Hostel Management System

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Introduction:

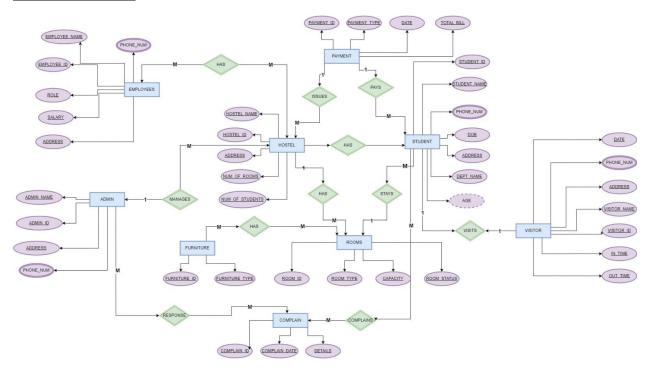
The Hostel Management System (HMS) represents a sophisticated solution designed to tackle the multifaceted challenges associated with managing hostel accommodations in today's fast-paced environment. As the demand for efficient processes continues to rise, the HMS emerges as a pivotal tool for simplifying and optimizing various aspects of hostel management, ranging from student recordkeeping to room allocations and administrative tasks. Utilizing cutting-edge technology and robust database management principles, the HMS boasts a user-friendly interface that fosters seamless communication and transparency across all hostel operations. It revolutionizes traditional practices by automating critical processes such as student registration, room allocations based on individual preferences and real-time availability, billing, payment tracking, inventory management, and maintenance scheduling. This automation not only streamlines operations but also minimizes errors and enhances overall efficiency. Moreover, the HMS goes beyond mere automation, offering comprehensive reporting and analytics capabilities. Administrators can leverage these features to gain valuable insights into occupancy trends, revenue generation, resource utilization, and other key performance indicators. Armed with this data-driven intelligence, administrators can make informed decisions, optimize resource allocation, and continuously improve hostel management strategies. Whether managing a small-scale hostel or overseeing accommodations within a large educational institution, the HMS is highly adaptable and customizable to suit specific needs and requirements. By empowering administrators with the tools to deliver a superior living experience for residents while simultaneously optimizing operational efficiency, the HMS stands as a cornerstone in modern hostel management. It not only streamlines operations but also fosters a conducive environment for growth, innovation, and excellence in hostel management practices.

Case Study:

In response to the growing complexities of managing a hostel environment efficiently, XYZ Hostel embarked on a journey to implement a comprehensive Hostel Management System (HMS). The system aimed to streamline various aspects of hostel operations including student accommodation, administration, visitor management, complaint handling, and payment management. Central to this system were several key entities and their attributes. Firstly, the Hostel entity where the name of the hostel, address, number of rooms, and students are stored. Each hostel is identified with a unique Hostel ID. The student entity formed the backbone of the system, encompassing crucial details such as student name, phone number, address, age, department name, and a unique Student ID allotted to each student. A hostel can have many students, but each student can be in only one hostel. A hostel has many rooms, and for each room, there is a unique Room ID as well as room type, room status, and capacity. A student can stay in only one room, but a room can contain many students. A room can have many pieces of furniture, each with a unique Furniture ID, and the furniture type is stored. A visitor can visit a student, and for each visitor, there's a unique Visitor ID. Other details are such as visitor name, visiting date, time to enter and leave, as well as the visitor's phone number and address. Each student can have one visitor, and one visitor can visit one student. Admins played a pivotal role in overseeing the entire hostel management process. Their details, including Admin ID, admin name, phone number, and address, were integrated into the system. Each admin handles one or more complaints raised by students. Each complaint has a unique complaint ID. The other details such as complaint date and details are stored. One or many students can complain. The system also maintained a comprehensive database of employee information, including employee ID, employee name, address, role, date of birth,

salary, and phone number. Many employees can work in one hostel as well as many employees can work in multiple hostels. The system also stores payment data, where each payment has a unique payment ID. The other important data such as payment type, date, and total bill are also stored. One or many students can make a payment, but one payment can be made by one student. Multiple payments can be made to a single hostel by different students.

