ACTIVITY ANSWER SHEET

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Section:	R2

Instructions:

1. Push your output on your GITHUBrepository.
2. Use the answer sheet provided saveit as PDF file then push it to your GitHub.
3. Answer the ff. problems write it on the answer sheet.
4. Late submissions will no longer be accepted.
5. Caught copying outputs of others will be given sanctions.
6. Failure to follow these instructions will be given sanctions.

Activity 1: Control Structures

1.Write down the syntax in PHP for the ff.

1. if	`if (condition) {`
	`  code to be executed if condition is true;`
	`}`

2. if…else	`if (condition) {`
	`  code to be executed if condition is true;`
	`} else {`
	`  code to be executed if condition is false;`
	`}`

3. if…else if…else	`if (condition) {`
	`  code to be executed if this condition is true;`
	`} elseif (condition) {`
	`  code to be executed if first condition is false and this condition is true;`
	`} else {`
	`  code to be executed if all conditions are false;`
	`}`

4. switch…case	`switch (n) {`
	`  case label1:`
	`  code to be executed if n=label1;`
	`  break;`
	`  case label2:`
	`  code to be executed if n=label2;`
	`  break;`
	`  case label3:`
	`  code to be executed if n=label3;`
	`  break;`
	`  ...`
	`  default:`
	`  code to be executed if n is different from all labels;`
	`}`

5. for loop	`for (init counter; test counter; increment counter)`
	`{`
	`  code to be executed for each iteration;`
	`}`

6. do while loop	`do {`
	`  code to be executed;`
	`} while (condition is true);`

7. while loop	`while (condition is true) {`
	`  code to be executed;`
	`}`

8. foreach loop	`foreach ($array as $value) {`
	`  code to be executed;`
	`}`

9. break statement	jump statement; break;
10. continue statement	jump-statement; continue;

11. try…catch	<?php
	function checkNum($number) {
	  if($number>1) {
	  throw new Exception("Value must be 1 or below");
	  }
	  return true;
	}
	
	//trigger exception in a "try" block
	try {
	  checkNum(2);
	  echo 'If you see this, the number is 1 or below';
	}
	
	catch(Exception $e) {
	  echo 'Message: ' .$e->getMessage();
	}
	?>

2. Solve the ff. problem using PHP.

a. Write a program that checks if value is a number (integer).

Sample input: '1' Sample input: 1

Expected output: Not a number Expected output: A number

```
<?php
if ( (int) '1' !== 1 ) {
    echo 'not a number';
} else {
    echo 'a number';
}
```

b. Write a program that checks if a value is positive or negative and odd or even.

Sample input: 0 Sample input: -1

Expected output: Positive & Even Expected output: Negative and Odd

```
<?php

function check($number){

    if($number % 2 == 0){

        echo "Even ";

    }

    else{

        echo "Odd ";

    }

}

function sample($number){

    if($number >= 0){
```

```
        echo "&Positive";

    }

    else{

        echo "&Negative";

    }

}

$number = -1;

check($number);

sample($number)

?>
```

c. Write a program that checks if a value is palindrome.
Sample input: Anna Sample input: Bogart
Expected output: Palindrome Expected output: Not a Palindrome

```
<?php

function Palindrome($string){

        if (strrev($string) == $string){

                return 1;

        }

        else{

                return 0;

        }

}

// Driver Code

$original = "anna";

if(Palindrome($original)){

        echo "Palindrome";

}

else {

echo "Not a Palindrome";

}

?>
```

d. Write a program to calculate and print the factorial of a number using a for loop.
Sample input: 4
Expected output: 24

```
<?php
$n = 4;
$x = 1;
for($i=1;$i<=$n-1;$i++)
{
```

```
 $x*=($i+1);
}
echo "The factorial of  $n = $x"."\n";
?>
```

e. Write a PHP program to generate and display the first n lines of a Floyd triangle.
Sample input: 3
Sample output:
1
2 3
4 5 6

```
<?php

$n = 3;

echo "sample input = ". $n . "\n";

$count = 1;

for ($i = $n; $i >0; $i--)

{

  for ($j = $i; $j <$n + 1; $j++)

   {

     printf("%4s", $count);

     $count++;

   }

            echo "\n";

   }

?>
```

Activity 2: PHP Built-in Functions

Write down the functionalities of the ff. built-in functions in PHP.

