

Software Engineering (IT-314)

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Lab – 7

1. Armstrong

A. Program Inspection

1. 2 errors. Remainder = num%10 and num = num/10

```
while(num > 0){  
    remainder = num / 10;  
    check = check + (int)Math.pow(remainder,3);  
    num = num % 10;  
}
```

2. Most effective category is C: Computation Errors
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 2 errors. Remainder = num%10 and num = num/10
2. For fixing the error I need 2 break point at line number 10 and 12. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.
- 3.

```

3 //Armstrong Number
4 class Armstrong{
5     public static void main(String args[]){
6         int num = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
7         int n = num; //use to check at last time
8         int check=0,remainder;
9         while(num > 0){
10             remainder = num % 10;
11             check = check + (int)Math.pow(remainder,3);
12             num = num / 10;
13         }
14         if(check == n)
15             System.out.println(n+" is an Armstrong Number");
16         else
17             System.out.println(n+" is not a Armstrong Number");
18     }
19 }

```

2. GCD and LCM

A. Program Inspection

- 3 errors. $a = (x > y) ? x : y;$, while($a \% b != 0$) and in LCM while loop if condition change if($a \% x == 0 \& \& a \% y == 0$)

```

9     int r=0, a, b;
10     a = (x > y) ? y : x; // a is greater number 1
11     b = (x < y) ? x : y; // b is smaller number
12
14     while(a % b == 0) //Error replace it with while(a % b != 0) 2
15     {
16         r = a % b;
17         a = b;
18         b = r;
19     }
20     return r;
21 }

```

```

27         while(true)
28         {
29             if(a % x != 0 && a % y != 0) // 3
30                 return a;
31             ++a;
32         }

```

2. Most effective category is C: Computation Errors.
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 3 errors. `a = (x>y) ? x:y;` , `while(a%b!=0)` and in LCM while loop if condition change `if(a%x==0&& a%y==0)`
2. For fixing the error I need 3 break point at line number 11,14 and 28. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.
- 3.

```

6  public class GCD_LCM
7  {
8      static int gcd(int x, int y) 1 usage
9      {
10         int r=0, a, b;
11         a = (x > y) ? x : y; // a is greater number 1
12         b = (x < y) ? x : y; // b is smaller number
13         r = b;
14         while(a % b != 0) //Error replace it with while(a % b != 0) 2
15         {
16             r = a % b;
17             a = b;
18             b = r;
19         }
20         return r;
21     }
22
23     static int lcm(int x, int y) 1 usage
24     {
25         int a;
26         a = (x > y) ? x : y; // a is greater number
27         while(true){
28             if(a % x == 0 && a % y == 0) // 3
29                 return a;
30             ++a;
31         }
32     }

```

3. Knapsack

A. Program Inspection

1. 2 errors. Option1 = opt[n-1][w], weight[n] ≤ w

```
25  
26 // don't take item n  
27 int option1 = opt[n++][w];  
  
29 // take item n  
30 int option2 = Integer.MIN_VALUE;  
31 if (weight[n] > w) option2 = profit[n-2] + opt[n-1][w-weight[n]];
```

2. Most effective category is C: Computation Errors.
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 2 errors. Option1 = opt[n-1][w], weight[n] ≤ w
2. For fixing the error I need 2 break point at line number 28 and 32. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.
- 3.

```

23
24     for (int n = 1; n <= N; n++) {
25         for (int w = 1; w <= W; w++) {
26
27             // don't take item n
28             int option1 = opt[n-1][w];
29
30             // take item n
31             int option2 = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
32             if (weight[n] <= w) option2 = profit[n] + opt[n-1][w-weight[n]]
33
34             // select better of two options
35             opt[n][w] = Math.max(option1, option2);
36             sol[n][w] = (option2 > option1);
37         }
38     }
39

```

4. Magic Number Check

A. Program Inspection

1. Errors, s=1,sum>0,s=s*(sum%10),sum=sum/10;,semicon at line 19.

```

15     sum=num;int s=0;
16     while(sum==0)
17     {
18         s=s*(sum/10);
19         sum=sum%10
20     }

```

2. Most effective category is C: Computation Errors and category E: Control-Flow Errors and B: Data-Declaration Errors.
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 5 errors, `s=1`, `sum>0`, `s=s*(sum%10)`, `sum=sum/10`, semicolon at line 19.
2. For fixing the error I need 3 break point at line number 16, 18 and 19. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.

```

5  public class MagicNumberCheck
6  {
7      public static void main(String args[])
8      {
9          Scanner ob=new Scanner(System.in);
10         System.out.println("Enter the number to be checked.");
11         int n=ob.nextInt();
12         int sum=0, num=n;
13         while(num>9)
14         {
15             sum=num; int s=1;
16             while(sum>0)
17             {
18                 s=s*(sum%10);
19                 sum=sum/10;
20             }
21             num=s;
22         }
23         if(num==1)
24         {
25             System.out.println(n+" is a Magic Number.");
26         }
27         else
28         {
29             System.out.println(n+" is not a Magic Number.");
30         }
31     }
}

```

3.

