

# **Econometric Modeler Analysis**

## **Summary of results from the Econometric Modeler App**

Econometrics Toolbox Version 6.2 (R2023a)

09-May-2023

# Table of Contents

1. Time Series: UI_WLE .....	2
1.1. Time Series Plot .....	2
1.2. Time Series Plot .....	3
1.3. Sample Autocorrelation Function .....	4
1.4. Sample Partial Autocorrelation Function .....	5
2. Time Series: sentiment_score .....	6
2.1. Time Series Plot .....	6
3. Time Series: UI_WLEDiff .....	7
3.1. Time Series Plot .....	7
3.2. Sample Autocorrelation Function .....	8
3.3. Sample Partial Autocorrelation Function .....	9
4. Time Series: sentiment_scoreDiff .....	10
4.1. Time Series Plot .....	10
5. Multiple Linear Regression Model (MLR_UI_WLE) .....	11
5.1. Model Estimation .....	11
6. ARMA(1,0) Error Model (Gaussian Distribution) (RegARMA_UI_WLE) .....	14
6.1. Model Estimation .....	14
6.2. Residual Quantile-Quantile plot .....	17
6.3. Ljung-Box Q-Test .....	18
7. ARMA(1,0) Error Model (Gaussian Distribution) (RegARMA_UI_WLEDiff) .....	19
7.1. Model Estimation .....	19
7.2. Residual Quantile-Quantile plot .....	22

---

## 1. Time Series: UI\_WLE

### 1.1. Time Series Plot

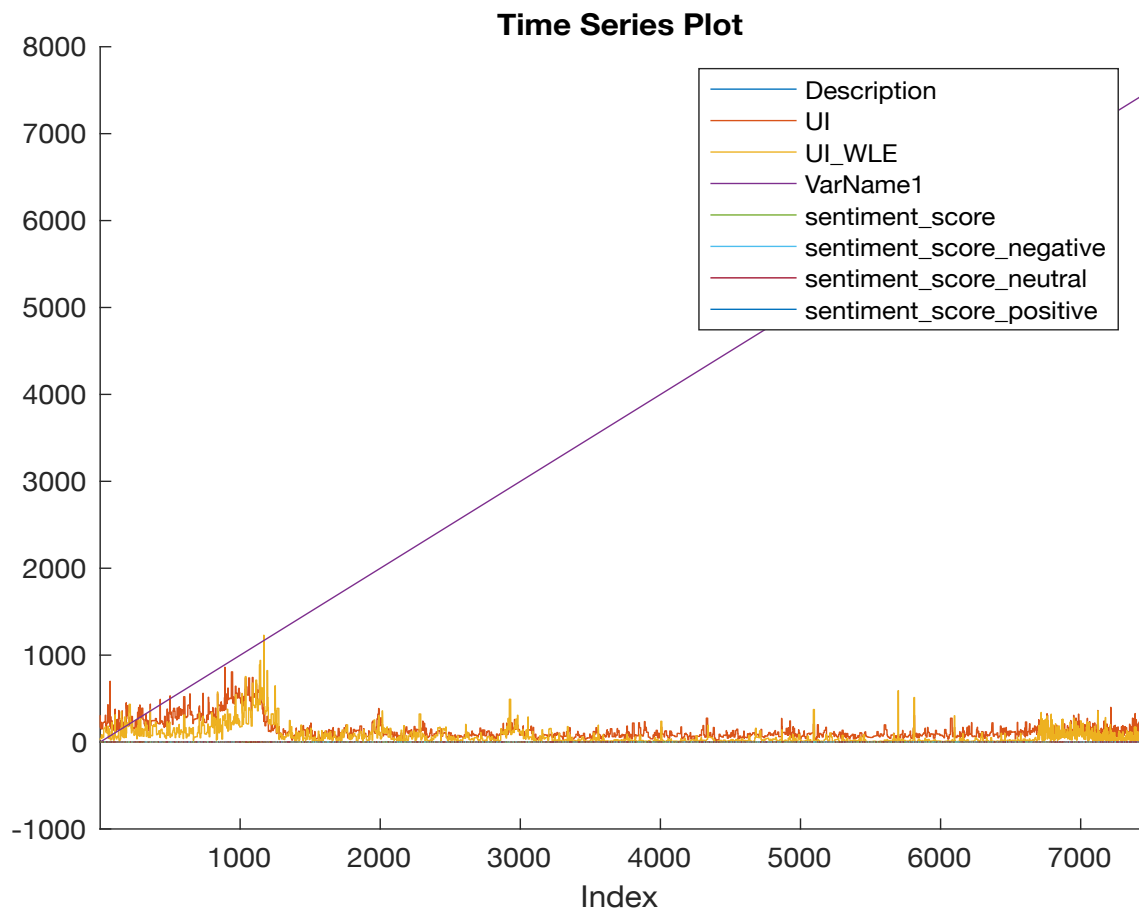


Figure 1.1. Time Series Plot of Description, UI, UI\_WLE, VarName1, sentiment\_score, sentiment\_score\_negative, sentiment\_score\_neutral, sentiment\_score\_positive

