

AI FOR TESTING DATA PROCESSES



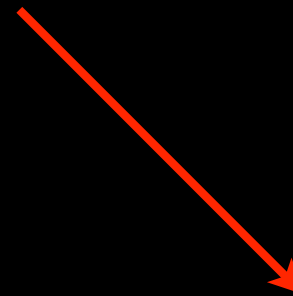
PART 2

PyData Edinburgh 2018 • Lightning Talk • 4th April 2019

www.tdda.info/pdf/tdda-artie2-2019.pdf

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Stochastic Solutions Limited

TESTING
DATA
PROCESSES



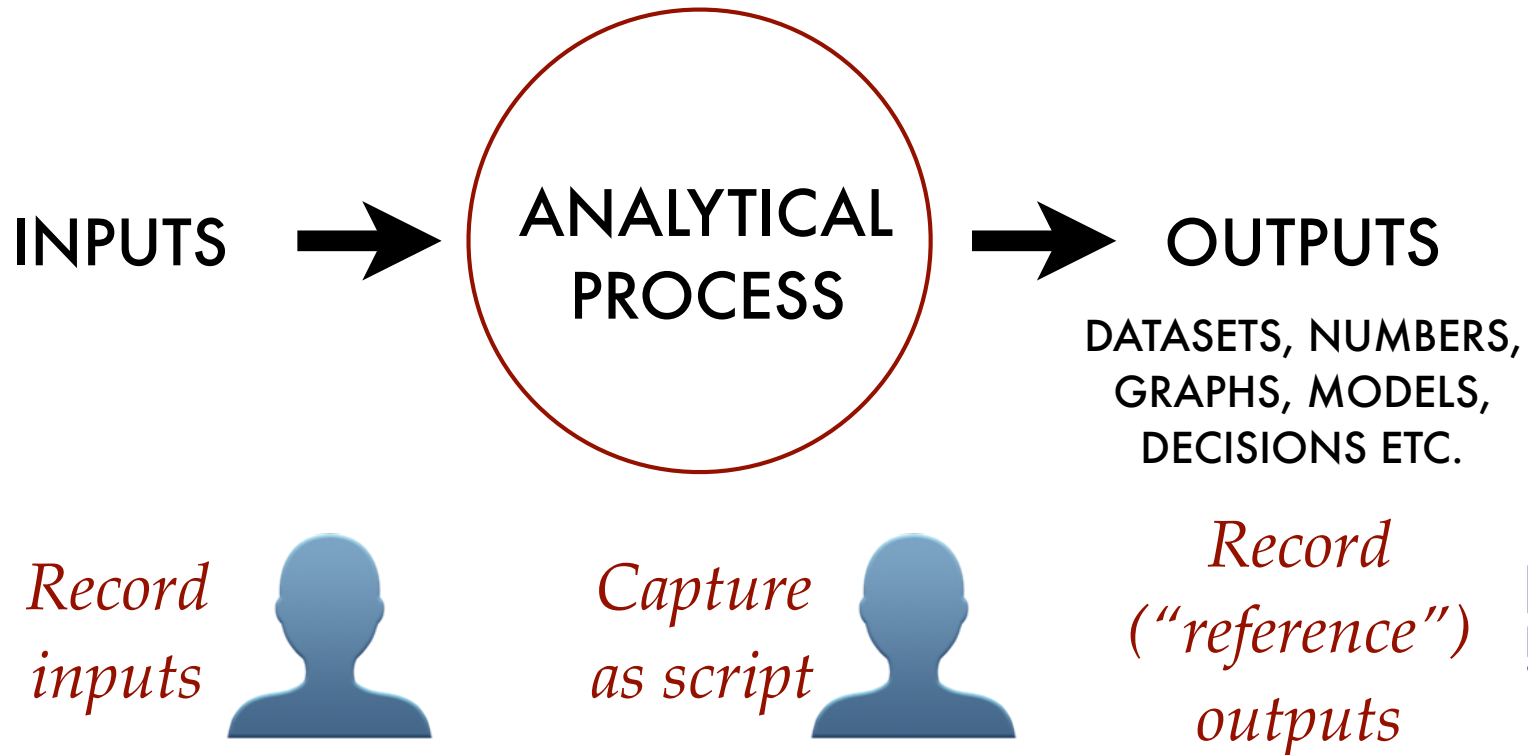
TESTING
DATA

CONSTRAINT
GENERATION
& VERIFICATION

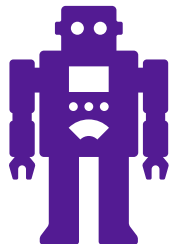
TESTING
DATA PROCESSING

REFERENCE
TESTS

REFERENCE TESTS

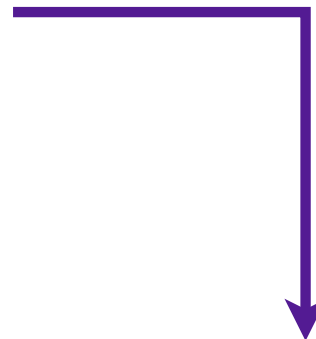
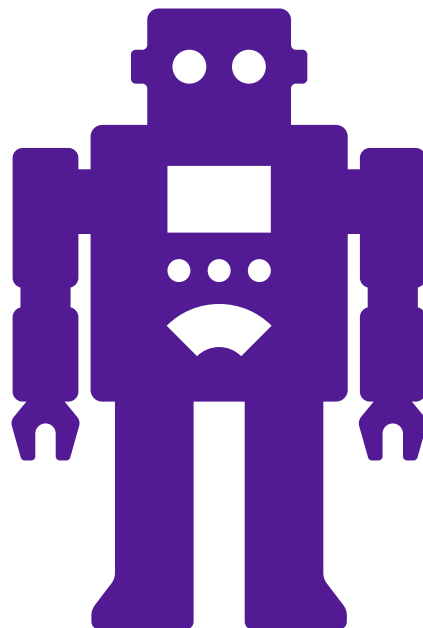
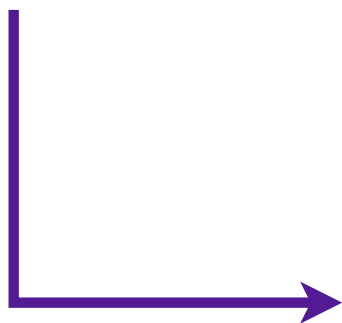


*Develop a verification procedure (diff) and periodically rerun:
do the same inputs (still) produce ~~the same~~ equivalent outputs?*



ARTIE

sh classify.sh



test script

test_sh_classify_sh.py

reference outputs

ref/sh_classify_sh

example1.sh

```
echo "Hello, Edinburgh PyData!"  
echo  
echo "This is gentest, running on `hostname`"  
echo  
echo "I have to say, the weather was better in München!"  
echo  
echo "Today, `date` it's proper dreich here."  
echo  
echo "Let's have a file as well." > FILE1  
echo  
echo "Have a number: $RANDOM" >> FILE1
```

example1.sh

```
echo "Hello, Edinburgh PyData!"  
echo  
echo "This is gentest, running on `hostname`"  
echo  
echo "I have to say, the weather was better in München!"  
echo  
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echo "Let's have a file as well." > FILE1  
echo  
echo "Have a number: $RANDOM" >> FILE1
```

TDDA Wizard

```