5.Merge Sort

A. Program Inspection

1. 3errors, `int[] left = leftHalf(array), int[] right = rightHalf(array),merge(array,left,right)`

22			<code>int[] left = leftHalf(array: array+1);</code>
23			<code>int[] right = rightHalf(array: array-1);</code>
29			<code>// merge the sorted halves into a sorted whole</code>
30			<code>merge(array, left++, right--);</code>

2. Most effective category F: Interface Errors
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 3errors, `int[] left = leftHalf(array), int[] right = rightHalf(array),merge(array,left,right)`
2. For fixing the error I need 3 break point at line number 23,24 and 31. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we

expect and what code give this identify by observation.

```
7
8 public class MergeSort {
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         int[] list = {14, 32, 67, 76, 23, 41, 58, 85};
11         System.out.println("before: " + Arrays.toString(list));
12         mergeSort(list);
13         System.out.println("after: " + Arrays.toString(list));
14     }
15
16     // Places the elements of the given array into sorted order
17     // using the merge sort algorithm.
18     // post: array is in sorted (nondecreasing) order
19     @ public static void mergeSort(int[] array) { 3 usages
20         if (array.length > 1) {
21             // split array into two halves
22
23             int[] left = leftHalf(array);
24             int[] right = rightHalf(array);
25
26             // recursively sort the two halves
27             mergeSort(left);
28             mergeSort(right);
29
30             // merge the sorted halves into a sorted whole
31             merge(array, left, right);
32         }
33     }
34
35     // Returns the first half of the given array.
36     @ public static int[] leftHalf(int[] array) { 1 usage
37         int size1 = array.length / 2;
38         int[] left = new int[size1];
39         for (int i = 0; i < size1; i++) {
40             left[i] = array[i];
41         }
42     }
```



```

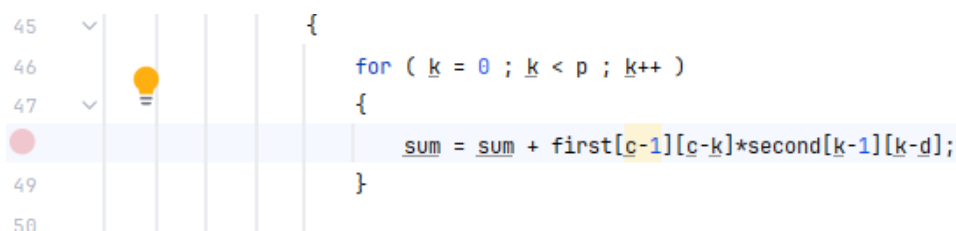
    return left;
43 }
44
45 // Returns the second half of the given array.
46 @ public static int[] rightHalf(int[] array) { 1 usage
47     int size1 = array.length / 2;
48     int size2 = array.length - size1;
49     int[] right = new int[size2];
50     for (int i = 0; i < size2; i++) {
51         right[i] = array[i + size1];
52     }
53     return right;
54 }
55
56 // Merges the given left and right arrays into the given
57 // result array. Second, working version.
58 // pre : result is empty; left/right are sorted
59 // post: result contains result of merging sorted lists;
60 @ public static void merge(int[] result, 1 usage
61     int[] left, int[] right) {
62     int i1 = 0; // index into left array
63     int i2 = 0; // index into right array
64
65     for (int i = 0; i < result.length; i++) {
66         if (i2 >= right.length || (i1 < left.length &&
67             left[i1] <= right[i2])) {
68             result[i] = left[i1]; // take from left
69             i1++;
70         } else {
71             result[i] = right[i2]; // take from right
72             i2++;
73         }
74     }
75 }
76 }

```

6.Matrix Multiplication

A. Program Inspection

1. 2 errors, $k < n$ and $\text{sum} = \text{sum} + \text{first}[c][k] * \text{second}[k][d]$



```
45 {
46   for ( k = 0 ; k < p ; k++ )
47   {
48     sum = sum + first[c-1][c-k]*second[k-1][k-d];
49   }
50 }
```

2. Most effective category is C: Computation Errors and category E: Control-Flow Errors.
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 2 errors, $k < n$ and $\text{sum} = \text{sum} + \text{first}[c][k] * \text{second}[k][d]$
2. For fixing the error I need 2 break point at line number 46 and 48. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.

```

3 //Java program to multiply two matrices
4 import java.util.Scanner;
5
6 class MatrixMultiplication
7 {
8     public static void main(String args[])
9     {
10         int m, n, p, q, sum = 0, c, d, k;
11
12         Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
13         System.out.println("Enter the number of rows and columns of first matrix");
14         m = in.nextInt();
15         n = in.nextInt();
16
17         int first[][] = new int[m][n];
18
19         System.out.println("Enter the elements of first matrix");
20
21         for ( c = 0 ; c < m ; c++ )
22             for ( d = 0 ; d < n ; d++ )
23                 first[c][d] = in.nextInt();
24
25         System.out.println("Enter the number of rows and columns of second matrix");
26         p = in.nextInt();
27         q = in.nextInt();
28
29         if ( n != p )
30             System.out.println("Matrices with entered orders can't be multiplied with each other.");
31         else
32         {
33             int second[][] = new int[p][q];
34             int multiply[][] = new int[m][q];
35
36             System.out.println("Enter the elements of second matrix");
37
38             for ( c = 0 ; c < p ; c++ )
39                 for ( d = 0 ; d < q ; d++ )
40                     second[c][d] = in.nextInt();
41
42             for ( c = 0 ; c < m ; c++ )

