## MTPR potentials description

MTPR (moment tensor potentials radial) are extension of MTP potentials to the case of several components.

## MTPR usage scenarios

### Training of MTPR potentials

make command: make learn\_mtpr

This procedure has as its aim obtaining of the MTPR potential able to give accurate EFS predictions for configurations which lie within the convex hull, formed by configurations from training set in configurational space of atom coordinates and types.

Takes 5-7 arguments: mpiexec -n X ./MTPR\_train\_exe \$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7

- X number of cores
- \$1 potential name
- \$2 training set name
- \$3 energy coefficient for training
- \$4 forces coefficient for training
- \$5 stresses coefficient for training
- \$6 validation set name (optional, default = none)
- \$7 number of BFGS iterations while training (optional, default = 2000)

For serial mode, launch as ./MTPR\_train\_exe \$1 \$2 \$3 \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7

Output files:

Trained.mtp\_ - the resulting trained potential curr.mtp - potential at the current iteration (its name and existence is specified at the constructor of MTPR trainer).

Errors mode:

If (\$3==0)&&(\$4==0)&&(\$5==0), which means all weights are equal to 0, then the errors on the training (or also on validation) set are calculated and no output files are produced.

## Active selection of configurations

make command: make select\_mtpr

In this scenario the so-called multiple selection is implemented and the amount of selected configurations is limited to 100.

Takes 3 arguments: ./MTPR\_select\_exe \$1 \$2 \$3

\$1 - potential name

\$2 - set to select from

\$3 - set to initialize the MaxVol

Output files:

Select.cfgs - all selected configurations

TS\_selected - selected configurations, excluding ones present in the \$3

If (\$3==TS\_selected), then this file will be extended with new selected configurations valid.cfgs - \$2 excluding TS\_selected

state.mvs - the state of the MaxVol object at the end of selection, can be used for MaxVol initializing by other MTP utilities

### Relaxation with MTPR potential

make command: make relax\_mtpr

The following working folders are created: unrelaxed, relaxed, preselected, 4relax. These folders are needed for a proper parallelization. Each thread will have its own file in each of these folders.

Takes 0 arguments: mpiexec -n X ./MTPR\_relax\_exe

X - number of cores

For serial mode, launch as ./MTPR\_relax\_exe

Input files:

pot.mtp - potential to relax with to-relax.cfg - configurations to relax train.cfg - set to initialize the MaxVol

Output files:

relaxed.cfg - successfully relaxed configurations preselected.cfg - configurations with grade exceeding the threshold selected.cfg - configurations, selected by the MaxVol from preselected.cfg unrelaxed.cfg - configurations failed to relax

## Examples

In the folder mlip\_source/dev\_doc/examples/ you will find three folders corresponding to different MTPR usage scenarios: MTPR\_relax, MTPR\_select, MTPR\_train.

To launch each example you need to compile appropriate binary file, put it in the folder and execute a shell script from this folder. Using the provided input files should give the same output as in sample\_output.txt file.

# Running main relax+select+train.sh or md+select+train.sh script on cluster

- 1. Copy public MLIP to cluster in home directory.
- 2. Go to mlip/make folder, enter 'make mlp'. After that 'mlp' binary will be generated into mlip/make folder. This file is necessary to convert .cfgs file into POSCARs and OUT-PUTs into .cfgs file.
- 3. Go to mlip-dev/dev\_make folder in developer MLIP. Generate three binaries described above. Moreover, generate Dump\_to\_CFGS binary by making command: make dump\_to\_cfgs.

This binary file is used in md+select+train.sh script to convert LAMMPS dump file to MLIP .cfgs file. After that, copy all binaries mentioned above to directory with relax+select+train.sh and md+select+train.sh scripts.

4. Run relax+select+train.sh (or md+select+train.sh) script as follows (the script has three input parameters):

./relax+select+train.sh \$1 \$2 \$3

\$1 - remote machine name,

\$2 - path to mlp binary from cluster home directory (without / at the begin and at the end!),

\$3 - number of nodes that will be used to calcute VASP OUTPUTs simultaneously

#### Examples of run:

- ./relax+select+train.sh username@10.30.16.62 mlip/make 7
- ./md+select+train.sh User.Name@pardus.skoltech.ru mlip/make 7