$ tdda gentest
```

```
Enter shell command to be tested: sh example1.sh
```

```
Enter name for test script [test_sh_example1_sh]:
```

```
Check all files written under $(pwd)?: [y]:
```

```
Enter other files to be checked, one per line, then blank line:
```

```
Check stdout?: [y]:
```

```
Check stderr?: [y]:
```

```
Exit code should be zero?: [y]:
```

```
Number of times to run script?: [2]:
```

Wizard Output

Running command 'sh example1.sh' to generate output (run 1 of 2).
Saved (non-empty) output to stdout to /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/ref/sh_example1_sh/STDOUT.
Saved (empty) output to stderr to /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/ref/sh_example1_sh/STDERR.
Copied \$(pwd)/FILE1 to \$(pwd)/ref/sh_example1_sh/FILE1
Running command 'sh example1.sh' to generate output (run 2 of 2).
Saved (non-empty) output to stdout to /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/ref/sh_example1_sh/2/STDOUT.
Saved (empty) output to stderr to /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/ref/sh_example1_sh/2/STDERR.
Copied \$(pwd)/FILE1 to \$(pwd)/ref/sh_example1_sh/2/FILE1
Test script written as /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/test_sh_example1_sh.py

Command execution took: 0.027s

SUMMARY:

Directory to run in: /Users/njr/tmp/pydata
Shell command: sh example1.sh
Test script generated: test_sh_example1_sh
Reference files:
 \$(pwd)/FILE1
Check stdout: yes (was 9 lines)
Check stderr: yes (was empty)
Expected exit code: 0

