

## Exercise 4 - RDF(S)

### Exercise 4

- (a) Write an RDF/RDFS model representing the following statements about URIs `Employee`, `Manager`, `Division`, `TopManager`, `Person`, `Man`, `Woman`, `City`, `livesIn`, `worksWith`, `isManagerOf`, `leadsDivision`, `worksInDivision`, `locatedIn`, `Ann`, `Bob`, `Jane`, `Joe`, `Rome`, `Naples`, `Milan`, `ABC`, `XYZ`.
1. `Employee`, `Manager`, `TopManager`, `Division`, `Man`, `Woman` and `City` are classes;
  2. `TopManager` is a subclass of `Manager` which is a subclass of `Employee`;
  3. `worksWith`, `livesIn`, `isManagerOf`, `leadsDivision` and `locatedIn` are properties;
  4. `isManagerOf` is a subproperty of `worksWith`;
  5. `isManagerOf` has domain `Manager` and range `Employee`;
  6. both `worksInDivision` and `leadsDivision` have domain `Employee` and range `Division`;
  7. `worksWith` has domain `Employee` and range `Employee`;
  8. `livesIn` has domain `Person` and range `City`;
  9. `locatedIn` has domain `Division` and range `City`;
  10. Jane is a manager;
  11. Bob and Ann are employees;
  12. Joe is manager of Bob;
  13. Jane lives in Rome;
  14. Mary leads division XYZ of the company;
  15. division ABC is located in Milan.
- (b) Write SPARQL queries corresponding to the following requests: (b1) return every employee that works in a division located in Naples, and, optionally, the manager of such an employee; (b2) return every division that is located in the city where the manager that leads the division lives in; (b3) return every top manager that leads a division for which Ann works, and, optionally, the city where the manager lives.

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@prefix rdf :

<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>.

@prefix rdfs:

<http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>.

@prefix myns : <http://example.org/myVocabulary/>.

1.	myns: Employee	<u>rdf: type</u>	<u>rdfs: Class</u>	.
	myns: Manager	rdf: type	rdfs: Class	.
	myns: TopManager	rdf: type	rdfs: Class	.
	myns: Division	rdf: type	rdfs: Class	.
	myns: Man	rdf: type	rdfs: Class	.
	myns: Woman	rdf: type	rdfs: Class	.
	myns: City	rdf: type	rdfs: Class	.
2.	myns: TopManager	<u>rdfs: subclassof</u>	myns: Manager	.
	myns: Manager	<u>rdfs: subclassof</u>	myns: Employee	.
3.	myns: worksWith	<u>rdf: type</u>	rdf: Property	.
	myns: livesIn	rdf: type	rdf: property	.
	myns: isManagerOf	rdf: type	rdf: Property	.
	myns: leadDivision	rdf: type	rdf: Property	.

	[	myhs: LocatedIn	rdf: type	rdf: property	.
4.	[	myhs: isManagerOf	rdfs: subPropertyOf	myhs: WorksWith	.
5.	[	myhs: isManagerOf	<u>rdfs: domain</u>	myhs: Manager	.
	[	myhs: isManagerOf	<u>rdfs: range</u>	myhs: Employee	.
	[	myhs: WorkInDivision	rdfs: domain	myhs: Employee	.
6.	[	myhs: WorkInDivision	rdfs: range	myhs: Division	.
	[	myhs: LeadsDivision	rdfs: domain	myhs: Employee	.
	[	myhs: LeadsDivision	rdfs: range	myhs: Division	.
7.	[	myhs: WorksWith	rdfs: domain	myhs: Employee	.
	[	myhs: WorksWith	rdfs: range	myhs: Employee	.
8.	[	myhs: LivesIn	rdfs: domain	myhs: Person	.
	[	myhs: LivesIn	rdfs: range	myhs: City	.
9.	[	myhs: LocatedIn	rdfs: domain	myhs: Division	.
	[	myhs: LocatedIn	rdfs: range	myhs: City	.
10.	[	myhs: Jane	rdf: type	myhs: Manager	.
11.	[	myhs: Bob	rdf: type	myhs: Employee	.
	[	myhs: Ann	rdf: type	myhs: Employee	.
12.	[	myhs: Joe	myhs: isManagerOf	myhs: Bob	.
13.	[	myhs: Jane	myhs: LivesIn	myhs: Rome	.
14.	[	myhs: Mary	myhs: LeadsDivision	myhs: XYZ	.
15.	[	myhs: ABC	myhs: LocatedIn	myhs: Milan	.

(b)

b1) PREFIX myns: <http://example.org/myVocabulary>  
SELECT ?x ?m  
WHERE { ?x rdf:type myns:Employee .  
          ?d rdf:type myns:Division .  
          ?d myns:locatedIn myns:Naples .  
          ?x myns:worksInDivision ?d  
          OPTIONAL { ?m myns:isManagerOf ?x } }

b2) PREFIX myns: <http://example.org/myVocabulary>  
SELECT ?d  
WHERE { ?d rdf:type myns:Division .  
          ?m myns:leadsDivision ?d .  
          ?d myns:locatedIn ?c .  
          ?m myns:livesIn ?c . }

b3) PREFIX myns: <http://example.org/myVocabulary>  
SELECT ?m ?c

WHERE { ?m rdf:type myns:TopManager  
?m myns:LeadsDivision ?d  
myns:Ann myns:WorkInDivision ?d  
OPTIONAL { ?m myns:livesIn ?c } }

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