```
1
     import socket
 2
     import datetime
 3
     import sys
     import os
 4
 5
     HOST = '0.0.0.0'
 6
 7
 8
     def get port():
 9
         PORT = int(sys.argv[1])
10
         if PORT < 1024 or PORT > 64000:
             svs.exit("ERROR: PORT NUMBER MUST BE BETWEEN 2
11
             1024 AND 64000 (INCLUSIVE)")
    5
12
         else:
             print('PORT IS VALID') #just to check
13
14
             return PORT
15
16
     def create and bind(PORT):
17
         s = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
18
         trv:
19
             s.bind((HOST, PORT))
20
         except Exception as e:
             print("Error {}".format(e))
21
22
             sys.exit("ERROR: SOCKET CREATION IS BAD")
         print("CREATE AND BIND SUCCESS") #just to check
23
24
         return s
25
     def listen(s):
26
27
         try:
28
             s.listen()
29
         except socket.error:
30
             s.close()
31
             sys.exit("ERROR: LISTENING FAILURE")
32
         print("LISTENING...") #just to check
33
34
         while True:
             connection socket, address = s.accept()
35
36
             now = datetime.datetime.now()
37
             print(now.strftime("Time: %H:%M:%S")) #current time
38
             ip address, port number = address
```

Page 1, last modified 18/08/19 14:24:44

```
39
             print('Connected by IP adress:{} and Port 
             number:{}'.format(ip address, port number))
    5
40
41
             #======READ FIXED HEADER=======
42
             connection socket.settimeout(1)
43
             try:
44
                 data = connection socket.recv(5)
45
             except socket.timeout:
                 print("ERROR: CONNECTION TIMEOUT. RESTARTING 2
46
                 L00P")
    5
47
                 connection socket.close()
48
                 continue #goes back to the start of the loop
49
             #=======VALIDATING DATA=======
50
51
52
             MagicNo = data[0] << 8 | data[1]</pre>
53
             Type = data[2]
54
             FilenameLen = data[3] << 8 | data[4]
             if MagicNo == 0\times497E and Type == 1 and \supseteq
55
             FilenameLen > 1 and FilenameLen < 1024:
    5
                 print("CONDITIONS ARE CORRECT")
56
57
                 pass
58
             else:
                 print("ERROR: FILE REQUEST IS ERRONEOUS")
59
60
                 connection socket.close()
                 continue
61
62
63
             #======READING MORE BYTES FOR 2
             FILENAME=======
    5
64
65
             connection socket.settimeout(1)
66
             try:
67
                 filename data = connection socket.recv(2
                 FilenameLen)
    5
68
             except socket.timeout:
                 print("ERROR: CONNECTION TIMEOUT. RESTARTING 2
69
                 L00P")
    5
70
                 connection socket.close()
71
                 continue #goes back to the start of the loop
```

Page 2, last modified 18/08/19 14:24:44

```
72
73
             #=====OPEN FILE FOR READING======
74
             requested filename = filename data.decode('utf-8')
75
76
             try:
77
                 f = open(requested filename, 'rb') #rb means 2
                 to 'read bytes'
    5
78
                 print("FILE EXISTS AND CAN BE OPENED") #just 2
                 to check
     5
79
                 MagicNo Response = (0\times497E).to bytes(2, 2
80
                 byteorder='big')
    5
81
                 Type Response = (2).to bytes(1, byteorder=2
                 'big'
     5
                 StatusCode = (1).to bytes(1, byteorder='big')
82
83
84
                 cwd = os.getcwd()
85
                 DataLength = os.path.getsize(cwd + '/' + str(2
                 requested filename))
    5
86
                 DataLength = DataLength.to bytes(4, byteorder2
                 ='big')
    5
87
88
                 header = bytearray(MagicNo Response + 2
                 Type Response + StatusCode + DataLength)
    5
89
                 connection socket.send(header)
90
                 DataLength sent = 0
91
92
             except IOError:
93
                 MagicNo Response = (0\times497E).to bytes(2, 2
                 byteorder='big')
    5
94
                 Type Response = (2).to bytes(1, byteorder=2
                 'big')
    5
95
                 StatusCode = (0).to bytes(1, byteorder='big')
    5
96
                 DataLength = (0).to bytes(0, byteorder='big')
97
                 # StatusCode is 0 so FileData field contains 2
                 no bytes.
    5
98
99
                 header = bytearray(MagicNo Response + 2
```

Page 3, last modified 18/08/19 14:24:44

```
Type Response + StatusCode + DataLength)
      5
100
                  connection socket.send(header)
101
102
                  print("ERROR: FILE DOES NOT EXIST OR CANNOT 2
                  BE OPENED")
     5
                  connection socket.close()
103
104
                  continue
105
              while True:
106
107
                  f data = f.read(4096)
                  connection socket.send(f data)
108
109
                  if len(f data) == 0:
110
                      break
111
                  DataLength sent += len(f data)
              print("THE NUMBER OF BYTES TRANSFERED IS: {}".

7
112
              format(DataLength sent))
     5
              connection socket.close()
113
114
              continue
115
116
117
      def main():
          port = get port()
118
119
          s = create and bind(port)
          listen(s)
120
121
122
123
      main()
```