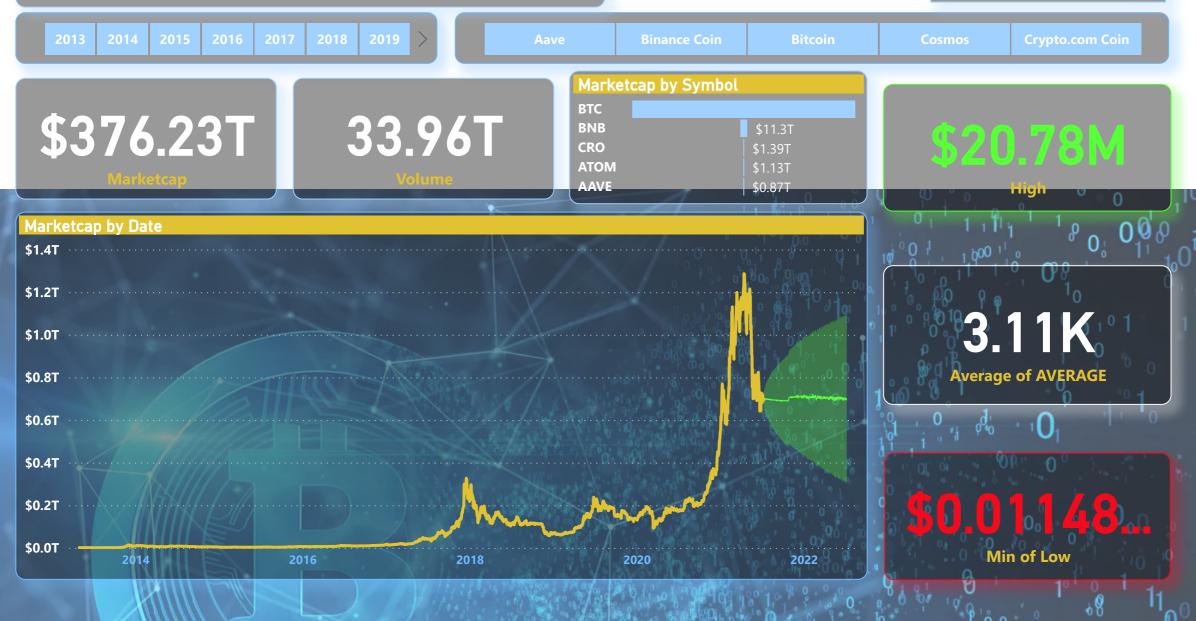
CRYPTOCURRENCY DASHBOARD





CRYPTOCURRENCY DASHBOARD