## 1.2. Time Series Plot

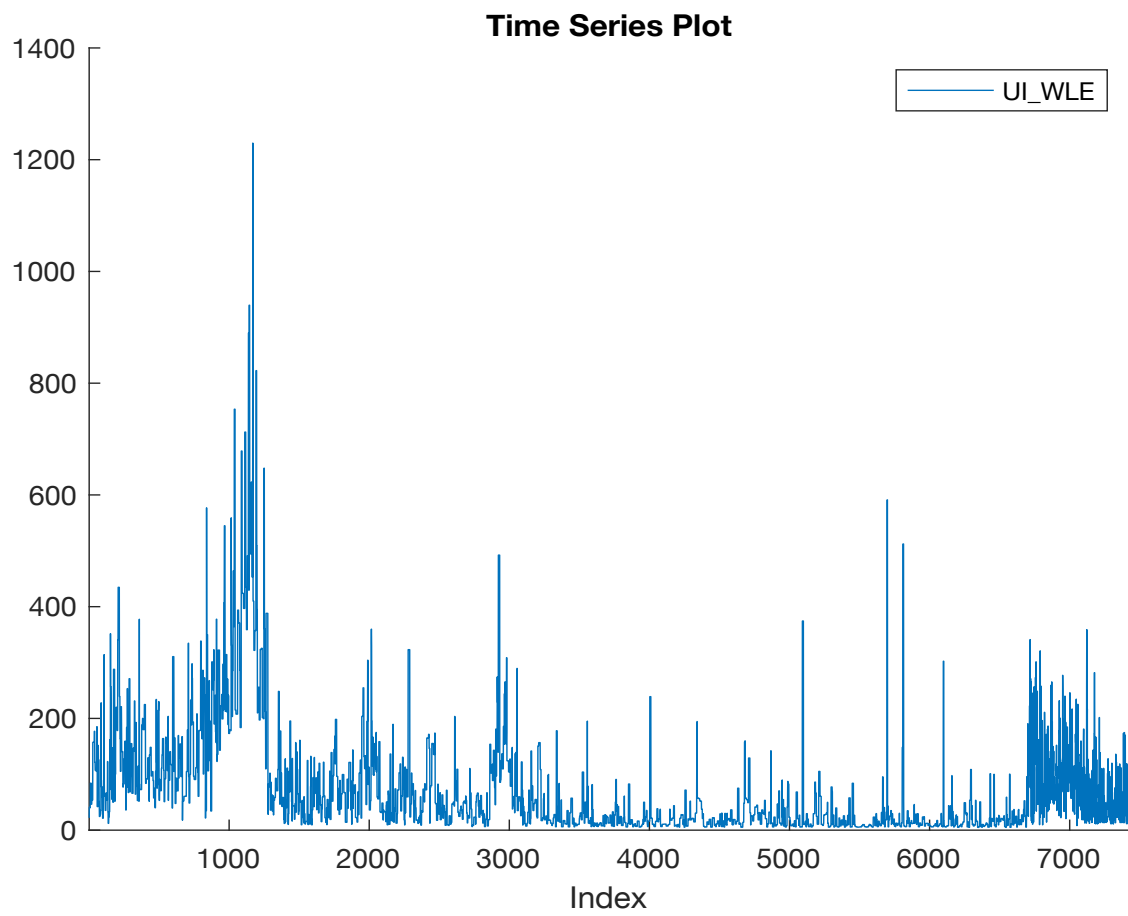


Figure 1.2. Time Series Plot of UI\_WLE

### 1.3. Sample Autocorrelation Function

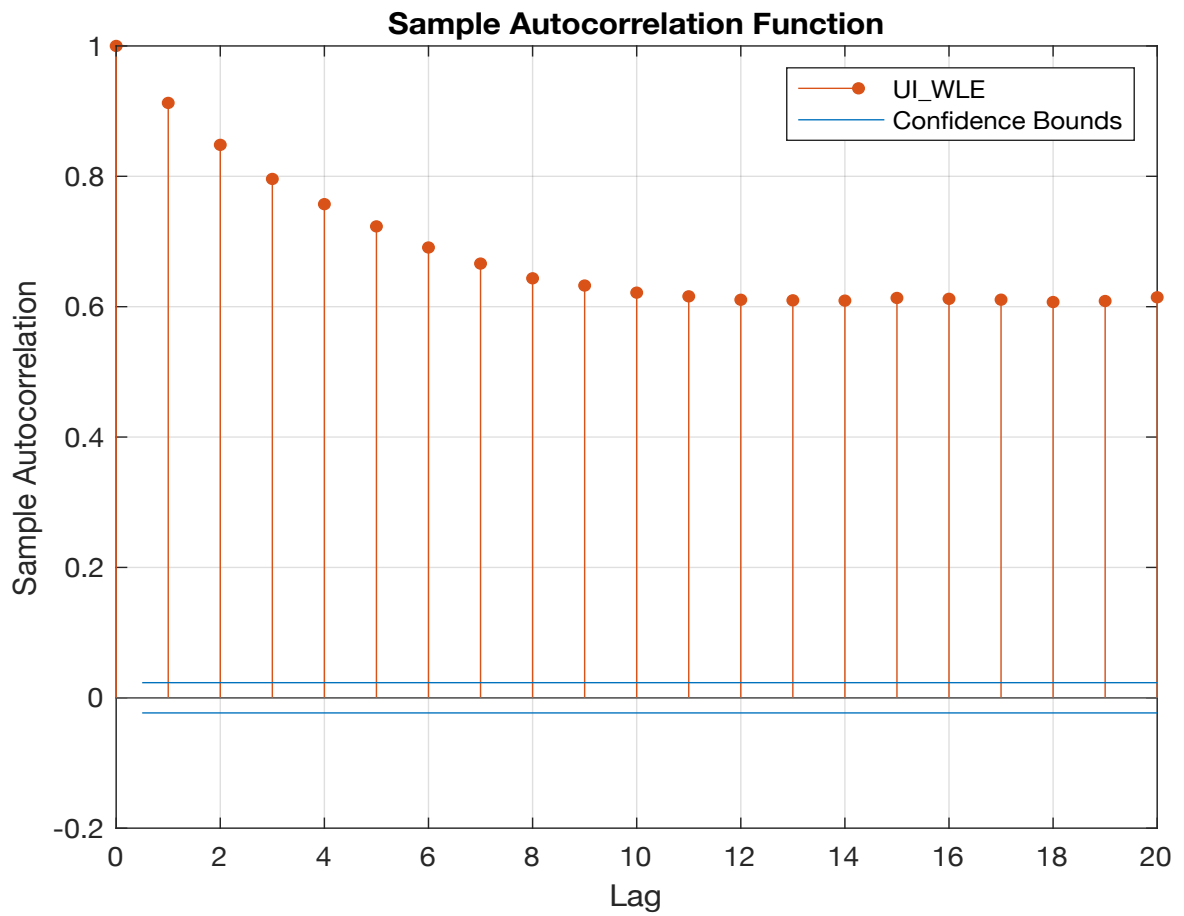


Figure 1.3. Sample autocorrelation function of UI\_WLE

## 1.4. Sample Partial Autocorrelation Function

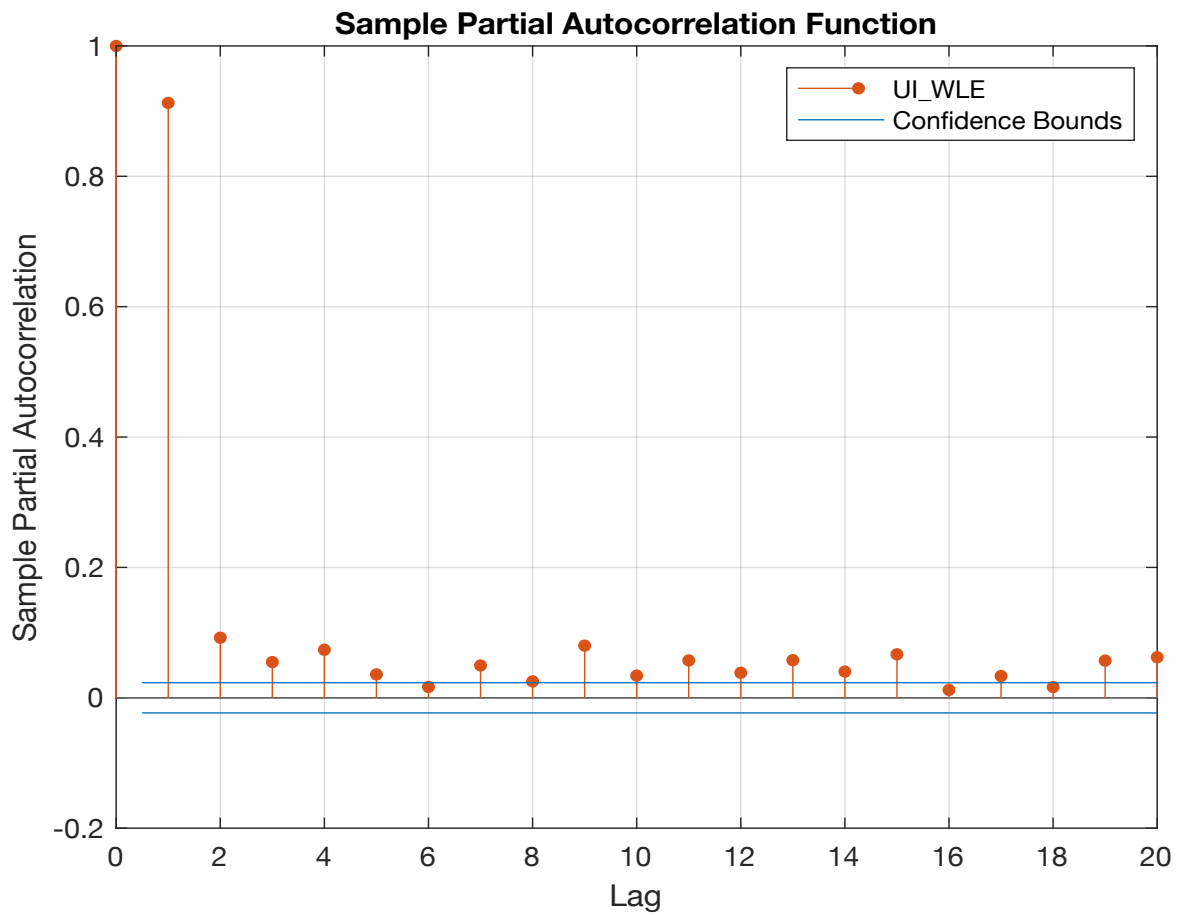


