

Deal 1

South Deals
None Vul

♠ A 4
♥ 7 6 5 4
♦ Q 9 7 5
♣ J 10 9

13
7 7
13

♠ Q J 8 6 5
♥ K 9 2
♦ A K
♣ 8 6 3



♠ 10 9 2
♥ A Q 3
♦ 10 8 6
♣ A K 5 4

♠ K 7 3
♥ J 10 8
♦ J 4 3 2
♣ Q 7 2

West	North	East	South
			1 ♣
Pass	1 ♠	Pass	1 NT
Pass	2 ♦	Pass	2 ♠
Pass	4 ♠	Pass	Pass
Pass			
4 ♠ by North			

With 14 points you will insist on game, but you aren't strong enough to jump shift. So you bid 1 ♠. Partner rebids 1 NT.

Partner has a minimum hand, balanced. You know you want to be in game, but you aren't sure which game. If partner has only 2 ♠s then 3 NT should be best. But if he has 3 ♠s then you would prefer to play the 8-card Major fit. The way to find out is with New Minor Forcing. So you bid 2 ♦. Partner answers with 2 ♠.

Partner tells you he has 3 ♠s. You already know he has a minimum strength hand. You bid the ♠ game.

Deal 2

East Deals

None Vul

♠ K Q J 10 2
 ♥ K 6 3
 ♦ 8 6
 ♣ A 5 4

6
 13 13
 8

West

1 ♠

2 ♣

3 NT

3 NT by East

♠ A 5

♥ 10 9 7 5 4

♦ J 10 9

♣ J 10 9



♠ 8 7 4 3

♥ Q J

♦ Q 5 3 2

♣ K 7 2

North

Pass

Pass

ALL

East

1 ♦

1 NT

2 NT

Pass

South

Pass

Pass

Pass

You are the dealer.

With 13 points and 4 cards in each minor suit you should open 1♦. Partner responds 1♠.

You have a minimum, balanced hand. It would not be wrong to say 2♣, but 1NT is probably better. Partner says 2♣.

Do not support the ♣s if you have another decent bid. This is New Minor Forcing and partner may or may not have a ♣ suit. You do not have 3 ♠s. You do not have a 4-card ♥ suit. You do have a ♥ stopper, so bid 2NT. Partner then bids 3NT.

Deal 3

North Deals
None Vul

♠ 9 6 2

♥ A 5 3

♦ K Q J 5

♣ K 8 4

♠ 10

♥ J 10 8

♦ A 9 4 3 2

♣ Q 10 7 6



♠ A K J 8 5 3

♥ 9 7

♦ 10 6

♣ J 9 2

♠ Q 7 4

♥ K Q 6 4 2

♦ 8 7

♣ A 5 3

13
7 9
11

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	1NT	Pass	2♣
Pass	2♥	Pass	Pass
Pass			
2♥ by South			

With 12 points you know game is likely, but for now you bid 1♥. Partner rebids 1NT. What do you say next?

Partner has 12-14 points, balanced. If he is at the top, game could still be there, but you aren't sure where to play. If partner has only 2♥s then NT is probably best, but if he has 3♥s then you would prefer to play the 8-card Major fit. New Minor Forcing will allow partner to answer both questions for you. So you bid 2♣. Partner answers with 2♥.

Partner tells you he has 3♥s. But he also tells you he has minimum strength - in other words not 14 points. So you pass and accept the partscore.

Deal 4

West Deals
None Vul

♠ 6 3
♥ K Q J 2
♦ A K 8 6
♣ 9 8 5

9
13 13
5

West

1 ♦

1 NT

2 ♥

Pass

4 ♥ by West

♠ 8

♥ 8 7 4

♦ J 9 3 2

♣ A K J 6 3



♠ J 10 9 7 4

♥ 9 5

♦ Q 10 4

♣ Q 7 2

North

Pass

Pass

Pass

East

1 ♠

2 ♣

4 ♥

South

Pass

Pass

ALL

You are the dealer.

With 13 points you open your 4-card minor, 1 ♦. Partner responds 1 ♠.

You have a great ♥ suit, but can't bid it. A 2 ♥ bid here would be a Reverse and you are nowhere near strong enough. So instead you say 1 NT.

Partner says 2 ♣. What do you bid?

This is New Minor Forcing and your first priority is to show a 4-card ♥ suit. You bid 2 ♥ and partner raises to 4 ♥.

Deal 5

North Deals

None Vul

♠ 8
♥ A J 9 5
♦ J 9 5 4 3
♣ J 9 8

13
7 9
11

♠ K J 2
♥ 7 3
♦ A K 6 2
♣ Q 7 4 2



♠ Q 7 4
♥ K Q 6 4 2
♦ 8 7
♣ A 5 3

♠ A 10 9 6 5 3
♥ 10 8
♦ Q 10
♣ K 10 6

West	North	East	South
	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	1NT	Pass	2♣
Pass	2NT	Pass	Pass
Pass			
2NT by North			

With 12 points you know game is likely, but for now you bid 1♥. Partner rebids 1NT. What do you say next?

Partner has 12-14 points, balanced. If he is at the top, game could still be there, but you aren't sure where to play. If partner has only 2♥s then NT is probably best, but if he has 3♥s then you would prefer to play the 8-card Major fit. New Minor Forcing will allow partner to answer both questions for you. So you bid 2♣. Partner answers with 2NT.

Partner tells you he has only 2♥s. He also tells you he only has 12-13 points. So you pass 2NT.

Deal 6

West Deals
None Vul

♠ K 4 3
♥ K 9 2
♦ J 8 5
♣ A K 8 6

5
14 12
9

West
1 ♣
1 NT
3 ♥
Pass
4 ♥ by East

♠ 9 2
♥ J 7 4
♦ K 7 6 3 2
♣ J 9 4



♠ Q J 10 8 6 5
♥ 8 5
♦ A 9
♣ Q 10 2

North
Pass
Pass
Pass

East
1 ♥
2 ♦
4 ♥

South
Pass
Pass
ALL

You are the dealer.

With 14 points you open your 4-card minor, 1 ♣. Partner responds 1 ♥.

This is easy. You cannot support ♥s at this point with only 3 cards. So you rebid 1 NT.

Partner says 2 ♦. What do you bid?

This is New Minor Forcing. Partner wants to know if you have 3 ♥s. Not only do you have 3 good ♥s, but you also have a maximum hand. So you jump to 3 ♥ and partner bids the game.