```

3.

```

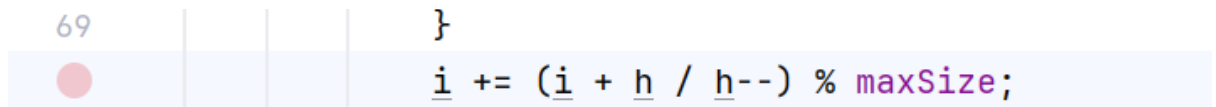
43     {
44         for ( d = 0 ; d < q ; d++ )
45         {
46             for ( k = 0 ; k < n ; k++ )
47             {
48                 sum = sum + first[c][k]*second[k][d];
49             }
50
51             multiply[c][d] = sum;
52             sum = 0;
53         }
54     }
55
56     System.out.println("Product of entered matrices:-");
57
58     for ( c = 0 ; c < m ; c++ )
59     {
60         for ( d = 0 ; d < q ; d++ )
61             System.out.print(multiply[c][d]+" ");
62
63         System.out.print("\n");
64     }
65 }
66 }
67 }

```

7.Quadratic Probing Hash-Table Test

A. Program Inspection

1. 1error, Insert function: $i = (i + h * h++) \% maxSize;$



The image shows a code editor with a light blue background. On the left, the line number '69' is displayed in a light blue font. A red dot is placed on the first line of code. The code is: $i += (i + h / h--) \% maxSize;$. The variables i and h are underlined in the code.

5. Most effective category is C: Computation Errors
6. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
7. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 1error, Insert function: $i = (i + h * h++) \% maxSize;$
2. For fixing the error I need 1 break point at line number 70. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.

```
5 class QuadraticProbingHashTable 2 usages
6
7 {
8
9     private int currentSize, maxSize; 7 usages
10    private String[] keys; 14 usages
11    private String[] vals; 9 usages
12    public QuadraticProbingHashTable(int capacity) 1 usage
13    {
14        currentSize = 0;
15        maxSize = capacity;
16        keys = new String[maxSize];
17        vals = new String[maxSize];
18    }
19    /** Function to clear hash table */
20    public void makeEmpty() 1 usage
21    {
22        currentSize = 0;
23        keys = new String[maxSize];
24        vals = new String[maxSize];
25    }
26    /** Function to get size of hash table */
27    public int getSize() 2 usages
28    {
29        return currentSize;
30    }
31    /** Function to check if hash table is full */
32    public boolean isFull() no usages
33    {
34        return currentSize == maxSize;
35    }
36    /** Function to check if hash table is empty */
37    public boolean isEmpty() no usages
38    {
39        return getSize() == 0;
40    }
```

3.

```

    }
41  /** Fucntion to check if hash table contains a key */
42  public boolean contains(String key) 1 usage
43  {
44      return get(key) != null;
45  }
46  /** Functiont to get hash code of a given key */
47  @ private int hash(String key) 3 usages
48  {
49      return key.hashCode() % maxSize;
50  }
51  /** Function to insert key-value pair */
52  public void insert(String key, String val) 2 usages
53  {
54      int tmp = hash(key);
55      int i = tmp, h = 1;
56      do
57      {
58          if (keys[i] == null)
59          {
60              keys[i] = key;
61              vals[i] = val;
62              currentSize++;
63              return;
64          }
65          if (keys[i].equals(key))
66          {
67              vals[i] = val;
68              return;
69          }
70          i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize;
71
72      } while (i != tmp);
73  }
74  /** Function to get value for a given key */
75  public String get(String key) 2 usages
76  {
77      int i = hash(key), h = 1;
78      while (keys[i] != null)

```

```

81         return vals[i];
82         i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize;
83         System.out.println("i " + i);
84     }
85     return null;
86 }
87 /** Function to remove key and its value */
88 public void remove(String key) 1 usage
89 {
90     if (!contains(key))
91         return;
92     /** find position key and delete */
93     int i = hash(key), h = 1;
94     while (!key.equals(keys[i]))
95         i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize;
96     keys[i] = vals[i] = null;
97     /** rehash all keys */
98     for (i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize; keys[i] != null; i = (i + h * h++) % maxSize)
99     {
100         String tmp1 = keys[i], tmp2 = vals[i];
101         keys[i] = vals[i] = null;
102         currentSize--;
103         insert(tmp1, tmp2);
104     }
105     currentSize--;
106 }
107 /** Function to print HashTable */
108 public void printHashTable() 1 usage
109 {
110     System.out.println("\nHash Table: ");
111     for (int i = 0; i < maxSize; i++)
112         if (keys[i] != null)
113             System.out.println(keys[i] + " " + vals[i]);
114     System.out.println();
115 }
116 }

```

```

118 public class QuadraticProbingHashTableTest
119 {
120     public static void main(String[] args)
121     {
122         Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
123         System.out.println("Hash Table Test\n\n");
124         System.out.println("Enter size");
125         /** maxSizeake object of QuadraticProbingHashTable */
126         QuadraticProbingHashTable qpht = new QuadraticProbingHashTable(scan.nextInt() );
127         char ch;
128         /** Perform QuadraticProbingHashTable operations */
129         do
130         {
131             System.out.println("\nHash Table Operations\n");
132             System.out.println("1. insert ");
133             System.out.println("2. remove");
134             System.out.println("3. get");
135             System.out.println("4. clear");
136             System.out.println("5. size");
137             int choice = scan.nextInt();
138             switch (choice)
139             {
140                 case 1 :
141                     System.out.println("Enter key and value");
142                     qpht.insert(scan.next(), scan.next() );
143                     break;
144                 case 2 :
145                     System.out.println("Enter key");
146                     qpht.remove( scan.next() );
147                     break;
148                 case 3 :
149                     System.out.println("Enter key");
150                     System.out.println("Value = "+ qpht.get( scan.next() ));
151                     break;
152                 case 4 :
153                     qpht.makeEmpty();
154                     System.out.println("Hash Table Cleared\n");
155                     break;
156                 case 5 :
157                     System.out.println("Size = "+ qpht.getSize() );
158                     break;