Figure 1.4. Sample partial autocorrelation function of UI\_WLE

---

## 2. Time Series: sentiment\_score

### 2.1. Time Series Plot

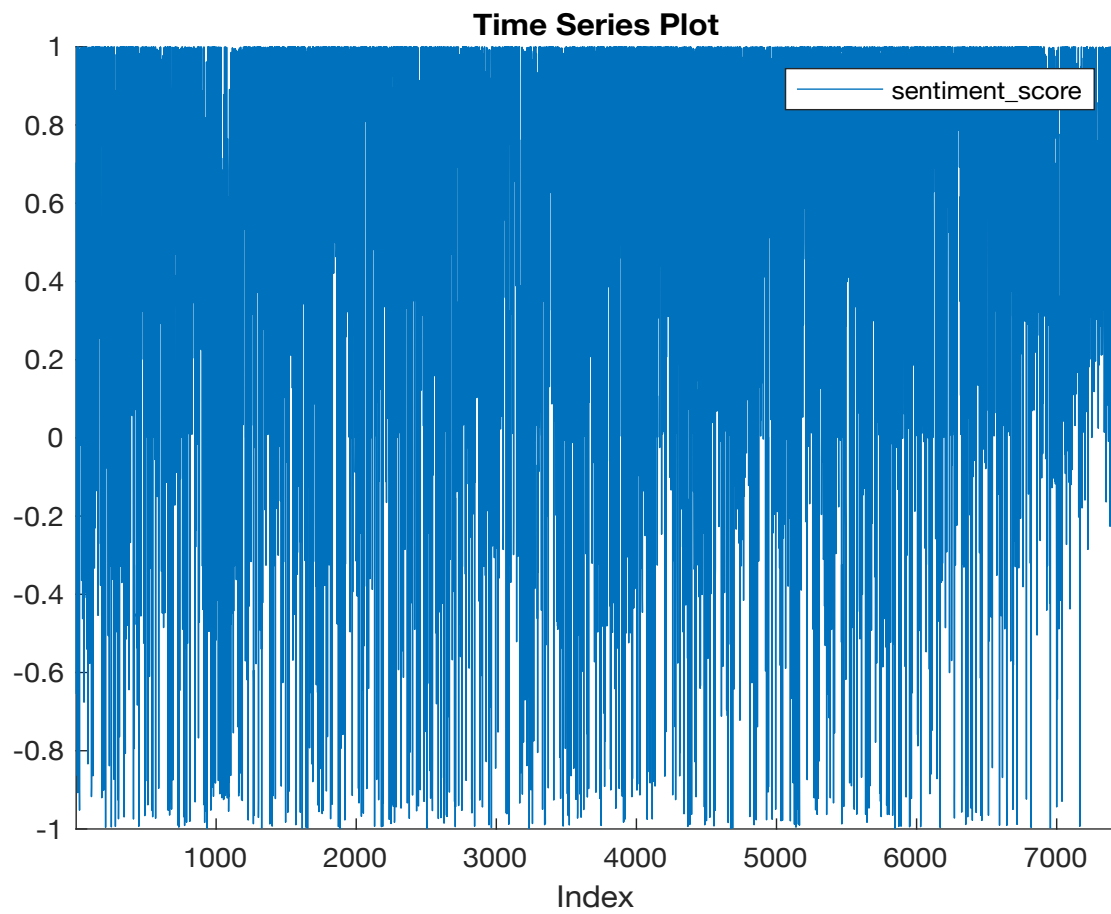


Figure 2.1. Time Series Plot of sentiment\_score

---

### 3. Time Series: UI\_WLEDiff

Time series UI\_WLEDiff is the first-order difference of time series UI\_WLE.

