python中级教程:开发总结

版本: v1.0

Crifan Li

摘要

本文是针对Python的中级开发人员,为其在学习了Python的基础知识后,继续学习Python,提供相关领域内容的参考和借鉴。包括很多个方面:Python 2.x和Python 3.x,模块和包,图形库,字符和编码,命令行参数,CSV和Excel,HTML解析,网站抓取,正则表达式,网络框架,Cookie和Http,数据库,等其他内容。



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http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/python_intermediate_tutorial/release/webhelp/python_intermediate_tutorial.webhelp.7z

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前言

1. 本文目的



相关旧帖

【整理】Python开发过程中相关方面的知识 1

本文目的在于,在已经学习了的Python的基本知识之后,继续深入学习Python时,遇到某些具体的领域的内容时,提供一些参考资料。



Python的基础知识教程

如果对于Python基本的知识不了解,可以参考Python的基础知识教程:

python初级教程:入门详解²

http://www.crifan.com/python_related_knowledge_during_development http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/python_beginner_tutorial/release/html/python_beginner_tutorial.html

第 1 章 Python的两大版本:Python 2.x和Python 3.x



相关旧帖

【整理】Python语言简介 1

【教程】如何把Python2的代码转换为Python3的代码 2

【整理】关于Python从2.x.x版本升级到3.x.x版本需要注意的事情 3

http://www.crifan.com/simple_intro_what_is_python_and_how_to_run_python_script http://www.crifan.com/how_to_convert_python2_into_python3 http://www.crifan.com/python_note_about_upgrade_from_version_2_to_version_3

第 2 章 Python中的模块和包



相关旧帖

【教程】Python中的内置的模块和第三方的模块 1

【待完善】【总结】Python安装第三方的库、package的方法 2

【已解决】Python中导入子文件夹中的模块 3

【已解决】Python中出错: ImportError: No module named win32com.client 4

http://www.crifan.com/python_importerror_no_module_named_win32com_client

第 3 章 Python中的图形库



相关旧帖

【整理】Python中的图形库 1

【记录】折腾Python中的Tkinter 2

【记录】尝试Python的图形库: graphics ³

【已解决】Python中运行graphics图形库,结果出错:Runtime Error! R6025 pure <u>virtual function call</u>

【记录】下载,安装,试用wxPython 5

【记录】折腾Python的PyQt4模块 6

http://www.crifan.com/summary_python_graphics_gui_libs_packages

http://www.crifan.com/try_python_tkinter_module

http://www.crifan.com/try_with_python_gui_lib_graphics

http://www.crifan.com/python_3_2_2_runtime_error_r6025_pure_virtual_function_call

http://www.crifan.com/wxpython_download_and_install_and_try_it

⁶ http://www.crifan.com/python_module_pyqt4

第 4 章 Python中的字符串和字符编码

详见:Python专题教程:字符串和字符编码1

 $[\]overline{\ }^1 \ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/python_topic_str_encoding/release/html/python_topic_str_encoding.html$

第 5 章 Python中的命令行参数



相关旧帖

【整理】Python中如何获得并处理命令行参数 1

【已解决】Python中,如何导出argparse解析后的namespace中的变量(export argparse parsed argument)

【已解决】python中枚举 (enumerate/iterate) 域名 (namespace) 变量 ³

 $[\]overline{}^{1} \ http://www.crifan.com/python_capture_and_parse_command_line_parameter \\ ^{2} \ http://www.crifan.com/python_export_the_argparse_module_parsed_argument \\ ^{3} \ http://www.crifan.com/python_enumarate_or_iterate_namespace_variable$

第 6 章 Python中的CSV,Excel



相关旧帖

【记录】使用Python读取/导出(写入)CSV文件 1

【记录】Python中生成(写入数据到)Excel文件中²

【已解决】Python中使用xlwt设置cell的背景色 3

【整理】Python中,添加写入数据到已经存在的Excel的xls文件,即打开excel文件,写入 新数据 ⁴

【记录】Python中安装xlrd模块

【记录】Python中安装可以读写excel的xls文件的xlutils模块(需依赖于xlrd和xlwt)6

【已解决】Python中使用xlutils.copy出错: AttributeError: 'module' object has no attribute 'copy'

【已解决】Python中使用xlutils的copy出错:AttributeError: 'str' object has no attribute 'datemode' ⁸