Array	array() array_change_key_case() array_chunk() array_column() array_combine() array_count_values() array_diff() array_diff_assoc() array_diff_key() array_diff_uassoc() array_diff_ukey() array_fill() array_fill_keys() array_filter() array_flip() array_intersect() array_intersect_assoc() array_intersect_key() array_intersect_uassoc() array_intersect_ukey() array_key_exists() array_keys() array_map() array_merge() array_merge_recursive() array_multisort() array_pad() array_pop() array_product() array_push() array_rand() array_reduce() array_replace() array_replace_recursive() array_reverse() array_search() array_shift() array_slice() array_splice() array_sum() array_udiff() array_udiff_assoc() array_udiff_uassoc() array_uintersect() array_uintersect_assoc() array_uintersect_uassoc() array_unique() array_unshift() array_values() array_walk() array_walk_recursive() arsort() asort() compact() count() current() each() end()

	extract() extract() in_array() key() krsort() ksort() list() natcasesort() natsort() next() pos() prev() range() reset() rsort() shuffle() sizeof() sort() uasort() uksort() usort()
Calendar	cal_days_in_month() cal_from_jd() cal_info() cal_to_jd() easter_date() easter_days() frenchtojd() gregoriantojd() jddayofweek() jdmonthname() jdtofrench() jdtogregorian() jdtojewish() jdtojulian() jdtounix() jewishtojd() juliantojd() unixtojd()
Date	checkdate() date_add() date_create_from_format() date_create() date_date_set() date_default_timezone_get() date_default_timezone_set() date_diff() date_format() date_get_last_errors() date_interval_create_from_date_string() date_interval_format() date_isodate_set() date_modify() date_offset_get() date_parse_from_format() date_parse() date_sub() date_sun_info() date_sunrise() date_sunset() date_time_set()

	date_timestamp_get() date_timestamp_set() date_timezone_get() date_timezone_set() date() getdate() gettimeofday() gmdate() gmmktime() gmstrftime() idate() localtime() microtime() mktime() strftime() strptime() strtotime() time() timezone_abbreviations_list() timezone_identifiers_list() timezone_location_get() timezone_name_from_ abbr() timezone_name_get() timezone_offset_get() timezone_open() timezone_transitions_get() timezone_version_get()
Directory	chdir() chroot() closedir() dir() getcwd() opendir() readdir() rewinddir() scandir()
Error	debug_backtrace() debug_print_backtrace() error_clear_last() error_get_last() error_log() error_reporting() restore_error_handler() restore_exception_handler() set_error_handler() set_exception_handler() trigger_error() user_error()
File System	basename() chgrp() chmod() chown() clearstatcache() copy() delete() dirname() disk_free_space() disk_total_space() diskfreespace() fclose() feof() fflush()

	fgetc() fgetcsv() fgets() fgetss() file() file_exists() file_get_contents() file_put_contents() fileatime() filectime() filegroup() fileinode() filemtime() fileowner() fileperms() filesize() filetype() flock() fnmatch() fopen() fpassthru() fputcsv() fputs() fread() fscanf() fseek() fstat() ftell() ftruncate() fwrite() glob() is_dir() is_executable() is_file() is_link() is_readable() is_uploaded_file() is_writable() is_writeable() lchgrp() lchown() link() linkinfo() lstat() mkdir() move_uploaded_file() parse_ini_file() parse_ini_string() pathinfo() pclose() popen() readfile() readlink() realpath() realpath_cache_get() realpath_cache_size() rename() rewind() rmdir() set_file_buffer() stat() symlink()

	tempnam() tmpfile() touch() umask() unlink()
Filter	filter_has_var() filter_id() filter_input() filter_input_array() filter_list() filter_var() filter_var_array()
FTP	ftp_alloc() ftp_cdup() ftp_chdir() ftp_chmod() ftp_close() ftp_connect() ftp_delete() ftp_exec() ftp_fget() ftp_fput() ftp_get() ftp_get_option() ftp_login() ftp_mdtm() ftp_mkdir() ftp_mlsd() ftp_nb_continue() ftp_nb_fget() ftp_nb_fput() ftp_nb_get() ftp_nb_put() ftp_nlist() ftp_pasv() ftp_put() ftp_pwd() ftp_quit() ftp_raw() ftp_rawlist() ftp_rename() ftp_rmdir() ftp_set_option() ftp_site() ftp_size() ftp_ssl_connect() ftp_systype()
Libxml	libxml_clear_errors() libxml_disable_entity_loader() libxml_get_errors() libxml_get_last_error() libxml_set_external_entity_loader() libxml_set_streams_context() libxml_use_internal_errors()
Mail	ezmlm_hash() mail()
Math	abs() acos() acosh() asin() asinh()