#### 3.1. Time Series Plot

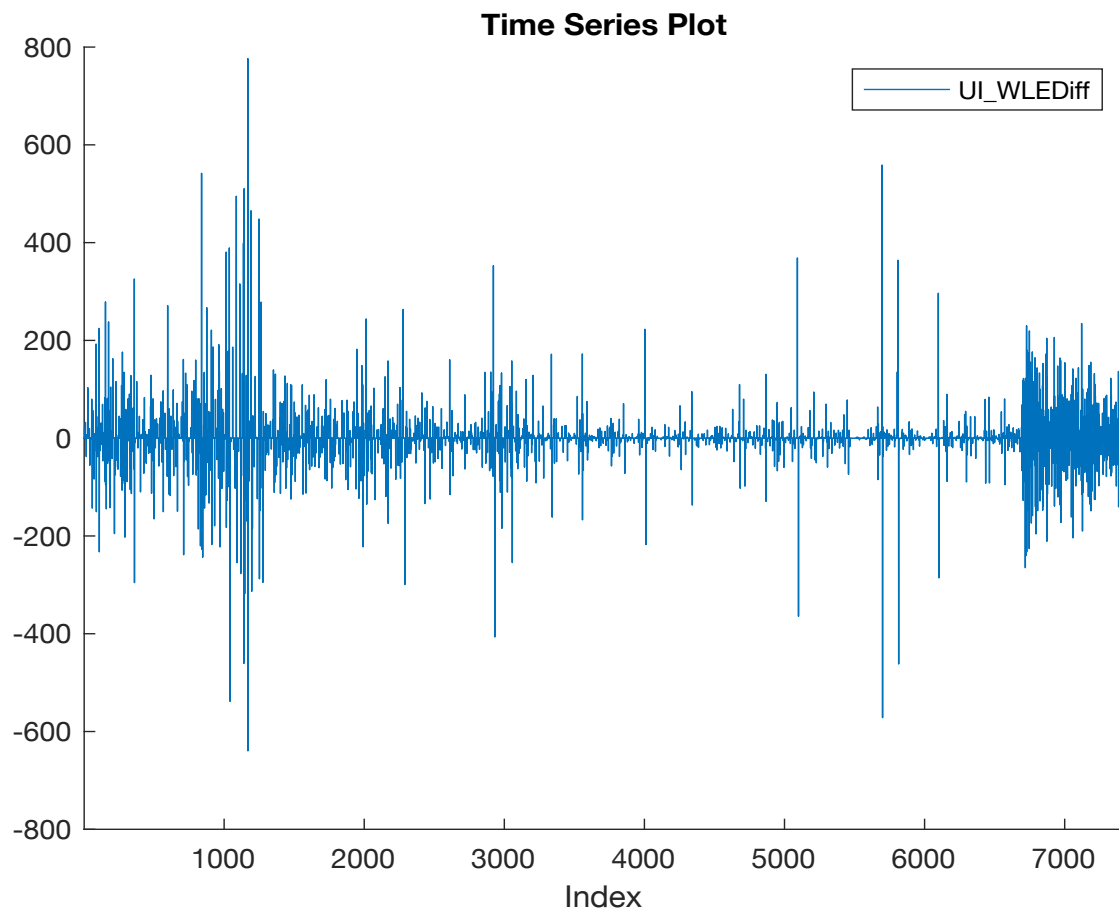


Figure 3.1. Time Series Plot of UI\_WLEDiff



### 3.2. Sample Autocorrelation Function

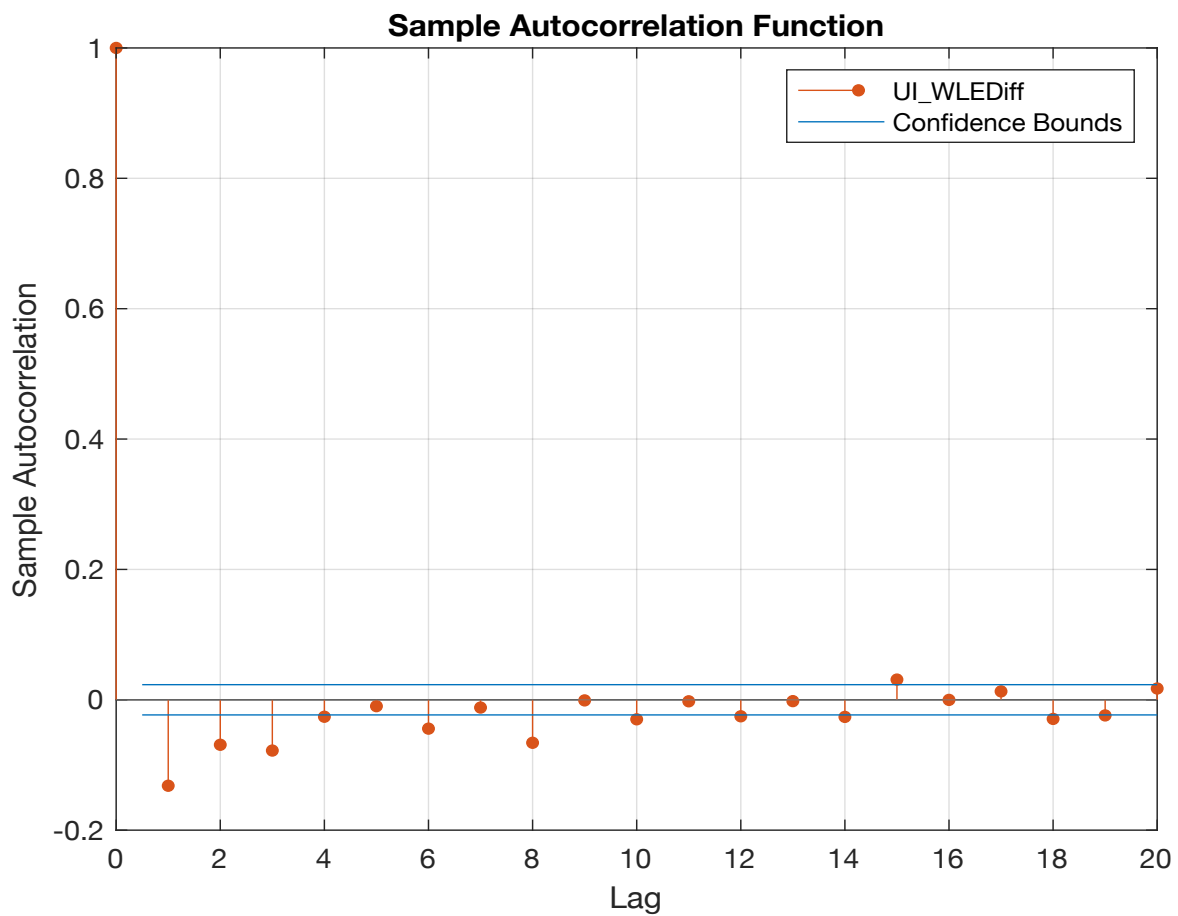


Figure 3.2. Sample autocorrelation function of UI\_WLEDiff

### 3.3. Sample Partial Autocorrelation Function

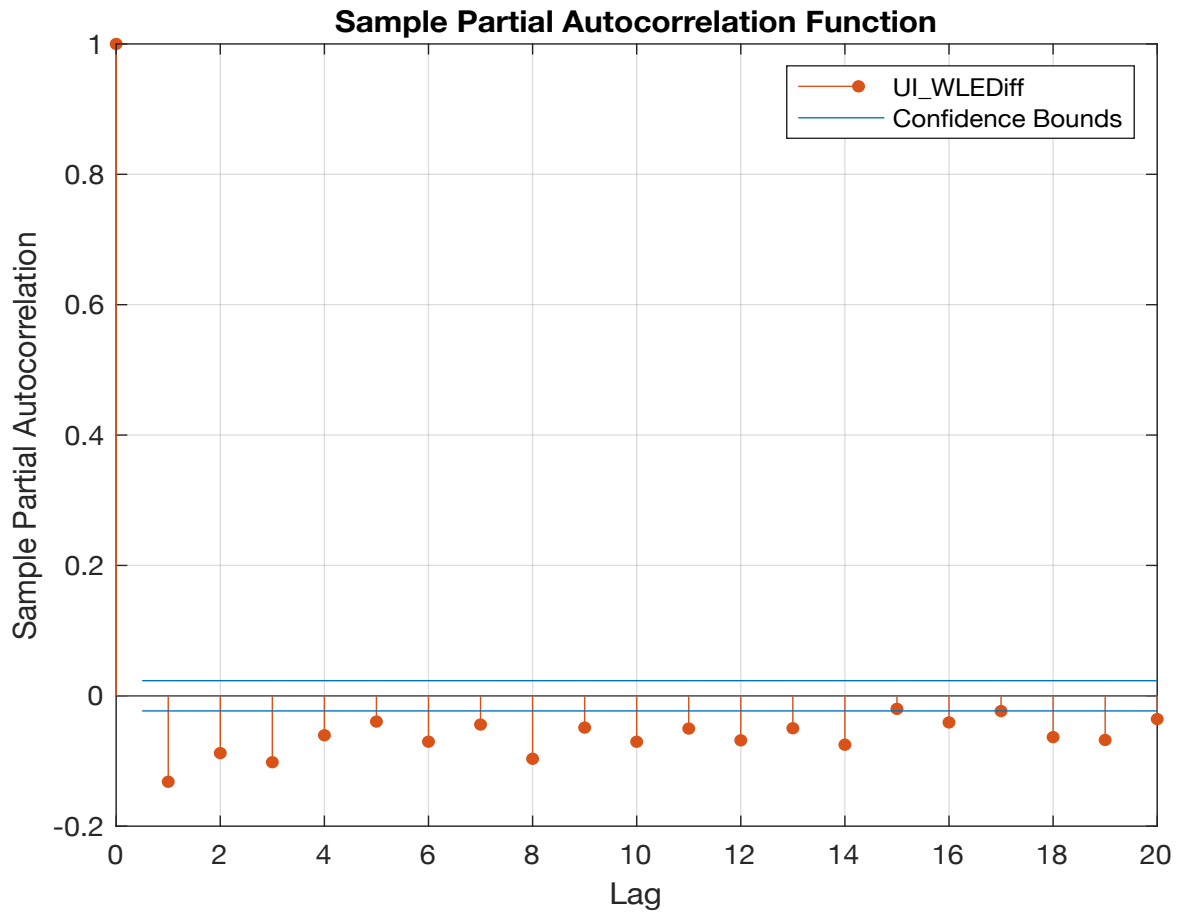


Figure 3.3. Sample partial autocorrelation function of UI\_WLEDiff

---

## 4. Time Series: sentiment\_scoreDiff

Time series sentiment\_scoreDiff is the first-order difference of time series sentiment\_score.

