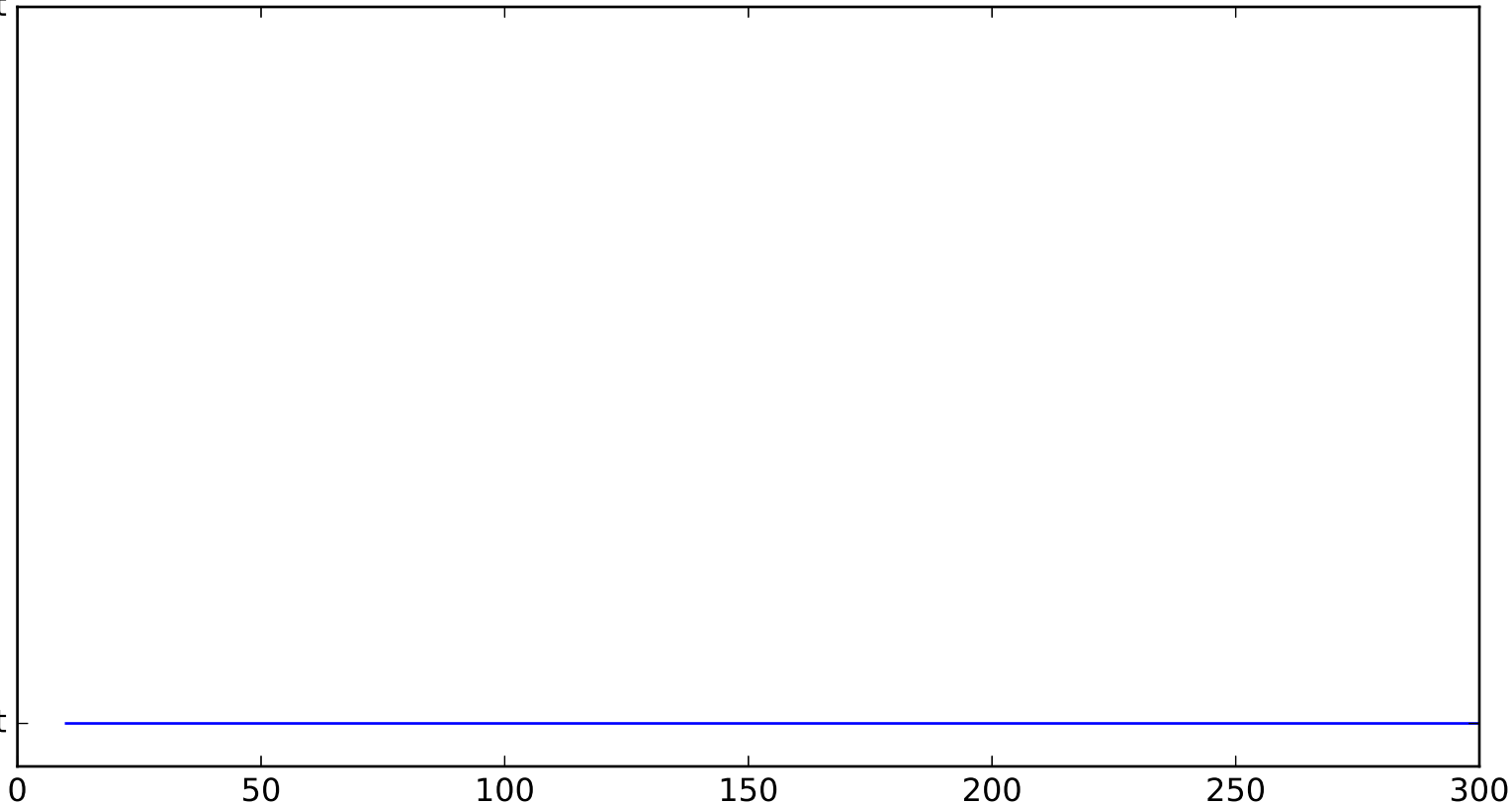


Zeus sample sha1: e385729e2bf3e10aac9bf0a5cbe96cb84643b0c378a744e1e7216ddf4d485fac

Present

Not present



Seconds into analysis