

Import library

```
In [6]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import cv2  
import numpy as np
```

Image Load

```
In [18]: path = "/media/rifat/STUDY/4-1/LAB/Image_Processing/image/paddy.jpeg"  
img = plt.imread(path)
```

RGB image Plot

```
In [19]: plt.imshow(img)
```

Out[19]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f1232794be0>



RGB image Shape and Size

```
In [20]: print("Shape = ",img.shape,"Size = " ,img.size)
```

Shape = (751, 1000, 3) Size = 2253000

Showing RGB, GREEN,RED,BLUE CHANNEL

```
In [21]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8, 8))
```

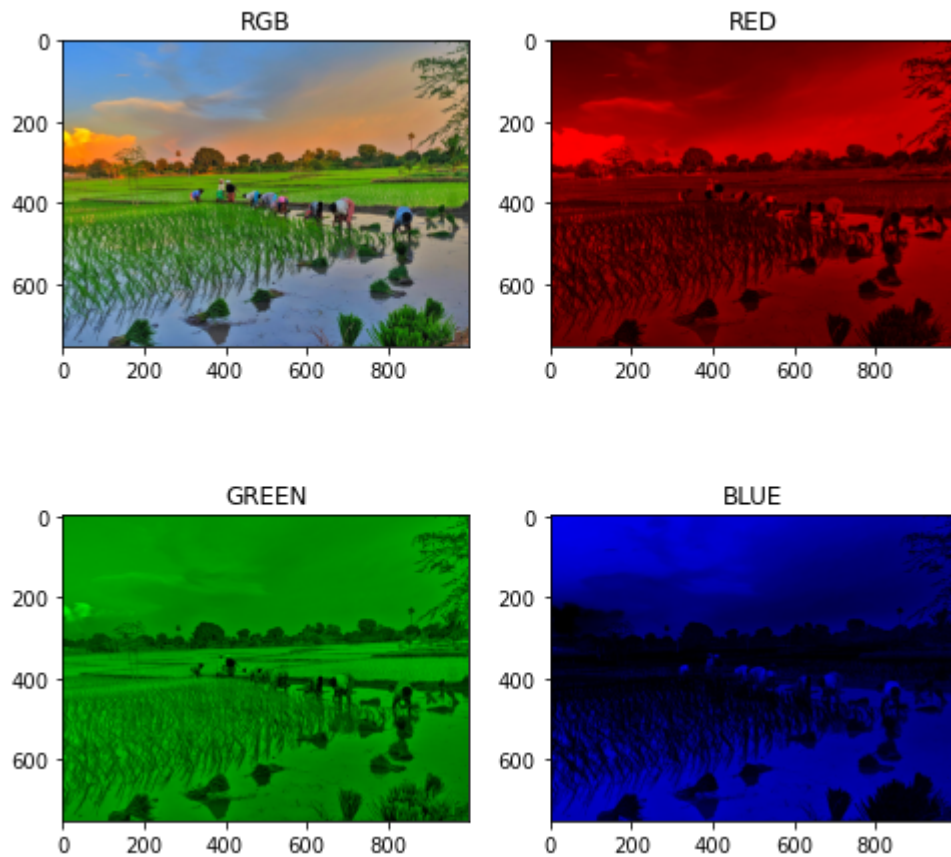
```
plt.subplot(2,2,1)
plt.title("RGB")
plt.imshow(img)

plt.subplot(2,2,2)
plt.title("RED")
Img_temp = np.copy(img)
Img_temp[:, :, 1] = [0]
Img_temp[:, :, 2] = [0]
plt.imshow(Img_temp)

plt.subplot(2,2,3)
plt.title("GREEN")
Img_temp = np.copy(img)
Img_temp[:, :, 0] = [0]
Img_temp[:, :, 2] = [0]
plt.imshow(Img_temp)

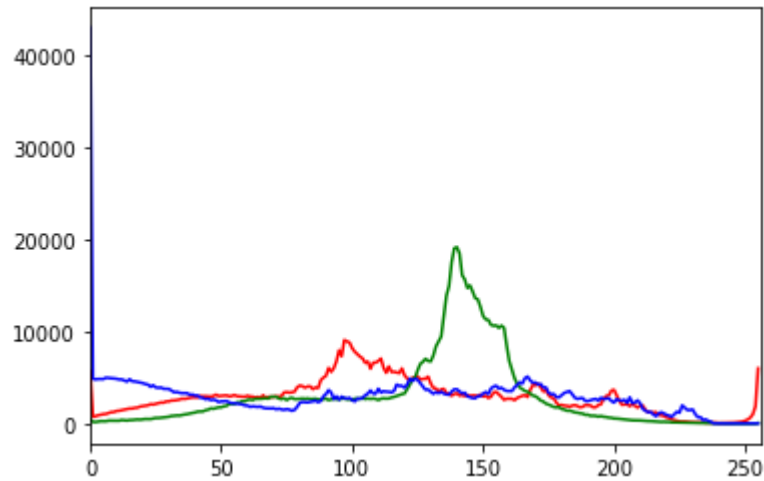
plt.subplot(2,2,4)
plt.title("BLUE")
Img_temp = np.copy(img)
Img_temp[:, :, 0] = [0]
Img_temp[:, :, 1] = [0]
plt.imshow(Img_temp)

plt.show()
```