Generated Code

```
$ cat /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/test_sh_example1_sh.py
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-

"""
test_sh_example1_sh.py: Automatically generated test code
from tdda gentest.

Generation command:

    tdda gentest 'sh example1.sh' 'test_sh_example1_sh.py' '.'
    STDOUT STDERR
"""

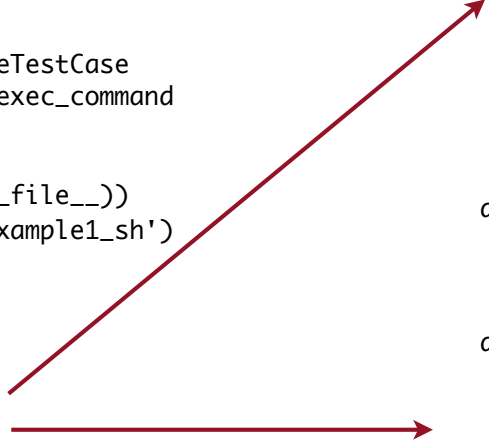
from __future__ import absolute_import
from __future__ import print_function
from __future__ import division

import os
import sys

from tdda.referencetest import ReferenceTestCase
from tdda.referencetest.gentest import exec_command

COMMAND = 'sh example1.sh'
CWD = os.path.abspath(os.path.dirname(__file__))
REFDIR = os.path.join(CWD, 'ref', 'sh_example1_sh')
```

*Note exclusions
for local context
and run-to-run
variability*



```
class TestAnalysis(ReferenceTestCase):
    @classmethod
    def setUpClass(cls):
        (cls.output,
         cls.error,
         cls.exc,
         cls.exit_code,
         cls.duration) = exec_command(COMMAND, CWD)

    def test_no_exception(self):
        msg = 'No exception should be generated'
        self.assertEqual((str(self.exc), msg), ('None', msg))

    def test_exit_code(self):
        self.assertEqual(self.exit_code, 0)

    def test_stdout(self):
        substrings = [
            'godel.local',
            '9 Apr 2019 17:45:49',
        ]
        self.assertStringCorrect(self.output,
                                os.path.join(REFDIR, 'STDOUT'),
                                ignore_substrings=substrings)

    def test_stderr(self):
        self.assertStringCorrect(self.error,
                                os.path.join(REFDIR, 'STDERR'))

    def test_FILE1(self):
        patterns = [
            r'^Have a number\: \d{4,5}$',
        ]
        self.assertFileCorrect(os.path.join(CWD, 'FILE1'),
                                os.path.join(REFDIR, 'FILE1'),
                                ignore_patterns=patterns)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    ReferenceTestCase.main()
```

Saved Files

```
$ ls ref/sh_example1_sh/  
2  FILE1  STDERR STDOUT
```

```
$ more ref/sh_example1_sh/FILE1  
Let's have a file as well.  
Have a number: 9310
```

```
$ more ref/sh_example1_sh/STDOUT  
Hello, Edinburgh PyData!
```

This is gentest, running on godel.local

I have to say, the weather was better in Munich!

Today, Tue 9 Apr 2019 17:45:49 BST it's proper dreich here.

```
$ more ref/sh_example1_sh/STDERR ← (This file has no content)  
$
```

Running the Tests

```
$ python test_sh_example1_sh.py
```

```
.....
```

```
-----
```

```
Ran 5 tests in 0.018s
```

```
OK
```

Running Repeatedly

If you run enough times, you will get a failure, because the exclusion is assuming the random number generated will always be four or five digits.

On the night, it didn't fail.

But after, I ran it another 33 times, and the last time it failed.

When it does fail

```
$ python test_sh_example1_sh.py
1 line is different, starting at line 2
Compare with:
```

```
diff /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/FILE1 /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/ref/sh_example1_sh/FILE1
```

```
Note exclusions:
```

```
ignore_patterns:
```

```
^Have a number\: \d{4,5}$
```

```
F....
```

```
=====
FAIL: test_FILE1 (__main__.TestAnalysis)
-----
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
File "test_sh_example1_sh.py", line 61, in test_FILE1
```

```
ignore_patterns=patterns)
```

```
File "/Users/njr/python/tdda/tdda/referencetest/referencetest.py", line 857, in assertTextFileCorrect
```

```
self._check_failures(failures, msgs)
```

```
File "/Users/njr/python/tdda/tdda/referencetest/referencetest.py", line 1046, in _check_failures
```

```
self.assert_fn(failures == 0, msgs.message())
```

```
AssertionError: 1 line is different, starting at line 2
```

```
Compare with:
```

```
diff /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/FILE1 /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/ref/sh_example1_sh/FILE1
```

```
Note exclusions:
```

```
ignore_patterns:
```