```

```

159         default :
160             System.out.println("Wrong Entry \n ");
161             break;
162     }
163     /** Display hash table */
164     qpht.printHashTable();
165
166     System.out.println("\nDo you want to continue (Type y or n) \n");
167     ch = scan.next().charAt(0);
168     } while (ch == 'Y' || ch == 'y');
169 }
170 }

```

8. Ascending Order

A. Program Inspection

1. 4error, use class name AscendingOrder, for(int i=0;i<n;i++) and remove semicolon, change if condition if(a[i]>a[j])

```

5  ▶ public class Ascending Order
6      {

18          }
19          for (int i = 0; i >= n; i++);
20      {

23          ⚡ if (a[i] <= a[j])

```

2. Most effective category is D: Comparison Errors, E: Control-Flow Errors

3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. 4error, use class name AscendingOrder, for(int i=0;i<n;i++) and remove semicolon, change if condition if(a[i]>a[j])
2. For fixing the error I need 2 break point at line number 15 and 23. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.

```
4   import java.util.Scanner;
5   public class AscendingOrder
6   {
7       public static void main(String[] args)
8       {
9           int n, temp;
10          Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
11          System.out.print("Enter no. of elements you want in array:");
12          n = s.nextInt();
13          int a[] = new int[n];
14          System.out.println("Enter all the elements:");
15          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
16          {
17              a[i] = s.nextInt();
18          }
19          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
20          {
21              for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
22              {
23                  if (a[i] > a[j])
24                  {
25                      temp = a[i];
26                      a[i] = a[j];
27                      a[j] = temp;
28                  }
29              }
30          }
31          System.out.print("Ascending Order:");
32          for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
33          {
34              System.out.print(a[i] + ",");
35          }
36          System.out.print(a[n - 1]);
37      }
38  }
```

3.

9. Stack Revise Demo

A. Program Inspection

1. 3error, in display function change for loop condition for(int i=0;i<top;i++), change pop function top--; and change push function top++;

```
for(int i=0;i>top;i++){
    System.out.print(stack[i]+ " ");
}

26     public void pop(){ 4 usages
27         if(!isEmpty())
28             top++;

16     public void push(int value){ 5 usages
17         if(top==size-1){
18             System.out.println("Stack is full, can't push a value");
19         }
20         else{
21             top--;
22             stack[top]=value;
23         }
24     }
```

2. Most effective category is Category C: Computation Errors, E: Control-Flow Errors
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. Error, in display function change for loop condition for(int i=0;i<top;i++), change pop function top--; and change push function top++;
2. For fixing the error I need 3 break point at line number 21 , 28 and 40. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.

```
5 class StackMethods { 2 usages
6     private int top; 7 usages
7     int size; 3 usages
8     int[] stack ; 3 usages
9
10    public StackMethods(int arraySize){ 1 usage
11        size=arraySize;
12        stack= new int[size];
13        top=-1;
14    }
15
16    public void push(int value){ 5 usages
17        if(top==size-1){
18            System.out.println("Stack is full, can't push a value");
19        }
20        else{
21            top++;
22            stack[top]=value;
23        }
24    }
25
26    public void pop(){ 4 usages
27        if(!isEmpty())
28            top--;
29        else{
30            System.out.println("Can't pop...stack is empty");
31        }
32    }
33
34    public boolean isEmpty(){ 1 usage
35        return top== -1;
36    }
37
38    public void display(){ 2 usages
39
40        for(int i=0;i<top;i++){
41            System.out.print(stack[i]+ " ");
42        }
```

3.

```

43         System.out.println();
44     }
45 }
46
47 > public class StackRevisedDemo {
48
49 >     public static void main(String[] args) {
50         StackMethods newStack = new StackMethods( arraySize: 5);
51         newStack.push( value: 10);
52         newStack.push( value: 1);
53         newStack.push( value: 50);
54         newStack.push( value: 20);
55         newStack.push( value: 90);
56
57         newStack.display();
58         newStack.pop();
59         newStack.pop();
60         newStack.pop();
61         newStack.pop();
62         newStack.display();
63     }
64 }

```

10. Main Class

A. Program Inspection

1. Error, missing semicolon and wrong parameters doTowers(topN-1,inter,from,to)

```

18 > | | | doTowers(topN ++, inter--, inter: from+1, to: to+1)

```

2. Most effective category is Category F: Interface Errors
3. Input / Output Errors, because if user enter "qw23" then this is wrong input
4. Yes, Program inspection is definitely worth applying here: It helped identify logical errors that were leading to incorrect computation. It is a simple and effective way to catch issues early in the code before running it.

B. Debugging

1. Error, missing semicolon and wrong parameters doTowers(topN-1,inter,from,to)
2. For fixing the error I need 1 break point at line number 18. For fixing observing the output and after adding checkpoints at the code what should we expect and what code give this identify by observation.

```
3 //Tower of Hanoi
4 public class MainClass {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         int nDisks = 3;
7         doTowers(nDisks, from: 'A', inter: 'B', to: 'C');
8     }
9     public static void doTowers(int topN, char from, 3 usages
10                                char inter, char to) {
11         if (topN == 1){
12             System.out.println("Disk 1 from "
13                                + from + " to " + to);
14         }else {
15             doTowers( topN: topN - 1, from, to, inter);
16             System.out.println("Disk "
17                                + topN + " from " + from + " to " + to);
18             doTowers( topN: topN-1, inter, from, to);
19         }
20     }
21 }
```

3.