All Clanel Histogram

```
In [22]: color = ('r','g','b')
for i,col in enumerate(color):
    histr = cv2.calcHist([img],[i],None,[256],[0,256])
    plt.plot(histr,color = col)
    plt.xlim([0,256])
plt.show()
```



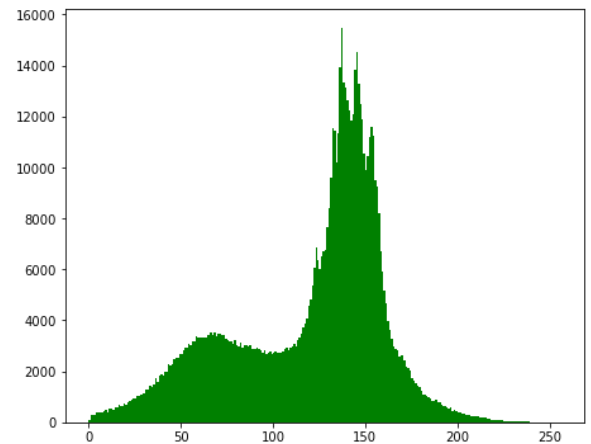
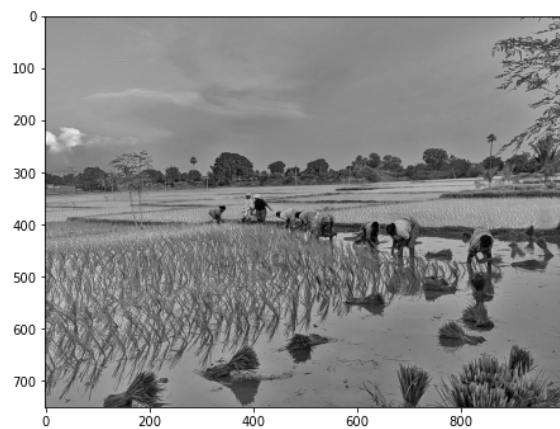
Matplotlib Gray scale Image and histogram

```
In [23]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(25,6))
plt.subplot(1,3,1)
plt.imshow(img[:, :, 1], cmap='gray')

plt.subplot(1,3,2)
gray_scal = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)
gray_scal = gray_scal.ravel()
plt.hist(gray_scal, 256, (0, 256), color = 'g')

print("Gray Scale Image Size: ", gray_scal.size)
plt.show()
```

Gray Scale Image Size: 751000

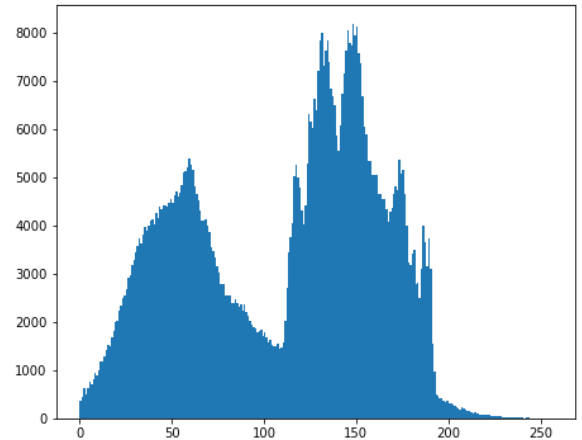
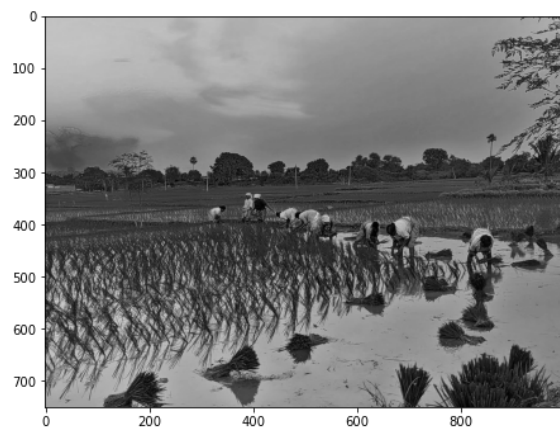