### 4.1. Time Series Plot

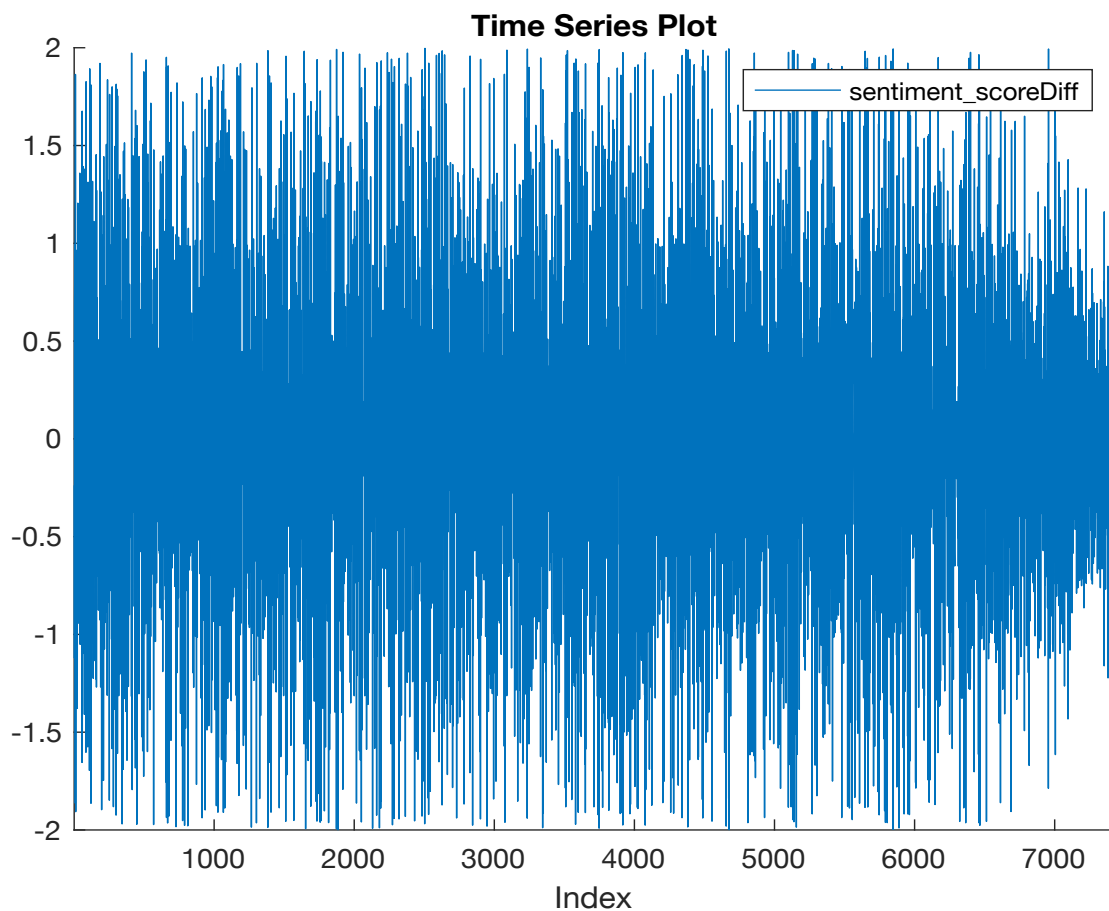


Figure 4.1. Time Series Plot of sentiment\_scoreDiff

---

## 5. Multiple Linear Regression Model (MLR\_UI\_WLE)

Multiple linear regression model of time series UI\_WLE using the following equation:

$$y_t = c + X_1\beta_1 + X_2\beta_2 + \varepsilon_t$$

### 5.1. Model Estimation

**Table 5.1. Estimation Results**

Parameter	Value	Standard Error	t Statistic	P-Value
Intercept	71.0537	11.7185	6.0634	1.4172e-09
Beta{sentiment_score}	-6.6177	2.5544	-2.5907	0.0096031
Beta{sentiment_score_negative}	3.3711	12.803	0.2633	0.79233

**Table 5.2. Goodness of Fit**

AIC	69265.692
BIC	69285.6821

## 5. Multiple Linear Regression Model (MLR\_UI\_WLE)

---

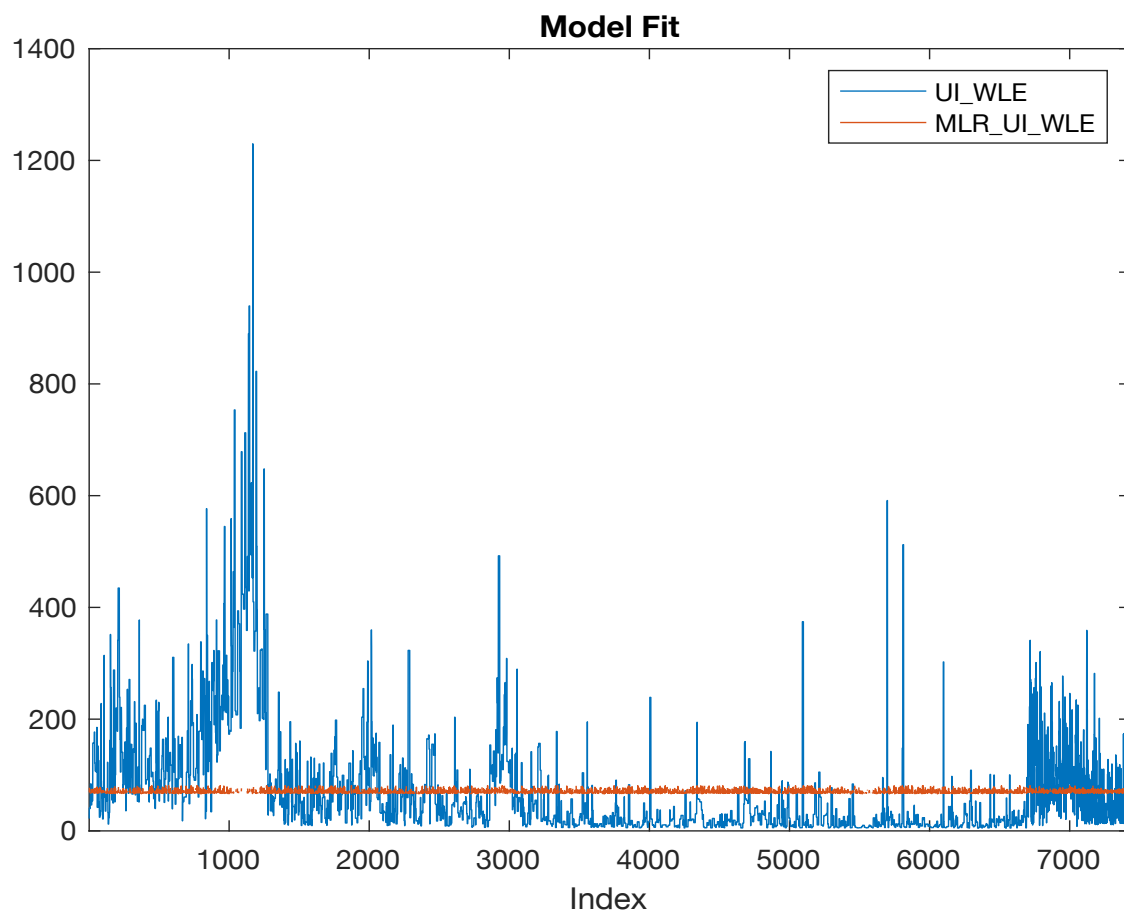


Figure 5.1. Plot the fit of model MLR\_UI\_WLE time series UI\_WLE

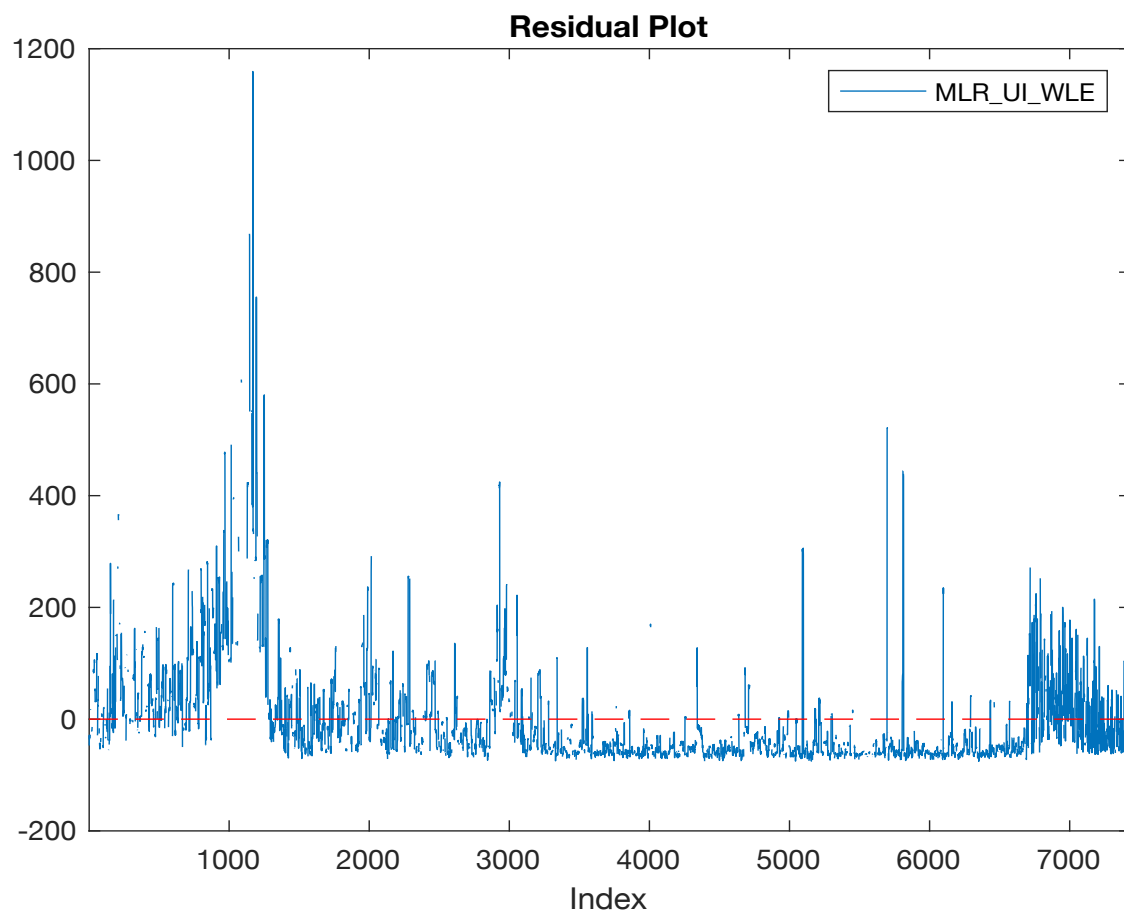


Figure 5.2. Plot of the residuals of model MLR\_UI\_WLE

---

## 6. ARMA(1,0) Error Model (Gaussian Distribution) (RegARMA\_UI\_WLE)

Regression model with ARMA time series errors of time series UI\_WLE with the following equation:

$$X_1\beta_1 + \dots + X_4\beta_4 + \mu_t$$
$$(1 - \phi_1 L)\mu_t = \varepsilon_t$$

