

Deal 1

East Deals
None Vul

♠ 10 5 3
♥ 10 6
♦ Q J 8 3 2
♣ K 10 7

5
6 15
14

West

Pass
1 ♠ by South

♠ Q 9 6 2
♥ 9 5 2
♦ K 9
♣ 9 8 6 2



♠ A K J 7 4
♥ 8 7
♦ A 7 6
♣ Q 5 4

North

Pass

East

1 ♥
Pass

South

1 ♠

SOUTH has an opening hand, 15 points, and a 5-card ♠ suit. Unfortunately EAST beat her to

the punch by opening 1

♠

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But SOUTH should get into the bidding anyway, by Overcalling 1♠. This shows a good ♠ suit

and somewhere between 9 and 16 points.

NORTH has 6 points. If SOUTH had actually OPENED 1♠, NORTH would be obligated to bid. But knowing that

the Overcall will not be made with more than 16 points, NORTH just passes.

Deal 2

East Deals
None Vul

♠ 10 5 3
♥ 9 4
♦ 10 9 5 2
♣ A 9 7 2

11
4 11
14

West

Pass

Pass

4 ♠ by South

♠ Q 9 6 2
♥ 10 5 2
♦ K Q 4
♣ K J 6



♠ A K J 7 4
♥ 8 7
♦ A 7 6
♣ Q 5 4

North

2 ♠

Pass

♠ 8
♥ A K Q J 6 3
♦ J 8 3
♣ 10 8 3

East

1 ♥

Pass

Pass

South

1 ♠

4 ♠

SOUTH has an opening hand, 15 points and five \hat{a}^{TM} s. But EAST beat him to the punch,

so he overcalls $1\hat{a}^{\text{TM}}$.

NORTH has 11 points, and if SOUTH had opened she would make a Limit Raise to $3\hat{a}^{\text{TM}}$.

But when replying to an Overcall, the strength needs to be a little higher. In Deal 1 it was OK to

pass a $1\hat{a}^{\text{TM}}$ Overcall with 6 points, here it is correct to just raise to $2\hat{a}^{\text{TM}}$ with 11 points.

SOUTH actually has a strong Overcall so he bids $4\hat{a}^{\text{TM}}$.

Deal 3

East Deals
None Vul

♠ 10 5 3
♥ 9 6
♦ Q J 8 3 2
♣ Q 9 7

12
5 14
9

West

Pass
Pass

3 ♠ by South

♠ Q 9 6 2
♥ 10 5 2
♦ A K
♣ K 8 6 2



♠ A K J 7 4
♥ 8 7
♦ 9 7 6
♣ J 5 4

North

3 ♠

East

1 ♥
Pass

South

1 ♠
Pass

This time SOUTH has just 10 points, nowhere near an opening hand. Still, when EAST opens

1

1TM

SOUTH should Overcall 1TM. This shows a good 1TM suit

and somewhere between 9 and 16 points.

NORTH has 13 points. If SOUTH had actually OPENED 1TM, NORTH would insist on game. But SOUTH didn't

Open, she just Overcalled. So NORTH must be more cautious. He jumps to 3TM and SOUTH shows her

minimum type hand by passing.

Deal 4

West Deals
None Vul

♠ Q J 7 2
♥ A K J 9 6
♦ 10 9 2
♣ 4

15
11 4
10

West	North	East	South
1 ♥	Dbl	Pass	2 ♠
Pass	4 ♠	Pass	Pass
Pass			
4 ♠ by South			

♠ K 9 8 6
♥ 4
♦ A K 7 3
♣ K Q 7 5



♠ A 10 5 3
♥ 10 7 5
♦ Q 8
♣ A 8 6 2

♠ 4
♥ Q 8 3 2
♦ J 6 5 4
♣ J 10 9 3

NORTH has 15 points, a singleton in the opponent's suit and 4-card support for any suit

partner might name. In other words, a perfect Takeout Double.

SOUTH needs to make a medium-strong bid to apprise NORTH of her 10 points. She jumps to 2[♠].

NORTH's hand is now worth 17 points because of the singleton. Since he is quite happy with

2[♠] he bids 4[♠].