	atan() atan2() atanh() base_convert() bindec() ceil() cos() cosh() decbin() dechex() decoct() deg2rad() exp() expm1() floor() fmod() getrandmax() hexdec() hypot() intdiv() is_finite() is_infinite() is_nan() lcg_value() log() log10() log1p() max() min() mt_getrandmax() mt_rand() mt_srand() octdec() pi() pow() rad2deg() rand() round() sin() sinh() sqrt() srand() tan() tanh()
Misc	connection_aborted() connection_status() connection_timeout() constant() define() defined() die() eval() exit() get_browser() __halt_compiler() highlight_file() highlight_string() hrtime() ignore_user_abort() pack() php_strip_whitespace() show_source()

	sleep() sys_getloadavg() time_nanosleep() time_sleep_until() uniqid() unpack() usleep()
MySQLi	affected_rows() autocommit() begin_transaction() change_user() character_set_name() close() commit() connect() connect_errno() connect_error() data_seek() debug() dump_debug_info() errno() error() error_list() fetch_all() fetch_array() fetch_assoc() fetch_field() fetch_field_direct() fetch_fields() fetch_lengths() fetch_object() fetch_row() field_count() field_seek() get_charset() get_client_info() get_client_stats() get_client_version() get_connection_stats() get_host_info() get_proto_info() get_server_info() get_server_version() info() init() insert_id() kill() more_results() multi_query() next_result() options() ping() poll() prepare() query() real_connect() real_escape_string() real_query() reap_async_query() refresh() rollback() select_db()

	set_charset() set_local_infile_default() set_local_infile_handler() sqlstate() ssl_set() stat() stmt_init() store_result() thread_id() thread_safe() use_result() warning_count()
Network	checkdnsrr() closelog() define_syslog_variables() dns_check_record() dns_get_mx() dns_get_record() fsockopen() gethostbyaddr() gethostbyname() gethostbynamel() gethostname() getmxrr() getprotobyname() getprotobynumber() getservbyname() getservbyport() header_register_callback() header_remove() header() headers_list() headers_sent() http_response_code() inet_ntop() inet_pton() ip2long() long2ip() openlog() pfsockopen() setcookie() setrawcookie() socket_get_status() socket_set_blocking() socket_set_timeout() syslog()
SimpleXML	_construct() _toString() addAttribute() addChild() asXML() attributes() children() count() getDocNamespaces() getName() getNamespaces() registerXPathNamespace() saveXML() simplexml_import_dom() simplexml_load_file() simplexml_load_string()

	xpath() current() getChildren() hasChildren() key() next() rewind() valid()
Stream	set_socket_blocking() stream_bucket_prepend() stream_context_create() stream_context_get_default() stream_context_get_options() stream_context_get_params() stream_context_set_default() stream_context_set_options() stream_context_set_params() stream_copy_to_stream() stream_filter_append() stream_filter_prepend() stream_filter_register() stream_filter_remove() stream_get_contents() stream_get_filters() stream_get_line() stream_get_meta_data() stream_get_transports() stream_get_wrappers() stream_is_local() stream_isatty() stream_notification_callback() stream_register_wrapper() stream_resolve_include_path() stream_select() stream_set_blocking() stream_set_chunk_size() stream_set_read_buffer() stream_set_timeout() stream_set_write_buffer() stream_socket_accept() stream_socket_client() stream_socket_enable_crypto() stream_socket_get_name() stream_socket_pair() stream_socket_recvfrom() stream_socket_sendto() stream_socket_server() stream_socket_shutdown() stream_supports_lock() stream_wrapper_register() stream_wrapper_restore() stream_wrapper_unregister()
String	addcslashes() addslashes() bin2hex() chop() chr() chunk_split() convert_cyr_string() convert_uudecode() convert_uuencode() count_chars()

	crc32() crypt() echo() explode() fprintf() get_html_translation_table() hebrev() hebrevc() hex2bin() html_entity_decode() htmlentities() htmlspecialchars_decode() htmlspecialchars() implode() join() lcfirst() levenshtein() localeconv() ltrim() md5() md5_file() metaphone() money_format() nl_langinfo() nl2br() Inserts number_format() ord() parse_str() print() printf() quoted_printable_decode() quoted_printable_encode() quotemeta() rtrim() setlocale() sha1() sha1_file() similar_text() soundex() sprintf() sscanf() str_getcsv() str_ireplace() str_pad() str_repeat() str_replace() str_rot13() str_shuffle() str_split() str_word_count() strcasecmp() strchr() strcmp() strcoll() strcspn() strip_tags() stripcslashes() stripslashes() stripos() stristr() strlen() strnatcasecmp()