【已解决】Python中处理操作Excel中的图表(Chart, Graph) 9

【已解决】Python中出错: pywintypes.com_error,Exception occurred,Microsoft Excel,could not be found 10

http://www.crifan.com/

python_pywintypes_com_error_exception_occurred_microsoft_excel_xls_could_not_be_found_check_the_spelling_of_the_file_name

http://www.crifan.com/python_read_write_csv_file

http://www.crifan.com/export_data_to_excel_file_in_python

http://www.crifan.com/python_xlwt_set_cell_background_color

thep://www.crifan.com/python_append_new_data_into_existing_excel_xls_file

http://www.crifan.com/python_read_excel_xls_file_xlrd

⁶ http://www.crifan.com/python_excel_xls_file_operation_xlutils

http://www.crifan.com/python_xlutils_copy_attributeerror_module_object_has_no_attribute_copy

http://www.crifan.com/python_xlutils_copy_attributeerror_str_object_has_no_attribute_datemode

http://www.crifan.com/python_process_excel_chart_graph

第7章 Python中的HTML解析相关



相关旧帖

【整理】Python中解码(decode)HTML中的实体(entity)+ 将name entity转为code point entity + 将code point entity转为name entity

【总结】Python的第三方库BeautifulSoup的使用心得 2

【整理】关于Python中的html处理库函数BeautifulSoup使用注意事项 3

 $[\]overline{}^1 \text{ http://www.crifan.com/python_decode_html_entity_and_convert_between_name_entity_and_code_point_entity} \\ ^2 \text{ http://www.crifan.com/summary_usage_of_beautifulsoup_in_python} \\ ^3 \text{ http://www.crifan.com/some_notation_about_python_beautifulsoup_parse_html}$

第8章 Python中的网站抓取相关



相关旧帖

【记录】安装Scrapy ¹

【记录】折腾Scrapy的Tutorial 2

http://www.crifan.com/install_scrapy http://www.crifan.com/try_scrapy_tutorial

第 9 章 Python中的正则表达式相关



相关旧帖

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【教程】详解Python正则表达式 1
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: '.' dot 点 匹配任意单个
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: '^' Caret 脱字符/插入
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: '$' dollar 美元符号 匹配字符串末尾 4
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: '*' star 星号 匹配0或多个 5
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: [] bracket 中括号 匹配某集合内的字符 6
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: '|' vertical bar 竖杠 <sup>7</sup>
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之:(...) group 分组 8
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: (?...) extension notation 扩展助记符
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: (?:...) non-capturing group 非捕获组
                     【教程】详解Pvthon正则表达式之: (?P<name>...) named group 带命名的组
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: (?P=name) match earlier named group 匹配前面
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之:
                                                                                   (?(id/name)yes-pattern|no-pattern) 条件性匹配
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之:(?=...) lookahead assertion 前向匹配 /前向断言
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: (?!...) negative lookahead assertion 前向否定匹配 /
                     前向否定断言
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之: (?<=...) positive lookbehind assertion 后向匹配 /
                     【教程】详解Python正则表达式之:\s 匹配任一空白字符 17
 http://www.crifatacon/itemplataconta
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  http://www.crifan.com/detailed_explanation_about_python_regular_express_extension_notation
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http://www.crifan.com/detailed_explanation_about_python_regular_express_named_group
12 http://www.crifan.com/detailed_explanation_about_python_regular_express_match_named_group
13 http://www.crifan.com/detailed_explanation_about_python_regular_express_yes_or_no_conditional_match
http://www.crifan.com/detailed_explanation_about_python_regular_express_lookahead_assertion
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http://www.crifan.com/detailed_explanation_about_python_regular_express_flag_re_locale_re_l

【教程】详解Python正则表达式之:re.UNICODE re.U 统一码标志 19

【整理】Python中的re.search和re.findall之间的区别和联系 + re.finall中带命名的组,不 带命名的组,非捕获的组,没有分组四种类型之间的区别

【总结】有些需要搜索的内容是重叠的,则使用单一的正则表达式是无法实现的

【教程】以Python中的re模块为例,手把手教你,如何从无到有,写出相对复杂的正则表

【教程】如何教你看懂复杂的正则表达式

http://www.crifan.com/detailed_explanation_about_python_regular_express_flag_re_unicode_re_u http://www.crifan.com/python_re_search_vs_re_findall http://www.crifan.com/some_string_to_be_searched_is_overlap_so_can_not_implement_in_single_regular_expression http://www.crifan.com/how_to_write_your_own_complex_regular_expression_in_python_re http://www.crifan.com/tutorial_teach_you_how_to_understand_the_complex_regular_expression