ER DIAGRAM:



Normalization:

Has(Emp_id,Emp name,role,salary,address,phone_num,hostel name,hostel_id,address,num of rooms,num of students)

1 NF: Phone Num Multivalued attribute

2NF: Emp id, Emp name, role, salary, address, phone_num

Hostel_name, Hostel id, address, num of rooms, num of students

EH_id,Emp_id,Hostel_id

3NF: Emp_id, Emp name, role, salary, address, phone_num

Hostel name, Hostel-id, address, num of rooms, num of students

EH id, Emp id, Hostel-id

No transitive dependency

Table:

- 1. Emp id, Emp name, role, salary, address, phone_num
- 2. Hostel-id, Hostel-name, address, num of rooms, num of students
- 3. <u>EH_id</u>,Emp_id,Hostel_id

MANAGES(<u>Admin ID</u>,Admin name,address,phone_num,<u>Hostel_id</u>,Hostel name,address,num of rooms,num of students)

1NF: Phone_num multivalued attribute

2NF: Admin id, Admin name, address, phone_num

Hostel_id, Hostel-name, num of rooms, num of students, Admin_id

3NF: Admin_id,Admin name,address,phone_num

Hostelid, Hostel-name, num of rooms, num of students, Admin_id

No transtive dependency

Table:

- 1. Admin id, Admin name, address, phone num
- 2. Hostel id, Hostel-name, num of rooms, num of students, Admin_id

ISSUES(<u>Hostel_id</u>,Hostel name,address,num of students,num of rooms,<u>Payment_id</u>,payment type,date,total bill)

1 NF:No multivalued attribute

2 NF: Hostel id, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms

Payment id, payment type, date, total bill

HP_id,Hostel_id,Payment_id

3 NF: Hostel id, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms

<u>Payment_id</u>,payment type,date,total bill

HP id, Hostel_id, Payment_id

No transtive dependency

Table:

- 1. Hoste Id, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms,
- 2. Payment-id, payment type, date, total bill
- 3. HP_id,Hostel_id,Payment_id

PAYS(<u>std_id</u>,std name,phone_num,DOB,address,Dept name,age,<u>Payment_id</u>,payment type,date,total bill)

- 1 NF: Phone_num multivalued attribute
- 2 NF: std_id,std name,phone_num,DOB,address,Dept name,age

Payment_id,payment type,date,total bill,std_id

3 NF: std_id,std name,phone_num,,address,Dept name,DA_id

Payment id, payment type, date, total bill

DA id, DOB, age

Table:

- 1. std id,std name,phone_num,,address,Dept name,DA_id
- 2. Payment id, payment type, date, total bill
- 3. DA id,DOB,age

HAS(<u>Hostel id</u>, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms, <u>std_d</u>, std name, phone_num, DOB, address, Dept name, age)

- 1 NF: Phone num multivalued attribute
- 2 NF: <u>Hostel id</u>, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms, <u>std id</u>, std name, phone_num, DOB, address, Dept name, age, hostel_id
- 3 NF:<u>Hostel_d</u>,Hostel name,address,num of students,num of rooms,

 <u>std_id</u>,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,hostel_id,DA_id

 DA_id_,DOB,age

TABLE:

- 1. Hostel d, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms,
- 2. std_id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,hostel_id,DA_id
- 3. DA id, DOB, age

STAYS(<u>room_id</u>,room type,capacity,room status, <u>std_id</u>,std name,phone_num,DOB,address,Dept name,age)

- 1 NF: Phone_num multivalued attribute
- 2 NF: room_id,room type,capacity,room status,

Std_id,std name,phone_num,DOB,address,Dept name,age,room_id

3 NF: room id, room type, CR_id

std_id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,room_id,DA_id

DA_id,DOB,age

CR id, capacity, room status

Table:

- 1. room id, room type, CR_id
- 2. std id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,room_id,DA_id
- 3. DA id,DOB,age
- 4. CR id, capacity, room status

HAS(<u>Hostel_id</u>,Hostel_name,address,num of students,num of rooms, <u>room_id</u>,room type,capacity,room status)

