a harrow, ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a
 hoe), šinnu
tippler, drunkard, šakkarānū
tired, weary, ānihu
tireless, ānihu, in la ānihu
tithe, ma'šaru
tithe land, ešrū, in ša muhhi ešrī
tithe, tenth part, ešrētu
tithe, tithe land, tenth, one tenth, ešrū
title, a laudatory title, pariku
title, a legal or administrative title, (Hurrian word, peniħuru),
title, a title, šumatkanu
title of an official, abdū
title of Hittite kings, tabarna
title of the governor of Nippur, guennakku
title of the wife of the king of Amurru, (great lady), rabītu
title or profession, ḥapādu, paḥnu, šeda'u, šigilikū, (Hurrian word, takurassu),
 to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana¹²¹
to me, pers. Pron., Acc., Gen., Dat., jāti
to me, for me, pers. Pron. Dat., jāši
 to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, beyond, eli
to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country,
 back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), against, hinterland, şēru
today, agāmi, adv., uddam, uddeš
today, now, this day, adv., ūma
today, until today, always, adv., ūmšum
toe, finger, fingerbreadth (a measure), caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber,

¹²¹ Akkadian, [ana](#), to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, Sanskrit, abhy[antara](#), interior, included by, within, in from, Persian, [andar](#), at, about, within, French, [dans](#), in, Lycian/Mylesian, [ῆτε](#), in, inside, into, Hittite, [andan](#), in, to, #[anda](#), in, inside, Belarusian, [andan](#), in, to, #[anda](#), in, inside, Avestan, [aet](#), at?, Belarus, [na](#), at, on, in, Polish, [w](#), in, at, Croatian, [na](#), at, Romanian, [la](#), at, Finnish-Uralic, [-lla](#), [-llä](#), by, at, with, Albanian, [në](#), at, on, to, in, into, Latin, [ad](#), at, towards, near, [a](#), from, after, since, by, in respect of, Italian, [a](#), [ad](#), at, French, [à](#), at, English, [at](#), [<OE, [æt](#)], Etruscan, [a](#), Urartian, [sə](#), in, within, middle, Georgian, [ხი](#), [ze](#), at, Finnish-Uralic, [sisääն](#) Greek, [οσ](#), [se](#), in, Persian, [dar](#), [ذ](#) at, Belarus, [da](#), to, in, Welsh, [ar](#), at, Romanian, [în](#), in, Armenian, [ին](#), in, Latin, [in](#), in, on, at, among, during, into, on to, to towards, English, [in](#), [<OE], Etruscan, [in](#), in, Hurrian, [egi](#), in, [egi](#) > [egita](#), in (middle), Latvian, [iekšā](#), in, Irish, [ag](#), at, Scots-Gaelic, [aig](#), at, Tocharian, [-ařc](#) (part.), to, beside.

lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu
toe strap, ubānu, in bīt ubāni
together, adv., puḥur
together, completely, adv., puḥriš
together, jointly, at the same time, as one group, instantly, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš
together with, adv., jaḥudū
together with, with, including, prep., qadi
toil, to exert oneself, anāḥu
token, proof, idatūtu
toll, a kind of toll, maṣīru
toll, floating bridge toll (payable for the passage of a boat through a floating bridge), bridge, gisru
tomb, gimahū
tomb, burial place, naqbaru
tomb, grave, kimāḥu
tomorrow, iššiāri, urra
tomorrow, morning, šērtu
tomorrow, next day, daylight, day, urru
tomorrow, the next following day, morning, šiāru
tones, distance between two tones, ornament, bridge, causeway, a formation on the liver, titurru
tongs? allunātu
tongs, *leqū, in ša laqē išāti
tongs for picking up coals, maššānu
tongue, a part of the tongue, melēštu
tongue (or a part of the tongue), ma'tu, ma'u, tatūru
tongue-tied, heavy, to be heavy, eqēqu
tongue, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu
tonight, at night, last night, yesterday, adv., mūša
tonight, at night, overnight, mušīta
tool, a bronze tool, ni'tu
tool, a cutting tool?, mehiṣu
tool, a garden tool, kuksu
tool, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, sharp rock, pulukku
tool, a tool, ḥamullu, ḥarwarahuzu, (Hurrian word, harwaruzzu), kisirru, marṣa'u, mulappitu
tool, a tool, nakkapu, naturru?, pasqū, puḥtu, qalpu, qaspu, ummuru,
tool, a tool, among measuring containers, tools, abutū, aputū
tool, a tool, a part of a chariot, mašgašu
tool, a tool, caulk, kāpiru
tool, a tool, perhaps a chisel, part of a spindle, chisel?, napraṣu
tool, an agricultural tool, mirtu
tool, an iron tool, ḥālilu, nanšaḥū
tool, combing or scraping tool, mumarrītu
tool, conjurer's tool, a ceremonial mace, a plant, pišru
tool, household object or tool, kanakku
tool, iron tool, ḥālilu

tool, iron tool, needle, pin, thorn, şillû
tool, metal tool, kitītu, mitrû, šugariāu
tool of the master, illaru
tool or weapon, šububu
tool or weapon, physique, power, strength, umāšu
tool, stone-cutting tool, nadimmu
tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, a formation of the exta, kakku
tool, wooden cutting tool, našramu
tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, utensils, implements, nēpešu
tooth, elephant tusk, ivory, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu
tooth-gnashing, furious, raging, gişşısu
top of an architectural element, top of a building, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, qimmatu
top part, canopy, sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), šamû
top part, top pack, deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, upper millstone, elītu
top part, top piece, crew, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu
top part, upper part, first part, first installment, beginning, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
top piece, top part, crew, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu
top, slave, servant, head, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu
top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu
top, to put on top, to roof a building, to provide shade, şullulu
topographical feature, kudāru, *mušēbirtu, qarru, tēru, turnu, ummatu, ummu, utēna
topographical feature (depression or the like), watercourse, ḥarru, šūru
topographic or architectural feature, tisaru
topographical term, attinaša,¹²² gizānu, ḥamātu, kuba'ātu, margû, nubalu, şuppu, şuppu
topographical term, tulli'u, zimmānu,
topside, top of the head, skull, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muħħu
tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku
torch, numūru, ziqtu, zīqu,

¹²² Akkadian, [attinaša](#), a topographical term, Latvian, [atrašanās](#) vieta, location, Greek, τοποθεσία, [topothesía](#), location, Θέση, [thési](#), place, Finnish-Uralic, [sijainti](#), location, Irish, [áit](#), place, Scots-Gaelic, [àite](#), location, place, Romanian, [Locație](#), location, Latin, locus-i, location, Italian, [locazione](#), location, English, [location](#), [<Lat. [locare](#), to place], Etruscan/Phrygian, [lokes](#) (LOKES), [loci](#) (LVCI), Hurrian, [eše](#), place, earth, Akkadian, [ašru](#), place, site, location, building, sacred place, etc..

torch made of reeds, gigurû
torch of reed for cultic purposes, gizillû
tormentor, dâku, in bêl dâki
torn, cut in pieces, adj., nukkusu
torn into strips, shredded, adj., surrutu
torn out, adj., naṭpu
torn out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu
torn out parts, removed, nusāḥātu
torn out, removed?, remote, distant, faraway, nesû
torn out, to tear out, to be plucked, naṭāpu
torn, slaughtered, ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, adj., naksu
torque of gold or braided wire or, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guhaşşu
torque of gold, string of garlic, gidlu
torso, trunk, talammu
toss, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū
tossing of waves, tasbî'u
total, adj., *gummuru
total, sum, kimirtu
totality, gamrûtu, hammatu, hupšu, hupū
totality, all, kullatu, nagbu
totality, army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, all, puḥru
totality, all totality, entire inhabited world (as a politico-religious term), kiššatu
totality, all, universe, expenses, gimru
totality, final agreement, gummurtu
totality, hoop, tendril, loop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, kippatu
totality, mankind, square (as a geometric term), side of a square, mithartu
totality or the like, hēru
totality, physical strength, might, power, kiššūtu
totality, termination, gamartu, gamirtu
totality, thirty-six hundred, šār
totality, whole, armie's main force, gimirtu
totally, adv., mitharta
touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu
touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to come accidentally in contact, to put hands on with evil intentions, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated,

overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, *lapātu*
tow rope, boat-tower, surveyor, a type of transport personnel, *šādidu*
tow, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, *šadādu*
toward, against, for, to, up to, upon, from, *ana*
toward, opposite, before, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., *tarṣu*
toward the outside, outside, adv., **kamīš*, *kīdānu* towing rope,
toward, to the side of, *dais*
towards, against, prep., *šeřiš*
towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), to, against, hinterland, *šeru*
towel, a towel, *šusuppu*
towel, hand towel, bracelet, *qātu*, in *ša qāti*
tower, *nāmaru*, *sāpītu*
tower on city wall, *asītu*
tower, siege tower, fortified area, *dimtu*
tower, temple tower, mountain peak, *ziqqurratu*
towing rope, *massaku*
town, synonym for town, adašu
town, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), *limītu*
town, synonym for town, adašu
trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, to weight out, pay, *ḥâṭu*
traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, *kibsu*
trachea, larynx, throat, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), *ur’udu*
track, *kiuššu*
track (of the wheel), exact (standard) measure, exact copy, block, *ḥirṣu*
tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, *kibsu*
tracker (a kind of soldier), scout, *kibsu*, in *ša kibsi*
tracker, scout, administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, *rēdū*
tract, section (a specified stretch or area to be worked), *mišhu*
trade of the smith, *nappāḥūtu*
trade or craft of the carpenter, *naggārūtu*

trader, merchant, muštamkiru
trader, merchant, moneylender, tamkāru
tradesman or official, ḥupānu, in ša ḥupānišu
trading, brisk and profitable trading, profit, prosperity, išdiḥu
trading, substitute, exchange, šupēltu
trading station, walbartum
trading station, community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, price of a unit of merchandise, karū
traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
trafficker, adj., tamkārānū
trail, path, tūdu
trained, adj., ahzu, limdu
trainer, instructor, mušahīzu
traitor, arnu, in amēl arni
tramp, vagabond, tashīru
trample, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purposedefeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu
trample, to squash, to crush, to destroy, overwhelm, mēsu
trample, to kick, to destroy, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, rahāṣu
trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it, to destroy, dāšu
trample, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, oppressively, be thrown down, darāsu transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, etēqu
trampling, adj., mundarsu, rahīṣu
trampling, devestation, destruction, rihiṣtu
trampling down, rahīṣu
tranquil, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to act benevolently, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḥu
tranquility, peace, pašāḥu

transaction entry, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzu

transaction, exchange, ziqdūtu

transfer, forced transfer, deportation, nasīħūtu

transfer of paternal assets to a daughter on the occasion of her marriage, (dowry payment), mulugu
transfer, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāħu

transfer, to transfer, to appeal to somebody, to turn to a person, ahead, to move forward, to turn over silver or goods, panû

transfer, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

transfer, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to

become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, *nakāru*

transfer, to transfer, take along, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, *śadādu*

transfer, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *naśū*

transferred, person transferred for work, deportee, *nasīḥu*

transgress, to transgress, violate a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, *parāṣu*

transport a load, to carry, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, *zabālu*)

transport, a type of transport personnel, surveyor, tow rope, boat-tower, *śādīdu*

transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, *śēpu*

transport, bring staples, materials, finished objects, *abālu*

transport costs, taššiātu

transport, to convey, carry away, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

transport, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu

transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

transversal, barred, obstructed, parku

transversal, chord, a part of a gate, region, area, pirku

trap, a trap, gišparru, messū

trap, a trap, vanguard, wing, nuballu

trap, a kind of trap, neck stock, kind of garment, erinnu

trap, bird trap, īuhāru, kilūbu

trap, cage, nabāru

trap, cage, fishing place, nabārtu

trap, caught in a trap or net?, kumiru

trap, like a īuhāru-trap, adv., īuhāriš

trap, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retū

trap with a snare, kamāru

trapezoid, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, person, self, a stone, pūtu

trapper, hunter, ḥābilū

trappings, harness, tillū

trappings, metal parts of a harness, tullultu

travel, expeditionary force, business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, provisions, girru

travel provisions, viaticum, provisions, şidītu,

travel provisions, şudū

travel, to travel, urhu, alāku

travel, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

travel, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

travel, to travel fast, to run fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu

travel, trip, road, path, highway, journey, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

travel uphill, ascend, to go up, go to higher ground, elū

traveler, ālikānu

traveler, courier, agent, allāku

traveler, messenger, āliku

travelers, a group of travelers in transit, ētiqtu

travelers' supply, stroke, hit, blow, dark spot, tirku

traveling across the sky, pacing, adj., ebberu

traveling merchant, kaeşsu **treachery**, dishonesty, dāştu

tray, a tray or table, nigsiliqqu, nun'u

tray, dining tray, offering table, table, serving portion, paššūru

treasured, heaped up, deposited, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu

treacherous, adj., muštappitu, mušaptu, şappitu?,

treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, foolish talk, foolishness, nullātu

treacherous, to be treacherous?, malicious, şapātu

treachery, muštaptūtu, nullānūtu, şalıptu

treachery, deceit, taşgirtu

treachery, dishonesty, dāştu

treachery, trick, ruse, ikiltu
treasure house, fortification, nişirtu, in bīt nişirti
treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, darling, dumqu
treasure, treasury, naşirtu
treasurer, ganzabaru
treasurer of the temple, enkummu
treasures, obstruction in a canal,, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru
treasures, secret, arcana, fortification, a configuration on the lung, nişirtu
treasures, treasury, storehouse, işittu
treasury, ḥegallu, in bīt ḥegallu
treasury, sealed treasury, sealed order, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
treasury, silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, kīsu
treasury, storehouse, šutummu, uşşāru
treasury, stores, storehouse, reserves, nakkamtu
treasury, treasure, naşirtu
treasury, treasures, storehouse, işittu
treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange **for a ritual**, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have

someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
treat, set, to determine, become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, ḥarāšu

treated, plaited, adj., uppuštu

treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

treaty, peace treaty, peace agreement, nasiamu

treaty, to make a treaty, kittu-a', māmītu, šitirtu

treaty, truth, justice, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, truly, in truth, duly, loyally, justly, kittu

tree, akabbu, akappu, agabb/ppu, erānu, (Hurrian word, galmar), girrillu, giriṣu, ḥaburathu, kaddarhu

tree, kabnu?, kalmarhu, kammallu, kinunatu, kiškanū, luk'u, mazūru, mušku, qirqišu, šilurtu

tree, şudānu, şuşunu, şarşabittu, şaşşūgu, şēdu, şerbillu, şurathu, tālili, tāmū, taradū, tararaħu

tree, giškurrū, (foreign word, ararathu), arathu, ḥammar ȳidi, ḥarbu, ḥurzinu, tūdānu, uribhu, urzinu,

tree, zanzaliqqu

tree, a conifer, argānu

tree, a fir tree, miħru

tree, a foreign tree, ingarasu

tree, a native tree, e'ru

tree, a nut tree, tur'azu

tree, a thorn tree, kušabku

tree, a tree and its fruit, tīnānu

tree, a tree and its wood, pole?, stick, martū

tree, a tree, a plant, a bird, qaqqullu

tree, a tree, a plant, a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, şallamtu

tree, a tree like Juniper,

tree, a tree, name of the date palm, marratu tree,

tree, a tree or bush, a medical preparation made from this plant, şadānu

tree, a tree or timber, kutaṣu

tree, a tree or wood, mišēna

tree, a native tree and its wood, mēsu

tree, a type of tree or wood, masswatu

tree, a word for tree, nemašu

tree, an indigenous tree, adāru¹²³

¹²³ Akkadian, adāru, an indigenous tree, Hurrian, tālə, tree, tali, wood, Persian, deraxt, درخت tree; tir, ریت mast,

tree, and its edible nuts, *luddu
tree and its fruit, һаһһу, šallūru, titipu
tree and its fruit, chameleon, һulamēsu
tree and its wood, šakku, šakkullu, taškarħu
tree and its wood, imported from the East, musukkannu
tree and the wood (oak?) from the tree, һaluppu
tree, almond, sweet almond (the tree and its fruit), lupānu
tree, almond tree, sapling, lammu
tree, aromatic product obtained from the tree, a tree, kanaktu
tree, aromatic substance obtained from it, armāniš
tree, diorite, ušū
tree, fig tree, fig, tittu
tree, fruit tree, vine, gapnu
tree, fruit tree, a plant, һabbaququ
tree, mountain tree, urūmu
tree, mulberry tree, tuttu
tree or its wood, (Hurrian word, šigginnu),
tree or wool, nēru
tree, Oriental Plane tree, dulbu
tree or part of a tree, gumānu
tree or plant, һudħummu
tree or shrub, ašbu, һipūtu, murrānu
tree or shrub and its edible fruit, zamru
tree or wood, һuk
tree or wooden object, paršīgu
tree, poplar, a variety of poplar, ildakku
tree, possibly the box tree, šimeššalū
tree, synonym for e’ru-tree, enītu
tree, timber, lumber, wood, wooden implements, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, iṣu
tree top, kaparru
tree top, top of a plant, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu
tree, trimmed tree trunk?, pakuttu
tree trunk, block, upqu
tree trunk or plank, breeder animal, boat crew, a bat, rakkābu
tree, wood, a synonym for, anu
trees, planted with trees, erect, standing up, zaqpu
trees, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the

Belarusian, дрэва, [dreva](#), tree, Belarus, [dreva](#), tree, Croatian, [drvo](#), tree, Polish, [drzewo](#), tree, Greek, δέντρο, [dendro](#), tree, Armenian, ծառ, [tsarr](#), tree, Albanian, [dru](#), wood, [direk](#), mast, Hittite, [tāru](#), tree, English, [tree](#), [<OE treow], Albanian, [urvaire](#) [[urvarâ](#)] tree, plant, Latin, [arbor](#) [[arboris](#)] [oris](#), tree, Italian, [albero](#), tree, French, [arbre](#), tree, Etruscan, [arpa](#) (ARPV), tree? (Dat./Abl.-o), harp?, Georgian, ბე, [khe](#), tree, Latvian, [koks](#), tree, Romanian, [copac](#), tree, Welsh, [coeden](#), tree.