### 6.1. Model Estimation

**Table 6.1. Estimation Results**

Parameter	Value	Standard Error	t Statistic	P-Value
Intercept	-4.669	9.8262	-0.47515	0.63468
AR{1}	0.78149	0.0035441	220.5048	0
Beta(UI)	0.55098	0.0088264	62.4237	0
Beta(sentiment_score)	-0.055241	1.4774	-0.03739	0.97017
Beta(sentiment_score_negative)	-4.2514	7.2602	-0.58558	0.55816
Beta(sentiment_score_neutral)	7.7086	4.8578	1.5868	0.11255
Variance	2248.2593	14.9811	150.0733	0

**Table 6.2. Goodness of Fit**

AIC	41688.2617
BIC	41732.2266

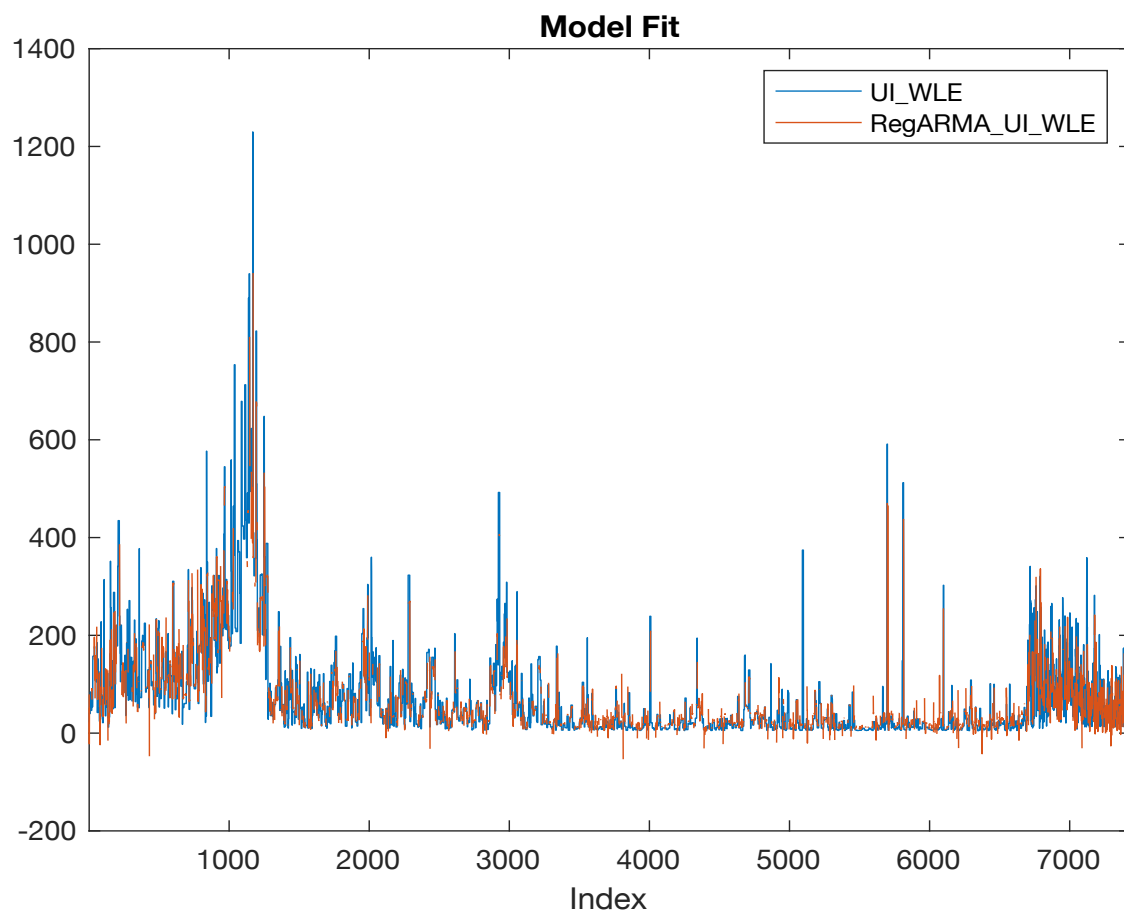


Figure 6.1. Plot the fit of model RegARMA\_UI\_WLE time series UI\_WLE



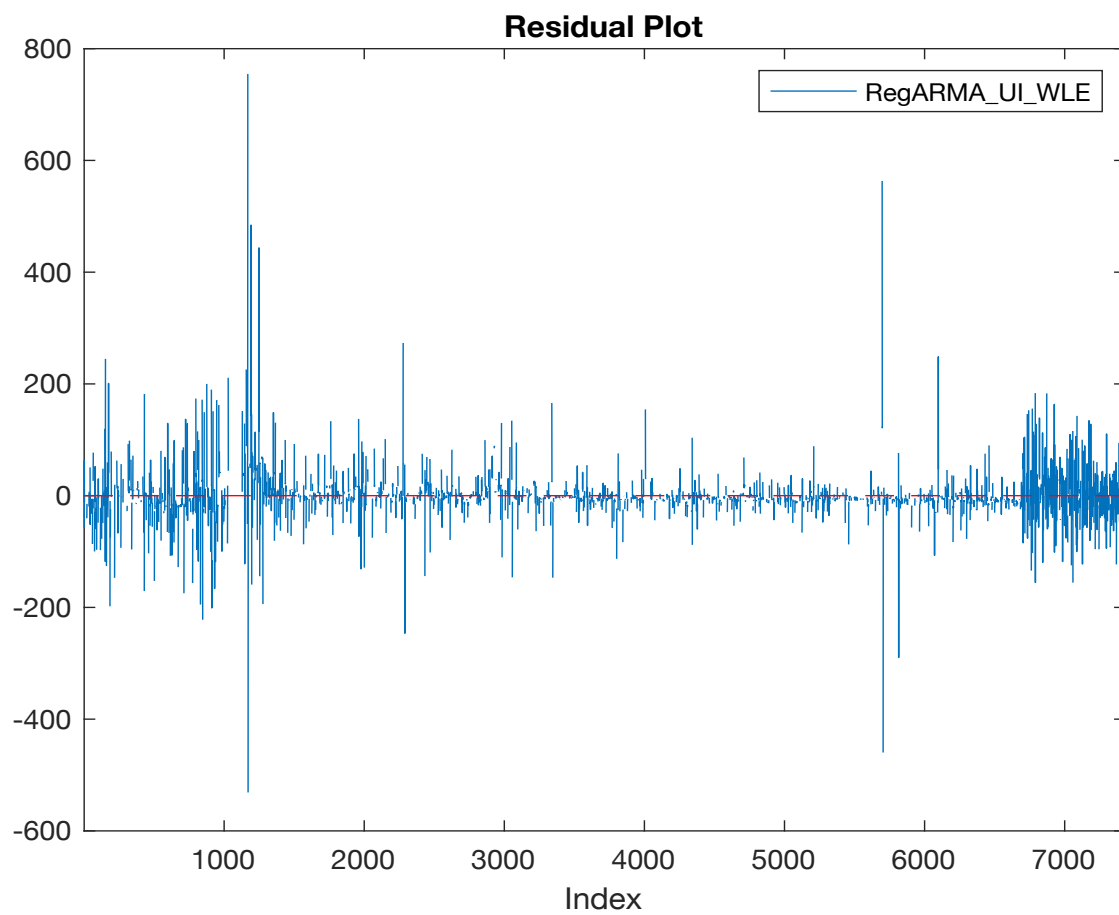


Figure 6.2. Plot of the residuals of model RegARMA\_UI\_WLE

## 6.2. Residual Quantile-Quantile plot

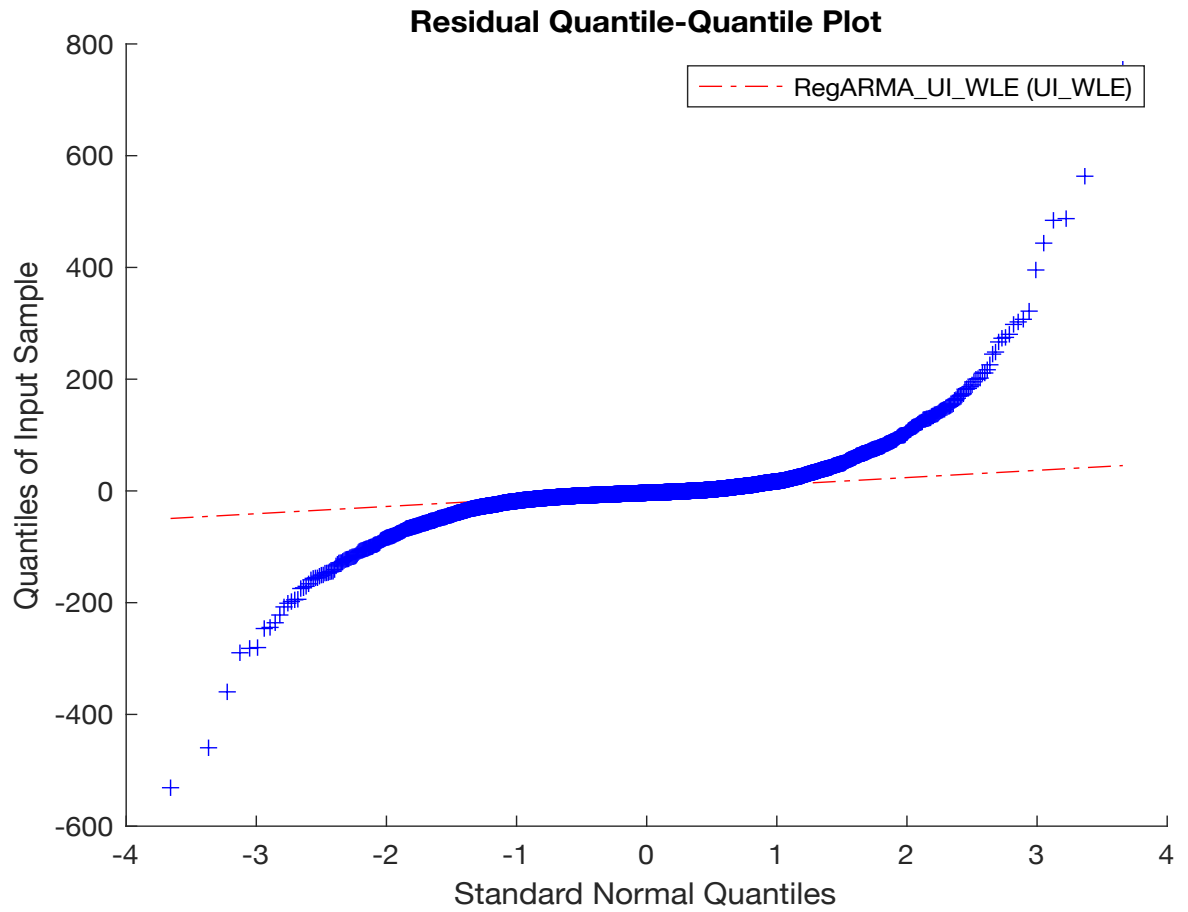


Figure 6.3. Quantile-quantile plot of the residuals of model RegARMA\_UI\_WLE.