Acknowledgement: Was unable to find 2000 lines of code, so answered the questions using small fragments of code that summed up to approximately 2000.

First Segment

[Githublink](#)

```

// Copyright 2012 The Obvious Corporation

var fs = require("fs");
var CSS = require("css");
var path = require("path");
var async = require("async");

// Main SUS function that acts as a constructor
module.exports = SUS;

function SUS(source, options) {
    if (!(this instanceof SUS)) return new SUS(source, options);
    this.source = source; // The CSS source code
    this.options = options || {}; // Options for processing
}

// Regular expression constants used throughout the module
SUS.DOT_REGEXP = /^./; // Matches any character
SUS.URL_REGEXP = /url"[^"]?\\)/; // Matches url() functions
SUS.URL_REGEXP_GLOBAL = /url\s*\\("[^"]?\\)"|'"/g; // Global match for url() functions
SUS.PROTOCOL_REGEXP = /^\\/;/; // Matches protocol-relative URLs

// Utility function to extend an object with properties from other objects
function extend(obj) {
    Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments, 1).forEach(function (source) {
        for (var prop in source) {
            obj[prop] = source[prop];
        }
    });
    return obj;
}

// Function to parse CSS rules, generating sprite images where applicable
function parseRules(base, sprites, options, complete) {
    // Filter out empty rules and process each rule
    async.filterSeries(base.rules, function (rule, nextRule) {
        // Handle media queries recursively
        if (rule.rules) {

```



```

        var spriteKey = sprites.rules.length; // Store the index for
potential removal
        var _sprite = extend({}, rule);
        _sprite.rules = [];
        sprites.rules.push(_sprite); // Push new sprite object to sprites

        return parseRules(rule, _sprite, options, function (err, result) {
            if (err) return nextRule(err); // Handle error in parsing
rules
            if (!_sprite.rules.length) sprites.rules.splice(spriteKey, 1);
// Remove empty sprite
            nextRule(rule.rules = result.length && result); // Set the
parsed rules
        });
    }

    // Use setImmediate to prevent exceeding call stack limit on large CSS
files
    setImmediate(function () {
        // Skip keyframes and font-face declarations
        if (rule.keyframes || (rule.selectors[0] && rule.selectors[0] ==
'@font-face')) {
            return nextRule(rule);
        }

        // Filter declarations for those containing a url()
        async.filterSeries(rule.declarations, function (declaration,
nextDeclaration) {
            var files = declaration.value.match(SUS.URL_REGEXP_GLOBAL);
            // Exit early if declaration doesn't contain a URL
            if (!files) return nextDeclaration(declaration);

            // Map over each found URL and process it
            async.map(files, function (file, nextFile) {
                var filepath = file.match(SUS.URL_REGEXP)[1];

                // Exit early if URL is remote
                if (SUS.PROTOCOL_REGEX.test(filepath)) return
nextFile(null);

                // Resolve the base path for the file
                if (typeof options.base === 'function') {
                    filepath = options.base(filepath);
                } else if (typeof options.base !== 'undefined') {
                    filepath = path.join(options.base, filepath);
                }
            });
        });
    });

```

```

        // Read the image file and convert it to base64
        fs.readFile(filepath, "base64", function (err, data) {
            if (err) {
                console.error(`Error reading file ${filepath}:
${err.message}`); // Log error
                return nextFile(null); // Continue processing even
if there's an error
            }
            nextFile(null, {
                expression: file,
                ext:
path.extname(filepath).replace(SUS.DOT_REGEX, ""),
                path: filepath,
                data: data
            });
        });

    }, function (err, results) {
        if (err) {
            console.error(`Error processing files:
${err.message}`); // Log error
            return nextDeclaration(declaration); // Continue even
on error
        }
        // Filter out any null results
        results = results.filter(r => r);
        if (!results.length) return nextDeclaration(declaration);
        parseSprite(results, sprites, rule, declaration,
nextDeclaration);
    });

    }, function (result) {
        nextRule(rule.declarations = result.length && result); //
Update rule declarations
    });
    }, function (result) {
        complete(null, (base.rules = result)); // Complete parsing and return
results
    });
}

// Function to create a sprite rule from the processed files
function parseSprite(files, sprites, rule, declaration, complete) {

```

```

var value = declaration.value;
var spriteRule;
var spriteDeclaration;
var dataURI;

// Replace the original file URLs with data URIs
files.forEach(function (file) {

    dataURI = "url(data:image/" + file.ext + ";base64," + file.data + ")";
    value = value.replace(file.expression, dataURI);

});

// Create the new sprite declaration
spriteDeclaration = {
    "property": declaration.property,
    "value": value
};

// Create the new sprite rule
spriteRule = {
    "selectors": rule.selectors,
    "declarations": [spriteDeclaration]
};

// Add the new sprite rule to the sprites collection
sprites.rules.push(spriteRule);
complete(declaration); // Complete the processing for this declaration
}

// Main parsing function
SUS.prototype.parse = function (callback) {

    this._base = CSS.parse(this.source); // Parse the CSS source
    this._sprites = { "stylesheet": { "rules": [] } }; // Initialize sprites

    // Start parsing rules and call the callback on completion
    parseRules(this._base.stylesheet, this._sprites.stylesheet, this.options,
function (err) {
    callback(err, this); // Return any error and the current instance
}).bind(this));

    return this;
};