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throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut off part of a field, to kill, nakāsu
tremble, to make tremble, to cause to tremble, shake, to shake, to quiver, to sway, narāṭu
tremble, to tremble, rādu, šâqu?,
tremble, to tremble, sway, to make sway, tremble, šâbu
tremble, to tremble, to be overcome by trembling, to be set in violent motion, ra'ābu
tremble, to tremble, to quake, to displace, dislodge, to shake, râbu
tremble, to tremble, to cause to tremble, to quiver, cause to quiver, to quake, sway, tarāru
tremble, to tremble, to shake, ratātu
tremble, to writhe, ḥâlu
trembling, adj., rattitu, tarūru?,
trembling, fear, nirriṭu
trembling, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, to be set in violent motion, ra'ābu
tremblingly, adv., râbiš
trench, foundation pit, ḥiṭṭatu
trench, foundation trench, foundation, uššu
trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû
triangle summit, coma of a comet, crest, excrescence on an animal's head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, şipru
tribal chief, *ra'su
tribe, clan, ḥibru
tribute, iptu
tribute, contribution, gift, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu
tribute, gift, due, delivery, nadānu
tribute, rich tribute, lump of metal or earth, kubtu
trick, ingenuity, deception, niklu
trick, ruse, treachery, ikiltu
trick, stratagem, šiqbu
trick, stratagem, plan, plot, šibqû
trick, skillful work, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, nikiltu
trick, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to deceive, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
trickery, deceit, pīgu
trickery, deceit, lies, pîṣātu
trickle away, to trickle away, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to let dribble?, natāku
trickster, ēpiš šiqb
trifle, to trifle, to treat something (rarely someone) lightly, šuta'û
trim, to blunt, to chip, ḥesēru
trim, to carve (meat), to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu
trim, to cut, to mutilate, gaṣāṣu
trim, to trim, clip (timber, wings, horns, etc.), nuḥḥetu
trim, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, şepēru
trim, to trim down, to be terminated, to strip, clip, kapāru

trim, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to cut off, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu

trim, to trim, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, cut to size, to prune, to weed?, šarāmu

trim, to trim (wood), to chip, break off a piece, kasāpu

trimmed, mašlu?

trimmed, clipped, adj., kapru

trimmed, crested, tasseled, feathered, adj., šuppuru

trimmed down, blunted, ḥussuru

trimmed tree trunk?, pakuttu

trimming?, part of a garment, part of a building, close approach of celestial bodies, ṭehûtu

trip, business trip, road, path, highway, journey, travel, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

triplets, tripod, a constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), takšû

tripod, stand, matqanu

tripod, triplets, a constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), takšû

triple (?) compensation, one third, one-third share of the profit, šaluštu

triumph, in triumph, šitluṭiš

triumph, in triumph, triumphantly, imperiously, haughtily, adv., šaltiš

triumph, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, victory, irnittu

triumph, power, rule, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lītu

triumph, to achieve a triumph, litu

triumph, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

triumph, to triumph, prevail, ḥabātu

triumphantly, victoriously, adv., šaltāniš

troop concentration, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to show oneself superior in strength, to vie with one another, gašāru

troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru

troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, group of people, army, people, population, šābu

troops, army, miši
troops, a word for troops, nīru
troops, auxillary, military aid, help, nārāru
troops, chief of a detachment of light troops, kallābu, in rab kallābī
troops, crack troops, ašarittu
troops, elite troops, elite, gunnu
troops, formation of the exta, tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, kakku
troops, leader of troops, of a workforce, ummānu, in rab ummāni
troops, member of the light troops (special military formation), kallābu
troops, member of the light troops (special military formation), serving as a messenger, kallāb šipirti
troops, military force, army, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu
troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, illatu
troops, relief troops, tēnītu
troops, relief troops, auxiliaries, mainstay, support, tillatu
trouble, ni'ittu
trouble, confusion, dilhu, duluhhū
trouble, difficulties, ūdu
trouble, grief, worry, te'iqtu
trouble, hardship, difficulty, namrāšu
trouble, hardship, difficulty, left side, maruštū
trouble, sleeplessness, diliptu
trouble, to cause trouble, concern, preoccupation, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
trouble, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
trouble, to confuse, ešū
trouble, to make trouble, to do harm, šalā'u
trouble, to trouble, to vex, to wander, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, to run around, to run after, to cause to run, rapādu
trouble, vexation, dubbubtu
trouble, with great trouble, with great effort, pašqiš
troubled (become) interfere, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir, roil water, dalāhu
troublemaker, mušazziqū
troublemaker, agent provocateur, mušamhiṣu
troublemaker, intimidator, adj., mugallitu
troubles, difficulties, marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, nāriṭu
troublesome, to become troublesome, displeased, angry, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, annoyed, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu

trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), bowl of stone or metal, kuninnu
true measure, litiktu
true, reliable, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, regular, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu
truffle, kam'atu
truly, see, now, when, adv., šumma
truly, surely, abarša
trunk, also heart, offshoot, bud, leaf, of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu
trunk of a date palm, waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, belt, qablu
trunk of a tree, stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, kisittu
trunk, torso, talammu
trunk, tree trunk, block, upqu
trust, takaltu
trust, belief, office, position, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu
trust, helper, help, tiklu
trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, help, mainstay, aegis, reliability, a part of the body, tukultu
trust, position of *qīpu* official, qīpūtu
trust, to trust in someone, to wait, to entrust someone with, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û
trust, to trust, to put one's trust in, to rely, to put one's faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to become confident, takālu
trust, to trust, to cause to trust, to rely, to make confident, rāḥāṣu
trust, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to entrust someone with a task, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, with valuables, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu
trust, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, paraṣu
trusted, responsible person or courtier, kamiru
trusted, trustworthy, person, *qīpu*
trusted, trustworthy, reliable, of good quality, adj., taklu
trusteeship, ebbūtu
trusting, confident, adj., tukkulu
trustworthy, adj., tuklātānu
trustworthy, careful, attentive, pious, adj., na'du
trustworthy, person who inspires trust, who encourages, mutakkilu
trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu
trustworthy, prudent, adj., pitqudu
trustworthy, regular, normal, adj., kajamānû
trustworthy, reliable, trusted, of good quality, adj., taklu
trustworthy, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make something reliable, to trust, encourage, someone, to make confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to

become confident, takālu
trustworthy, trusted person, qīpu
trustworthiness, trust, object of trust, help, mainstay, aegis, reliability, a part of the body, tukultu
truth, in truth, yes, ikkitti¹²⁴
truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, treaty, duly, loyally, kittu
truth, permanency, stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, kīnātu
truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu
truthful, reliable, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu
truthfully, steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, firmly, kiniš
try, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to test, to put to a test, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku
tube, arrow, a fragrant reed, reed, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanū
tube, casing, housing, socket, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu
tube or a container, ḥupḥuppu
tube, pipette of reed or metal, hollow(?) reed, takkussu
tuft of hair, lump, etqu
tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, imū
tuft of black hair from hind legs of a donkey, ḥallutānū
tuft of black hair from rump of a donkey, imtanū
tuft of wool, fluff, combed wool, fluff, nipšu
tune or a song, inḥu
tuning mode, nīd qabli (nīdu)
Tunip, from Tunip, *tunipū
tunnel, opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, part of a plow, pilšu
turban, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), headband, cornice (as an architectural term), kululu
turn about, to turn about, to cause to turn, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to make dizzy, şâdu
turn around, to twist, pasālu
turn away, to turn back, to loosen, to repel?, to capsize, nē'u
turn back, to loosen, to turn away, to repel?, to capsize, nē'u
turned backward, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly,

¹²⁴ Akkadian, ikkitti, truth, in truth, kittu, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, treaty, duly, loyally, Irish, cínte, indeed, Sanskrit, itthA, adv., right, well, really, truly, indeed, even, Greek, αλίθεια, alitheia, truth, Sanskrit, nūnam, certainly, Akkadian, jānū, indeed, is it not so?, Latin, nonne, adv., do not, is not?, ne [nae], used before pronouns, indeed, truly, Etruscan, na, Sanskrit, satayam, truly, Tocharian, atsam, truly, Polish, wrzeczy samej, (in things same), English, same [<ON samr], Romanian, intradevar, indeed, cu adevărat, truly, Albanian, me tē vërtetë, indeed, truly, Latin, veritas-itas, the truth, reality, Italian, verita, truth, veramente, indeed, truly, vrai, true, vraiment, truly, vérité, truth, English, verily [<ME veraay, true], English, indeed [<ME indedē], truly, Hittite, anda imma, indeed, ima, truly, Akkadian, abarša, truly, surely, Romanian, adevăr, truth, Albanian, e vërtetë, truth, Latin, verus-a-um, true, real, just, reasonable, right duty, adv. vero, in truth; adv. vere, truly, really, rightly, Irish, fírinne, truth, Scots-Gaelic, firinn, truth, Italian, verita, truth; vero, truth, reality, French, vérité, truth; vrai, adj. true, correct, English, verily [<ME verray, true], Etruscan, ver (8ER), veri (8ERI), Sanskrit, satyam, in truth, Avestan, asha [-]Asha, truth, righteousness, world order, eternal law, Tocharian, ats (part.), atsek (part.), atsam (adv.), indeed, in fact.

deduct, to revert, retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, nahāsu

turn, to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

turn, to turn into, change, ewû

turn, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, garāru¹²⁵

turn, to turn over silver or goods, to turn to a person, to transfer, to appeal to somebody, ahead, to move forward panû

turn, to turn to a person, to turn over silver or goods ahead, to move forward, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, panû

turn, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāšu

turn, to turn upside down, upset, ubbuku

turn up the ground, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, naqāru

¹²⁵ Akkadian, **garāru**, turn, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, Sanskrit, **ghūrnate**, to revolve, Persian, (mhmany v **ghyrh**) dvrh) دوڑه (و یمهمان whirl, Greek, γυρίζω, **gyrīzo**, to turn, whirl, rotate, να γυρίσει, na **gyrīsei**, to turn, Italian, **girare**, to turn, whirl, English, **gyrate** [<Lat. **gyrare**], to revolve, Sanskrit, pari- **vartayati**, to spin, Romanian, **învârti**, to spin, revolve, rotate, twirl, Latin, **verto** [vorto] -**vertere**, **verti**, **versum**, to turn, turn around, Italian, **voltare**, to turn, English, **avert**, to turn away [<Lat. **avertere**], Etruscan, **verto** (8ERTV), Sanskrit, **tark**, to turn, Tocharian, **tark**, to twist around, Hittite, **tar(k)u**, **tarku**, to dance, **tarueskla**, dancer, uatku, uatkunu, watku, to jump, Latin, **torquo-**, **torquere**, **torsi**, **tortum**, to twist, wind, curl, wrench, to distort, whirl, Sanskrit, **naTana**, dance, pantomine, Welsh, **neidio**, to jump, leap, bound, Hurrian, **pid-**, dance, rotate, round, to turn around, Greek, για να πηδήσει, gia na **pidīsei** to jump, Akkadian, **šahātu**, to jump, attack, escape, twitch, etc., Basque, **salto** egin, dance, Latin, **salto-are**, to dance, Italian, **saltare**, vi. to jump, vault, French, **sauter**, to jump, leap, bound, Etruscan, **salt**, Belarusian, танцаваць, **tancavač**, to dance, Polish, **tańczyć**, to dance, Baltic-Sudovian, **daina**, dance, **dainot**, to dance, Latvian, **dejot**, to dance, Basque, **dantza**, dance, **dantzatu**, to dance, Irish, **damhsa**, to dance, Scots-Gaelic, **dannsa**, to dance, Welsh, i **ddawnsio**, to dance, Italian, **danza**, dance, French, **danser**, to dance, **danse**, dance, English, to **dance** [<OFr. **danser**].

turn upside down, to tear down, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to kick up dust, napāu

turned, to be turned into, delivered up to, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

turning, turrūtu

turning back, merciful, tajāru

turnip, laptu

turnip-colored, laptānu

turtle, raqqu

turtle, female turtle, ruqqētu, šeleggūtu

turtle, a small turtle, bird, a plant, usābu

turtle, snake, šeleggū

tusk, elephant tusk, tooth, ivory, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu

tweezers, (for depilating), ḥassupu, in ša ḥassupe

twelfth month, addaru

twelfth, one twelfth, šinšerū

twelve, šinšeret

twenty (number), ešrā

twentieth, born on the twentieth day, adj., ešrūa

twice, a second time, in two, adv., šinīsu

twice the quantity, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

twice, twofold, adv., (Hurrian word, šinamuna)

twig, ēru, ḥūpu, lutlû

twig, broken off twig, ḥaṣbu

twig, scepter, branch, shelf, staff, stick, ḥaṭtu

twilight, at twilight?, adv., mūšumma

twin, twin brother, twin sister, double object, tū’amu

twin brother, twin sister, twin, double object, tū’amu

twin sister, māšītu

twin sister, twin brother, twin, double object, tū’amu

twin, the constellation Gemini, a star, a measure, māšu

twine, to twine, to double, multiply, eṣēpu

twine, to twine, plait, twist, to be plaited, twisted, patālu

twine, wire, yarn, string, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru

twined, compact? adj., karku

twined, braided, twisted, spun, ṭamû

twiner, braider, webster, spinster, ṭāmītu

twinkle, to twinkle (said of stars), to display a lumenosity, to flare up, to cause to flare up, şarāḥu

twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu

twist, to twist, zâru

twist (of hair), strand, kuništu

twist, to coil, to wrap, lapāpu

twist, to make twisted, contorted, to coil, to contort, to be curled, coiled, to bend down completely, to become contorted, twisted, kanānu

twist, to plait, to twine, to be plaited, twisted, patālu

twist, to twist, become twisted, perverse, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble, egēru

twist, to spin, braid, entwine, ṭamû

twist, to twist?, to grip?, to wrestle, to grapple, şapāṣu

twisted, adj., kiplu

twisted, crossed, crooked, perverse, egru

twisted, braided, twined, spun, ṭamû

twisted, crooked, adj., pussulu

twisted, intertwined, adj., puttulu

twisted, to be twisted, to twist, to plait, to twine, to be plaited, patālu¹²⁶

twitch?, kick?, metal powder, metal filings, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipşu

twitch, to quiver, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become

¹²⁶ Akkadian, **patālu**, plait, twist, to be plaited, twisted, etc., Welsh, **plwthu**, to plait, English, **plait** [<Lat. **plicare**, to fold], Sanskrit, **kṛt**, **krnatti**, to twist the thread, spin, {**kṛtayati**} weave, Akkadian, **karku**, twined, compact, Belarusian, ткаць, **tkac**, to weave, Croatian, **tkati**, to weave, Polish, **tkac**, to weave, Romanian, **a tese**, to weave, Latin, **texo-texere**, **textum**, to weave, Italian, **tesere**, to weave, French, **tisser**, to weave, Etruscan, **tes**, **tesi**, **tesim**, **tesare**, Sanskrit, **va**, **vayati**, -te, to weave, Avestan, **ufyemi** [vap], to weave, Greek, να υφαίνουν, να γράφουν, to weave, Mycenaean, e-wepesesomena (fut.part.), which will be woven, Welsh, i **wehyddu**, **gwau** (**gweu**), to weave, Tocharian, **wap**, B. **wap**, to weave, Hittite, **wep**, to weave, **wepa**, woven fabric, English, to **weave** [<OE **wefan**], to twine together, compose.

frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

twitch, to twitch the nose or the eyes, şudduru

twitch, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, şahātu

twitter, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru

two, šina¹²⁷

two by two, two each, šana

two each, in a two-to-one ratio, šinnū

two, each of the two?, both?, šinašan

two each, two apiece, adv., sunaja

two each, two by two, šana

two faces, person with two faces, usmû

two faces, woman with two faces, usmitu

twofold, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

twofold, twice, adv., (Hurrian word, šinamuna), tašna

two hundred sixteen thousand (216,000), šuššār

two, in two, twice, a second time, adv., šinīsu

two lands, the two lands (i.e., Upper and Lower Egypt), tāwi

two, set of two, percussion instrument, pair, tāpalu

two, the two of (dual determinative pronoun), šā

two, the two of them, those two, pron., šunīti

two-to-one ratio, two each, šinnū

two, pair, both, pron. kilallān

two parts, two thirds, šittān

two, team of two, šunnu'tu

two thirds, šinipu,

two thirds, two parts, šittān

two-year-old, (Hurrian word, šinarpu), šunnu'û

¹²⁷ Akkadian, šina, two, **šana**, two each, two by two, **šanû**, to give twofold, double, report an utterance, to deliver in twice the quantity, etc., **šinnû**, two each, in a two-to-one ratio, **šinašan**, each of the two, both?, **sunaja**, adv., two each, two apiece, Urartian, **tšin(i)**, two, Hurrian, **šin(a) / šin(i)**, **šine-**, Sanskrit, **dva**, **dvi**, two, **dvikah**, twofold, Persian, **duia**, دو twofold, Belarusian, **два**, **dva**, two, Croatian, **dva**, two, Polish, **dwa**, two, Latvian, **divi**, two, Irish, **dhá**, adj., two, Scots-Gaelic, **dà** fhichead, twofold, **dhà**, two, Welsh, **ddau**, two, Etruscan, **tua**, (TFA), **tue**, (TFE), (TVE), **tuo** (TVO), two, Luvian, **twa/i**, two, Hittite, **dān, da**, two, Lycian, **tuwa**, two, Persian, **do**, دو two, Belarusian, ёдвая, **ӯдважа**, twofold, Croatian, **dvostruk**, twofold, Polish, **dwojakı**, twofold, Romanian, **dublu**, twofold, **două**, **doi**, two, Greek, **dύo**, two, Albanian, **i dyfishtë**, twofold, **dy**, two, Latin, **duo-ae**, two, Irish, **dúbailte**, twofold, Welsh, **dwy**, two, English, **two** [<OE **twā**], Luvian, **twa/i**, two, **twisu**, twice Basque, **bi**, two, Latin, **bini-ae-a**, twofold, two, Lycian, **kbihu**, twice, Mylian, **tbisu**, twice, Etruscan, **bina** (8INA), twofold, two, Uartian, **wo?**, two?, Tocharian, **wu, wi**, two?,

