

**Deal 1**

West Deals  
None Vul

♠ K Q 7 2  
♥ 8 3 2  
♦ 9 4  
♣ A 7 3 2

16  
9 8  
7

*West*

Pass

Pass

1 NT by North

♠ A 10 6  
♥ A 7 4  
♦ K Q 10 2  
♣ K 8 4



♠ 8 5 3  
♥ K 9 6  
♦ A 8 6 3  
♣ 9 6 5

*North*

1 NT

*East*

Pass

*South*

Pass

NORTH has a perfect 1 NT opener; a balanced hand with 16 points.

SOUTH has 7 points; he knows that the most points the partnership could hold is 24 (7 + 17).

Since this is below the 26 point game requirement he passes.

**Deal 2**

South Deals

None Vul

♠ K J 5 2

♥ 5 3 2

♦ 8 2

♣ J 5 3 2

12

5 7

16

♠ 10 9 7

♥ A 9 6

♦ K Q 7 3

♣ K 8 4



♠ 8 6 3

♥ Q J 7 4

♦ A 6 4

♣ 10 9 7

♠ A Q 4

♥ K 10 8

♦ J 10 9 5

♣ A Q 6

*West**North**East**South*

Pass

3 NT

Pass

1 NT

Pass

Pass

3 NT by South

SOUTH has an ideal 1 NT opening -

16 points and balanced distribution.

With 12 points, NORTH knows the partnership total is between 27 and 29, enough for game

but not enough to think about slam. Since NORTH also has a balanced hand she bids 3 NT.

**Deal 3**

West Deals  
None Vul

♠ 9 7 5 4  
♥ Q 10 5 3  
♦ K 7 2  
♣ 4 3

16  
5 5  
14

*West*

Pass

Pass

3 NT by North

♠ K Q 8 2  
♥ K 9 6  
♦ A 9 4  
♣ A 6 5



♠ A J 3  
♥ A 8 7  
♦ Q J 10 5  
♣ Q 10 7

*North*

1 NT

Pass

♠ 10 6  
♥ J 4 2  
♦ 8 6 3  
♣ K J 9 8 2

*East*

Pass

Pass

*South*

3 NT

NORTH has 16 points and balanced distribution.

She naturally opens 1 NT.

SOUTH has 14 points and balanced distribution so he does the math.

The partnership has at least 29 points (14 + 15).

The partnership has at most 31 points (14 + 17).

Since this is more than the 26 needed for game, but fewer than the 33 needed for slam

SOUTH just bids 3 NT, knowing NORTH

will respect his decision and pass.

**Deal 4**

South Deals

None Vul

♠ Q 10 4  
♥ K 6 3  
♦ K 8 5 2  
♣ 10 8 4

7  
8 8  
17

West

Pass

1 NT by South

♠ A K 5 2

♥ 8 7 2

♦ 9 4 3

♣ 7 6 5

N  
W E  
S

♠ J 9 6

♥ A J 5

♦ A Q J

♣ A 9 3 2

North

Pass

East

Pass

South

1 NT

When SOUTH opens 1 NT, NORTH  
knows that he cannot have more

than 17 points. So with her 7 points, she  
knows there is no reason to respond.

**Deal 5**

West Deals  
None Vul

♠ A 9 2  
♥ A 8 7 3  
♦ 7 6  
♣ 9 8 3 2

17  
8 6  
9

West	North	East	South
Pass	1 NT	Pass	2 NT
Pass	3 NT	Pass	Pass
Pass			
3 NT by North			

♠ K Q J  
♥ Q J 9 5  
♦ A J 8  
♣ Q J 10



♠ 10 8 6 3  
♥ K 4 2  
♦ K 4 3  
♣ K 7 5

♠ 7 5 4  
♥ 10 6  
♦ Q 10 9 5 2  
♣ A 6 4

NORTH has a maximum 17 point 1 NT opener.

SOUTH has 9 points:

- if NORTH has 15 the total is 24, not enough for game.

- if NORTH has 17 the total is 26, enough for game.

Since SOUTH doesn't know what to do he passes the buck back to NORTH

by bidding 2 NT; this is an invitation for NORTH to bid game.

NORTH has a maximum 17 point hand so she accepts the invitation.