	strnatcmp() strncasecmp() strncmp() strpbrk() strpos() strrchr() strrev() strripos() strrpos() strspn() strstr() strtok() strtolower() strtoupper() strtr() substr() substr_compare() substr_count() substr_replace() trim() ucfirst() ucwords() vfprintf() vprintf() vsprintf() wordwrap()
XML Parser	utf8_decode() utf8_encode() xml_error_string() xml_get_current_byte_index() xml_get_current_column_number() xml_get_current_line_number() xml_get_error_code() xml_parse() xml_parse_into_struct() xml_parser_create_ns() xml_parser_create() xml_parser_free() xml_parser_get_option() xml_parser_set_option() xml_set_character_data_handler() xml_set_default_handler() xml_set_element_handler() xml_set_external_entity_ref_handler() xml_set_notation_decl_handler() xml_set_object() xml_set_processing_instruction_handler() xml_set_start_namespace_decl_handler() xml_set_unparsed_entity_decl_handler()
Zip	zip_close() zip_entry_close() zip_entry_compressedsize() zip_entry_compressionmethod() zip_entry_filesize() zip_entry_name() zip_entry_open() zip_entry_read() zip_open() zip_read()
Timezones	DateTimeZone::__construct DateTimeZone::getLocation DateTimeZone::getName

	DateTimeZone::getOffset DateTimeZone::getTransitions DateTimeZone::listAbbreviations DateTimeZone::listIdentifiers

Activity 3: Regular Expression

1. Define Regular Expression (RegEx) and provide example programming scenario where you can use (RegEx). Provide example syntax in PHP.
Regular expressions are powerful pattern matching algorithm that can be performed in a single expression. Regular expressions use arithmetic operators such as (+,-,^) to create complex expressions. RSSegular expressions help you accomplish tasks such as validating email addresses, IP address etc.

2. Solve the ff. problem using Regular Expressions.

a. Write a PHP script that checks if a string contains another string
Sample String: 'The quick brown fox'
Test input: 'Fox'
Expected output: Fox is found the string

```
<?php
$pattern = '/[^\w]fox\s/';
if (preg_match($pattern, 'The quick brown fox'))
 {
 echo "Fox doesn't found the string"."\n";
 }
 else
 echo "Fox is found the string"."\n";
?>
```

b. Write a PHP script that removes the last word from a string.
Sample String: 'The quick brown fox'
Expected output: 'The quick brown'

```
<?php
$str1 = 'The quick brown fox';
echo preg_replace('/\W\w+\s*(\W*)$/', '$1', $str1)."\n";
?>
```

c. Write a PHP script to remove nonnumeric characters except comma and dot.
Sample String:'/$123,34.00A#'
Expected output:123,34.00

```
<?php
$str1 = "$12,334.00A#";
echo preg_replace("/[^0-9,.]/", "", $str1)."\n";
?>
```

d. Write a PHP script to extract text (within parenthesis) from a string.
Sample String: 'The quick brown [fox].'
Expected output: Fox

```
<?php
$my_text = 'The quick brown [Fox].';
preg_match('#\[(.*?)\]#', $my_text, $match);
print $match[1]."\n";
?>
```

e. Write a PHP script to remove all characters from a string except a-z A-Z 0-9 or " ".
Sample String: 'abcde$ddfd @abcd)der]'
Expected output:abcdeddfdabcd der

```
<?php
$string = 'abcde$ddfd@abcd )der]';
$newstr = preg_replace("/[^A-Za-z0-9 ]/", '', $string);
echo ''.$newstr."\n";
?>
```

Activity 4: Error Handling

1. List down the different PHP errors. Provide example code on how to handle these errors.

Parse error or Syntax Error

Fatal Error

Warning Errors

Notice Error

Parse error or Syntax error

Example of a non-indented code:

```
<?
if ($condition){
echo "true";
?>
```

This is often due to a poorly organized presentation of your code. Especially remember to indent your code well, to visually distinguish the different blocks.

Fatal errors

sample code:

```
<?php
  function add($x, $y)
{
    $sum = $x + $y;
    echo "sum = " . $sum;
}
$x = 0;
$y = 20;
add($x, $y);

diff($x, $y);
?>
```

In line 12, function is called but the definition of function is not available. So it gives error.

Warning errors

sample code:

```
<?php
  $x = "GeeksforGeeks";
include ("gfg.php");
echo $x . "Computer science portal";
?>
```

This program call an undefined file gfg.php which are not available. So it produces error.

Notice error

sample code:

```
<?php
$x = "GeeksforGeeks";
echo $x;
echo $geeks;
?>
```

This program use undeclared variable $geeks so it gives error message.