Assignment – 12

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Batch - 35

Read the Data, Find Features and Target Variables and Split into Train and Test Data

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
from sklearn.utils import resample
# Load your dataset
df = pd.read csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/SML Dataset/breast cancer survival.csv')
# Separate features and target
features = df.drop(columns=['Patient Status']) # Replace 'target column' with your actual
target column name
target = df['Patient Status']
# Encode categorical features and target if needed
label encoder = LabelEncoder()
target = label encoder.fit transform(target)
# Convert categorical features to numerical using Label Encoding
for column in features.select dtypes(include=['object']).columns:
  features[column] = label encoder.fit transform(features[column])
# Scale features (important for logistic regression to converge faster)
scaler = StandardScaler()
features = scaler.fit transform(features)
# Split the data into training and testing sets
```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(features, target, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

SVM ACCURACY

svm_model = SVC()
svm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
svm_predictions = svm_model.predict(X_test)
svm_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, svm_predictions)
print(f'SVM Accuracy: {svm_accuracy * 100:.2f}%'')

OUTPUT -

SVM Accuracy: 77.61%

KNN ACCURACY

knn_model = KNeighborsClassifier()
knn_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
knn_predictions = knn_model.predict(X_test)
knn_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, knn_predictions)
print(f"KNN Accuracy: {knn_accuracy * 100:.2f}%")

OUTPUT -

KNN Accuracy: 74.63%

LOGISTIC REGRESSION ACCURACY

logistic_model = LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
logistic_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
logistic_predictions = logistic_model.predict(X_test)
logistic_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, logistic_predictions)
print(f"Logistic Regression Accuracy: {logistic_accuracy * 100:.2f}%")

OUTPUT –

Logistic Regression Accuracy: 77.61%

Bootstrapping Plots For Each Model

```
def bootstrap accuracy(model, X train, y train, X test, y test, n iterations=100):
  accuracies = []
  for i in range(n iterations):
    # Sample with replacement
    X resample, y resample = resample(X train, y train) # resample is now accessible
    model.fit(X resample, y resample)
    predictions = model.predict(X test)
    accuracy = accuracy score(y test, predictions)
    accuracies.append(accuracy)
  return accuracies
# Get bootstrapped accuracies for each model
svm accuracies = bootstrap accuracy(svm model, X train, y train, X test, y test)
knn accuracies = bootstrap accuracy(knn model, X train, y train, X test, y test)
logistic accuracies = bootstrap accuracy(logistic model, X train, y train, X test, y test)
# Plot bootstrapped accuracies for each model
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 5))
sns.histplot(svm_accuracies, kde=True, color='blue', label='SVM', bins=15)
sns.histplot(knn accuracies, kde=True, color='green', label='KNN', bins=15)
sns.histplot(logistic accuracies, kde=True, color='red', label='Logistic Regression', bins=15)
plt.legend()
plt.title('Bootstrapping Accuracy Distribution for Each Model')
plt.xlabel('Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```

OUTPUT -