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tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, harsh, imperative, danna

U

U, name of cuneiform sign for “u,” gigurû

udder, teat, şirtu

ugbabtu, (female devotee) status, ugbabûtu

ugly, rotten, bad, masku

ugly, to be ugly, bad, to receive blame, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to become bad, to *masâku

ulceration or a typeof scar, şîħu

umbrella (as a royal symbol), şillu, in ša şilli

unable, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), at every occasion, all over, in a group, mitħāriš

unattached, lone person, aloneness, isolated, ēdēnu

unattached, loose, freed, released, uššuru

unborn child, fetus, libbu, in ša libbīša

uncircumcised, uncelded, perfect, complete, šuklulu

unceasing, unending, adj., naparkû, in la naparkû

unceasing, unending, adj., qātu, in la qātû

unceasing, unfailing, adj., mupparkû, in la mupparkû

uncivilized, rude person, nagāħu

uncle, aħji abi

uncle, maternal uncle, ħālu

unclean, dirty, aršu

unclean (menstruating?) woman, filthy, urruštu

unclean man or woman, person under a temporary taboo, musukku

unclean person (in a cultic sense) ellu, in la ellu

unclean, soiled, dirty sullied, lu'û

unclean, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil

intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, *lapātu*
unclean, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to trample, to crush, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, *kabāsu*

uncommitted, disposable, available, on hand, *šalṭu*

uncover, to uncover, to bare, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, *petū*

uncultivated field or land, empty lot for building a house, fallow, *kišubbū*

uncultivated land, *nappatu?*

uncultivated land, uninhabited land, worthless stuff?, *nidūtu*

uncultivated plot of land, *nidītu*

uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, *nadū*

uncultivated, unplanted area, *teriktu*

ucultivated, waste, **Šuhrubu*

under, below, downstream, prep., *šaplān*

under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, *šaplu*

undergarment, foundation?, *šupālītu*

underground water, spring, fountain, *nagbu*

underline, to underline the importance of, to extinguish a fire, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to make heavy, *kabātu*

underneath, below, adv., *šaplānis*

underneath, below, beneath, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., *šaplānu*

underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, lower in value, *šapliš*

underside, arrears, bottom, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, *šaplu*

understand, to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, *le'û*

understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, *lamādu*

understand, to be understood, to be recognizable, prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, (said of stars) ḥakāmu
understanding, murqu
understanding, ear, aperture of the ear, faculty of hearing, ḥasīsu
understanding, notification, mention, intelligence, divine grace, ḥissatu
understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, part of a plant, handle, uznu
undertaking, activity, doings, procedure, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu
under the charge of, downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., in the power of, šaplu
underweight, loss, deficiency, muṭū
undisturbed, calm, slow, quiet, safe, secure, adj., nēḥu
undivided (held in joint ownership), coparcener (referring to brothers), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu
undivided unit, set (consisting of several objects), ištēnūtu
undo, to undo, to demolish a building, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop,

cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

undo, to wrong, to do wrong to a person, to ravage, to take away, oppress, to destroy, ḥabālu

undoer, exorcist, pāširu

undoing, separation, ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, piṭru

uneducated, stupid, rude, brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), nû'u

unending, unceasing, adj., naparkû, in la naparkû

unending, unceasing, adj., qātū, in la qātū

unfailing, unceasing, adj., mupparkû, in la mupparkû

unfamiliar, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

unfasten, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unfastened, opened, unhitched, adj., paṭru

unfavorable, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, unpropitious, lummunu

unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), pinched off, fetus, kirṣu

unfortunate, mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, accident, miḥru

unfortunate, unjust, unjustly treated, polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, impotent, isaru, in išaru

unfortunate man, lummunu-amēlu

unfounded talk, slander, takkilū

ungelded, perfect, complete, uncastrated, šuklulu

ungodly, to do something ungodly, la banītu

ungrateful son, person, māru, in la māru

unhealthy, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

unharmed condition, safety, well-being, Šalmūtu

unimportant, small, *qallilu

unimproved, vacant plot, puṣū

uninhabited, abandoned, uncultivated, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadū

uninhabited land, uncultivated land, worthless stuff?, nidūtu

unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu

universe, totality, all, expenses, gimru

universally, adv., kullatān

unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), hard, bitter, fateful, evil, lemnu

unhappy person, ilu, in bēl la ili

unhitched, unfastened, opened, adj., paṭru

uninhabited place, desert, ḥuribtu

unintelligible, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senseless, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to

remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

unique, one, (indefinite article), outstanding, first, for the first time, *ištēn*

unjust act or word, complaint, *tēkītu*

universe?, six hundred, *nēru*

unjust, to treat with injustice, to treat with disrespect, *dâṣu*

unjust, unjustly treated, polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, unfortunate, impotent, *isaru*, in *išaru*

unjustly treated, wronged person, *ḥablu*

unkind, to do an unkind thing, *la ṭābtu unlucky*, dangerous, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, *lemnu*

unlabeled?, without heir, adj., *munutukû*

unlawful, improper seizure or action, *šigiltu*

unlawfully, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, *śarāqu*

unload, to unload, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to cast metal, *râqu*

unlocked, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

unlucky, to become unlucky, *tallaktu*

unmated, mated, virgin, adj., *petītu*

unmindful, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, *qâlu*

unmoor, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office,

responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unplanted, uncultivated area, teriktu

unprofitable, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to unload, to cast metal, rāqu

unpropitious, unfavorable, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, lummunu

unprotected, unskilled, powerless, lē'û

unraveled, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, šarāṭu

unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḥu

unremitting, incurable, adj., tēbū, in la tēbū

unrest, commotion, ripittu

unruly?, aššišu, in la aššišu

unseemly, to do unseemly things, la naṭūtu

unsheathe, to draw from a sheath, to tear out, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, to be drawn, to be torn out, šalāpu

unshorn goats (lit in the hair), adj., lubbusu

unskilled, powerless, unprotected, lē'û

unsparing, pitiless, merciless, pādū, in la pādū

unsurpassed in number, immeasurable, narbātu, in la narbāti

untie, to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to

release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), paśāru

untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū

untie, to undo, unfasten, to undo a knot, a bond, an agreement, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

until, gadu

until now, adīni, adīnu, adīna, adini, adinu, andina, qudīni

until then, meanwhile, adiśu

until, while, as long as, adi, qadi, qadu

untoward event or words, offense, slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, šillatu

untrue, difficult, distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, adj., itguru

untruth, incorrect behavior, safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, šalāmu

untruthful, disloyal person, kīnātu

untruthful, insincere words, šalimtu, in la šalimtu

unusual, to become unusual, strange, different, unintelligible, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to

become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

unused to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, *idū*

unveil, to uncover, to bare, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, *petū*

unwilling, disobedient, *lemū*

unwittingly, adv., *illaja*

unyoke, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

unyoked team, *paṭirtu*

up!, interj., *ingana*

up, upward, upstream, on high, on top, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, *eliš*

upholster, to upholster, to layer, to pad, *še'u*¹²⁸

¹²⁸ Akkadian, *še'u*, to upholster, layer, to pad, Sanskrit, *sīvati*, to sew, Belarusian, шыць, *šyć*, to sew, Croatian, *šivati*, to sew, Polish, *szyc*, to sew, Latvian, *šūt*, to sew, Latin, *suo, suere, sui, sutum*, to sew, Scots-Gaelic, *gus* *sew*, to sew, Hittite, *sr/srie/a*, to sew, embroider, to truss, English, *sew*, [*<OE seowian*] stitch, Etruscan, *su* (SF), *sua* (SFA), *sue* (SFE), *sueitus* (SFEITVS) (Lat. Ind. Perf. 2nd Pers. Pl. *súitis*, you sew], *suis* (SFIS), Romanian, a *coase*, to sew, Italian, *cucire*, to sew, French, à *coudre*, to sew.

upholstery textile, purāku
uplifted, dekû
upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, şēru
upper part, top part, first part, first installment, beginning, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
upper room, loft, rugbu
upright, adj., şahû
upright, vertically, adv., ziqpa
uproar, cry, šigmu
upset, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to hiss, nazāqu
upstream, ēlītu
upstream, over, in addition to, apart from, above, prep., elēn, elēnu
upstream, to move upstream, upward, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to lift, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, şaqû
up til, as far as, adi, gadu, qadu, hadu, ad
up to, toward, against, for, to, upon, from, ana
upon, to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, beyond, eli
upon, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, alone and with, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muğħu
upper, elēnū, elū
upper floor, story, ari
upper level, top piece, top part, crew, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu
upper part?, rēšütu
upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muğħu
upper part, upper world, top price, additional share or expense, upward adjustment, elātu
upper pivot, šagammu
upright, to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

upright, righteous, prospering, in good condition, straight, adj., šūšuru

uprooted person, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, fugitive, adj., maqtu

uproar, clamor, ḥabarratu

uproar, rumor, loud cry, din, clamor, ikkillu

uproot, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

uprooted, removed, deported, adj., nashu

upset, to be upset, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu

upward, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqū

upward, to turn upward, tarū

Ur, of or from Ur, adj., urū

urgent, please! It is urgent! Apputtu

urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

urgency, ḥamāṭu, in ša ḥamāṭim

urethra, bladder stone, muštinnu

urinary disease, disease of the urinary tract, a stone, mūšu

urinary disease, to have a urinary or bowl disease, nāṭu

urinate, šānu, šatānu

urine, šinātu

urine, to void urine, excrement, nezū

Urtan, of the country Urta, urṭū

Urukean, from the city of Uruk, *tirannū, urkū

us, pron. nāṭi

us, pron., dative, to us, nāšni¹²⁹

us, pron., dative, to us, for us, nāši

used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to

¹²⁹ Akkadian, nāšni, Dat., to us, nāši, Dat, to us, for us, Polish, nas, us, do nas, to us, Hittite, -nnaṣ, us, Persian, mâ, la us, Belarusian, ham, to us, Croatian, nama, to us, Polish, nam, us, Tocharian, -(ä)m (pron.), us, you, them, Latvian, mums, to us, Greek, σε εμάς, se emás, to us, mas, us, Armenian, ulq, mez, to us, Romanian, pentru noi, to us, Latin, nos, us, nobis, to us, Italian, a noi, pron. to us, French, nous, pronoun, us, à nous, to us, Albanian, ne, na, neve, us, pér ne, to us, Welsh, i ni, to us, Italian, ce, to us, Etruscan, ce, to us?

new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, to be settled, gamāru

used up, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to perish, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû

useful, need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, beloved object, h̄išihtu

usher in, to usher in, to bring, nabāku

usual, steady, regular, normal, (also a name of Saturn), adj., kajamānu

usually, always, kajamāniu

usufruct, person or field serving as the object of usufruct, tidennu

utensil (foreign word, aruthe), penuš̄u, šulpatu, taruš̄u, urut̄u,

utensil, household utensil, ḥabašt̄u, kandalu, kawalzuru, mussah̄ru, šapraku, (Hurrian word, takulat̄u),

utensil, household utensil, (Hurrian word, taruallinnu),

utensil, measure of capacity, one-half of a gur, par̄isu

utensil, metal utensil or instrument, nalbitu

utensil or ornament, tal̄u

utensil, wooden utensil, mušānu

utensil, wooden utensil or implement, nasrāmu

utensil, wooden household utensil, kannulat̄u, maššānu

utensils, household utensils, furnishings, numātu

utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu

utensils, tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, implements, nēpešu

utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

utter, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

utterance, ḥittu, tīwītu

utterance, discourse, pronouncement, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

utterance, news, report, spoken word, formula, amatu

utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

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utterance, saying, kataduggû
utterance, speech, command, lip, edge, rim, šaptu
utterance, speech, words, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbîtu
utterance, spokesman?, amount, number, name, nîbu
uterine membrane, womb, ibâhu

V

vacant plot, unimproved, puşû
vagabond, tramp, tashîru
vainglorious, proud person, muštarâhu
vainglory, homage, glory, glorification, boast, tašriħtu
vainglory, presumptuousness, multarriħuttu
valiant, brave, adj., qitrudu
valiant, heroic, adj., qardu
valid, standing, occupied, assigned (said of land holdings), *ušuzzā'u
valley, ḥamqu
valor, heroism, qardūtu, uršānūtu
valor, heroism, bravery, qarrādūtu
value, given value (as math. term), a small bowl or ladle, nalpattu
value, lower in value, underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, šaplîš
value, market value, kargullu
value, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, small, few, young, qallu
value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šîmu
value, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
valuable, precious, aqqaru
valuable, precious, prized, costly, splendid, šûquru
vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pûtu
vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miħirtu
vanguard, leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, ašaridu
vanguard, wing, a trap, nuballu
vanish, to disappear, to become missing or lost, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḥalāqu
vanity, nothingness, lies, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, šāru
vanquish, to be victorious, to win, ša'āru

- varnish**, paint, branding iron, marking, mark, glue, šimtu
- vassal, status of a vassal**, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, sonship, mārūtu
- vessel**, subject of a king, worshipper, servant, follower, soldier, ardu
- vassalage**, servitude, urdānūtu
- vassalage**, worshipper, role of a worshipper, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu
- vast**, extended, adj., ritpāšu
- vast**, extensive, wide, broad, of great expanse, far-reaching, šadlu
- vast**, learned, extensive, broad, wise, palkû
- vat, a brewing vat**, lamisû
- vat, a large vat for beer**, ħubūru
- vat, a mixing vat?**, *nablaltu
- vat, dyeing vat**, naşraptu
- vat, fermenting vat**, namzītu
- vat, fermenting vat for beer**, napraħtu
- vat**, (for storing beer, wine, etc.), dannu
- vat**, receptacle, namħarū
- vat, washing vat**, washbowl, namsû
- veer off**, to split off , to conclude, stop, to cease, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
- vegetable**, a vegetable, akkullaka or aqqullaku, dimmetu, gamartu, ħambaşūsu, il'ūtu, jaquqānu
- vegetable**, a vegetable, kamamtu, liptu, parra'u, şippatu
- vegetable**, a bulbous vegetable, amuššu
- vegetable, a bulbous spring vegetable**, andaħšu
- vegetable, a root vegetable**, ħirṣu
- vegetable, a vegetable foodstuff**, pirindu, raqūtu
- vegetable**, bulb, ezizzu
- vegetable, bulb vegetable**, zīzu
- vegetable foodstuff**, ħilimitu
- vegetable, garden vegetable**, šasnibu
- vegetable**, greenry, arqu
- vegetable, or fruit**, ħalħallu

vegetables, eršūtu

vegetables, small vegetables, şuhirtu

vegetation, marqītu

vegetation, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, lalū

vegetation, greenery, verdure, urqītu

vehemently, impetuously, adv., šitmuriš

vehicle, vehicle (boat or chariot), conveyance, riding, rukūbu

veil, pašūmu, pusummu, pusumtu

veil, mat, cover, kutummu

veil, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu

veil, to veil, hide the face, to veil oneself, cover oneself, to hide, to conceal, to cover, pasāmu

veil, to veil, to crown, to adorn, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu

veiled, covered, kuttumu

veiled, linteled, kullulu

vein, blood vessel, ušultu

vein, canal, river, duct on the liver, strip, nāru

vein, tendon, sinew, muscle, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), šer'ānu

velocity, a kind of collateral, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, nishu

venerable, substantial, severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, kabtu

venerate, to venerate, respect, honor, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, palāḥu

vengeance, one who has a right to vengeance, life-giver, protector, napištu, in bēl napišti

vengeance, revenge, tuktū

vengeance, to take vengeance, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), send back an answer, a report, respond, to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

vengeance, to wreak vengeance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, complaisance, favor, kind act, gimillu

vent, air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu
vent for an oven, pikallullu
ventilation hole, zīqu
venture, times (math term), service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, army, ḥarrānu
verdict, dikurû
verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, resolution, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû
verdict, final verdict, ditillû
verdict, judgement, punishment, threat, šiptu
verdict, punishment, legal practice, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, dīnu
verdict, to render a final verdict, pay or deliver in full, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one's full strength, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru
verdict, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu
verdict, to bring about a verdict, a decision, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
verdigris, patina, rust, šuhtu
verdure, greenery, vegetation, urqītu
verily, meanwhile?, adv., ullum
vermin, zērmandu
versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû
versed, to be experienced, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to

recognize a legal claim or obligation, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu
vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter, kunukku
vertebra, transverse process, kislu
vertical, a standard, zaqiptu
vertically, upright, adv., ziqa
vertigo (as a disease), şidānu
vertigo (lit. spinning of the face), şūd panī
very much, dannišamma
very, severely, greatly, danniš
very, greatly, adanniš
very thin, quttunu,
vessel, agû, kaldu, kubarinnu, lakbu, muštēnû, nabrû, pirassu, şassu, maprû, maqartu, *maškirtu, niggirgiddû,
vessel, nariku, naša, niglussû, pumer, pupuri, püt upni, rahta, ribu, şattuşhu
vessel, şêqu, şikinnu, şuhuru, şullaḥu, taḥpuşhu?, tassaku, tutunu, urrubbu, ursubbu, urû,
vessel, ussuralû, (Hurrian word, wutru), şatiqtu, şengallu, şulpu, tabiltu, tirħu, urħu, urħdu
vessel, a net, nassapu
vessel, a small bowl-shaped vessel, possibly with a lid, kalkallû
vessel, a stone vessel, pitru, şuzagû, şuziqû
vessel, a stone vessel for ointment, *naħbaṣu
vessel, a stone vessel, pebble, išqillatu,
vessel, a type of vessel, ukku
vessel, a vessel for sprinkling, masiaħtu
vessel, a vessel for sprinkling, semen duct?, masiaħu
vessel, container, a box, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku¹³⁰
vessel, bronze vessel, kuldu
vessel, drinking vessel, drink ration, drink, maštû