Manual Gray Scale Using Weight

```
In [24]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(25,6))
plt.subplot(1,3,1)
R, G, B = img[:, :, 0], img[:, :, 1], img[:, :, 2]
imgGray = 0.2989 * G + 0.5870 * B + 0.1140 * R
plt.imshow(imgGray, cmap='gray')

plt.subplot(1,3,2)
gray_scal = imgGray.ravel()
plt.hist(gray_scal,256,(0,256))
print("Gray Scale Image Size: ",gray_scal.size)
plt.show()
```

Gray Scale Image Size: 751000

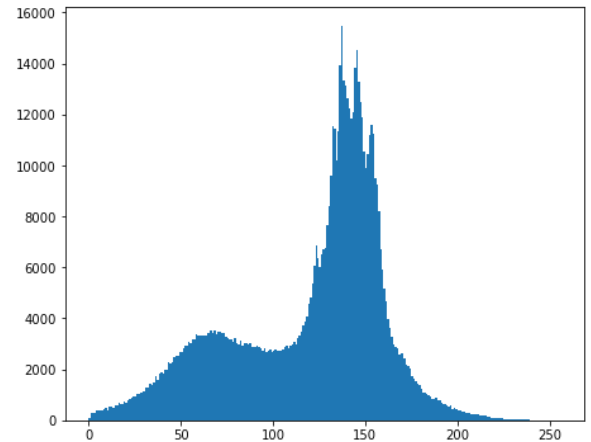
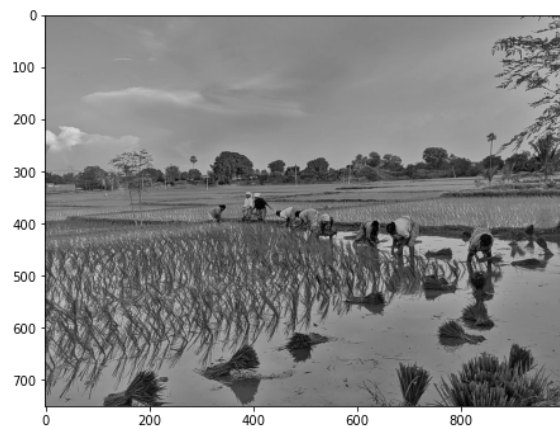


OPENCV Grayscale And Histogram

In [25]:

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(25,6))
plt.subplot(1,3,1)
gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)
plt.imshow(gray,cmap = "gray")
plt.subplot(1,3,2)
gray_scal = gray.ravel()
plt.hist(gray_scal,256,(0,256))
print("Gray Scale Image Size: ",gray_scal.size)
plt.show()
```

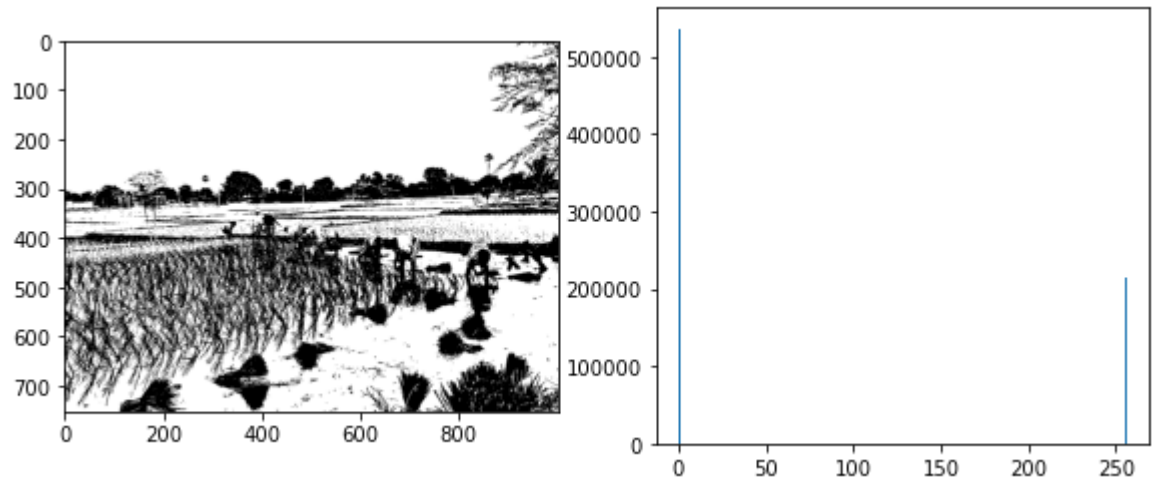
Gray Scale Image Size: 751000



Binary Image And Histogram OPENCV

```
In [27]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(15,4))
plt.subplot(1,3,1)
th, dst = cv2.threshold(gray, 100, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV)
plt.imshow(dst,cmap="binary")

plt.subplot(1,3,2)
hiso = dst.ravel()
plt.hist(hiso,256,(0,256))
plt.show()
```



In []:

In []: