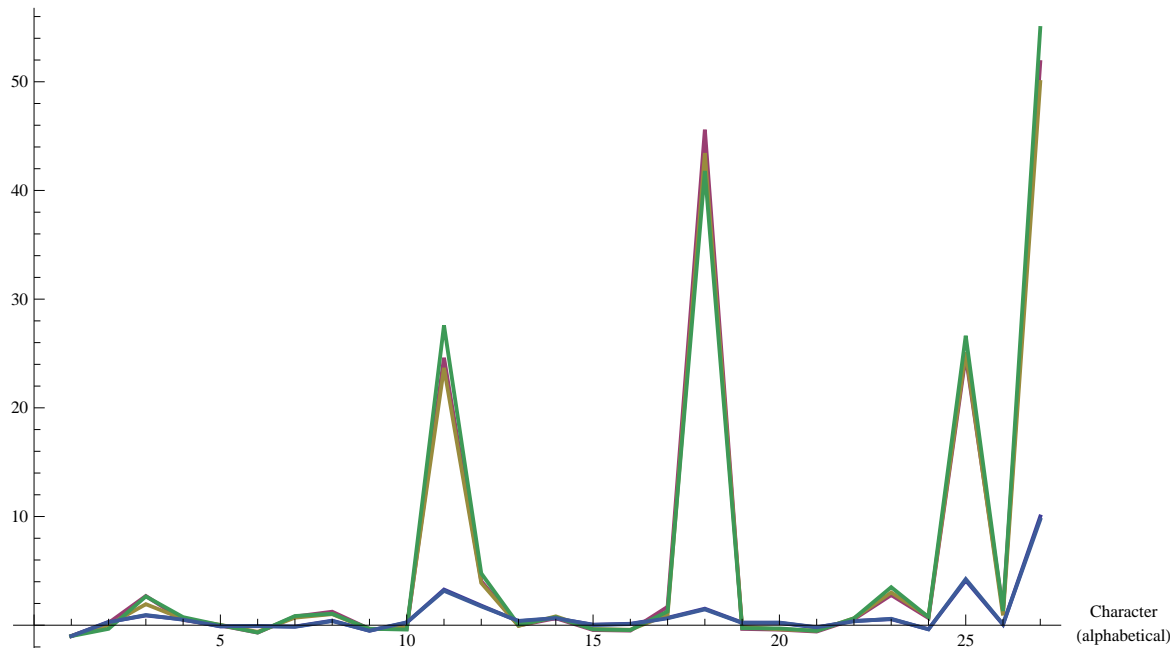


Character frequency ratios vs English – Tunnels vs Alexa Baseline

Frequency
(Ratio to English)



Alexa Top 1 Million

Iodine

DNScat

DNS2TCP

Prob-Encoded for DNS