¹³⁰ Akkadian, kalakku, vessel, a container, box, storehouse, raft (kelek), silo, etc., Sanskrit, kalaza, pot, water-jar, kalaśah, vase, Latin, calix-icis, a drinking or cooking vessel, Georgian, ვაჟა, vaza, vase, Belarusian, ваза, vaza, vase, Croatian, vaza, vase, Polish, waza, vase, tureen, Latvian, vāze, vase, bowl, Romanian, vas, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, vază, vase, Albanian, vazo, vase, bowl, pot, flowerpot, receptacle, Latin, vas, vasis, a utensil, Italian, vaso, pot, vessel, vase, French, vase, vase, pot, pot, English, vase, vessel [<Lat. vas, container], Etruscan, vas (8AS), vase (8ASE), vasei (8ASEI), vasi, (8ASI), Akkadian, kāru, bowl or platter, Sanskrit, caru, pot, kettle, sacrificial food, esp. boiled rice, Croatian, lonac, pot, cruse, Welsh, llong, vessel, Hittite, lhutsi, lelhuntai, lelhuntali, vessel for pouring, lahuesr/lahuesn, pouring cup, lahu, container, Georgian, კონტეინერი, k'ont'eineri, container, Belarusian, кантэйнер, kantejnier, container, Armenian, լուսելիթ, konteyner, container, Croatian, kontejner, container, Latvian, konteiners, container, Finnish-Uralic, kontti, container, English, container, <Lat. continere, to contain], Tocharian, kunti [B kunti, kuntiske], bowl, pot, Sanskrit, karaka, a water, pot, Akkadian, kurkurru, bowl or container, Welsh, crochan-au, pot, cauldron, boiler, English, crock [<OE crock], Akkadian, ašhalu, stone bowl, Finnish-Uralic, astia, vessel, container, bin, bowl, receptacle, jar, English, ashlar, a squared block of building stone, masonry made of ashlar stones, [Lat. axilla, dim, of axis, board], Greek, φιαλίδιο, phialídio, phiale, vial, Welsh, ffio (phiol)-au, vial, cup, flagon, goblet, English, vial [<Gk. phiale, a small container], Sanskrit, puṭah, bowl, vessel, cup, Latvian, pods, pot, Welsh, pot-iau, pot, English, pot [<OE pott], Sanskrit, kumbhah, vase, Greek, kypello, cup, κούπα koupa, cup, mug, beaker, tankard, English, cup [LLat. cuppa, drinking vessel], Hittite, tahukappi, a vessel, Akkadian, pursītu, pursiu, bowl, pirassu, a vessel, Hittite, prstuhā (prstoha?), earthenware cup, Finnish-Uralic, pannu, pot, English, pan [<OE panne], pan.

vessel, drinking vessel, drinking place, watering place, masque
vessel, drinking vessel, potion, mašqûtu
vessel for drawing water, aballu
vessel for keeping beer mash moist, muraṭṭibu
vessel for oil, kuiḥku
vessel for pouring out oil or water, mazzalu
vessel, for, or a quality of beer, ra’abu
vessel, large vessel, marsattu
vessel, large, metal vessel used for drinking water, assammû
vessel, large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone, a standardized container for beer, kirru
vessel, libation vessel or dipper, šu’ibta
vessel, lit. dripper, nātiktu
vessel made of silver, lakku
vessel, measuring vessel made of wood, mešēqu
vessel, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû
vessel, metal cooking vessel, mušaḥhīnu
vessel, metal vessel, uttallu
vessel (of one-sila capacity), portion of meat (in the amount of one sila, provided to *nadītu*-women at the occasion of Šamaš festivals in Sippar), mišertu
vessel of standardized size, drink, maštītu
vessel, one-seah vessel, kupputtu
vessel or utensil, šušmarû
vessel, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, bank of a watercourse, tikku
vessel used for beer, mašhu
vessel used for sprinkling, musalliḥtu
vessel with a capacity of one seah, širmu
vessel with pointed bottom, for beer, wine, or milk, adagurru, adakurru
vessels, furnishings, a type of net, part of a battering ram, muttabbiltu
vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
vessels or ornaments, passātu
vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu
vetches, a general term for vetches and cereals, šipku
veterinarian, muna’išu
vex, to wander, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to trouble, rapādu
vexation, trouble, dubbubtu
viaticum, travel provisions, provisions, şidītu
viciously, maliciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, miserably, severely, adv., lemniš
victim, iklu
victorious, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to

approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

victorious, to be victorious, to win, to vanquish, ša'āru

victoriously, triumphantly, adv., šaltāniš

victory, triumph, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, irnittu

victory, victorious deed, victorious might, triumph, power, rule, lītu

victuals, fodder, tablittu

vie with one another, to overpower, gubburu

vie with one another, to show oneself superior in strength, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, gašāru

view, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to be perceived, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, şubbû

viewing, sight, spectacle, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu

vigor, luxuriance, charm, attractiveness, abundance, kuzbu

vigor, life, vitality, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

village by village, each village, ālišam

village (situated in the open country), farm, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, kapru

villain, evil man, lemnu-amēlu

villainy, ḥanpu

villany, abomination, anzillu

villainy, to commit villainy, ḥanāpu

vileness, ḥannipu

vine, a kind of vine and the wine made of its fruit, karān lānu

vine, grapevine, tillatu

vine, tree, fruit tree, gapnu

vinegar, ḥallā, ṭabātu

vinegar, container for vinegar, ukurbalû, ukurigû

vineyard-keeper, arazapanatašu

vineyard, wine cellar, tavern, karānu, in bīt karāni

violate, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāsu

violator of a contract, rebel, nabalkattānu

violence, lawlessness, damage caused by illegal action, *ḥabaltu

violence, lump, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity,

strength (physical), power, dunnu
violence, man committing violence, šaggaštu, in ša šaggašti
violence, severity (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, danānu
violence, strength, armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, emūqu
violence, wrongdoing, malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, raggu
violent, fierce, adj., šamru
violent motion, to be set in violent motion, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, ra'ābu
violent, to commit a violent act, nīrtu
violently, adv., emūqattam, galtiš
violently, like a storm, like the day, brightly, adv., ūmiš
virility, manliness, dūtu
virgin, unmated, mated, adj., petītu
virginity, ḥibibātu
vertigo, to be subject to vertigo, to spin (said of parts of the body), to whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, šādu
visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, dignity, prestige, panu
viscera?, pāsū
viscera, a part of the viscera, agricultural implement part, uzuntu
viscous, to become viscous?, rāḥādu
visibility duration, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu
visible, appear, to become visible, apū
visible, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzzuzu
visible, to be visible, to become visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
visible, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated

again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

visit, to see personally, īnu, panū

vision (nocturnal), admiration, tabrītu

vitality, vigor, life, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

vixen, šēlebūtu

vizier, pasitu

vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu

voice, person with a thin voice, lurû

voice, sound, noise, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmū

void, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

void, to void (excrement), to have diarrhea, şanāḥu

void, to void, to vomit, to induce vomiting, parū

void, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, patāru

volition, good will, consent, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, narāmu

volatile, to be volatile, to prattle (said of lips), to twitter (said of birds), to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru

volume, shekel, a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume mušaru, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity, (one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a mušaru, about six tenths of a square meter), şiqlu

volume, a measure of volume, arable land, grassland, meadow, ugāru
volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), mušaru
volume, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in value, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
vomit, nušû, parūtu, pl., purātu, qu'û, tūrû?,
vomit, spittle, ḥuḥītu
vomit, to spew, kâ'u
vomit, to vomit, arû, nešû
vomit, to vomit, bile, mâ'u
vomit, to vomit, to void, to induce vomiting, parû
votary, votive object, šūlûtu
votive gift, given as a votive gift, as a present, granted, adj., qīsu
votive object, votary, šūlûtu
votive offering, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu
votive offering, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu
vulture, jackal, zību
vulva, gurištu, guruš-garaš, ḥurdatu, lipiššatu, qallû, ṭannapu
vulva, produce, abundant yield, ḥišbu
vying, fighting, šitnunu

W

wad made of reeds, used against snake bite, ḥimû
wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu
wadi, gorge, ravine, naħallu
wadi, dry land, ublîtu
wadi, ravine, storage place for barley, granary, natbaku
waft, to drift, to blow, zâqu
waif?, kigullu
wakeful, wandering at night, adj., mušamšû
wakefulness, ērūtu
wake up, to be alert, to keep watch, ḥarādu
wag, to wag the tail, to flatter with words, to fawn, kuzzubu
wages, hire, rent, idū, igru

wagon, cart, uttartu

wagon, cart, cartload, the constellation Ursa Major or Big Dipper, eriqqu¹³¹

wagon dray, wagon wheel, şumbu

wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdū

wagon floor, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

wagon metal part, itirtu

wagon or cart, procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, tallaktu

wagon overseer, tallaktu, in rab tallakte

wagon part, araziqqu, kaširnu, kušrahῆ, šūdatu, ša'u, šurišû, (Hurrian word, tallamšukru), tulēmu

wagon running board??, taħarbe

wagon shaft, a poisonous plant, namħarû

wagon with solid wheels, attartu

wagon wheel, wagon dray, şumbu

wagon wheel part, šurdu

wail, to complain, to sing, nasāsu

wail, to lament, nabû

wail, to lament, to sob, naħāsu

wailer, munambû, muqabbû

wailer, nissatu, in ša nissati

wailer, nubû, in ša nubê

wailer, like a wailer, adv., lallariš

wailer (said of persons, birds, or insects making a humming, wailing sound), mourner, lallaru

wailing, clamor, nāširu

wailing, cries of mourning, lallarātu

wailing, lamentation, nubû, tassistu

wailing?, roaring?, šaggumūtu

¹³¹ Akkadian, [eriqqu](#), wagon, cart, carload, the constellation Ursa Major, Latin, [auriga-ae](#), charioteer, driver, groom, constellation, Akkadian, [mariannu](#), chariot driver, Hurrian, [maria=nni-](#), charioteer, Sanskrit, [rathah](#), chariot, [rathin](#), charioteer, Persian, [rabh](#), رابه, chariot, carriage, cart, wagon, Romanian, [car de război](#), chariot, Albanian, [rrota](#), wagon, [rabh](#) ran, ران, charioteer, wagon driver, Avestan, [vâsha](#) [-], carriage, vehicle, wagon, chariot, Belarusian, Baron, [yahon](#), wagon, Croatian, [wagon](#), wagon, Polish, [wagon](#), wagon, Romanian, [wagon](#), wagon, Finnish-Uralic, [vaunut](#), wagon, Greek, [bagoni](#), wagon, Armenian, վազնլ, [wagon](#), wagon, Albanian, [wagon](#), boxcar, Basque, [bagoi](#), wagon, Welsh, [gwagen-ni](#), wagon, English, [wagon](#) [<MDU. [wagen](#)], Persian, [gâri](#), گار, cart, Georgian, ვალათა, [kalat'a](#), cart, Latvian, [cart](#), cart, [currus](#), chariot, Romanian, [cart](#), cart, Finnish-Uralic, [kärry](#), cart, Greek, κάρο, [káro](#), wagon, καροτσάκι, [karotsáki](#), cart, Armenian, մարտակարք, [martakarrk'](#), chariot, Albanian, [qerre](#), cart, Basque, [gurdi](#), wagon, carriage, Latin, [carrus-i](#); wagon, [currus-us](#), chariot, racing car, Irish, [cart](#), cart, chariot, chariot?, Scots-Gaelic, [carbad](#), chariot, wagon, [cart](#), cart, Welsh, [cerbyd-au](#), chariot, coach, car, [cert-i](#) cart, Italian, [carro](#), cart, truck, chariot, French, [char](#), chariot, wagon, Hittite, [ansu.kur.ra](#), chariot*, Etruscan, [carra](#), French, [coche](#) coach, Tocharian, [kukä](#), [B. [kokale](#)] chariot, wagon, English, [coach](#) [<Hung. [kocsi](#)], Akkadian, [assāru](#), charioteer?, Sanskrit, [sūtah](#), charioteer, chariot, Finnish-Uralic, [sotavaunut](#), chariot, Tocharian, [āśant](#), charioteer, leader.

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wailing, sighing, moaning, tānīḥu

wailing song, song, depression, worry, grief, nissatu

wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

wailing, weeping, urubātu

wailing woman, ama'irrū, lallarītu, muṣarriḥtu

waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu

waist or posterior, ilku

wait for, own, to take aim, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu

wait, to wait, ḥakū

wait, to await, be attentive, waqū

wait, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

wait, to wait, wait, linger, to distend?, **to be in short supply**, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, šadādu

wait, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to be visible, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

wait, to wait, to trust in someone, to entrust someone with, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

waiting, to keep a person waiting, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

waiting, to keep waiting, to detain, ḥalālu

wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.),

maşartu

waking, waking time, munattu

walk, walking, way, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), tracks, gait, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

walk, to walk, girru, šapaāpu

walk, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, lamû

walk, to walk upon, to pace off, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

walking, tallakku

walking furtively, adv., like a furtively walking person, ḥallalatti

walking round a field, surrounding, lāmû

walking, walk, way, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

walkway, thoroughfare, passage, street, mūtaqu

wall, adušu, adû, kušharu

wall, architectural term referring to a wall of a house or temple, zamû

wall-building construction overseer, pilku, in rab pilkāni

wall, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu

wall, border wall, ḥalwu

wall, city wall, ḥumītu

wall, city wall, fortification wall, inner wall, fortress, house enclosure, parts of the human body, dūru

wall coping, pašqu

wall, dividing wall, amartu

wall, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, citadel, kirḥu

wall foundation, asurrû

wall, like a wall, adv., igāriš

wall, mud-brick wall, brickwork, pitiqtu

wall of a building, enclosure wall, side of a ship, igāru

wall opening, opening in a city wall?, mekû

wall or fence, pariktu¹³²

¹³² Akkadian, **pariktu**, wall or fence, Sanskrit, **paridhi**, enclosure, fence, wall, cover, garment, horizon,

wall, outer city wall, šalḥû
wall, ridge wall, tablet, list, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, kışrtu
wall, supporting wall along a building, a terrace or a city wall, kisû
wall (synonym) aduššu, adû
wall, siege wall, dâiqu
wall thickness, kuburrû
wall, to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû
wall up with bricks, to cover, tê'u
walled garden, fence, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limîtu
walls, work assignment building walls, pilku
wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dâlu¹³³
wander around, to go away, to leave, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagâšu
wander, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to vex, to trouble, rapâdu
wander, to wander about, šarâbu
wandering at night, wakeful, adj., mušamšû
wane, to decline, šâšu
want, be brought to want, to be wanting, to need, deprive, to take away, require, desire, to like, ḥašâhu
want, lack, mékûtu
want, need, request, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu
want, need, thirst, şummû
want, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, to refuse, *mâ'u
war, act of war, hostility, nukurtu
war, battle, fight, tuqumtu
war, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged,

circumference, **Romanian**, *perete*, wall, **Greek**, πηχάκι, *picháki*, slat, **Akkadian**, *pitiqtu*, mud-brick wall, brick wall, **Armanian**, պանիլ, *patin*, to wall, պատը, *paty*, wall, **Albanian**, *paret*, slat for wall, **Latin**, *paries-etis*, wall, **Welsh**, *pared* (parwyddydd), wall, partition, **English**, *partition* [<Lat. *partire*, to divide], *parietal*, pertaining to forming the wall of a hollow structure or cavity [<Lat. *paries*, wall], **Polish**, *mur*, *murem*, slat, **Romanian**, **MUR**, wall, **MURI**, walls, **Albanian**, *mur*, wall, **Latin**, *murus-i*, wall, **Welsh**, *mur-iau*, wall, **Italian**, *muro*, wall, **French**, *mur*, wall, *murer*, to wall, Etruscan, *mor*, *mur* (MVR), **MOReS**, **MUReS** (MVRS), **Belarusian**, *сцяна*, *sciana*, wall, **Polish**, *Ściana*, wall, **Finnish-Uralic**, *seinä*, wall, **Irish**, *balla*, wall, **Scots-Gaelic**, *balla*, wall, **Welsh**, *gwal*-iau -au (gwelydd), wall, **Croatian**, *zid*, wall, **Romanian**, *sipcă*, slat, **Croatian**, *letvica*, slat, **Polish**, *listwa*, slat, **Welsh**, *llechi*, slat, **Scots-Gaelic**, *sgléat*, slat, **Irish**, *slat*, slat, **English**, *slat* [<OFr. *esclat*, splinter], **Sanskrit**, *kudya*, wall, **Georgian**, ვედელი, *k'edeli*, wall, **Hittite**, *kutt*, wall.