```

```
// Function to return the base CSS as a string
SUS.prototype.base = function () {

    return CSS.stringify(this._base);

};

// Function to return the sprites as a string
SUS.prototype.sprites = function () {

    return CSS.stringify(this._sprites);

};
```

A. Program Inspection

1. Use Asyn function or arrow function, wrong regex function of url.
2. Category B: Data-Declaration Errors, Category F: Interface Errors
3. Logical errors and input output errors not find using program inspection
4. YES, program inspection is worth applying as it helps in identifying potential issues early in the development process.

Second Segment

[GitHub](#)

```
const gameBoard = document.querySelector("#gameboard");
const playerDetails = document.querySelector("#player");
const infoDisplay = document.querySelector("#info-display");
```



```

createBoard();

const allSquares = document.querySelectorAll("#gameboard .square");
// console.log(allSquares)

allSquares.forEach(square => {
    square.addEventListener('dragstart', dragstart);
    square.addEventListener('dragover', dragover);
    square.addEventListener('drop', dragdrop);
})

let startPositionId
let draggedElement

function dragstart(e) {
    startPositionId = e.target.parentNode.getAttribute("square-id")
    draggedElement = e.target
}

function dragover(e) {
    e.preventDefault();
}

function dragdrop(e) {
    e.stopPropagation();

    // console.log('player go', playerTurn)
    // console.log('target', e.target)
    // console.log(draggedElement)

    const correctTurn =
draggedElement.firstChild.classList.contains(playerTurn);

    const taken = e.target.classList.contains('piece');

    const valid = checkIfValid(e.target);

    const opponentTurn = playerTurn === 'white' ? 'black' : 'white';

    const takenByOpponent =
e.target.firstChild?.classList.contains(opponentTurn);
    // console.log('opp go', opponentTurn)

    if (correctTurn) {

```

```

    // must check this condition
    if (takenByOpponent && valid) {
        e.target.parentNode.append(draggedElement);
        e.target.remove();
        checkForWin();
        changePlayer();
        return
    }
    if (taken && !takenByOpponent) {
        err.textContent = 'Can not go there'
        setTimeout(() => {
            err.textContent = ''
        }, 2000);
        return
    }
    if (valid) {
        e.target.append(draggedElement);
        checkForWin();
        changePlayer();
        return
    }
}
}

function checkIfValid(target) {
    const targetId = Number(target.getAttribute('square-id')) ||
    Number(target.parentNode.getAttribute('square-id'));
    const startId = Number(startPositionId);
    const piece = draggedElement.id
    console.log(startId, targetId, piece)

    switch (piece) {
        case 'pawn':
            const starterRow = [8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15];
            if (starterRow.includes(startId) && startId + width * 2 ===
targetId ||
                startId + width === targetId ||
                startId + width - 1 === targetId &&
document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild ||
                startId + width + 1 === targetId &&
document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild) {
                    return true;
                }
            break;
        case 'knight':
            if (
                startId + width * 2 + 1 === targetId ||
                startId + width * 2 - 1 === targetId ||

```

```

        startId + width - 2 === targetId ||
        startId + width + 2 === targetId ||
        startId - width * 2 + 1 === targetId ||
        startId - width * 2 - 1 === targetId ||
        startId - width + 2 === targetId ||
        startId - width - 2 === targetId
    ) {
        return true
    }
    break;

    case 'bishop':
        if (
            // for right cross --- forward
            startId + width + 1 === targetId ||
            startId + width * 2 + 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
||
            startId + width * 3 + 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 4 + 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 5 + 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 6 + 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 7 + 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild &&

```



```

!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 +
6}"]`).firstChild ||

    // for left cross --- forward
    startId + width - 1 === targetId ||
    startId + width * 2 - 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
||
    startId + width * 3 - 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 4 - 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 5 - 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 6 - 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 7 - 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 -
6}"]`).firstChild ||

    // for right cross --- backward
    startId - width - 1 === targetId ||
    startId - width * 2 - 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
||
    startId - width * 3 - 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild

```

```

&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 4 - 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 5 - 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 6 - 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 7 - 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 -
6}"]`).firstChild ||

    // fot left cross -- backward
    startId - width + 1 === targetId ||
    startId - width * 2 + 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
||
    startId - width * 3 + 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 4 + 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 5 + 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width

```

```

* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 6 + 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 7 + 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 +
6}"]`).firstChild
    ) {
        return true;
    }
    break;

case 'rook':
    if (
        // moving straight forward
        startId + width === targetId ||
        startId + width * 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 4}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 4}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 5}"]`).firstChild ||

```

```

        startId + width * 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 4}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 6}"]`).firstChild ||

        // moving straight backward
        startId - width === targetId ||
        startId - width * 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 2}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 3}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 4}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 4}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 5}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 4}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width * 6}"]`).firstChild ||

        // moving left side straight
        startId + 1 === targetId ||
        startId + 2 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 1}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + 3 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 2}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + 4 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-

