

You are given m strings of small letters,	now concatenate the	given strings.
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The first line of the input will contain a single positive integer m , then the next m lines will contain a strings.

In the time of concatenation give a space after each word. See the sample output for more clarification.

Sample Input:	Sample Output :
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Programming Programming is fun

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fun



You are given a string S of (0-1), (a-z) and (A-Z). Now tell that whether the string is a binary string or not

Note – A binary is contain only 0 and 1.

Print YES if the string is a binary string otherwise print NO.

Sample Input 1: Sample Output 1:

aB1Bsi1001sd NO

Sample Input 2: Sample Output 2:

0011110 YES



You are given a string S of small letters, Now calculate the cost of the string and tell that whether the cost of the string is power of two or not.

In this problem cost means the sum of the alphabetic order of the given string. Alphabetic order means

And, power of two is a number of the form 2ⁿ (2 to the power n) where n is an integer.

Now, If the cost is power of two print YES with cost (in this format 2^n) otherwise print NO.

Sample Input 1: Sample Output 1:

abc

Sample Input 2: Sample Output 2:

bbca

cost = 2^3



You are given two matrix of size NxM where N is the row number and M is the column number. Now first line of the input will contain the value of N and M , and the next two line will contain the two matrix, Now perform matrix multiplication operation.

Sample Input:	Sample Output:
3 3	
	30 36 42
	66 81 96
	102 126 150
123	
456	
789	
123	
456	
789	



There's a chessboard of size 8×8. R rooks are placed on it and all others cells are empty. Now, if the row or column number of two rooks are same they will attack each other and will vanish from the chessboard. It is guaranteed that

If you randomly choose two or more rooks from the given input at most two rooks column or row number will be same.

Now you need to tell how many rooks will safe at the end along with their location?

The first line of the input will contain a single positive integer R, The next line will contain the position of the R rooks in this (x,y) format where x is the row number of the rook and y is the column number of the rook.

Note – Here row and column starts from 1.

Sample Input :	Sample Output:
4	Safe rooks – 2
	12
	2 4
12	
3 3	
2 4	
31	
Explanation – Here (3,3) and (3,1) location rooks will attack each other.	



You are given a matrix of size NxN where N is the row and column number. Now first line of the input will contain the value of N, and the next line will contain the matrix.

Now print the matrix in the following way -

- >> 1st row and 1st column and skip the common value of them
- >> 2nd row and 2nd column and skip the common value of them
- >> nth row and nth column and skip the common value of them

See the sample output for more clarification

Sample Input:	Sample Output:
Samble inbut:	Sample Output:

3

row-1 and column-1 = 2347

row-2 and column-2 = 4628

row-3 and column-3 = 7836

123

456

789

<u>Codeforces Problem Link –</u>

- 1) https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1703/C
- 2) https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1454/A
- 3) https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1708/A