¹³³ **Akkadian**, *dâlu*, to wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a *dhol* fodha, to wander.

to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

war, to go to war, *sēru, šabā'u*

war, to make war, to quarrel, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, *gerû*¹³⁴

ward (bonded), dependent, *qātātu*, in *amīl qātāti*

wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, apparel, specific piece, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, *lubuštu*

wardrobe, keeper of the divine wardrobe, *şubātu*, in *şa (ina) muħħi şubāti*

warfare or battle, *šašamu*

warfare, quarrel, catastrophe, battle, *qablu*

warlike manner, aggressively, *dapniš*

warlike, martial, *dappānu*

warm, adj., * *šahnu*

warm, to keep warm, to be angry, to become angry, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, *ṣarāħu*

warm-natured, merry-making, *muħellū*

warm, to become warm, to warm oneself, to warm, heat, *šahānu*

warning, rumor, noise, call, *tukku*

warp, *dēpu, šutū*

warp, capital assets, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, *rēšu*

warp, to lay a warp, *dēpu*

warrior, brave one, *ālilu, ēlilu*, fem., *āliltu, ēliltu*

warrior, champion, *ursunu, uršānu*

warrior, female warrior, champion, *uršāntu*

warrior, fighter, *muqtalbu*

warrior, hero, *qarrādu, qurādu*

warrior, man, husband, *mutu*

wart, *ṭuppu*

wart or mole, *umşatu*

wart or pockmark, *şullu*

¹³⁴ Akkadian, *gerû*, to make war, quarrel, start a lawsuit, be hostile, Latvian, *karavīrs*, warrior, soldier, Italian, *guerriero*, warrior, French, *guerrier*, warrior, English, *warrior*, [<OFr. *werreieur*], Hittite, *kururiyahh-*>, to make war, revolt, *kururiyahh*, to wage war on, *kororiah*, to wage war, hostility, Hurrian, *hur-ade*, warrior, Akkadian, *hurādu*, a type of soldier, Belarusian, *салдат*, *saldat*, soldier, Finnish-Uralic, *sotilas*, soldier, Italian, *soldato*, soldier, French, *soldat*, soldier, English, *soldier*, [<OFr. *soulde*], Latin, *veles-itis* or *velites*, soldier, warrior, Etruscan, *feles*, Finnish-Uralic, *soturi*, warrior, Tocharian, *ksatri** [B *ksatriye*], warrior.

wash, to wash, ҳапāpu

wash, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakū

wash, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to soak, to steep, ramāku

wash, to wash, soak, to have soaked?, to bathe, raḥāṣu

wash, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, to be refined, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesū¹³⁵

wash, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (Said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to have cleared of obligations, šahātu

wash water, rumīkātu

wash water, washing ceremony or ritual, bath, rimku

washing ceremony or ritual, wash water, bath, rimku

washed, cleaned, refined (said of metals), mesū

washbasin, masātu

washbasin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), wavy line (as an ornament), mū

washbasin, washbowl, ritual or medical bath, narmaktu

washbowl, murammiktu, šuluḥḥū

washbowl, washbasin, ritual or medical bath, narmaktu

washbowl, washing vat, namsū

washerman, bleacher, mupaşşū

washerman, fuller, ašiāku

washerman, fuller craft, ašiākūtu

¹³⁵ Akkadian, **mesū**, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, to be refined, **muššu'u**, to rub with linaments, ***muššu'tu**, rubbing medication, Belarusian, то мыць, **myc**, to wash, **mycie**, wash, Latvian, **mazgāt**, to wash, Welsh, **ymolchi**, to wash, Sanskrit, **nij**, pp.[nikta3], [ne3nekти, nenikte3], to wash, cleanse, Irish, a **nigh**, to wash, **nigh** tú féin, to wash oneself, Scots-Gaelic, gus a **nighe**, to wash, **nigh** fhèin, wash oneself, French, **nettoyer**, to wash, clean, scour, Persian, **âbtani** kardan, to wash, Georgian, დაიბანეთ, **daiabanet**, to wash, Romanian, **baie**, bath, to bathe, Albanian, **banjë**, bath, Italian, **bagnare**, to bathe, **baigner**, to bathe, wash, English, **bathe** [<OE **bathian**], Sanskrit, labh, labhate (-ti & lambhate), to catch, seize, get, receive, {sama}, rub over, touch, anoint, Armenian, լվանում, **Ivanum**, to wash, Albanian, pér té laré, to wash, Hittite, **la(h)un(a)i**, to wash, Italian, **lavare**, to wash, French, **laver**, to wash, Romanian, **LÄUT**, washing, bathing; **LÄUA**, **LÄIA**, to bathe, Greek, λούω, **Ioúo**, bathe, wash, Armenian, լվանալ, **Ivanal**, to wash, Albanian, **laj**, wash, Latin, **lavo**, **lavare**, **lavere**, **lavi**, **lautum** or **lotu** or **lavatum**, to wash, Italian, **lavare**, French, **laver**, to wash, clean, Etruscan, **laues** (LAFES), **lavo**, **lauo** (LAFV), **laos**, **laus** (LAVS), **lavan**, **lauan** (LAVAN), **lavin**, **lautin** (LAVTiN), **Lavo** (LAYO), Sanskrit, **plu**, **plavate**, to float, swim, bathe, Greek, να πλύνετε, na **plýnete**, to wash, French, **plage**, beach, Finnish-Uralic, **hieroa**, to rub, Romanian, a **freca**, to rub, Albanian, **férkoj**, rub, massage, caress, burnish, Latin, **frio-ere**, to rub, Italian, **frizionare**, to rub, French, **frotter**, to rub, Etruscan, **vr** (8R), **vra** (8RA), **vre** (8RE), Hittite, **peszi**, **pes/pas**, **pasihae**, **psihae**, to rub, to squeeze, to crush, **pes**, to rub, scrub with soap, sartiie/a, sarta/srt, to rub, wipe, Croatian, **oprati**, to wash, Finnish-Uralic, **pestä**, to wash, Belarusian, мыць, **myć**, to wash, Georgian, რუბლს, **rubls**, to rub, Welsh, i **rbio**, to rub, English, to **rub** [<ME **rubben**], Sanskrit, **kaS**, **kaSatī**, -te, to rub, scratch, rub in, dye, Akkadian, **kâsu**, rub, to grind?.

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washing, massūtu, mīsu
washing place?, tamsūtu
washing ritual house, bathhouse, rimku, in bīt rimki
washout, caused by river, abbu
washwater, clearing of claims, mesītu
washwater, lavatory, musātu
wasp, nambūbtu
wasp, a species of wasp, ḥamītu
wasp, a wasp, labbinu
waste, desolation, armūtu
waste, to lay waste, to become waste, to become ruined, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to be abandoned, namū
waste, to lay waste, to be laid waste, šuhru
waste, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be smashed, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
waste, uncultivated, *šuhrubu
wasteland, ḥarbu, ḥarbītu, numū?,
wasteland, deserted place, ḥurbū
wasteland, desolation, namūtu
wasteland, hard unusable soil, ašartu
waste, to lie waste, to lay waste, ḥarābu
waste, to waste away?, *rasū
waste, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to suffer from wasting away?, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to make hair fall out, to loosen?, to be stopped?, šahāḥu
wasted, devastated, adj., ḥarbu
watch, last watch of the night, morning watch, uzallū
watch, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu
watch, morning watch, third watch of the night, urru, in šāt urri
watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, survey, examine, investigate, to search, trace, to weigh out, pay, to trace, ḥāṭu
watch, to keep watch, to be alert, wake up, ḥarādu
watch, to watch carefully, dālu
watch, to watch out, to be watched over, to be on the alert, to be under surveillance, kuddu
watch, to watch, to watch carefully, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to alert, to alert many, na'ādu
watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to safeguard, to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to put in safekeeping, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru
watch, third watch of the night, morning watch, urru, in šāt urri
watch, third watch of the night, dawn, namārītu
watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs),

watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, wake, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşşartu

watch, watchman, guardian, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maşşaru

watched, secret, safe-guarded, protected, adj., naşru

watchful, said of gods and demons, inspector, spyhole, ḥa'āṭu

watchful, to be alert, to alert, etēku

watchman, guard, maşşartu, in ša maşşart

watchman, guardian, watch, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maşşaru

watchtower, or fortified building, ḥeja

water, mēma

water, a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

water basin of a cult, gubbû

water, bath water, risnu

water carrier, clouds (poetic word for clouds), elallu

water conduit, amrummu

water conveyer, a construction to convey water, ferryman, mušēbiru

water, cosmic subterranean water, laigar

watercourse, bank of a watercourse, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, tikku

water craft?, šīlu

water drawer?, šā'iṭu

water-drawing apparatus crosspiece, nirpû

water drawing device, kakkaltu

water, draw water or wine, to exhaust the water of a well, ḥabû

water, drawing of water, dālūtu

water flow, arabû

water, fluid, liquid matter (other than water), basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, way line (as an ornament), mû

waterfowl, šēp arik

waterfowl or water insect, capital, initial investment, mother, a bird, ummu

water, high water, šiḥlu

water hole, pond, jarḥu

water hole, seep, namba'u

water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

water, holy water, asikilla

waterlogged soil, zā'ibu

waterlogging?, zību

water, man selling cool water, kaṣu, in ša kaṣi

water mixed with dirt, mud, liḥmu

water, muddy, agakku

- water or oil pouring vessel**, mazzalu
- water outlet**, drain pipe, naşşabu
- water, primitive apparatus for drawing water for irrigation**, zirīqu
- water** “pump,” device for raising water, alû, elû, alallû
- water**, qualifying water, hâlilu
- water, rushing water**, high water, edû
- water, receding water**, abasigga, qarūru
- water, regulated water in a canal**, kirku
- water rights, to enjoy water rights**, to take irrigation water, be watered, have access to water, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû
- water, standing water after a flood**, amirānu
- water storage container**, şarşaru
- water, subterranean water**, abyss, deep water, anzanunzû
- water, to apply water** or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
- water, to exhaust the water of a well**, draw water or wine, ḥabû
- water, to take irrigation water**, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû
- water, to water**, to make wet, na’ādu
- water, underground water**, fountain, spring, nagbu
- water, wash water**, rumîkâtu
- water, wash water**, washing ceremony or ritual, bath, rimku
- watercourse**, na’ilu
- watercourse mouth**, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
- waterer, person who gives water to animals**, mušaqqû
- watering**, flooding, semen, nîlu
- watering place**, drinking place, a drinking vessel, mašqû
- watering place**, irrigation outlet, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqîtu
- waterlogged land**, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
- waterskin**, maškaru
- waterskin**, leather pouch for precious metals, nadû

waters, underground fresh waters, engurru
wave, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to rock a baby, nussusu
waves, billows, rubbu
waves, tossing of waves, tasbī'u
waves, with high waves?, ravaging?, adj., mugallilu
wavy line (as an ornament), washbasin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), mû
wax, eškuru, iškuru, uskartu
wax, linseed residue (after pressing), leftovers, kupsu
waxing, adj., muhtanbu
way, course, straight path, conduct, ūsu
way, distance between stopping places, course, stage, road, mardītu
way, path, a crease on the sheep's liver, padānu
way, walking, walk, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
ways, behavior, procedure, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
we, pron. anīni, nīnu
weak condition, anšūtu
weak, destitute, powerless, humble, deformed, crippled, akû, makû, akûtu (f.)
weak, faint, adj., unnutu
weak, feeble, woman, ulāltu
weak, powerless, ikû¹³⁶
weak, powerless, lean, enšu
weak, shaky, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, to be out of funds, enēšu
weak, to become weak, anhūtu, lillûtu, mēniškûtu, ulālûtu
weak, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalâlu
weak, to become weak, slow, to weaken, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, bereft, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, maṭû
weak, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
weaken, to weaken, pahāhu?, unnutu
weaken, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to humble, to force into submission, rabâbu
weaken, to weaken, to subtract, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part

¹³⁶Akkadian, ikû, weak, powerless, skauθi- and skauθi-, weak, poor, man, Parthian, skwh/iskôh, mp>iškôh.

of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, našāru
weakened, anšu
weakened, dilapidated, adj., unnušu
weakened, diminished, *šumtu
weakened, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu
weakling, feeble person, ulāu
weakness, enšūtu, mēnešūtu, šarbābu, ulālūtu
weakness, famine, mēneštu
weakness, foolishness, lillūtu
weakness, lameness, adj., ḥubbudu
weakness?, old age?, nissatu
wealth, šarūtu¹³⁷
wealth, estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu
wealth, profit, tattūru
wealth, prosperity, riches, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrū
wealth, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū
treasure, riches, şimru
wealth, wish, desire, happiness, riches, desirability, prime of life, pleasa nt appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalū
wealthy person, rāšū
wean, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu
weaned, adj., *ḥislū
weaned child or animal, pirsu
weapon, a kind of reed or weapon, ḥilṣu
weapon, a specific, individually used weapon, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness, warfare, attack, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku
weapon, a weapon, manziaše, ḥarratu, maššatu, miteku, nigzalladū?, pariangu, purṭū, tēpu
weapon, a weapon?, mark on the liver or lung, pirniqqu

¹³⁷ Akkadian, **šarūtu**, wealth, (Note: Sanskrit, *sura*, the sun, *sūryah*, sun, Akkadian, **šarūriš**, like the sun, **šarūru**, sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant), Armenian, հարնլւս, **harust**, rich, French, **heureux**, content, happy.

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weapon, blunt, end of weapon, agatukullu

weapon, denoting a specific divine weapon, overpowering (as a divine epithet), adj., kaškaššu

weapon, don a weapon or garment, edēqu

weapon, hand-held weapon, pašju

weapon or axe, kisītu

weapon or tool, šububu

weapon or tool, physique, power, strength, umāšu

weapon or household utensil, zamirītu

weapon, overpowering divine weapon, crushing defeat, annihilation, kašūšu

weapon part, (Hurrian word): erattijani

weapon, probably a weapon, metal object, karuwe

weapon storehouse, armory, tillu, in bīt tilli

weaponry, military equipment, tillu

weaponry, official in charge of weaponry, armorer, tillu, in rab tilli

wear, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

wear, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at

someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

wearily, adv., tānuḥiš

weariness, dilapidation, exhaustion, disrepair, anhūtu

weariness, hardship, fatigue, tānīḥu

weariness, sighing, tānīḥtu

weary, tired, āniḥu

weary, miserable, adj., šūnuḥu

weasel, ajāsu, jāsu

weather, balmy weather, ḥabû

weather, cold weather, chill, cold, cold season, frost, winter, ague (as disease), kuşsu

weather, cold weather, chills, frost, shivers, šuruppû

weather, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, part of window, dannatu

weather, like foul weather, adv., sarbis

weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, şētu

weather vane? Işşür sari

weave, open weave?, loose, adj., putturu

weave, to weave and prepare cloth in a specific way, kamādu

weave, to weave, to be woven, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, spun, şatû

weaver, ēpiš tunši

weaver, a type of weaver, acrobat, ḥuppu

weaver, chief weaver, išparu, in rabi išparī

weaver of multicolored fabrics, išpar birmi

weaver of ʃiprātu-garments, išpar ʃiprāti

weaver of taḥapšu-textiles, taḥapšuhuli

weaver, linen weaver, išpar kite

weaver's workshop, išparu, in bīt išpari

weaving, maštûtu, šatûtu

weaving, describing a weaving or textile process, uzzuḥu

weaving or fabric, utuplu
weaving, woven cloth, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

web, net, capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, qû

webster, spinster, twiner, braider, ṭāmītu

weed, išin eqli

weed, or grass, išbabtu

weed, to weed?, to trim, to prune, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, cut to size, šarāmu

weeds, to be full of weeds, wabā’u

weeds, full of weeds, grown wild, adj., wabû

weeded, pulled, cut up, chopped, kasmu

weeder, kāsimu

weeding, cutting of green plants, kismu

weeping, ḥanāsu

weeping, tear, dīmtu

weeping, wailing, urubātu

wedding (lit. in the house of the bride's father where the wedding takes place), emu, in bīt emi

wedding, house of the bride's family where the wedding takes place, emūtu, in bīt emūti

weed, (an agrigultural product, possibly weed), şapītu

weigh out, pay, to take care of, explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, ḥāṭu

weigh, to weigh, to balance, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be weighed, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be paid, šaqālu

weighed, scarce, adj., šaqlu

weighed, to be weighed, to weigh, to balance, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be paid, šaqālu

weight, mašqalu

weight, a weight, one-tenth of a shekel, chick peas, chick pea plant, ḥallūru

weight, an Egyptian measure of weight, tiban

weight, duck weight, duck, ūsu

weight, metal disk weighing one talent, round loaf of bread, kakkaru

weight, shekel, a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume mušaru, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a mušaru, about six tenths of a square meter), šiqlu

weight, stone weight, suqltu

weight, suspension?, a container, payment (in silver only), mašqaltu

weight, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute,

establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, **to set up camp**, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

weir in a canal, barrage, cage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu
weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

welcome, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu

well, adv. *dumqīš

well, gubbu

well, a well, dušû, (Hurrian word, arinnu),
well, a kind of well, ḥalpû
well, catchwater at a well, kuppu
well, excavation, excavated, pit, soil, šatup
well-being, choice thing, beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, fortune, dumqu
well-being, health, completeness, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
well-being, health, present, gift, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu
well-being, (physical) wellbeing, health, welfare of a country, a city, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu
well-being, safety, sincerity, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu
well-being, unharmed condition, safety, šalmūtu
well-built, constructed, adj., raspu
well-chosen, choice, splendid, nussuqu
well edge, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
well-formed, beautiful, *kuzābu
well-founded, solid, secured, fixed, established, šuršudu
well-known, renowned, edû
well, now, interj., ulla
well now, now then! agana
well-planned, adj., kitpudu
well, properly, favorably, gladly, graciously, adv., tābiš
well-trained (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), finished (said of cloth), ersû
well, to stay well, to be in good condition, intact, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu
welt, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
were it, if only, šummaman
west, adj. amurrānu
west, n. (Hurrian word, turishe),
west, cardinal point, west wind, amurru
west, in the west, adv., šilān
west, mountain pass, sunset, erebu
wet down a clay roof in order to seal it, to flood with water, šanû
wet ground, irrigable land, irrigated land, a disease, riṭibutu

wet land, ruṭubtu
wet nurse compensation, (Hurrian word, šuharampašha),
wet nursing, suckling child, act of suckling, infant, tēnīqu
wet, to make wet, to water, na'ādu
wet nurse, mušēniqtu
whale, spout, nāḥiru
wharf, embankment of a canal, arammu
what, aba, abu
what?, interr., mūnu
what is it that?, why?, minus
what?, what, whatever, why?, what for?, for what reason?, mīnu
whatever, anything, nothing, indef. pron., mimman
whatever, as much as, ammar
whatever, everything, all, minummê
whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nobody, nothing, indef. pron., memēni
wheat, kibtu
wheat? Aršātu
wheat, edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
wheat, emmer wheat, a type of beer made from emmer wheat, dišiptuhhu
wheel disk (of a wagon), atartu
wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu
wheel metal tire, metal ring, huppu¹³⁸
wheel, part of a wheel, ušāu
wheel rim, šuhuppu
wheel of a chariot or wagon, chariot (royal or ceremonial), mugirru
wheel rim, felly, allak (Kassite word)
wheel, wagon wheel, wagon dray, şumbu
wheels, describing wagon wheels, wazuḥru
wheeze, to pipe, ḥalālu
when, enūma, enūmišu
when, conj., inūmi
when?, (interr., and adv.), whenever, never, eventually, all the time, mati
when, after, conj., innanu
when, as soon as, conj., undu
when, at the time that, conj., šundu
when, into, enūma, enūmišu,
when, now, see, truly, adv., şumma
when, on the occasion of, conj., inūmti

