

Deal 1

West Deals
None Vul

♠ K Q 7 2
♥ 8 3 2
♦ 9 4
♣ A 7 3 2

16
9 8
7

West

Pass

Pass

1 NT by North

♠ A 10 6
♥ A 7 4
♦ K Q 10 2
♣ K 8 4



♠ 8 5 3
♥ K 9 6
♦ A 8 6 3
♣ 9 6 5

North

1 NT

East

Pass

♠ J 9 4
♥ Q J 10 5
♦ J 7 5
♣ Q J 10

South

Pass

NORTH has a perfect 1 NT opener; a balanced hand with 16 points.

SOUTH has 7 points; he knows that the most points the partnership could hold is 24 (7 + 17).

Since this is below the 26 point game requirement he passes.

Deal 2

East Deals

None Vul

♠ 10 9 7
 ♥ A 9 6
 ♦ K Q 7 3
 ♣ K 8 4

7
 12 16
 5

West

♠ 8 6 3
 ♥ Q J 7 4
 ♦ A 6 4
 ♣ 10 9 7

N
 W E
 S

♠ K J 5 2
 ♥ 5 3 2
 ♦ 8 2
 ♣ J 5 3 2

North

♠ A Q 4
 ♥ K 10 8
 ♦ J 10 9 5
 ♣ A Q 6

East

South

1 NT

3 NT

Pass

Pass

Pass

3 NT by East

EAST has an ideal 1 NT opening -

16 points and balanced distribution.

With 12 points, WEST knows the partnership total is between 27 and 29, enough for game

but not enough to think about slam. Since WEST also has a balanced hand she bids 3 NT.

Deal 3

East Deals

None Vul

♠ 10 6
 ♥ J 4 2
 ♦ 8 6 3
 ♣ K J 9 8 2

14
 5 5
 16

West

Pass
 Pass

3 NT by South

♠ A J 3
 ♥ A 8 7
 ♦ Q J 10 5
 ♣ Q 10 7



♠ K Q 8 2
 ♥ K 9 6
 ♦ A 9 4
 ♣ A 6 5

North

3 NT

East

Pass
 Pass

South

1 NT
 Pass

SOUTH has 16 points and balanced distribution.

She naturally opens 1 NT.

NORTH has 14 points and balanced distribution so he does the math.

The partnership has at least 29 points (14 + 15).

The partnership has at most 31 points (14 + 17).

Since this is more than the 26 needed for game, but fewer than the 33 needed for slam

NORTH just bids 3 NT, knowing SOUTH will respect his decision and pass.

Deal 4

West Deals
None Vul

♠ J 9 6
♥ A J 5
♦ A Q J
♣ A 9 3 2

8
17 7
8

<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>East</i>	<i>South</i>
1 NT	Pass	Pass	Pass
1 NT by West			

♠ Q 10 4
♥ K 6 3
♦ K 8 5 2
♣ 10 8 4



♠ 8 7 3
♥ Q 10 9 4
♦ 10 7 6
♣ K Q J

♠ A K 5 2
♥ 8 7 2
♦ 9 4 3
♣ 7 6 5

When WEST opens 1 NT, EAST knows that he cannot have more

than 17 points. So with her 7 points, she knows there is no reason to respond.