Lab Manual
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Experiment No: 2
Experiment Name: Design of a 2-bit Arithmetic unit.

Introduction:

In this experiment you will construct a 2-bit arithmetic unit which is a part of an ALU. The arithmetic unit will be used to add and subtract two 2-bit inputs, A and B, as well as increment, decrement or transfer any of the inputs.

Arithmetic Operations:

Add- Each bit of input A is added with the corresponding bit of input B and the sum appears at the output of each full adder along with any carry out.
Add with carry- Each bit of input A and B are added with the input carry and the sum appears at the output of each full adder along with any carry out.
Subtract- Each bit of input B is subtracted from the corresponding bit of input A and the difference appears at the output of each full adder along with any borrow out.
Subtract with borrow- Each bit of input B is subtracted from A with borrow. The difference and the borrow out appear at the output.
Increment A- Each bit of A is increased by 1 and the result appears at the output of each full adder.
Decrement A- Each bit of A is decreased by 1 and the result appears at the output of each full adder.
Transfer A- Each bit of A appears at the output of each full adder, unmodified.

Equipments:

Trainer board
IC 7404, 7483, 74F153 Wires
for connection.

Function Table:

Complete the function table according to the output of your Logisim circuit.

S1	S0	Cin	A1	A0	B1	B0	D1	D0	Cout	Microoperation
0	0	0	0	0	0	1				Add
0	0	1	1	0	0	1				Add with Carry
0	1	0	0	1	0	0				Subtract with Borrow

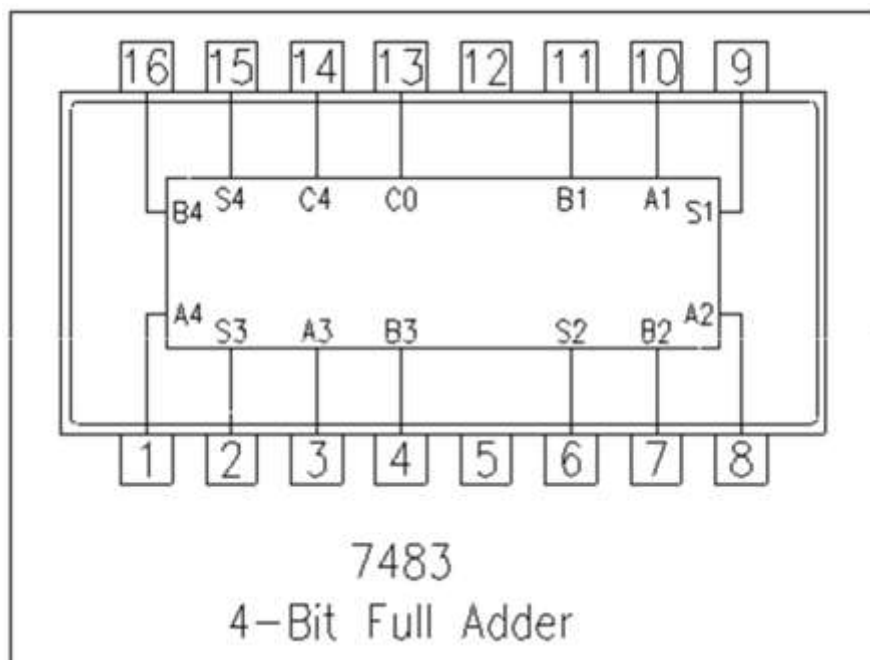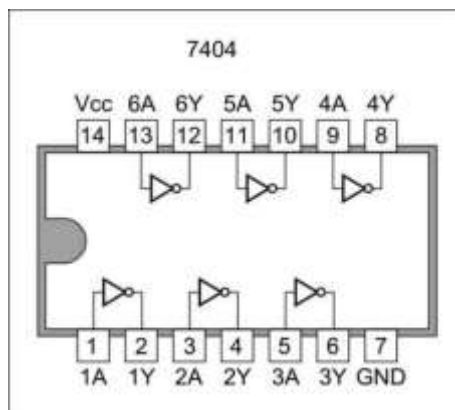| 0	1	1	1	1	0	1				Subtract
1	0	0	1	1	0	1				Transfer A A1 A0 + 0 0 + 0 = Transfer A
1	0	1	1	0	1	0				Increment A A1 A0 + 0 0 + 1 = Increment A
1	1	0	1	1	0	0				Decrement A A1 A0 + 1 1 + 0 = Decrement A
1	1	1	1	0	0	0				Transfer A A1 A0 + 1 1 + 1 = Transfer A