```

[illegible]


```

id="${startId - 5}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 6}"]`).firstChild
    ) {
        return true
    }
    break;

    case 'queen':
        if (
            // for right cross --- forward
            startId + width + 1 === targetId ||
            startId + width * 2 + 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
||
            startId + width * 3 + 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 4 + 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 5 + 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 6 + 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild ||
            startId + width * 7 + 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 +
6}"]`).firstChild ||

            // for left cross --- forward
            startId + width - 1 === targetId ||

```

```

        startId + width * 2 - 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
||
        startId + width * 3 - 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 4 - 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 5 - 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 6 - 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId + width * 7 - 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId +
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId + width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 -
6}"]`).firstChild ||

        // for right cross --- backward
        startId - width - 1 === targetId ||
        startId - width * 2 - 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
||
        startId - width * 3 - 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 4 - 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -

```

```

2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 5 - 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 6 - 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 7 - 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width - 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 -
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 - 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 -
6}"]`).firstChild ||

        // fot left cross -- backward
        startId - width + 1 === targetId ||
        startId - width * 2 + 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
||
        startId - width * 3 + 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 4 + 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 5 + 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - width * 6 + 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +

```



```

2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId - width * 7 + 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width + 1}"]`).firstChild
&& !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width * 2 +
2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId - width
* 3 + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId -
width * 4 + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-id =
"${startId - width * 5 + 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id = "${startId + width * 6 +
6}"]`).firstChild ||

    // moving straight forward
    startId + width === targetId ||
    startId + width * 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 3 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 4 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 5 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 4}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 6 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 4}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 5}"]`).firstChild ||
    startId + width * 7 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 2}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 3}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 4}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 5}"]`).firstChild &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId + width * 6}"]`).firstChild ||

    // moving straight backward
    startId - width === targetId ||
    startId - width * 2 === targetId &&
!document.querySelector(`[square-id="${startId - width}"]`).firstChild ||

```

[illegible]

```

        startId + 7 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 5}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId + 6}"]`).firstChild ||

        // moving right side straight
        startId - 1 === targetId ||
        startId - 2 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 1}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - 3 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 2}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - 4 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 3}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - 5 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 4}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - 6 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 5}"]`).firstChild ||
        startId - 7 === targetId && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 1}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 2}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 3}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 4}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 5}"]`).firstChild && !document.querySelector(`[square-
id="${startId - 6}"]`).firstChild
    ) {
        return true
    }
    break;

case 'king':
    if (
        startId + 1 === targetId ||
        startId - 1 === targetId ||
        startId + width === targetId ||
        startId + width + 1 === targetId ||

```

```

        startId + width - 1 === targetId ||
        startId - width === targetId ||
        startId - width + 1 === targetId ||
        startId - width - 1 === targetId
    ) {
        return true
    }
    break;
default:
    break;
}
}

function changePlayer() {
    if (playerTurn === 'black') {
        reverseIds()
        playerTurn = 'white';
        playerDetails.textContent = 'white'
    } else {
        revertIds();
        playerTurn = 'black'
        playerDetails.textContent = 'black'
    }
}

function reverseIds() {
    const allSquares = document.querySelectorAll('#gameboard .square');
    allSquares.forEach((square, i) => {
        square.setAttribute('square-id', (width * width - 1) - i)
    })
}

function revertIds() {
    const allSquares = document.querySelectorAll('#gameboard .square');
    allSquares.forEach((square, i) => {
        square.setAttribute('square-id', i)
    })
}

function checkForWin() {
    const kings = Array.from(document.querySelectorAll('#king'));

    if (!kings.some(king => king.firstChild.classList.contains('white'))) {
        infoDisplay.innerHTML = "Black Player Wins!";
        const allSquares = document.querySelectorAll('.square');
        allSquares.forEach(square =>
square.firstChild?.setAttribute('draggable', false));
    }
}

```

```

    if (!kings.some(king => king.firstChild.classList.contains('black'))) {
      infoDisplay.innerHTML = "White Player Wins!";
      const allSquares = document.querySelectorAll('.square');
      allSquares.forEach(square =>
square.firstChild?.setAttribute('draggable', false));
    }
  }
}

```

A. Program Inspection

1. In code add 1 in row, $row = \text{Math.floor}((63-i)/8)+1$, 2 time defended same variable using const datatype, not use try catch for handling the errors.
2. Static because there are syntax errors, which are easily identified by static testing.
3. Runtime errors like infinite loop, they are not identified just by reading the code.
4. Yes, because it resolves the error as soon as possible and prevents runtime errors.

Third Segment

[GitHubLink](#)

```

const userTab = document.querySelector("[data-userWeather]");
const searchTab = document.querySelector("[data-searchWeather]");
const userContainer = document.querySelector(".weather-container");

const grantAccessContainer = document.querySelector(".grant-location-container");
const searchForm = document.querySelector("[data-searchForm]");
const loadingScreen = document.querySelector(".loading-container");
const userInfoContainer = document.querySelector(".user-info-container");