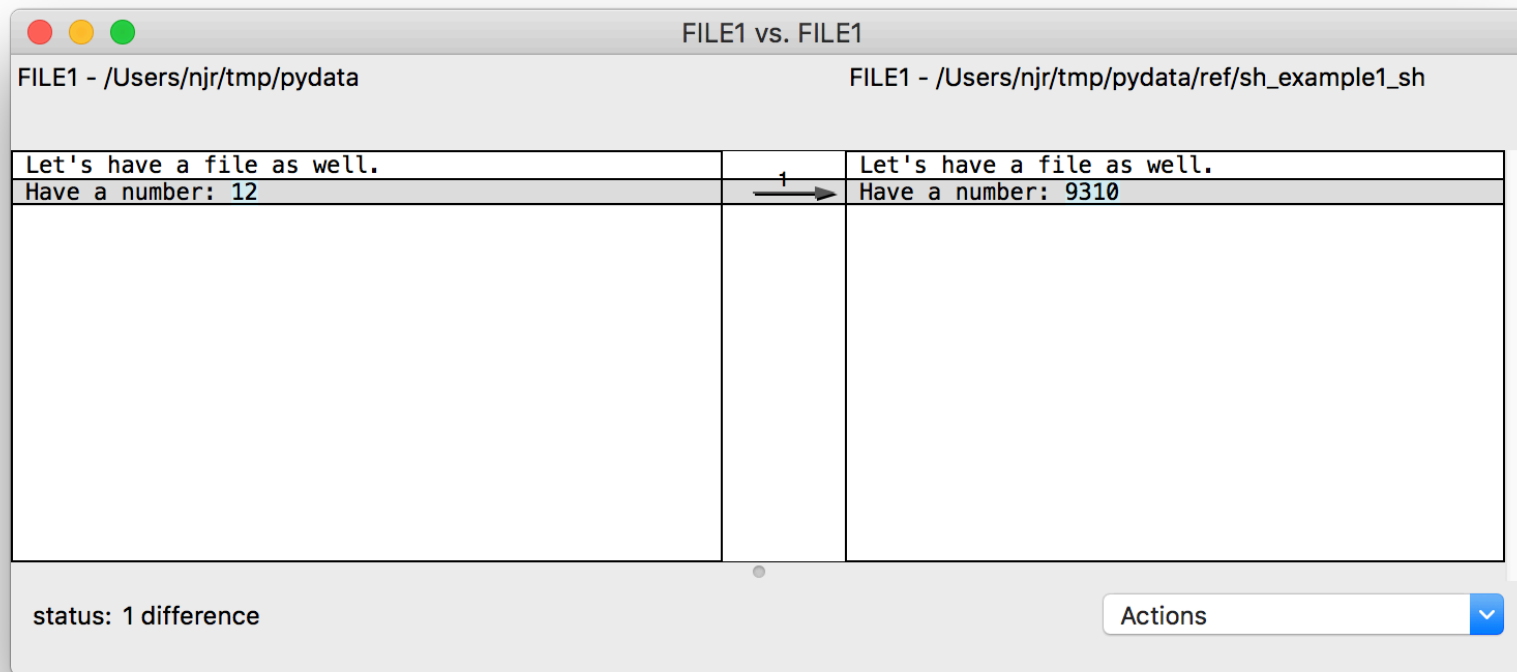
```
^Have a number\: \d{4,5}$
```

```
-----
Ran 5 tests in 0.018s
```

```
FAILED (failures=1)
```

And if you run the diff:

```
$ opendiff /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/FILE1 /Users/njr/tmp/pydata/ref/sh_example1_sh/FILE1
```



*It is indeed that $\mathcal{d}\{4, 5\}$ is too specific to capture all the variation.
(In this case, it's just two digits!)*
Easily fixed by hand.



njr@StochasticSolutions.com



<http://tdda.info>



<https://github.com/tdda>



#tdda*

* *tweet (DM) us email address for invitation
Or email me.*



@tdda0 @njr0 @StochasticSolns



pip install tdda

Correct interpretation: Zero

Error of interpretation: Letter "Oh"

(gentest coming soon!)

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