第 10 章 Python中的Web框架



相关旧帖

【整理】Python中常见的Web框架 1

【记录】安装Django ²

【记录】基于通过pip安装官网Django后,折腾第一个Django的app 3

【记录】基于通过pip安装官网Django后,折腾第二个Django的app 4

http://www.crifan.com/python_web_framework
http://www.crifan.com/record_install_django
http://www.crifan.com/after_pip_install_official_django_try_first_app
http://www.crifan.com/after_pip_install_official_django_try_second_app

第 11 章 Python中的Cookie,Http相关



相关旧帖

【已解决】Python中使用cookielib的FileCookieJar去save(),结果出错: NotImplementedError

【整理】Python中Cookie的处理:自动处理Cookie,保存为Cookie文件,从文件载入Cookie²

http://www.crifan.com/python_cookiejar_filecookiejar_save_error_notimplementederror http://www.crifan.com/python_auto_handle_cookie_and_save_to_from_cookie_file

第 12 章 Python中的数据库相关



相关旧帖

【记录】使用Python操作MySQL数据库 1

【记录】为Python安装MySQL数据库模块:MySQLdb²

http://www.crifan.com/try_python_to_operate_mysql http://www.crifan.com/python_install_module_mysql_mysqldb

第 13 章 Python中的其他相关的内容



相关旧帖

【整理】Python中的logging模块的使用(可以实现同时输出信息到cmd终端窗口和log文

【整理】Python中写完文件再关闭后,不知道需要sleep多长时间才是安全的(才能保持 数据真正写入了)

【已解决】安装Scrapy过程中出错:error:Unable to find vcvarsall.bat 3

【已解决】Python中如何在嵌套函数内部访问被嵌套(的父级函数)中的(局部,非全 局)变量

【已解决】Python中,带填充和设置对齐方式的,格式化字符串输出5

【记录】折腾Python中的psutil:一个用于获得处理器和系统相关信息的模块 6

【记录】折腾Python中的mmseg中文分词模块 7

【已解决】安装Python模块mmseg出错:error: Unable to find vcvarsall.bat 8

【未解决】Python中安装mmseg时编译出错:LINK:error LNK2001:无法解析的外部符 号 initmmseq

【未解决】Python中去运行mmseg代码结果出错:WindowsError: [Error 126] 10

【已解决】Python中,将字符串转换为函数,并且实现带参数的函数调用 11

−<u>个绘制图表的模块</u>:pycha ¹²

<u>【记录】安装Pytho</u>n版本的cairo模块:Pycairo ¹³

【已解决】Python中使用setup.py install去安装别的模块结果出错:ImportError: No module named setuptools

【已解决】Python代码运行出错: ImportError: No module named lines 15

【记录】用PyInstaller把Python代码打包成单个独立的exe可执行文件 16

http://www.criffan.com/summary_python_logging_module_usage 17

http://www.crifan.com/python after write file then do not know how long to sleep is safe close

http://www.crifan.com/while_install_scrapy_error_unable_to_find_vcvarsall_bat

http://www.crifan.com/python_access_parent_nesting_function_local_variable_from_nested_function

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http://www.crifan.com/try_python_mmseg_chinese_segment_on_mmseg_algorithm http://www.crifan.com/python_mmseg_error_unable_to_find_vcvarsall_bat

9 http://www.crifan.com/python_mmseg_link_error_lnk2001_unresolved_external_symbol_initmmseg
10 http://www.crifan.com/python_import_mmseg_windowserror_error_126

11 http://www.crifan.com/python_convert_string_to_function_then_call

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http://www.crifan.com/python_setup_py_install_importerror_no_module_named_setuptools

http://www.crifan.com/python_importerror_no_module_named_lines

http://www.crifan.com/use_pyinstaller_to_package_python_to_single_executable_exe

17 http://www.crifan.com/use_cx_freeze_to_package_python_to_single_executable_exe

【记录】下载和安装Python的第三方图像处理的库: PIL(Python Imaging Library) 19

【已解决】Python中通过PIL-1.1.7.win32-py2.7.exe安装PIL结果出错: Python version 2.7 required, which was not found in the registry

【记录】折腾Python中的pprint 21

¹⁸ http://www.crifan.com/python_cx_freeze_importerror_no_module_named_traceback
19 http://www.crifan.com/python_module_pil
20 http://www.crifan.com/python_install_pip_error_python_version_2_7_required_which_was_not_found_in_the_registry
21 http://www.crifan.com/python_module_pprint

参考书目

[1] python初级教程:入门详解¹

 $[\]overline{\ }^1 \ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/python_beginner_tutorial/release/html/python_beginner_tutorial.html$