```

```

let oldTab = userTab;
const API_KEY = "d1845658f92b31c64bd94f06f7188c9c";
oldTab.classList.add("current-tab");
getfromSessionStorage();

function switchTab(newTab) {
  if (newTab !== oldTab) {
    oldTab.classList.remove("current-tab");
    oldTab = newTab;
    oldTab.classList.add("current-tab");

    if (!searchForm.classList.contains("active")) {
      // Show the search form if it's not active
      userInfoContainer.classList.remove("active");
      grantAccessContainer.classList.remove("active");
      searchForm.classList.add("active");
    } else {
      // Switch to user weather tab and display weather info
      searchForm.classList.remove("active");
      userInfoContainer.classList.remove("active");
      getfromSessionStorage();
    }
  }
}

userTab.addEventListener("click", () => switchTab(userTab));
searchTab.addEventListener("click", () => switchTab(searchTab));

// Check if coordinates are already present in session storage
function getfromSessionStorage() {
  const localCoordinates = sessionStorage.getItem("user-coordinates");
  if (!localCoordinates) {
    // Show grant access container if no coordinates found
    grantAccessContainer.classList.add("active");
  } else {
    const coordinates = JSON.parse(localCoordinates);
    fetchUserWeatherInfo(coordinates);
  }
}

async function fetchUserWeatherInfo(coordinates) {
  const { lat, lon } = coordinates;
  grantAccessContainer.classList.remove("active");
  loadingScreen.classList.add("active");

  // API call to fetch user weather information
  try {
    const response = await fetch(

```

```

        `https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?lat=${lat}&lon=${lon}&appid=${API_KEY}&units=metric`
    );

    if (!response.ok) {
        throw new Error("Network response was not ok " +
response.statusText);
    }

    const data = await response.json();
    loadingScreen.classList.remove("active");
    userInfoContainer.classList.add("active");
    renderWeatherInfo(data);
} catch (err) {
    loadingScreen.classList.remove("active");
    // Show an error message to the user
    alert("Could not fetch weather data. Please try again later.");
    console.error("Error fetching user weather info:", err);
}
}

function renderWeatherInfo(weatherInfo) {
    const cityName = document.querySelector("[data-cityName]");
    const countryIcon = document.querySelector("[data-countryIcon]");
    const desc = document.querySelector("[data-weatherDesc]");
    const weatherIcon = document.querySelector("[data-weatherIcon]");
    const temp = document.querySelector("[data-temp]");
    const windspeed = document.querySelector("[data-windspeed]");
    const humidity = document.querySelector("[data-humidity]");
    const cloudiness = document.querySelector("[data-cloudiness]");

    console.log(weatherInfo);

    cityName.innerText = weatherInfo?.name || "City not found";
    countryIcon.src =
`https://flagcdn.com/144x108/${weatherInfo?.sys?.country.toLowerCase()}.png`;
    desc.innerText = weatherInfo?.weather?.[0]?.description || "No description
available";
    weatherIcon.src =
`http://openweathermap.org/img/w/${weatherInfo?.weather?.[0]?.icon}.png`;
    temp.innerText = `${weatherInfo?.main?.temp} °C` || "Temperature not
available";
    windspeed.innerText = `${weatherInfo?.wind?.speed} m/s` || "Wind speed not
available";
    humidity.innerText = `${weatherInfo?.main?.humidity}%` || "Humidity not
available";
    cloudiness.innerText = `${weatherInfo?.clouds?.all}%` || "Cloudiness not
available";

```



```

}

function getLocation() {
  if (navigator.geolocation) {
    navigator.geolocation.getCurrentPosition(showPosition, showError);
  } else {
    // Show an alert if geolocation is not supported
    alert("Geolocation is not supported by this browser.");
  }
}

function showPosition(position) {
  const userCoordinates = {
    lat: position.coords.latitude,
    lon: position.coords.longitude,
  };

  sessionStorage.setItem("user-coordinates",
JSON.stringify(userCoordinates));
  fetchUserWeatherInfo(userCoordinates);
}

const grantAccessButton = document.querySelector("[data-grantAccess]");
grantAccessButton.addEventListener("click", getLocation);

const searchInput = document.querySelector("[data-searchInput]");

searchForm.addEventListener("submit", (e) => {
  e.preventDefault();
  let cityName = searchInput.value.trim();

  if (cityName === "") {
    alert("Please enter a city name.");
    return;
  } else {
    fetchSearchWeatherInfo(cityName);
  }
});

async function fetchSearchWeatherInfo(city) {
  loadingScreen.classList.add("active");
  userInfoContainer.classList.remove("active");
  grantAccessContainer.classList.remove("active");

  try {
    const response = await fetch(
      `https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q=${city}&appid=${API_KEY}&units=metric`
    );
  }

```



```

    );

    if (!response.ok) {
        throw new Error("Network response was not ok " +
response.statusText);
    }

    const data = await response.json();
    loadingScreen.classList.remove("active");
    userInfoContainer.classList.add("active");
    renderWeatherInfo(data);
} catch (err) {
    loadingScreen.classList.remove("active");
    alert("Could not fetch weather data for the specified city. Please
check the city name and try again.");
    console.error("Error fetching search weather info:", err);
}
}

// Function to handle geolocation errors
function showError(error) {
    switch (error.code) {
        case error.PERMISSION_DENIED:
            alert("User denied the request for Geolocation.");
            break;
        case error.POSITION_UNAVAILABLE:
            alert("Location information is unavailable.");
            break;
        case error.TIMEOUT:
            alert("The request to get user location timed out.");
            break;
        case error.UNKNOWN_ERROR:
            alert("An unknown error occurred.");
            break;
    }
}
}

```

A. Program Inspection

1. Potential API Errors, Error Handling for Fetch Requests, Geolocation Error Handling, User Input Validation.

2. Static because there are syntax errors, which are easily identified by static testing.
3. Runtime errors like infinite loop, they are not identified just by reading the code and Performance Issues.
4. Yes, because it resolves the error as soon as possible and prevents runtime errors.