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Headings and paragraphs

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Overview

A major part of HTML is the content that is written inside the page! For this, there are 2 very important tags - headings and paragraphs.

Headings tags are typically used for the title of a page or post, and it is the first header visible on a page. Paragraphs are used for blocks of text, making it the most accesible way of block-displaying content onto an HTML page.

Headings

Headings are titles or subtitles that you want to display on a Web page. The smallest heading starts at `<h6>` and the largest heading is `<h1>`. The *default* heading size is `<h4>`.

Below are all of the tags required for the different heading sizes:

```
<h1>Heading 1</h1>
<h2>Heading 2</h2>
<h3>Heading 3</h3>
<h4>Heading 4 (this is the default heading size)</h4>
<h5>Heading 5</h5>
<h6>Heading 6</h6>
```

Paragraphs

A paragraph is usually a block of text that will always start on a new line. We define a paragraph using the `<p>` tag.

The formatting for a `<p>` tag is somewhat unique:

- The browser automatically adds some white space (margin) before and after a paragraph.
- Paragraphs appear single-spaced and on a single line - all other space is omitted.
- To circumvent the above, using a line break (`
`) ensures that text is on a new line.

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```
<p>This is a paragraph</p>
<!-- Output: "This is a paragraph" -->

<p>
This
is
another
paragraph</p>
<!-- Output: "This is another paragraph" -->

<p>This <br> has <br> breaks</p>
<!-- output:
"This
has
breaks"
-->
```

Tutorial

There is no tutorial for this module.

Exercises

1. Create a HTML page that has a paragraph displaying the text "Hello World!".
- ▼ Solution
- ```
<html>
<body>
 <p>Hello World!</p>
</body>
</html>
```
2. Starting from `<h1>` to `<h6>`, add the following headings to a HTML page:
- "Universal Studios Presents" is the most important heading.
  - "Jurassic Park" is the next most important heading.
  - "About" is the third most important.
  - "On the Island of Isla Nublar, a new park has been built: Jurassic Park is a theme park of cloned dinosaurs!!" is the fourth most important.
  - "Directed by:" is fifth most important.
  - "Steven Spielberg" is the least important.

▼ Solution

```
<html>
<body>
 <h1>Universal Studios Presents" is the most important heading.
</h1>
 <h2>Jurassic Park" is the next most important heading.</h2>
 <h3>About" is the third most important heading.</h3>
 <h4>On the Island of Isla Nublar, a new park has been built:
Jurassic Park is a theme park of cloned dinosaurs!!</h4>
 <h5>Directed by:</h5>
 <h6>Steven Spielberg</h6>
</body>
</html>
```