¹³⁸ Akkadian, **ḥuppu**, wheel, metal tire, metal ring, English, **hoop**, [<ME **hop**], a circular band used to bind together staves of a barrel, something that resembles a hoop, Sanskrit, **cakram**, wheel, Avestan, **chaxra**, wheel, Persian, **charx**, **carxe** خَرْجَه wheel, Greek, yupízω, **gyrízo**, turn, veer, rotate, Basque, **gurpil**, wheel, Tocharian, **cākkär** [B cākkär] wheel, Hittite, **hurgi/horgi**, wheel, English, **chariot** [<Lat. **carrus-i**, a four-wheeled vehicle, Sanskrit, **rathanemi**, the rim of a chariot-wheel; **rathacakra**, chariot wheel, Romanian, **roată**, wheel, Albanian, **rrotë**, wheel, Latin, **rota-ae**, wheel, Irish, **roth**, wheel, Scots-Gaelic, **roth**, wheel, Welsh, **rhod-au**, wheel, orbit, ecliptic, Italian, **ruota**, wheel, French, **roue**, wheel, English, **rotary**, of or involving rotation [<Lat. **rota**, wheel, rotare, to rotate], Etruscan, **rot**, **rut** (RVT), **rota** (RVTA), **rotas** (RVTAS), **rote** (RVTE), **roteu** (RvTEF), Belarusian, кола, **kola**, wheel, Croatian, **kolo**, wheel, Polish, **koto**, wheel, Baltic-Sudovian, **kelan**, wheel, Latvian, **ritenis**, wheel.

when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, whether, because, on account of, conj.
kīma

when, whenever, as soon as, mati, conj., matimē

when?, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., matima

whenever, wherever, ēma

where?, aj(ē), ajikāni, ajikī'am, ajikā, ajakam, ajaka, ajak, jaka,

where?, êkiam, êkâma, êkâ, êkāni, êkānu

where?, anīna, êš, mēš

whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

whereas, although, conj., iššā

wherever, whenever, ēma

wherever, whither, ēma

wherefrom? ajānu, ajānum, ajānumma, ajāna, ajinna, jānum, jānumma, jānu, ja'nu

whereto? ajīs, ajīsam, ajēša, êšam, mišam

whet, to sharpen, šēlu

whether, if, either-or, šumma

whether or not, conj., in either case, barter, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), puhtu

whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, conj.
kīma¹³⁹

which, ja'u¹⁴⁰

which, of, that, that of, ša

while, as long as, until, adi

whining, complaints, nazāqātu

whining (said of wind), howling, squeaking (said of a door), adj., nāziqu

whip, eštuħħu, iħzu, ištuhħu

¹³⁹ Akkadian, **kīma**, conj., whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, Armenian, կամ, **kam**, or, whether, Sanskrit, **vā**, or, whether, Persian, **vā**, or, whether, Latvian, **vai**, or, whether, Finnish-Uralic, **vai**, or, Greek, ἢ **i**, or, Welsh, **ai**, neu, or, Belarusian, **abo**, or, Belarus, **abo**, conj. or, English, **if** [<OE **gif**], Tocharian, **epe** (conj.) [B **epe**], or, Lycian, **ebi**, or, Mylean, **kibe**, or, Italian, **o**, or, French, **ou**, or, Hittite, **-ku**, or, whether, Sanskrit, **a**, **an**, or before vowels, or, Georgian, **ან**, **an**, or, Greek, **αν**, **an**, ean, whether, Latin, **an**, conj., or, perhaps, , surely not, Etruscan, **an**, Latin, **sive**, seu, conj., or if, or, whether....or, Italian, **se**, if, whether, French, **si**, if, Akkadian, **ūl**, **ūla**, part., or, Georgian, **ოუ არა**, tu **ara**, whether, Croatian, **ili**, or, Basque, **ala**, whether.

¹⁴⁰ Akkadian, **ja'u**, which, Belarusian, **які**, **jaki**, which, Finnish-Uralic, **joka**, which, Hurrian, **ije-**, **ija -**, what, Sanskrit, **kas**, who, which, Avestan, **ka**, **kahe**, who, **ci-** who? what? Persian, **ky**, **ک** who, **ke**, **که** as, which, who, whom, what, that, Latvian, **ka**, that, **kas**, which, what, Hittite, **kui-**, **kue/kua** that, which, who, what, **kuit**, what, Palaic, **kui**, who, what, Lydian, **ki**, who, what, Finnish-Uralic, **kuka**, who, Albanian, **kush**, who, Latin, **quis**, who, what, which, **qui**, which, what, in what manner? How? Welsh, **pwy**, who, Italian, **chi**, who, French, **qui**, who, Etruscan, **KI**, **ci**, CHI (↓i), who? Hittite, **kuis**, who, Tocharian, **kus** (pron.inter.) [B **kuse**], who, what, **kus-ne** who, which, Persian, **če**, **چه** what, Romanian, **ce**, what, that, which, Albanian, **që**, that, which, Latin, **ui**, **quae or quod**, rel. pron. that, Italian, **cad**, what, Italian, **che cosa**, what, French, **quelle**, what, Etruscan, **CHE** (↓E), what, that, which?, Avestan, **yat** [**ya**] who, which, that, Belarus, **heta**, pron., it, that, Finnish-Uralic, **että**, that, Welsh, **hynny**, that.

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whip, a barbed whip or goad, kaparru
whip, labor unit, qinnazu
whip or goad, ḥinšu
whip quiver, box to hold whips or arrows, laḥaruššu
whipman, ištuhħu, in ša ištuhħi
whipping rod, as tool of conjurer, ḥultuppû
whirl-dance, gūštu
whirl, to dance?, gâšu
whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, šâdu
whirl, to whirl up, kick up dust, to toss, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū
whisk, fly whisk, elû, in ša zubbî šūli
whiskers?, şerretu
whisper to oneself, to murmur prayers, *laḥāšu
whisperer (as name of a god), mulahħišu
white, puşṣû
white cedar, lijāru
white gold, *puşṣû
white of the eyes, white spot, fleck, mark, pūšu
white, pale, bleached, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peşû
white spot, fleck, mark, white of the eyes, pūšu
white, to become white, to pale, to become sintered, to clean, to bleach, to launder, to sinter, peşû
whiten, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru
whitewash, gaşsu, in mē gaşşı
whitewash, gypsum, gaşsu
whither?, ajāniš, jāniš
whither, wherever, ēma
who?, interr., mijā
who?, interr. pron. minu
who can say?, who knows?, possibly, perhaps, adv., minde
who gladdens the heart, causes joy, muḥaddû
who knows?, who can say?, possibly, perhaps, adv., minde
who raises, adj., mušaqqītu
who, which, what, ajû, jû, ajītu¹⁴¹

¹⁴¹ Akkadian, **ajû, jû, ajītu**, who, which, what, Belarusian, xto, **chto**, who, Croatian, **tko**, who, Albanian, **Kush**, who, Welsh, **cò**, who, Latvian, **kurš**, who, Romanian, **care**, who, Avestan, **ka, kahe**, who, Persian, **ke, ک**, who, Latin, **qui**,

whoever you are, each and every one, m., f., attamannu
whole, complete, full, terminated, settled, finished, gamru
whole, entirety, all, kalu
whole, in good condition, sound, healthy, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu
whole, totality, armie's main force, gimirtu
why?, interr. pron. miššum
why, for what reason, also, interj., atā
why now?, ammīnannâ
why?, what is it that?, minus
why?, what?, what, whatever, what for?, for what reason?, mīnu
wicked, adj., sēnu
wicked, evil, malicious person, criminal, wrongdoing, violence, raggu
wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu
wicked, like a wicked person, adv., raggis̄
wicked, roguish person, qardammu
wicked, to be bad, ragāgu
wickedness, evil, haṭītu
wickedness, misfortune, calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, lemuttu
wicker basket or wooden chest, or cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu
wide, adj., rappāšu
wide, abundant, extensive, of great expanse, šuddulu
wide, broad, of great expanse, vast, extensive, far-reaching, šadlu
wide, to be wide, broad, to widen, broaden, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, šadālu
wide, widespread, broad, extensive, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
wide, spacious, napalkû
wide, to become wide, wide open, extended, wide apart, to open wide, to widen, napalkû
wide, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be widened, to become broad, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
widen, to become wide, wide open, extended, wide apart, to open wide, napalkû
widen, to widen, broaden, to be wide, broad, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, šadālu
widely, expansively, adv., rapšis̄
widened, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to become broad, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
wideness, rapaštu
widespread, outspread, extensive, adj., šuparruru
widespread, wide, broad, extensive, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
widow, almattu
widow, status of a widow, almānūtu
width, a part of the processus pyramidalis of the liver, rupšu
width, short side of a field, pirku

wield, to wield a tool, a weapon, to have someone wield a tool, to switch a whip, the tail, to lash about, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

wield, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

wier, *hīštu

wife, aššatu, marḥītu

wife of a son living in his father's household, daughter-in-law, bride, sister-in-law, kallatu

wife of equal status to the husband (said of gods), hīratu

wife of secondary rank, neighbor, person living in the same city quarter, šē'u

wife, second-ranking wife, concubine, qinītu

wife, second-ranking wife, rival, beloved, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu

wife, second wife, enemy, rival, şerru

wife, to make someone a wife of lower rank, or a concubine, *ħelahelu, in ħelahelumma epēšu

wife, to marry, make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu

wife, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

wife, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

wife, woman, ašubbatu

wife's marriage status, aššūtu

wig, pursāsu

wild, adj., šakṣu?, šukkuṣu?,

wild animal ḥābu?, kattillu

wild bull, rimu

wildcat, murašû

wild cow, rīmtu

wild donkey, akkannu, akkānu

wild growth, field covered with wild growth, nib'u

wild, to be wild?, brutal?, šakāṣu

wild, grown wild, full of weeds, adj., wabû

will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

will, testament, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, original amount, principal, šimtu

willing, to be willing, to be unwilling, to want, to refuse, *mâ'u

willow, ḥilēpu

wily, wise, skilled, educated, experienced, emqu

win, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

win, to win a case, to remove sins, etc., pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

win, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to

return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

win, to win, vanquish, to be victorious, ša'āru

wind, idiptu

wind, a wind, šaparziqqu

wind, a wind, a bird, a stone, šiššiktu

wind, a destructive wind, imħullu

wind, an icy-cold wind?, erijatu

wind, breath, emanation, šēħu

wind, cardinal point, air, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru

wind, east wind, east (as one of the four cardinal points), šadū,

wind, in the wind, to the wind, saris

wind, like the imħullu-wind, adv., imħulliš

wind, north wind?, merru

wind, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, sexual excitement, erection, tibūtu

wind, severe wind, imsuħħu

wind, to the wind, in the wind, šāriš

wind, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu

windblown, bloated, adj., uddupu

windfallen, collapsed, dilapidated, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, maqtu

window, a type of window, karratu, kunnir

window frame, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), income or dues

registered in a special ledger orlist on a wooden tablet, kiskirru

window part, upū

window part, weather, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, dannatu

window, small window, archer's loop-hole, air vent, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu

window, through the window, apāniš

window, window opening, aptu

wine, mutinnu

wine, a qualification of wine, adj., ḥabburu

wine, a kind of vine and the wine made of its fruit, karān lānu

wine, a type of wine, turšummu

wine, a type of wine and beer, miz'u

wine and juices, to process wine and juices (of other plants), to extract sesame oil, šahātu

wine cellar keeper, kannu, in ša muħħi kanni

wine cellar, tavern, vineyard, karānu, in bīt karāni

wine-colored, adj., karānānū

wine, container for fine wine, šazamū

wine container, mainly for wine made of silver or earthenware kandu

wine, draw wine or water, to exhaust the water of a well, ḥabû

wine, grapevine, grapes, karānu
wine master, karānu, in rab karāni
wine, or a choice kind of beer, kurunnu
wine peddler, karānu, in ša karānišu
wine processor, şahit karāni
wineskin, ziqqu
wine storage, storage room for wine and foodstuffs, kannu, in bīt kanni
wing, a word for wing or hand, nabru
wing, east wing of a house, šadû, in bīt šadî
wing, fin, abru, apru, gappu
wing of a bird, support, armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, şahātu
wing or span, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, strength, idu
wing, quill, plumage, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
wing, vanguard, a trap, nuballu
winged, mupparšu
winged, flying, muttaprišu
winging, flying, muştaprišu
wings, spreading of wings, taşbubtu
wings, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to rock a baby, nussusu
wings, to spread wings, to teach a fledgling to fly, to keep something aloft on wings, sabābu
wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu
winnow, to blow away, to be blown away, našāpu
winnow, to sprinkle, to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, zarû
winnow, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû
winnower, zārû
winnower, doorkeeper, necromancer, muşēlû
winnowing shovel, še'urrû
winter, frost, ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, kuşsu
winter house, kuşsu, in bīt kuşsi
winter season, pertaining to the winter season, adj., kuşşû
wipe, to wipe, rub, to polish, šukkulu
wipe, to wipe, to be wiped, polished, maşāšu
wipe, to wipe off, to clear records, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, mesû
wipe, to wipe off, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, kapāru
wiped-off dirt, wiping, purification rite, takpirtu
wiping, wiped-off dirt, purification rite, takpirtu
wipings, kupırâtû
wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guhaşsu
wire, rod, urāku
wire, yarn, twine, string, band, a feature of the exta, turru
wisdom, erşütu

wisdom, attention, ear, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu
wisdom, information, knowledge, mudûtu
wisdom, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, judgment, tašimtu
wisdom, knowledge, mērešu
wisdom, skill, cunning, experience, knowledge, nēmequ
wisdom, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
wisdom, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu
wisdom, wise person, igigallu
wise, adj., eršu, ummuqu
wise, adapu, angallu
wise, expert, adj., itpēšu, kabzuzu
wise, furious, raging, adj., šalbābu
wise, knowing one, tāmu
wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), acquaintance, mudû¹⁴²
wise person, uznu, in ša uznē
wise, sensible person, pakku, in bēl pakki
wise, skilled, educated, experienced, wily, emqu
wise man, apkallu
wise person, wisdom, igigallu
wise, sage, āšišu
wise, vast, learned, extensive, broad, palkû
wise woman, apkallatu
wish, mērešu, şabiātu
wish?, account?, to plan, make plans, keşepu
wish, desire, erēšu,¹⁴³ izimtu, uršu

¹⁴² Akkadian, **mudûtu**, wisdom, information, knowledge, **mudû**, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing, Belarusian, мудры, **mudry**, wise, Croatian, **mudar**, wise, Polish, **madry**, wise, Finnish-Uralic, **viisas**, wise, English, **wise** [<OE **wīs**], Welsh, **doeth**, wise, Hittite, **tahs** (dahs?), to predict, **htant**, clever, intelligent, wise, Akkadian, **šalbābu**, wise, furious, raging, Belarusian, шалфей, **šalfiej**, sage, Polish, **szałwia**, sage, Latvian, **salvija**, sage, Romanian, **salvie**, sage, Finnish-Uralic, **salvia**, sage, Basque, **salbia**, sage, Persian, **aghi**, عاقل, wisdom, Akkadian, **āšišu**, sage, wise, Armenian, սալաքար, **salak'ar**, sage, Latin, **sagax-acis**, keen, acute, shrewd, clever, Irish, **saor**, sage, Scots-Gaelic, **saets**, sage, Welsh, **saets**, sage, Italian, **saggio**, sage, French, **sauge**, sage, English, **sage** [<Lat. **sapere**, to be wise], Etruscan, **sage** (SAbE), **sagi** (SAbI), **saih**, Sanskrit, **kati**, of an ancient sage, Croatian, **kadulja**, sage, Latin, **catus-a-um**, sharp, cunning, also name of persons, Etruscan, **cato** (CATV), **catos** (CATVS), **cate**, **cates**, **cate**, **kati**, **kato** (KATV).