Logic Diagram:
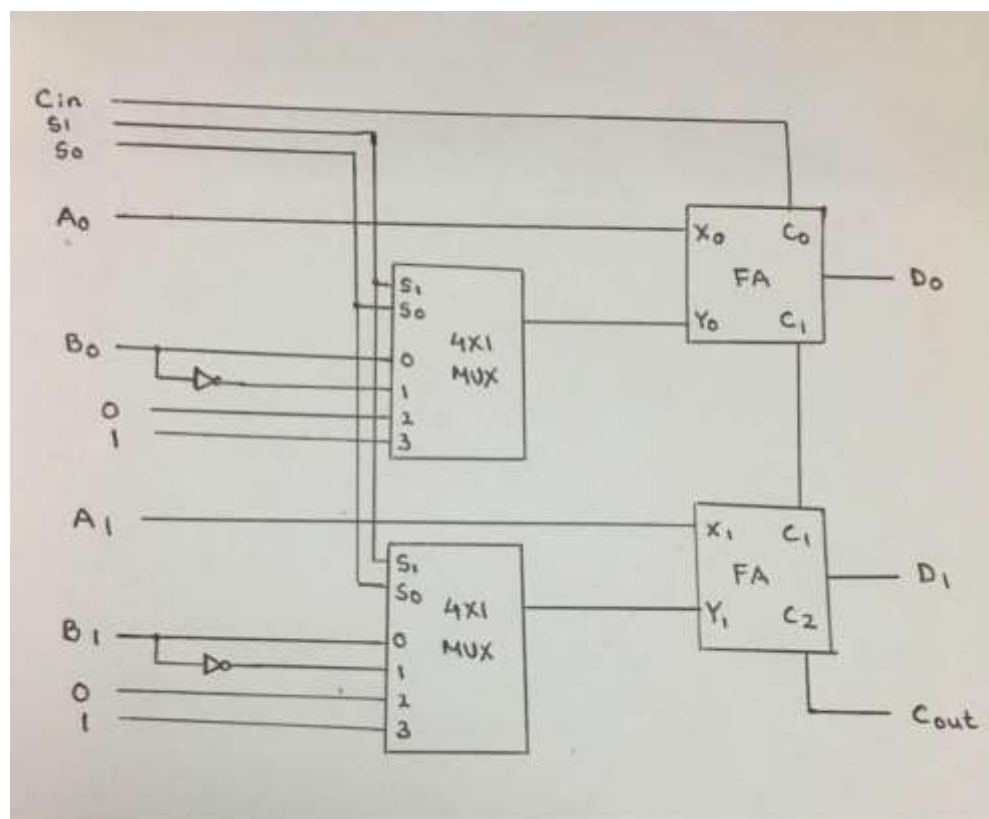
Procedure: (hardware)
1) Place the ICs on the trainer board.
2) Connect V_{cc} and ground to the respective pins of IC.
3) Connect the inputs with the switches and the outputs with LEDs.
4) Apply various combinations of inputs and observe the outputs.
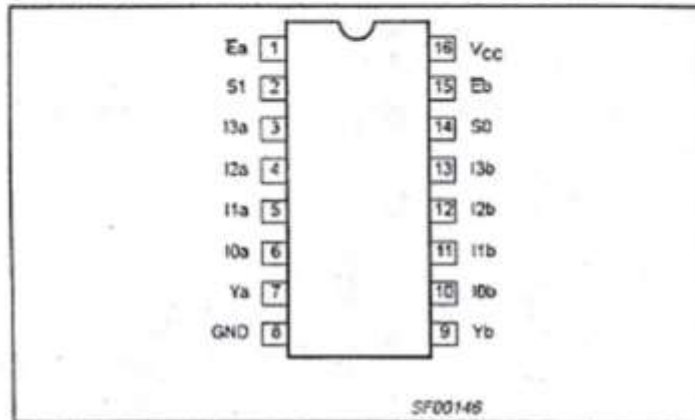5) Verify the experimental outputs with the Function Table.

Assignment:
1. Implement the circuit in Logisim. **Submit logisim (.circ) file + the screenshots of the circuits** within the given time by your lab instructor.

2. **Prepare and submit the lab report by the end of the class individually.** In the report, you have to include the *Screenshot* of the circuit as a Circuit Diagram. The screenshot must contain your name and ID along with the circuit.

   **Plagiarism and late submission will not be acceptable.

Pin configuration of ICs:

7404

7483
4-Bit Full Adder

EEE336/CSE232 LAB
Dual 4x1 Multiplexer 74F153
Data Sheet

PIN CONFIGURATION

Ea	1	16	Vcc
S1	2	15	Eb
I3a	3	14	S0
I2a	4	13	I3b
I1a	5	12	I2b
I0a	6	11	I1b
Ya	7	10	I0b
GND	8	9	Yb

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INPUT AND OUTPUT LOADING AND FAN-OUT TABLE

PINS	DESCRIPTION
I0a – I3a	Port A data inputs
I0b – I3b	Port B data inputs
S0, S1	Common Select inputs
Ea	Port A Enable input (active Low)
Eb	Port B Enable input (active Low)
Ya, Yb	Port A, B data outputs