### 6.3. Ljung-Box Q-Test

Null Hypothesis: The first  $m$  autocorrelations of the residuals of RegARMA\_UI\_WLE are jointly 0

$$H_0 : \rho_1 = \rho_2 = \dots = \rho_m = 0$$

$$H_a : \rho_j \neq 0, j \in 1, \dots, m$$

**Table 6.3. Test Parameters**

	Lags	DOF	Significance Level
1	20	20	0.05

**Table 6.4. Test Results**

	Null Rejected	P-Value	Test Statistic	Critical Value
1	true	2.1264e-12	98.7275	31.4104

---

## 7. ARMA(1,0) Error Model (Gaussian Distribution) (RegARMA\_UI\_WLEDiff)

Regression model with ARMA time series errors of time series UI\_WLEDiff with the following equation:

$$y_t = c + X_1\beta_1 + \mu_t$$
$$(1 - \phi_1 L)\mu_t = \varepsilon_t$$

### 7.1. Model Estimation

**Table 7.1. Estimation Results**

Parameter	Value	Standard Error	t Statistic	P-Value
Intercept	0.0021193	0.44637	0.0047479	0.99621
AR{1}	-0.13203	0.0036248	-36.4245	1.7455e-290
Beta(sentiment_scoreDiff)	-0.96751	0.76729	-1.2609	0.20733
Variance	1785.4203	5.3858	331.5057	0

**Table 7.2. Goodness of Fit**

AIC	76735.124
BIC	76762.7771

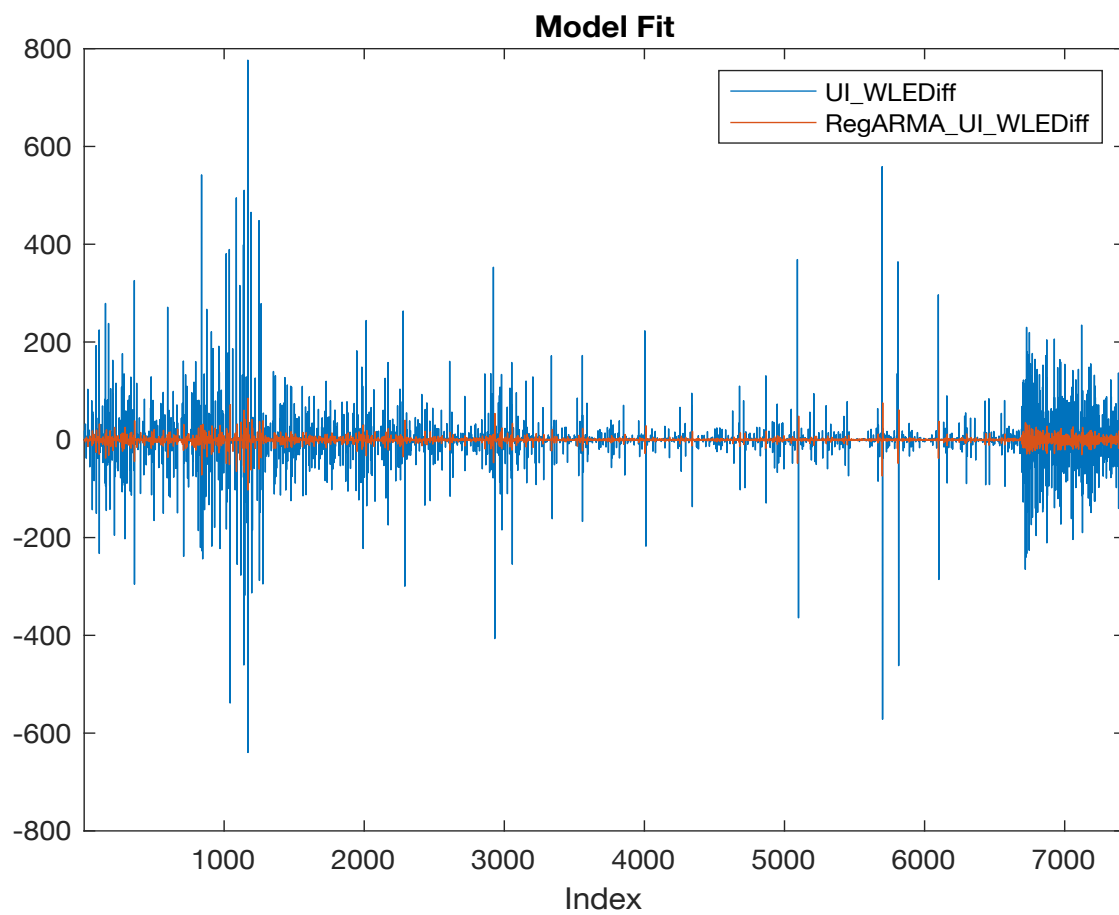


Figure 7.1. Plot the fit of model RegARMA\_UI\_WLEDiff time series UI\_WLEDiff

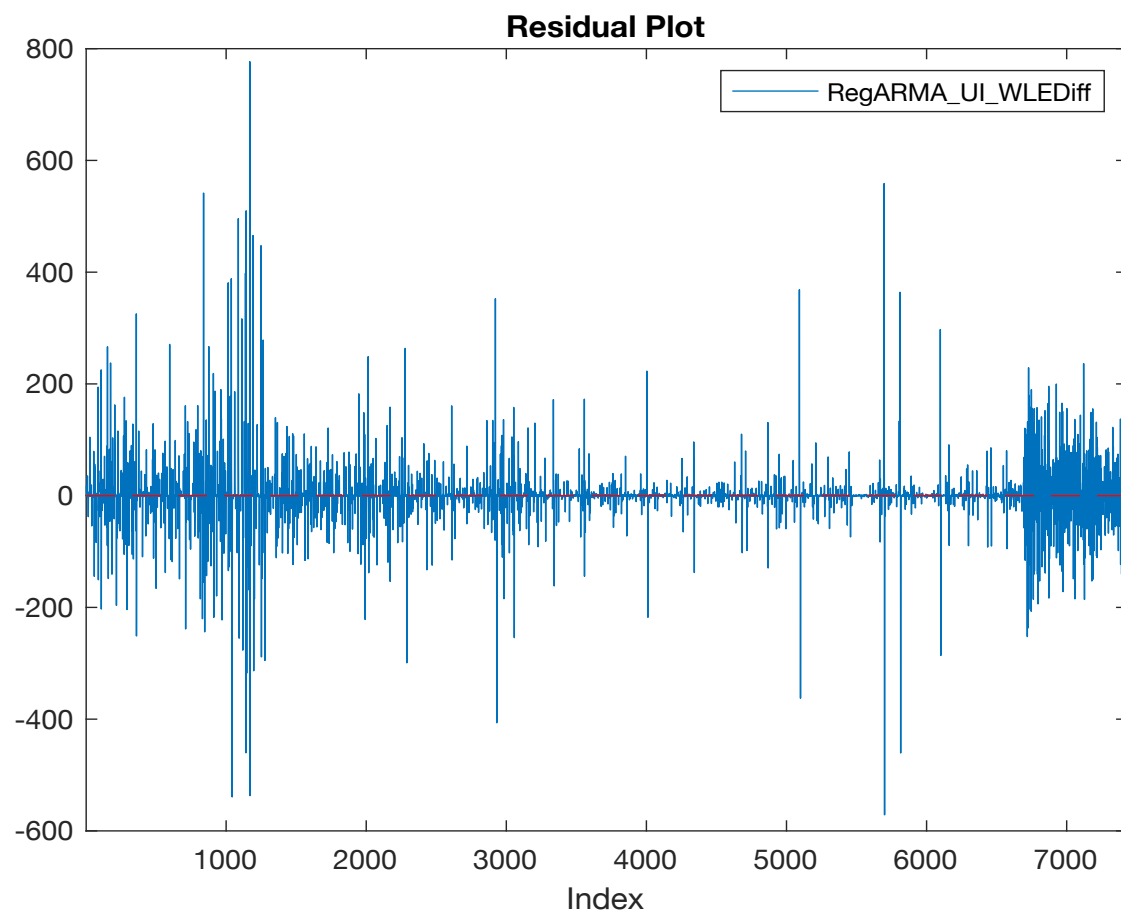


Figure 7.2. Plot of the residuals of model RegARMA\_UI\_WLEDiff

## 7.2. Residual Quantile-Quantile plot

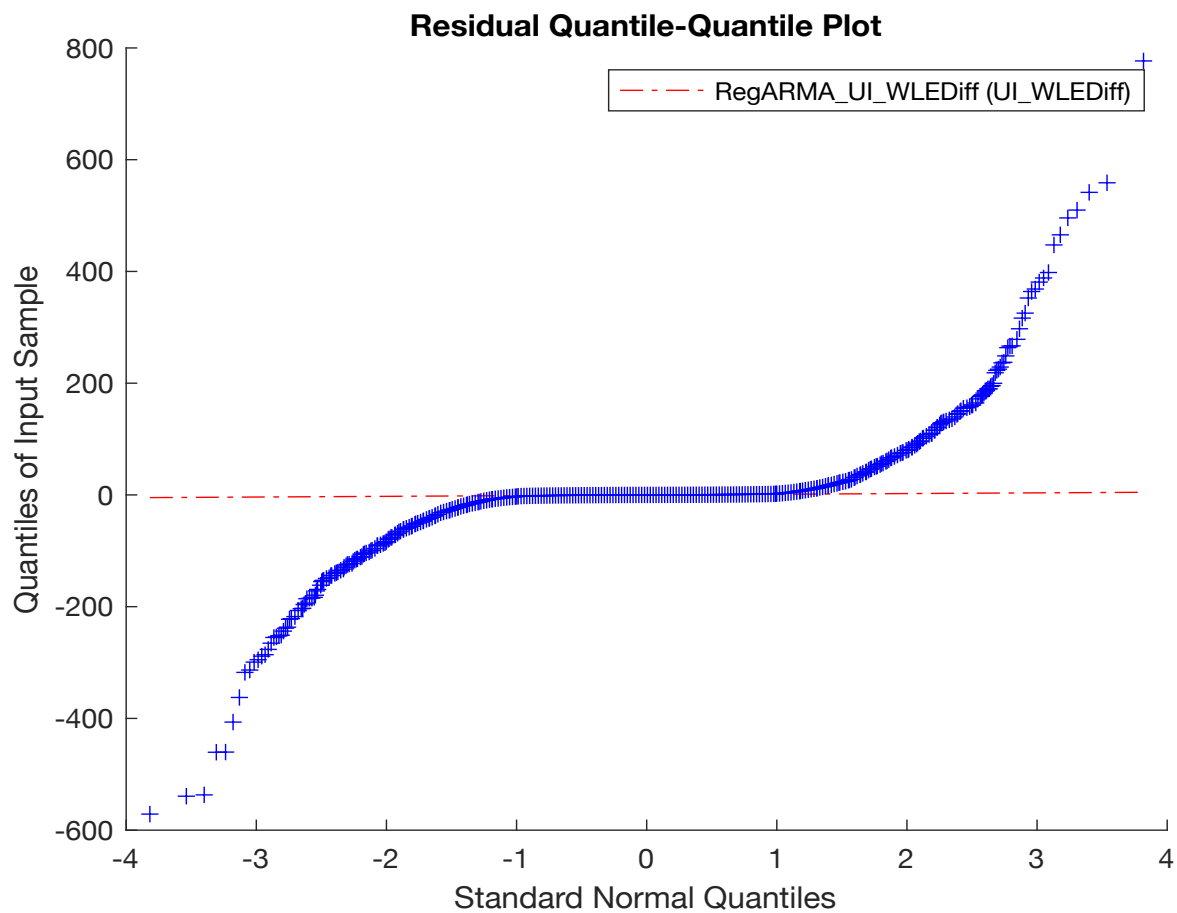


Figure 7.3. Quantile-quantile plot of the residuals of model RegARMA\_UI\_WLEDiff.