¹⁴³ Akkadian, **erēšu**, wish, desire, Persian, **ârezu**, آرزو کردن desire, **ârezu** kardan, ارزو to wish, Welsh, a **dh iarraidh**, to wish, Hittite, **tsartia**, to wish, Latvian, **vēlēties**, to wish, Latin, **volo**; **volo**, **velle**, **volui**, to be willing, to wish, **vouloir**, to wish, Sanskrit, **desiretama**, longing, desire, Albanian, **dëshirë**, to wish, për të **dëshiruar**, to desire,

wish, desire, grumbling, complaint, tazzimtu
wish, desire, wealth, happiness, riches, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû
wish, desire, request, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu
wish, choice, intention, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu
wish fulfilled, gratification, taşbâtu
wish fulfillment, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, sibûtu
wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
wish, need, hašu
wish, request, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu
wish, sight, mirror, gaze, eyesight, object looked upon, diglu
wish, to wish, desire, need, şebû
wishes, plans, kipdû
wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, rope, band, belt, fetter, kannu
witch, sorceress, kaššâptu
witchcraft, kaššâpûtu, *muppištu, rinzu
witchcraft, a type of witchcraft, ruhû, rusû, šulhû
witchcraft, deed, speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, work, act, ipšu
witchcraft or sorcery, kišpû
witchcraft, sorcery, evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, upšâšu
witchcraft, to practice witchcraft, kišpû, ruhû
witchcraft, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epêšu
with, gadu¹⁴⁴
with, prep., išti, itti
with, beside, prep., itu¹⁴⁵
with, instead of, from, before, in the presence of, ašar

Basque, *desira*, wish, lust, *disiratu*, to wish, lust, **Welsh**, *deisif* (*deisifu*), to desire, wish, crave, supplicate, beg, **Italian**, *desiderare*, to wish, *desiderio*, to desire, **French**, *désirer*, to desire, **English**, to *desire* [<Lat. *desidero-are*, to long for, wish for], **Akkadian**, *uršu*, wish, desire, **Hurrian**, *ür-*, *ur-*, desire, want, **Polish**, *życzyć*, to wish, **English**, to *wish* [<OE *wyscan*], to want, **Latin**, *sis = si vis*, to be willing, to wish, **Etruscan**, *sis*, *sisi*, or sise.

¹⁴⁴ Akkadian *gadu*, with, Welsh, *gyda*, *chuda*, with, Hittite, *katti*- with, *QADU*, along with, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kohti*, towards, per, toward, at, on, in the direction of, Welsh, *wrth*, with, English, *with* [<OE *with*], Sanskrit, *saha*, with, *kaścit* (when special attention is put to object, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kanssa*, with, Hittite, *kuēz*, from, where, Belarusian, Յ, Յ, with, **Croatian**, *s*, with, **Polish**, *z*, with, **Greek**, με, *me*, with, **Albanian**, *me*, with, **Romanian**, *cu*, with, **Latin**, *cum* (*quom*), when, whenever, since, although, with, **Italian**, *con*, with, Hittite, *cum*, with, alongside, *-kan*, *kom*, at, by, **Latin**, *cum*, conj., when, whenever, while, as, after, since, as, seeing that, whereas, **Etruscan**, *KOM* (KVM).

¹⁴⁵ Akkadian, *išti*, *itti*, prep., with, *itu*, prep., with, beside, **Georgian**, დან, *dan*, from, **Croatian**, *do*, to, **Belarus**, *da*, to, in, **Polish**, *do*, to, **Romanian**, *de*, by, **Finnish-Uralic**, *että*, to, **Italian**, *di*, by, **French**, *de*, from, **Persian**, *bâ*, ـا with, to, unto, **Belarusian**, *na*, *pa*, by, **Croatian**, *po*, by, **Belarus**, *biez* (*biaz*), without, **Greek**, από, *apo*, from, **Latin**, *a*, *ab*, *abs*, away from, after, out of, of, by, at the hands of, **Latvian**, *pie*, at, **Etruscan**, *ap*.

with (or like), an enclosure, adv., nītiś

with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, aśsum

with, together with, including, prep., qadi

withdraw, to desert, to depart, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

withdraw, to go away, to depart, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rēqu
withdraw, to return, to let return, to go back, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, nahāsu

withdraw, to step back, to depart, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesū

withdraw, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāhu

withdraw, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of

persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû

withdraw, to withdraw from a storage place?, to loot (cities, regions, etc.), to despoil, to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu

withdraw, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, back out, to dispatch, send off, šalāḥu

withdrawal, installment, nišru

withdrawal, removal, šiliptu

wither, to wither, to dry up, dry out, na'āpu

withered? Labbu

withered, or shriveled, adj., ḥamadīru

withered, shriveled, dry, dried, dried out, šābulu

withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distract, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

withhold, to withhold?, masāru

withhold, to withhold, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold tribute, gifts, to be withheld (referring to objects), to remain, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be finished, to be closed, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

within a short time, at once, quickly, adv., mīṣūtamma

without, prep., illa, šalānu

without, apart from, far from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu

without, no, not, la

with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, aššum

withstand, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

witless one, fool, adj., ḥassu, in la ḥassu

witness, mukinnu¹⁴⁶

witness, attendant, muzzazu

witness, elders, old woman, old man, the constellation "old man" (Perseus), Šību

witness, eye witness, āmerānu

witness, hearsay witness, šāmeānu

witness, the constellation "old man" (Perseus), elders, old woman, old man, Šību

witness, onlooker, reader, āmiru

witness, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

witness, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person

¹⁴⁶ Akkadian, [mukinnu](#), witness, Polish, [meczennik](#), martyr, Croatian, [mučenik](#), martyr, Latvian, [moceklis](#), martyr, Georgian, მოწამე, [mots'ame](#), martyr, Romanian, [MARTOR](#), witness; [MARTIR](#), martyr, [mărturie](#), testify, Finnish-Uralic, [martyr](#), testify, Greek, μάρτυρας, [mártiras](#), witness, [martyro](#), testify, Albanian, [martir](#), martyr, Irish, [martyr](#), martyr, Scots-Gaelic, [mairtire](#), martyr, Welsh, [martyr](#), martyr, witness, Italian, [martire](#), martyr, to testify, French, [martyr](#), martyr, to testify, Etruscan, [marten?](#), [martir](#), Finnish-Uralic, [todistaa](#), testify, Latin, [testor-ari](#), to bear witness, Welsh, [tyst-ion](#), witness, Italian, [attestare](#), to testify, French, [attester](#), to testify, Tocharian, A. [stwar](#), B. [stwer](#) witness, English, [swear](#), to witness, testify.

to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kānu

witness, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

witnesses, offenders in court, dajānē, amatu

wits, sense, reason, pakku

woe! Interj., jau-jau¹⁴⁷

woe, alas! aḥūla, aḥūlamma, uzum

woe, cry of woe, interj., ū'a

woman, muhterkun

woman, (Hurrian, aštu), iššu

woman, a consecrated woman, qaššatu

woman, a woman devotee of a deity, kulmašītu

woman born on an auspicious day, ūmītu

woman carding wool, nāpištu

woman connected with the temple, uppuštu

woman connected with the temple, a prostitute, šamħatu

woman dedicated to a god, usually married, not allowed to have children, usually living in a *gagū*, nadītu

woman dedicated to the temple, lukurgallu

woman ecstatic, muħħūtu

woman, foreign woman, ubārtu

woman, free woman, amīltu

woman friend, companion, ruttu

woman, fugitive woman, ṭalṭaltu

woman gardener, *nukaribbatu

woman having difficulty in childbirth, *muštapšiqtu

woman in confinement (mother), ḥarištu

woman in labor, ḥajjāktu

woman, menstruating woman, ḥarištu

woman of equal rank, value, meħertu

woman of low status, captive, asirtu

woman of special status, qadištu

¹⁴⁷ Akkadian, **jau-jau**, woe! Croatian, **jao!** woe! Latin, **oh!** English, **woe!** [<OE **wa!**], an interjection of grief, Akkadian, **aja**, **aji**, **aju**, alas!, Sanskrit, **aka**, not joy, sorrow, woe, hā, woe! Polish, **ach**, woe! Latin, **ai! ei!** woe! Tocharian, **oy**, alas! Italian, **ehi!** hey! Etruscan, **ei?** Polish, **och**, oh, Welsh, **och!** woe!, Akkadian, **ū'a**, interj., woe, cry of woe, Romanian, **Vai!** woe!, Greek, οὐάι οὐαί!, Hittite, **wai**, **wi**, woe!, English, **woe!** [<OE **wa!**].

woman, official in charge of the women, amīltu
woman manager, woman in charge of a royal harem, šakintu
woman, post-menopausal woman, parištu
woman, status of a *kezertu*-woman, kezrūtu
woman, status of a woman living in a household other than her father's, status of a daughter-in-law, conjugal love, kallūtu
woman taken in distress, nepītu
woman, to sleep with a woman, inactive, to remain inactive, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, şalālu
woman, unclean (menstruating?) woman, filthy, urruštu
woman, weak, feeble woman, ulāltu
woman, wailing woman, ama'irrû, lallarītu, muşarriḥtu
woman who is barren, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu
woman who does not give birth easily, giving good guidance, keeping in good order, adj., muštēširu
woman who parches grain, *qālītu
woman who raises a child not her own, murabbītu
woman, wife, ašubbatu
woman with forelock, ša abūsāti
woman with two faces, usmitu
woman, young woman, ardatu, šiduri
woman, young woman, female child, working woman, şuhārtu
woman's accessory, uğħju
women, a class of women, šugītu
women, cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdū* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdūtu
women's occupation, nathuħli
womb, rēmtu
womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
womb, dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, a cut of meat?, rubṣu
womb, interior, qerbītu
womb, mother goddess, šassūru
womb, pity, compassion, mercy, rēmu
womb, uterine membrane, ibaħu
wood, eṣṣu, šubaru
wood, a cut of wood, appu
wood, a cut-off piece of wood, a part or product of the palm tree, a chip of wood, ḥuṣābu
wood, a kind of wood or a wooden object, from the country of Zurmahu, *zurmaħû
wood, a kind of wood, aši'u, azālu, (Hurrian words *ašluħhe, niranithu), şallumu
wood, a part of a chariot made of a special wood and the wood itself, ħalmadru
wood, a precious wood, elammakku

wood, a type of tree or wood, masswatu
wood, a type of wood, a bird, şulāmu
wood, a wood, şarānu
wood, an aromatic wood, nigītu
wood and its tree, šakku, šakkullu, taškarhu
wood and metal craftsman, an insect, gurgurru, tabiru
wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, firewood, wooded area, işu
wood, curved piece of wood, akuşīmu, kışumu, akuşīmanu, kuşīmānu
wood, cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
wood, cutting of wood, qurû
wood, dry and cut wood, nīpu
wood, dry wood, aħħu, laħu
wood, dry, old wood, nutāpu
wood, dry, seasoned wood, adj., naħru
wood from the tree (oak?) and name of the tree, ħaluppu
wood, kindling wood, eħše'u, kiskibirru, giškibirru, maqaddu
wood object or building, nagū
wood, old, dry wood, nutāpu
wood or aromatic, mitru
wood or leather object, kiškittu
wood or metal chest, upṭa
wood or timber, udidu
wood or tree, ħuk, mišēna
wood, qualifying wood, adj., urkītānu
wood, reed or wood for kindling, gibillu
wood shaving, sliver of wood, ħiṣibtu
wood shavings, pieces of cut wood, ħiṣbu
wood shavings, sherds, mash?, ħupū
wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, kisittu
wood splinter, kiksu
wood, split wood or reed, niqru
wood, synonym for wood, akalūtu, kalūtu¹⁴⁸
wood, tree, a synonym, anu
wood used for medicinal purposes, zanbilu

¹⁴⁸ Akkadian, akalūtu, kalūtu, wood, Croatian, lug, grove, Finnish-Uralic, lehto, grove, Italian, legno, wood, Scots-Gaelic, lobht, grove, Welsh, llwyn, grove, Akkadian, argānu, conifer tree, girrillu, giriş, a tree, Armenian, պղեղ, argelots', grove, Irish, garrán, grove, Basque, egur, wood, Persian, beša, شهیب, grove, Latvian, birzs, grove, Italian, boschetto, grove, French, bosquet, grove, Latin, nemus-oris, a wood, grove, Etruscan, namo, namu (NAMV), Akkadian, mišena, wood or tree, Latvian, mežs, forest, Finnish-Uralic, metsä, forest, timber, woodland, wood, stand, Basque, arboladi, grove, Italian, albero, tree, French, arbre, tree, Akkadian, tirru, forest, Armenian, սլունը, antarr, forest, wood, Hittite, taru, tree, wood, English, tree [<OE treow], Akkadian, ududu, wood or timber, English, wood, [OE wudu], grove, [OE grāf].

- wood-wind** or wooden percussion musical instrument, şinnatu
- wood**, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, işu
wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, firewood, işu
- woodcutter**, qāṭû
- woodcutter**, meat cook, butcher, nākisu
- wooden board** (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, kiskirru
- wooden bowl**, maširru, tannu
- wooden box or case**, ḥabaraḥḥu
- wooden carrier for food?**, tallakku
- wooden chest**, or wicker basket, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu
- wooden container or basket**, (for sowing seed?, -my edit), zāru
- wooden container**, basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., kudurru
- wooden cutting tool**, našramu
- wooden-handled basket**, gisappu
- wooden household utensil**, kannulatħu, maššānu
- wooden implement**, markutu, namullu, zargû,
- wooden implement** or furnishing, papatu
- wooden implement** or utensil, nasrāmu
- wooden item**, pasru
- wooden object**, aħušhu, ḥabālu, ḥabānu, ḥirwû, ilišannu, marītu, *namšartu, nētu, paħarħulû
- wooden object**, mašarru, maštaktu, nabħatu, pašku, qirsu, šabību, šahħu, ša'irru, ſubbāru,
- wooden object**, (Hurrian word, taniwe), tašuša, tisisu, uħulunašše, unzanu, utatiti, waruħħu,
- wooden object**, zabību
- wooden object**, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, uſurtu
- wooden object, a small wooden object**, šadīpu
- wooden object**, female bird, iſſūrtu
- wooden object** or tree, paršīigu
- wooden object**, part of a door, ħuntu
- wooden object** or a kind of wood, from the country of Zurmahu, *zurmaħû
- wooden peg**, itkû
- wooden piece of furniture**, atmû, šunannu
- wooden platform** or stand, karû
- wooden structure**, argibillu, zaħanu,
- wooden utensil**, mušānu
- wooden utensil** or implement, nasrāmu
- wooden utensil** or tool, šumekkû
- wooden writing tablet**, gištû
- woodland**, brush, ḥilbu
- woof**, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, heart, abdomen, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), libbu

wool, a blue shaded wool, gizgizû
wool, a black wool, atû
wool, a blue shade of wool, ɬusmānu
wool, a colored wool, (Hurrian word, mišuhhe)
wool, a color?, of wool, šeburtu
wool, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a blue dye, a plant, uqnâtu
wool, a dušû-colored wool (Hurrian word, tuhšiwe),
wool, dye and the wool dyed from it, tamkarhu
wool, a kind of wool, girdu, *lab'u, šundu
wool, a kind of wool and a garment made from it, ɬalû
wool measure, measure used for wool, the next unit higher than the *kuduktu*, narû
wool, a poor quality of wool, nuqāru
wool, a poor quality of wool, a garment made from a poor quality of wool, mukku
wool, a quality or color of wool, ɬatartu
wool, a quality of wool adj., ɬidru?, *qatu
wool, a quality of wool and garments, coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, ɬanû)
wool, a quality of wool, mixed and/or shredded, adj., *ɬabšānu
wool, a type of wool, ussannu
wool, a type of wool or garment, qaqqaru
wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu
wool, a wool fabric of specific size and weave, kutânu
wool and sheep, qualifying sheep and wool, adj., qununnîtu
wool annual yield, (an animal's annual yield of wool or hair), gizzatu
wool, an object of wool or leather, uppasannu
wool, black wool, atû
wool braid?, kunšu
wool, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipšu
wool, combed wool, ɬilṣu, pušikku
wool, combed wool, tuft of wool, fluff, nipšu
wool comber (female), *ɬaliṣtu
wool, describing wool, adj., *wašû
wool, fine (lit. linen-like), kitītu
wool, fleece, šipātu
wool garment, garment, a precious garment made of wool, lamaḥuššu
wool, leather bag for holding wool, patīru
wool, like red wool, nabāsiš
wool, matted (said of wool), adj., ɬabšu
wool, measure of weight used for wool and goat hair, kuduktu
wool, metal, material weighed and delivered, ɬaṭu
wool of a certain quality, ɬibšu
wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, green dry mucus, nasal discharge, ḥaṣartu
wool or linen blanket or wrap, ɬullānu, ɬulīlū¹⁴⁹