- 1 NF: No multivalued attribute
- 2 NF: Hostel_id, Hostel_name, address, num of students, num of rooms

room id,room type,capacity,room status,Hostel id

3 NF: Hostel_id, Hostel_name, address, num of students, num of rooms

room_id,room typeHostel_id,CR_id

CR id, capacity, room status

Table:

- 1. Hostel id, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms
- 2. room id,room typeHostel_id,CR_id
- 3. CR_id,capacity ,room status

VISITS(<u>Visitor id</u>, visitor name, address, date, phone-num, in time, out time, <u>std_id</u>, std name, phone_num, DOB, address, Dept name, age)

1 NF: Phone _num multivaled attribute

2 NF: <u>Visitor_id</u>, visitor name, address, date, phone_num, in time, out time, <u>Std_id</u>, std_name, phone_num, DOB, address, Dept_name, age, visitor_id

3 NF: <u>Visitor_id</u>, visitor name, address, date, phone_num, in time, out time,

<u>Std_id</u>, std name, phone_num, address, Dept name, visitor_id, DA_id

<u>DA_id</u>, DOB, age

Table:

- 1. <u>Visitor id</u>, visitor name, address, date, phone_num, in time, out time,
- 2. Std id,std name,phone num,address,Dept name,visitor id,DA id
- 3. DA id, DOB, age

HAS(<u>room_id</u>,room_type,capacity,room_status,<u>furniture_id</u>,furniture_name)

1 NF : No multivalued attribute

2 NF: <u>room_id</u>,room type,capacity,room status,

furniture id, furniture_name, Room_id

3 NF: room id, room type, CR_id,

furniture_id,furniture_name,Room_id

CR-id, capacity, room status

Table:

- 1. room id,room type,CR id,
- 2. furniture_id,furniture_name,Room_id
- 3. CR-id,capacity,room status

RESPONSE(Admin id,Admin name,address,phone num,complain id,complain date,details)

```
1 NF: Phone_num multivalued attribute
```

2 NF: Admin_id,Admin name,address,phone_num

complain_id,complain date,details

AC_id,admin_id,complain_id

3 NF: Admin_id,Admin name,address,phone_num,

complain_id,complain date,details

AC_id,admin_id,complain_id

No transitive dependency

Table:

- 1. Admin_id,Admin name,address,phone_num,
- 2. complain_id,complain date,details
- 3. AC_id,admin_id,complain_id

Complains(<u>std_id</u>,std name,phone_num,DOB,address,Dept name,age, <u>complain_id</u>,complain_date,details)

1 NF :Phone_num multivalued attribute

2 NF: std_id,std name,phone-num,DOB,address,Dept name,age

complain id, complain date, details

SC-id, std_id, complain_id

3 NF: std_id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,DA_id

complain id, complain date, details

SC_id,std_id,complain_id

DA id, DOB, age

Table:

- 1. std id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,DA_id
- 2. complain_id,complain date,details
- 3. SC id,std id,complain id
- 4. DA id, DOB, age

Total Table:

1. Emp id, Emp name, role, salary, address, phone_num

- 2. Hostel-id, Hostel-name, address, num of rooms, num of students(*)
- 3. EH id, Emp_id, Hostel_id
- 4. Admin id, Admin name, address, phone_num
- 5. <u>Hostel_id</u>, Hostel-name, num of rooms, num of students, Admin_id
- 6. <u>Hoste Id</u>, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms(*)
- 7. Payment-id, payment type, date, total bill
- 8. HP id, Hostel id, Payment id
- 9. std id,std name,phone num,,address,Dept name,DA id
- 10. Payment_id,payment type,date,total bill(*)
- 11. DA id, DOB, age1
- 12. Hostel d, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms(*)
- 13. std id, std name, phone_num, address, Dept name, hostel_id, DA_id
- 14. DA id ,DOB,age(*)
- 15. room_id,room type,CR_id(*)
- 16. std_id,std_id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,room_id,DA_id
- 17. <u>DA_id</u>,DOB,age(*)
- 18. <u>CR_id</u>, capacity, room status(*)
- 19. Hostel id, Hostel name, address, num of students, num of rooms(*)
- 20. room_id,room typeHostel_id,CR_id
- 21. CR id, capacity, room status
- 22. Visitor id, visitor name, address, date, phone num, in time, out time
- 23. Std id,std name,phone num,address,Dept name,visitor id,DA id(*)
- 24. <u>DA_id,</u>DOB,age(*)
- 25. room id,room type,CR id(*)
- 26. furniture id, furniture_name, Room_id
- 27. CR-id, capacity, room status(*)
- 28. Admin id, Admin name, address, phone num(*)
- 29. complain id, complain date, details
- 30. AC id,admin id,complain id
- 31. std id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,DA_id(*)
- 32. complain id, complain date, details(*)
- 33. SC id, std_id, complain_id
- 34. DA id, DOB, age(*)

Finalization:

- 1. Emp id, Emp name, role, salary, address, phone_num
- 2. EH id, Emp_id, Hostel_id
- 3. Admin id, Admin name, address, phone num
- 4. Hostel id, Hostel-name, num of rooms, num of students, Admin_id
- 5. Payment-id, payment type, date, total bill
- 6. HP id, Hostel_id, Payment_id

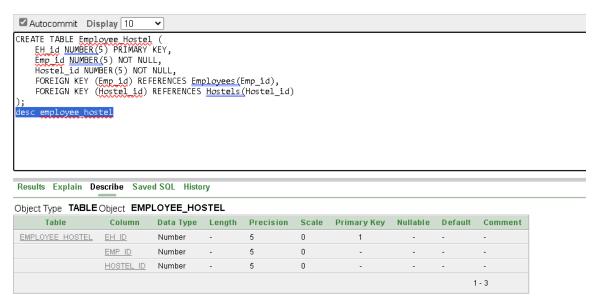
- 7. std id,std name,phone_num,,address,Dept name,DA_id
- 8. DA id, DOB, age 1
- 9. std_id,std name,phone_num,address,Dept name,hostel_id,DA_id
- 10. std id, std name, phone_num, address, Dept name, room_id, DA_id
- 11. room id,room typeHostel_id,CR_id
- 12. CR_id,capacity,room status
- 13. Visitor id, visitor name, address, date, phone_num, in time, out time
- 14. furniture id, furniture name, Room id
- 15. complain_id,complain date,details
- 16. AC_id,admin_id,complain_id
- 17. SC id, std_id, complain_id

Table Creation

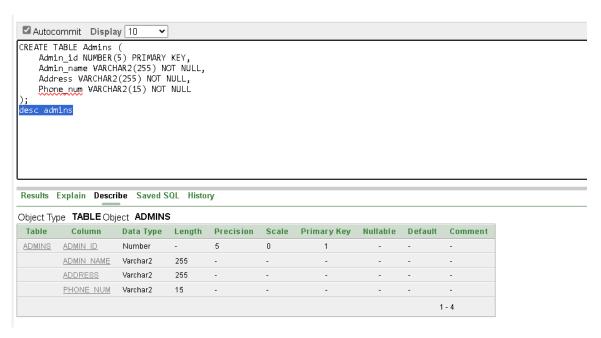
Employees:



Employee_Hostel:



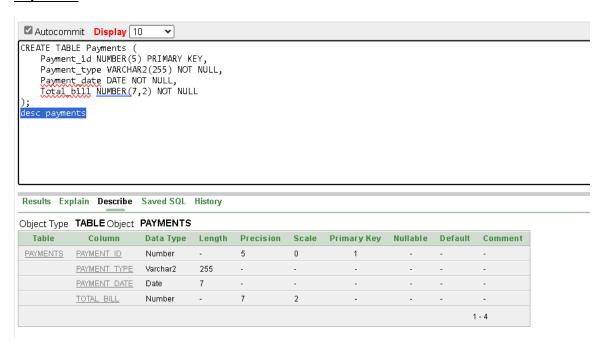
Admin:



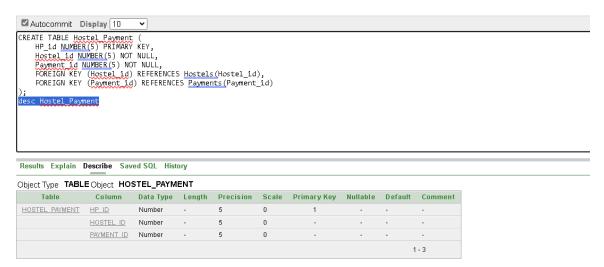
Hostels:

```
Autocommit Display 10
CREATE TABLE Hostels (
Hostel_id NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
Hostel_name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
Address VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
Num_of_rooms NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
     Num_of_students NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
     Admin_id_NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
FOREIGN KEY (Admin_id) REFERENCES Admins(Admin_id)
 desc hostels
 Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History
Object Type TABLE Object HOSTELS
  Table
              Column
                                   Data Type Length Precision Scale Primary Key Nullable Default Comment
 HOSTELS HOSTEL ID
                                  Number
                                                           5
                                                                        0
             HOSTEL NAME
                                   Varchar2
                                                255
             ADDRESS
                                   Varchar2
                                                255
             NUM OF ROOMS
                                   Number
                                                           5
                                                                        0
             NUM OF STUDENTS Number
                                                           5
                                                                        0
             ADMIN ID
                                                           5
                                                                        0
                                  Number
```

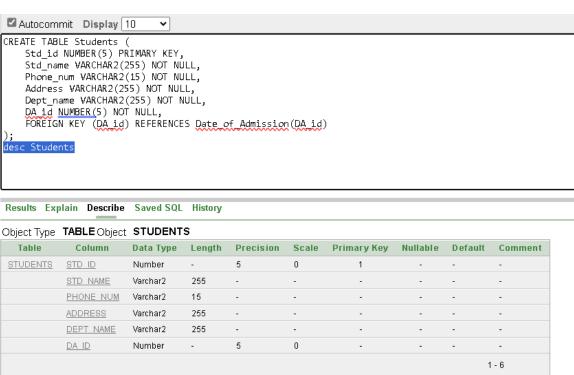
Payments:



Hostels_payments:



Students:

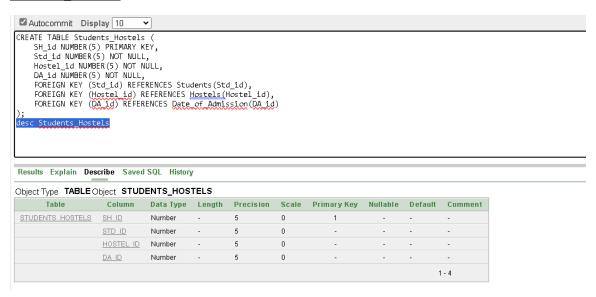


Date_of_Admission:

```
CREATE TABLE Date of Admission (
DA id NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
DOB DATE NOT NULL,
Age NUMBER(3) NOT NULL
);
desc Date of Admission
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History												
Object Type TABLE Object DATE_OF_ADMISSION												
Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment			
DATE OF ADMISSION	DA ID	Number	-	5	0	1	-	-	-			
	<u>DOB</u>	Date	7	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	<u>AGE</u>	Number	-	3	0	-	-	-	-			
								1	- 3			

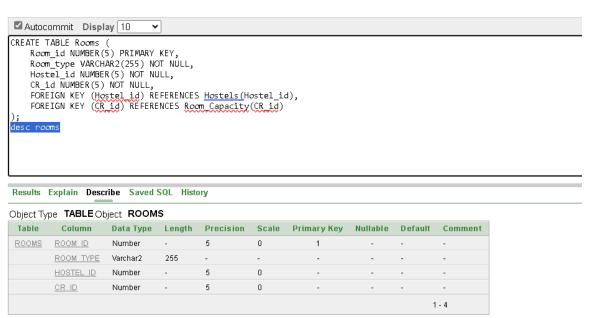
Students_Hostels:



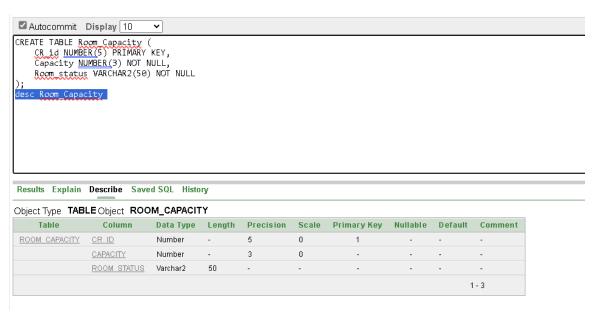
Students_Rooms:

```
Autocommit Display 10
CREATE TABLE Students Rooms
     SR_id NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
Std_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
     Std_id NUMBER(S) NOT NULL,
Room_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
DA_id NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,
FOREIGN KEY (Std_id) REFERENCES Students(Std_id),
FOREIGN KEY (Room_id) REFERENCES Rooms_(Room_id),
FOREIGN KEY (DA_id) REFERENCES Date_of_Admission(DA_id)
desc Students Rooms
Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History
Object Type TABLE Object STUDENTS_ROOMS
                        Column Data Type Length Precision Scale Primary Key Nullable Default Comment
 STUDENTS ROOMS SR ID Number -
                                                               5
                                                                             0
                        STD ID Number
                        ROOM ID Number -
                                                               5
                                                                             0
                        DA ID Number -
                                                                             0
                                                               5
                                                                                                                              1 - 4
```

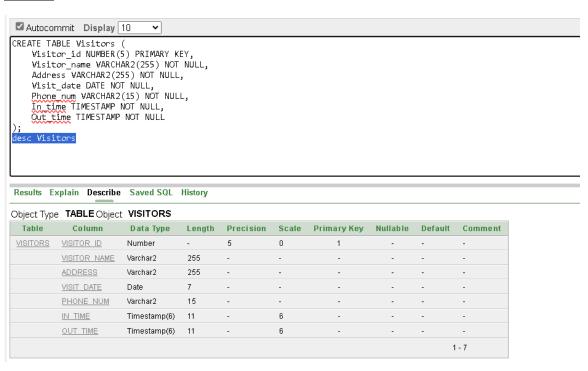
Rooms:



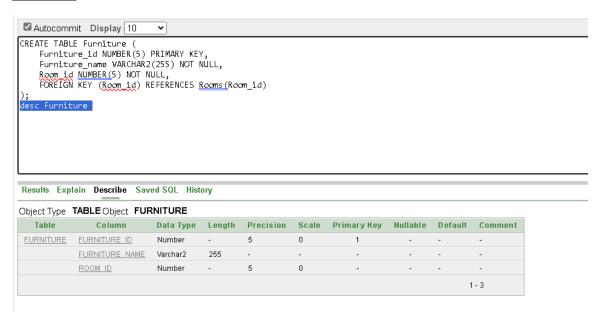
Room_Capacity:



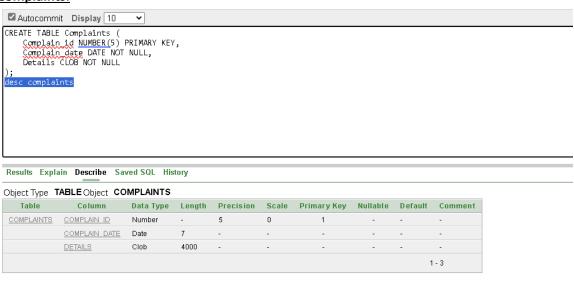
Visitors:



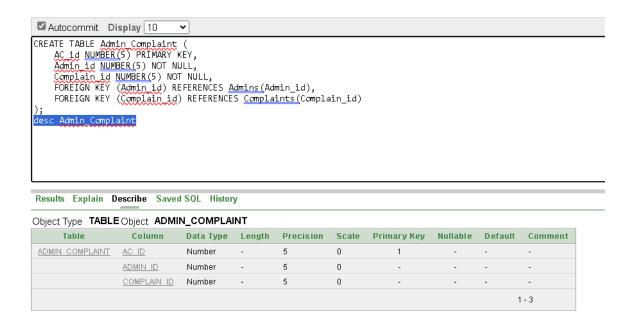
Furniture:



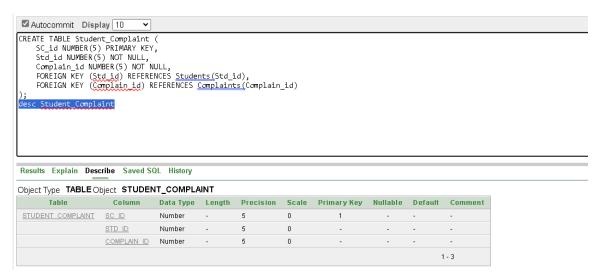
