

1.

```
1 usage new *
1 class Stack:
    new *
2     def __init__(self):
3         self.items=[]
4 usage new *
4     def is_empty(self):
5         return len(self.items)==0
7 usage new *
6     def push(self,item):
7         self.items.append(item)
5 usage new *
8     def pop(self):
9         if not self.is_empty():
1            return self.items.pop()
1            else:
2                return "Stack is empty"
1 usage new *
3     def top(self):
4         if not self.is_empty():
5             return self.items[-1]
6             else:
7                 return "Stack is empty"
new *
8     def size(self):
9         return len(self.items)
```

```
S = Stack()
S.push(5)
print("Pushed: 5" )
S.push(3)
print("Pushed: 3" )
print("Length:" ,len(S.items))
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
print ("Stack empty?" ,S.is_empty())
print("Popped Element" ,S.pop())
print ("Stack empty?" ,S.is_empty())
print("Popped Element" ,S.pop())
S.push(7)
print("Pushed: 7" )
S.push(9)
print("Pushed: 9" )
print("Top Element:" ,S.top())
S.push(4)
print("Pushed: 4" )
print("Popped Element" ,S.pop())
print("Length: " ,len(S.items))
S.push(6)
print("Pushed: 6" )
S.push(8)
print("Pushed: 8" )
print("Popped Element" ,S.pop())
print(S.items)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Pushed: 5
Pushed: 3
Length: 2
Popped Element: 3
Stack empty? False
Popped Element 5
Stack empty? True
Popped Element Stack is empty
Pushed: 7
Pushed: 9
```

```
Top Element: 9
Pushed: 4
Popped Element 4
Length: 2
Pushed: 6
Pushed: 8
Popped Element 8
[7, 9, 6]
```

2.

```
1 usage new *
1 class Stack:
    new *
2     def __init__(self):
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4 usage new *
4     def is_empty(self):
5         return len(self.items)==0
7 usage new *
6     def push(self, item):
7         self.items.append(item)
5 usage new *
8     def pop(self):
9         if not self.is_empty():
10            return self.items.pop()
11        else:
12            return "Stack is empty"
1 usage new *
3     def top(self):
4         if not self.is_empty():
5             return self.items[-1]
6         else:
7             return "Stack is empty"
new *
8     def size(self):
9         return len(self.items)
```

```
S=Stack()
print()
print()
S.push(5)
print("Pushed: 5" )
S.push(3)
print("Pushed: 3" )
S.push(2)
print("Pushed: 2" )
S.push(8)
print("Pushed: 8" )
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
S.push(9)
print("Pushed: 9" )
S.push(1)
print("Pushed: 1" )
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
S.push(7)
print("Pushed: 7" )
S.push(6)
print("Pushed: 6" )
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
S.push(4)
print("Pushed: 4" )
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
print("Popped Element:" ,S.pop())
print (S.items)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Pushed: 5
Pushed: 3
Pushed: 2
Pushed: 8
Popped Element: 8
Popped Element: 2
Pushed: 9
Pushed: 1
Popped Element: 1
Pushed: 7
Pushed: 6
Popped Element: 6
Popped Element: 7
Pushed: 4
Popped Element: 4
Popped Element: 9
[5, 3]
```