¹⁴⁹ Akkadian, hullānu, hulīlū, wool or linen blanket or wrap, halû, wool, a kind of wool and a garment made from

wool or textile, šuhulhu
wool or tree, nēru
wool, plucked wool, qerdu, šimtu
wool, purple wool or second quality, illû
wool, qualifying red wool, adj., pirsu
wool, qualifying wool and meat, livestock, adj., taħû
wool, red-dyed wool, nabāsu, tabarru
wool, red dyed wool or fabric, colored spot, şirpu
wool, red-dyed wool, red dye, inzaħurētu
wool, red purple wool, argamannu, (Hurrian word, tabribu),
wool, red wool, ħuħartu
wool, red wool, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together ‘male’ *ašlu* rushes), a sinew from a dead cow, **salquttu
wool, strip of carded wool, *şuppu
wool, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
wool, to pluck wool, qarādu
wool, to treat wool in a certain way, mazāru
wool treated in a certain way, mizru
wool, tuft of wool, combed wool, fluff, nipšu
wool, woman carding wool, nāpištū
woolen belt or scarf of special make, išru
woolen cloth or garment, uzāru
woolen garment or cloth, uzāru
woolen or linen article used in the temple, pišannu
word, inimmû
word list, explanatory word list, far-off days, distant time, şâtu
word, talk, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu
word, faculty of speech, dababtu
word, speech, report, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu
word, unjust word or act, complaint, têkītu
wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio,

it, Croatian, [vuna](#), wool, Luvian, [hulna](#), [hulia](#), [hulna/i](#), wool, Hittite, [hulana](#), wool, English, [wool](#) [<OE [wull](#)], Polish, [welna](#), wool, Latvian, [vilna](#), fleece, wool, Romanian, [vilna](#), wool, fleece, Romanian, [LÂNĂ](#), wool, fire, yarn, Finnish-Uralic, [lanka](#), yarn, Latin, [lana-ae](#), wool, [laena-a](#), a cloak, [lanatus-a-um](#), wool-bearing, Irish, [olann](#), wool, Welsh, [gwlan](#), wool, Italian, [lana](#), wool, French, [laine](#), wool, [lainaux](#), woolly, Etruscan, [lan](#), [lane](#), LANTeS, Sanskrit, [ūrnā](#), wool of sheep, [aurñān vailān](#), made of sheep's wool, English, [yarn](#) [<gearn], Akkadian, [kūšu](#), hide, skin, Croatian, [koža](#), skin, Tocharian, [kāc](#)* skin, hide, Hittite, [suksuka/i](#) ([soksuka/i?](#)), hide of cow or horse, Albanian, [qeth](#), fleece, Sanskrit, [vilo](#)(ro)maṁ, fleece, Finnish-Uralic, [villa-](#), wool, Latin, [velus-eris](#), fleece, skin, hide, French, [veilén](#), vellum.

relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

wording, speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, atmû

wording, speech, oath, tamitu

wording, statement, tongue, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

words, utterance, speech, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbîtu

work, act, activity, evil magic, epêšu

work, assigned work, altaru

work assigned to be performed, materials or supplies for workmen, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru

work assignment building walls, pilku

work, craft, disease, lipittu

work crew, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

work, deed, speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, act, witchcraft, ipšu

work (i.e. indentured servant) done on land held from higher authority, services performed in return for land, delivery of part of the yield, payment of money or objects in lieu of produce, land on which such work is performed, holder of the land, ilku

work, finished work, kintillû

work force, labor detachment, laborer, pirru

work force, personnel, populace, army, troops, military force, ummânu

unit of workforce or army, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu

work, corvée work, urasūtu

work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kašâru

work, message, letter, legal document, order, šipirtu

work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu

work of an ox driver, kullizütu

work quota of menial servant, adû, addû

work quotas, to compute work quotas, adû

work, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, nikiltu

work, summoned corvee work, levy of a group, marching into battle, dikûtu

work, task, dullulu

work team member, qinnazu, in ša qinnazi

work, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

work, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, šubbū

work, to do assigned work, šipru-a'

work, to do a month's work, arhu

work, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

work, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu

work, to perform a work, šipru

work, to perform additional work, šešubutu

work, to perform corvée work, kudurru

work, to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes,

let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

work, to work in an assigned territory, mešhu

work, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāsu

work, without work, idle, empty, rīqu

worker, agricultural, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni

worker, agricultural, ḥabazū, in ša ḥabazî

worker, an agricultural worker, muštablakkitu

worker, a type of worker, aḥānu

worker, a type of worker or soldier, ḥuṭāru

worker, corvée worker, massu, urāsu

worker, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu

worker, female worker, gurgurru

worker in a field, ālik eqli

worker or craftsman, turtennu

worker or soldier levied for royal service, tax paid in lieu of outfitting a soldier, şāb šarri

worker, textile worker, ḥalašešū, in ša ḥalašešē

worker, woman engaged in textile work, ḥabbistû

workers, a class of dependent workers, šiluhlu

workers, contingent of workers, group of people, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, şābu

workforce, leader of of a workforce, troops, ummānu, in rab ummāni

workhouse, ergasterion, nupāru

workhouse, ergasterion, nupāru, in bīt nupāri

working group acting head, performance of a ritual, mušēpišūtu

working, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

working woman, young woman, female child, şuhārtu

workman, ēpiš šipri, ēpiš dulli

workman, sorcerer, reed plaiter, ēpišu

workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of

’,

gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu

workmen, group, gang of workmen, gâ'u

workmen, people, human beings, mankind, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū

workmen, team of workmen or experts, astronomical term, clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, handle, kişru

workshop, šipru, in bīt šipri

workshop, field, cultivated field, dullu, in bīt dulli

workshop?, locality, mušēpišu

workshop, school for scribes, creator, craftsman, mummu

world, as to extent and inhabitants, adnātu, dadmū

worm, a kind of worm, margūtu

worm, a worm, sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, open sun, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, şetu

worm, an illness, urbatu

worm?, badger, kalab urşı

worm, bird, a disease, išqippu

worm, maggot, a constellation, tūltu

worn?, arrayed, clad, adj., labšu

worn, corroded, teased cloth, mašru

worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru labīru

worried man, dalħānu

worried, to be worried, disturbed, restless, adāru

worried, to become worried, eclipsed (said of the moon), nanduru

worried, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

worried, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāħu

worried, to mistreat, suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, ašāšu

worries, jagâtu, nazqûtu
worry?, tankittu
worry, anxiety, distress, concern, fear, nakuttu
worry, depression, dejection, ašuštu
worry, distress, uššatu
worry, fear, concern, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu
worry, grief, niziqtu
worry, grief, depression, song, wailing song, nissatu
worry, grief, trouble, te'iqtu
worry, illness, preoccupation, muršu
worry, to be worried, concern, be concerned, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḥasāsu
worry, to make someone worry, difficult, to be difficult, to cause difficulty, annoyance, in difficulty, to cause difficulty, trouble, annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu
worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu
worry, to worry, ḥâšu
worry, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, be upset, to squeak, to hiss, to squeak constantly, to upset, nazāqu
worry, to worry, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu
worshipped, beloved (an epithet of goddesses), honored, kanûtu
worshipper of a goddess, ištaru, in mār ištari
worshipper, role of a worshipper, vassalage, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu
worshipper, servant, vassel, subject of a king, follower, soldier, ardu
worshipper, supplicant, unnānišši
worthless stuff?, uninhabited land, uncultivated land, nidûtu
would that, lūmē
wound, a wound, pittu
wound caused by piercing, severed, part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, dikšu
wound, describing a physical wound or deformity, adj., šarpu
wound, gash, pitħu
wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miħṣu
wound, to wound, paħānu
wound, writing, cuneiform wedge, stroke of the stylus, miħiṣtu
would not, neg. part., ulaman, ullaman
woven and prepared in a special way, adj., kamdu

woven cloth, adj., šatû

woven cloth craftsman (making a special type of woven cloth), kāmidu

woven cloth, prepared in a special way, kimdu

woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

woven fabric, muṣû, watlu

woven, to be woven, to weave, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, spun, šatû

wrap, a wrap, liddu

wrap, cover, metal plating, nalbētu

wrap or blanket of wool or linen, ḥullānu, ḥulīlū

wrap or cover, ḥuluptu

wrap or spread, covering, tapsû

wrap or garment, kulīlû

wrap, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), facing, coating, leather or metal armor, nahlaptu

wrapper?, šupû

wrap, to entwine, to gather against somebody, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, kapālu

wrap, to twist, to coil, lapāpu

wrap, to wrap around, to curve, to bend, to become bent, kapāpu

wrap, to wrap, envelop, šēru

wrap, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

wrap, to wrap, to fasten with laces, thongs, šapû

wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû

wrapping, hide (used for wrapping), leather bucket, mašlû

wrapping, lump of clay, clay tablet, pisiltu

wrapping used to package textiles, a textile, qulqullu

wrath, ezzu, igimtu

wrath, anger, libbātu¹⁵⁰, nuggatu, ra'ibū, rubū, šibsātu, tēgimtu
wrath, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), anger, uggatu
wrath, divine wrath, divine displeasure, kimiltu
wrath, fury, ru'ubtu
wrath, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru
wrath, to be seized by wrath, to provoke, become furious, to become angry, to anger, ra'ābu
wrathful, adj., *ennenu, kummulu
wrathful, angry, kamlu
wrathful, to be wrathful, to be irascible, to become angry, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu
wreath-like, like a wreath, adv., kilīliš
wreck, to demolish, to tear down, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, to split in half, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḥepū
wrecker, nāqiru
wrecker, digger, munappilu
wrestle, to wrestle, to grapple, to grip?, to twist?, šapāšu
wrestler, ša abāri, muštapšu
wrestler, ḥummušu, in ša ḥummuši
wrestling, fighting, entwined, adj., kitpulu
wretched, anguished, adj., nassu
wrinkle one's nose, to sniff, ganāšu
wrinkle, to roll up, shrivel, kalāšu
wrist? Kimkimmu
writhe, to grovel, to crawl, to crawl about, to make crawl, pašālu
writhe, to tremble, ḥâlu
write, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be

¹⁵⁰ Akkadian, **libbi**, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, **libbātu**, anger, wrath, Latin, **lividus**, black and blue, envious or malicious, Welsh, **lilio**, to be angry, chafe, fume, inflame, Sanskrit, **krodhah**, anger, krudh, kradhyati, to be angry with, Hittite, **kardimie/a, kartimiie/a**, to be angry, **kardimiiyah, kardimi(a)nu, krdimi(a)nu, kartimmies, krdimiant, krdimies, krdimiah**, to make angry, Romanian, **furie**, anger, Irish, **fearg**, anger, wrath, Scots-Gaelic, **fearg**, anger, wrath, English, **furious**, Basque, **hasarrea**, anger, wrath, Latin, **ira-ae**, anger, Italian, **ira**, wrath, French, **irriter**, to be angry, English, **irate** [<Lat. **iratus**], Etruscan, **ir, ire, iri**, English, **truculent**, [<Lat. **truculentus**] savage and cruel, fierce, pugnacious, Hittite, **tarkualliie/a, trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look angrily, **trkua**, angrily, Akkadian, **ra'ibū, rubū**, anger, wrath, **ru'ubtu**, wrath, fury, **ra'bu**, angry, furious, overbearing, Latin, **rabies,-em,-e**, madness, rage, fury, **rabio-ere**, to rave, English, **rabid**, afflicted with rabies, overzealous, fanatical, raging.

imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu **write, to write down**, record, to be written down, recorded, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu **write, to write**, to have a tablet written, copied, to put down in writing, to be written, copied, to copy, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru
writing, cuneiform wedge, stroke of the stylus, wound, mihištu
writing, text, inscription, exemplar, copy, šatāru¹⁵¹

¹⁵¹ Akkadian, **šatāru**, writing, copy, exemplar, text, inscription, **šatru**, adj., inscribed (stela, seal, etc), written, recorded, etc., **šitirtu**, text, inscription, **šitru**, document, inscription, text, Hittite, **hatrae, hat, natura**, to write, to report, to declare, to order, **hatuas, hatuars**, a letter, Belarusian, пісаць, **pisać**, to write, Croatian, **napisati**, to write, **peisatuns**, to write, Romanian, a **scrie**, to write, **inscripție**, inscription, Latin, **scripo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum**, to write, Irish, chun **scríobh**, to write, Scots-Gaelic, a **sgriobhadh**, to write, **sgriobtuir**, scripture, Italian, **scritta**, inscription, **scriver**, to write, French, **écrire**, to write, **inscription**, inscription, Etruscan, **scriato**, (SCRITAV), possibly **scria tu**, Greek, να γράψω, xna grápsō, **grafo**, to write, επιγραφή, **epigraffi**, inscription, Welsh, i **ysgrifennu**,

writing tablet made of wood, gištû

written agreement, i'lu¹⁵²

written, inscribed, (name or titular), written down, inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), recorded, adj., šatru

written order, instructions, message, letter, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

written, to have a tablet written, copied, to be written, copied, to write, to put down in writing, to copy, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru

writer, tablet writer, scribe, țupšarru

wrong, harm, fraud, pirku

wrong, misfortune, ruins of a city, calamity, evil deed, damage, ȝibiltu

wrong, portending evil, faulty, ȝātû

wrong, to do wrong, ȝibiltu

wrong, to do wrong to a person, to ravage, to take away, oppress, to undo, to destroy, ȝabālu

wrong, to wrong, to make illegitimate claims, ruggû

wronged, adj., ȝablu, ruggugu

wronged person, unjustly treated, ȝablu

wronged, oppressed, dullulu

wrongdoer, criminal, narru

wrongdoing, bad feelings, bad reputation, masiktu

wrongdoing, malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, violence, raggu

wrongdoing, punishment, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, arnu

wrought, finished, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, epšu

Y

yarn, cord, ulinnu

yarn, thread, ȝimītu, ȝīmu

yarn, twine, wire, string, band, a feature of the exta, ȝurru

yarn twister, mupattilu

year, season, harvest time, šattu

year, beginning of the year, New Year's festival, zaghmukku

year before last, šaluššani

year, every year, annually, šanassu

year, every year, each year, adv., šattussu

to write, English, to [engrave](#) [<OE [grafan](#)], **Albanian**, te [shkruash](#), to write, skalit, to inscribe, English, [scratch](#), [<ME [scracchen](#)], to make a shallow cut or mark with something sharp.

¹⁵² **Akkadian**, i'lu, written agreement, [lapātu](#), to write down, record, to put hands on, to strike, etc., **Belarusian**, закон, [liehat](#), legate, **Polish**, [legat](#), legacy, **Latvian**, [legāts](#), legate [likums](#), law, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lähettiläs](#), legate, **Armenian**, [լեզնու](#), [legeon](#), legate, **Albanian**, [ligj](#), law, Latin, [lego-are](#), to ordain, **Italian**, [legato](#), legacy, **French**, legs, legacy, English, [legacy](#) [<Lat. [legare](#), to bequeath], **Etruscan**, [lecin](#), **Polish**, [utwor](#), writing, **Romanian**, [ordin](#), order, **Albanian**, [urdhēroj](#), to order, **Irish**, chun [ordú](#), to order, a [ordú](#), to ordain, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu [òrdugh](#), to order, a dh 'òrduchadh, to ordain, **Welsh**, gu [òrdugh](#), to order, a dh 'òrduchadh, to ordain, **Italian**, [ordinare](#), to order, **French**. [ordonner](#), [ordainer](#), to order, ordain.

year of service, eponymy as a year in office, eponym, līmu
year, last year, iššaddagdiš, šaddagda
year, New Year's festival, beginning of the year, zaghmukku
yearn, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û
yearly, every year, adv., šattisam
yellow color, uriqtu
yellow-colored mineral, kalû
yellow dye or paste, eškadrû
yellow-green, urqu
yellow, green, (as in gold: *hurāšu ar-qu*), arqu
yellow-green stone, urriqu
yes, adv., kēna
yes, indeed, anna, anni, annû
yes, in truth, ikkitti
yes, possibly, there is, ibašši
yesterday, amšali, amšalitam, amšat, timāli, **ukunurū
yesterday, last night, tonight, at night, adv., mūša
yet, adv., udini
yield, estimated yield of an expected crop and the pertinent cultivation agreement, šukunnû
yield, produce of a field, storage bin or jar, išpikû
yield, product, şibutâtu
yield, to yield profit, to make a profit, to make strong? Kašû
yoke, ḥullu
yoke, crosspiece, domination, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru
yoke crosspiece, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, şimittu
yoke ornament, nīru, in ša muḥhi nīri
yoke, to yoke, to make ready, harness, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, to put on a bandage, to have harnessed, şamādu
yoked, harnessed, şummudu
yonder, over there, previous, former, faraway, ullû
you, pron. m. sing., **atta (attu)**, ka **you**, pron. f. sing., atti, f. pl., attina
you, pron. fem. pl. kināti
you, pron. sing., masc. and fem. acc., gen. and dat. with ana, kâti
you, pron. sing., gen., dat., acc., kuāši
you, pron. sing., gen., dat., acc., kuāti
you, pron. sing., masc. oblique, şâka
you, pron. pl. dat., kunūši
you, pron. pl. gen. dat. acc. kunūti
you, pl. belonging to you, adj., kunū
you, pl. oblique cases, kâšunu, kâtunu, kunâšunu
you, to you, for you, sing., dat., acc., kâši
young, a bird's young, nibṣu

young bull, mīru
child, young child designation, tarû
young child, infant, baby, šerru,
young ewe, female lamb, puħattu
young female lamb, parratu
young, few, small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, qallu
young goat or sheep, muīqu
young lamb, parru
young male sheep, a fish, puħādu
young man, ajaru
young man, man, eṭlu
young, mature young of animals, offspring of humans and flocks, lillidu
young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes), bastard, child of a slave girl, līdānu
young, offspring, tālittu
young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
young shoot, offspring, descendants, papallu
young, small, adj., rakūbu
young, small animal, fledgling, young man, atmū
young, small, second in rank, child, servant, few, şıħru
young, small, servants, retainers, şıħħirūtu
young, suckling, infant, suckling child, lakkū
young, the young of an animal, male lamb, kalūmu
young, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, şehēru
young woman, ardatu, šiduri
young woman, female child, working woman, suħārtu
younger brother, second place or rank, duppussū
younger, narrow, thin, fine, adj., qatnu
your, belonging to you, kû
yours, pron. ikkû
youth, şıħru, suħrētu
youth, childhood, meħherūtu
youth, children, suħru
Zurmaħu, from the country of Zurmahu, referring to a kind of wood or to a wooden object, *zurmaħu
VII, urû

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