Complaints:



Admin_Complaint:

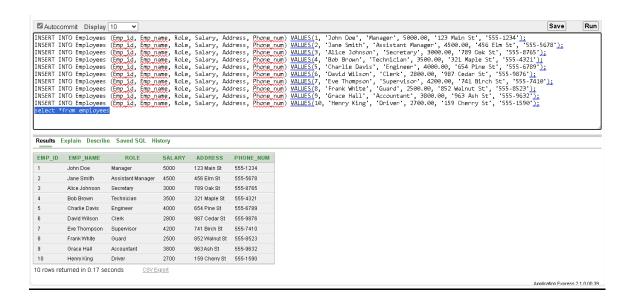


Student_Complaint:

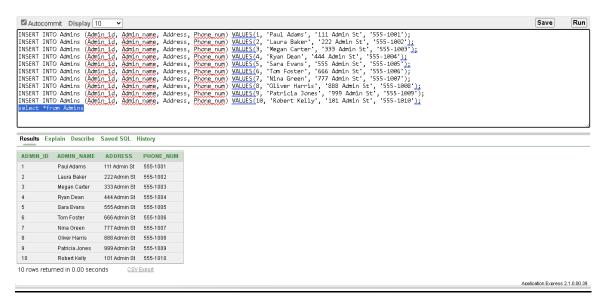


Insertion

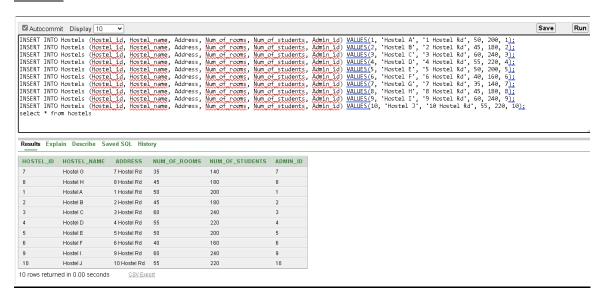
Employees:



Admin:



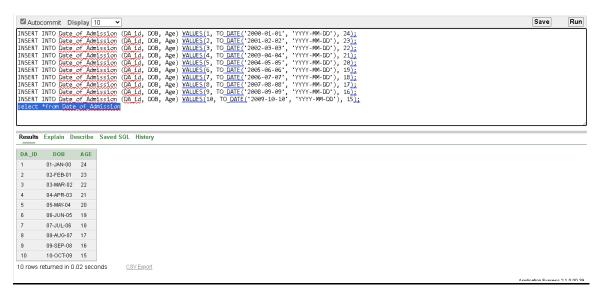
Hostels:



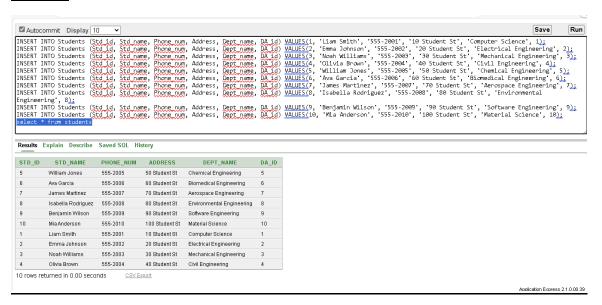
Payments:



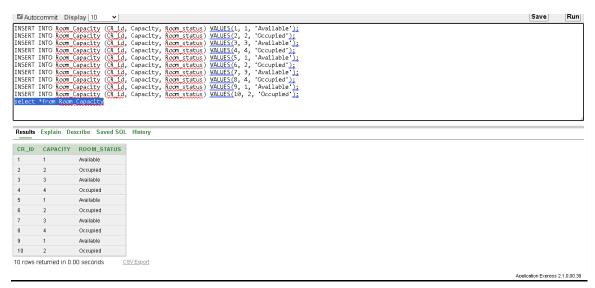
Date of Admission:



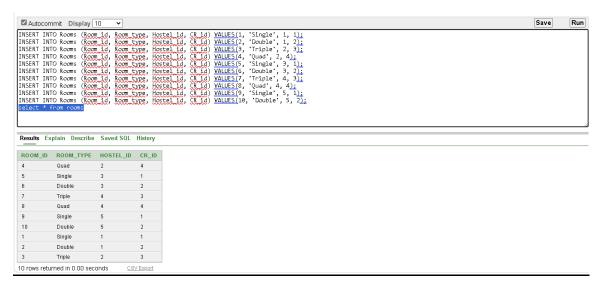
Students:



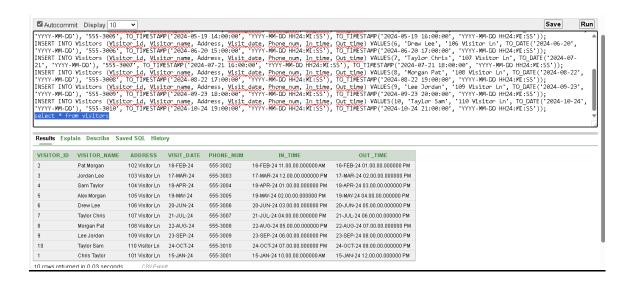
Room_Capacity:



Room:



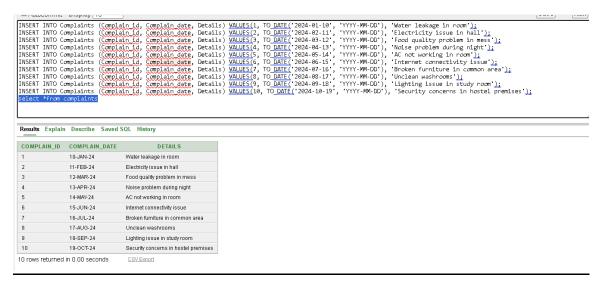
Visitors:



Furniture:



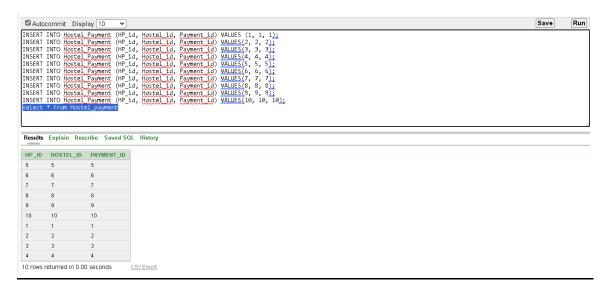
Complaints:



Employee_Hostel:



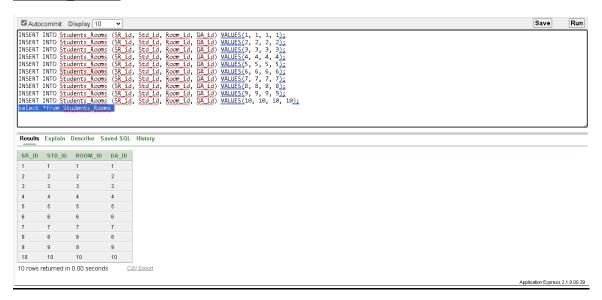
Hostel_payment:



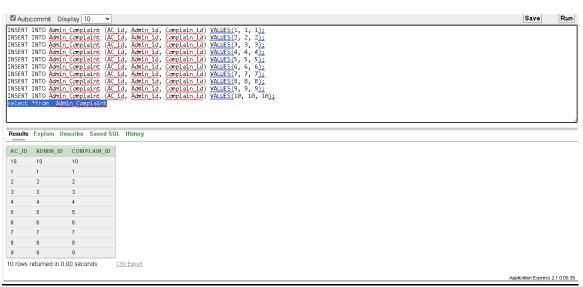
Students_hostels:



Students_Rooms:



Admin_Complaint:



Student_Complaint:

