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## # eShopMicroServices — High Level Architecture & Service Responsibilities

### Summary

- eShopMicroServices is a containerized \*\*.NET\*\* & \*\*Java\*\* microservices suite composed of four primary backend services (Basket, Discount, Order, Catalog).
- RAG + ChatGPT Integration: Leveraging \*\*Python\*\*, \*\*Azure OpenAI\*\*, and \*\*Azure Cognitive Search\*\*, the platform supports natural-language queries over product data and PDF manuals. Users can ask about features, specifications, pricing and user manual answers using semantic vector search and hybrid search.
- Deployed on \*\*AKS\*\* using \*\*Flux\*\* \*\*GitOps\*\* and Azure infrastructure provisioned via \*\*Terraform\*\* (CICD-Templates + terraform-modules).
- CI builds images, pushes to \*\*ACR\*\*, and updates the GitOps repo; Flux reconciles cluster state.

### ## Repository Links

Repository   Purpose
----- -----
[eShopMicroservices]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/eShopMicroservices">https://github.com/RijoyP/eShopMicroservices</a> )   Microservices source code
[GitOps]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps">https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps</a> )   Kubernetes manifests and FluxCD configs
[terraform-modules]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/terraform-modules">https://github.com/RijoyP/terraform-modules</a> )   Infrastructure as Code modules
[CICD-Templates]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/CICD-Templates">https://github.com/RijoyP/CICD-Templates</a> )   Reusable pipeline templates
[helm-templates]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/helm-templates">https://github.com/RijoyP/helm-templates</a> )   Helm chart boilerplate

## ## 🔗 Infra Monitoring / Logging / Tracing / Messaging Urls Links

Resource	Url
-----	-----
Jaeger	http://jaeger.20.251.183.221.nip.io/
Grafana	http://grafana.20.251.183.221.nip.io/
Kibana	http://kibana.20.251.183.221.nip.io/
Prometheus	http://prometheus.20.251.183.221.nip.io/
Zipkin	http://zipkin.20.251.183.221.nip.io/
Rabbit MQ	http://rabbitmq.20.251.183.221.nip.io/

## ## 🔗 Backend Urls Links

Backend	Urls
-----	-----
Front End React (React Typescript)	https://eshopreact.4.220.41.138.nip.io/
Catalog API (ASP.NET Core 8.0)	https://catalog.4.220.41.138.nip.io/swagger/index.html
Discount API (ASP.NET Core 8.0)	https://discount.4.220.41.138.nip.io/swagger/index.html
Basket API (ASP.NET Core 8.0)	https://basket.4.220.41.138.nip.io/swagger/index.html
Order API (ASP.NET Core 8.0)	https://order.4.220.41.138.nip.io/swagger/index.html
Customer API (Java : Maven)	https://customer.4.220.41.138.nip.io/swagger-ui/index.html
Chat API (Python)	https://chatptrag.4.220.41.138.nip.io/docs

# eShop Microservices - High Level Design

## ## 🔎 Overview

eShop Microservices is a production-grade distributed e-commerce system demonstrating modern cloud-native patterns and practices.

### \*\*Technology Stack:\*\*

- \*\*.NET 8\*\* - Backend microservices
- \*\*Azure Application Gateway\*\* - API Gateway with Azure AD authentication
- \*\*Docker & AKS\*\* - Containerization and orchestration
- \*\*FluxCD\*\* - GitOps continuous delivery
- \*\*RabbitMQ\*\* - Event-driven messaging
- \*\*Terraform\*\* - Infrastructure as Code
- \*\*Azure DevOps\*\* - CI/CD automation

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## ## 🏢 Architecture Diagram

### ### High-Level System Architecture

![Project Diagram](https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/eshopchat.png)

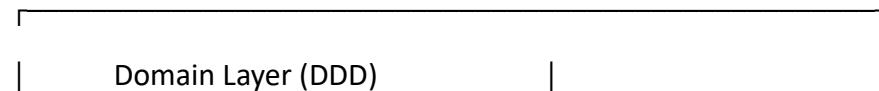
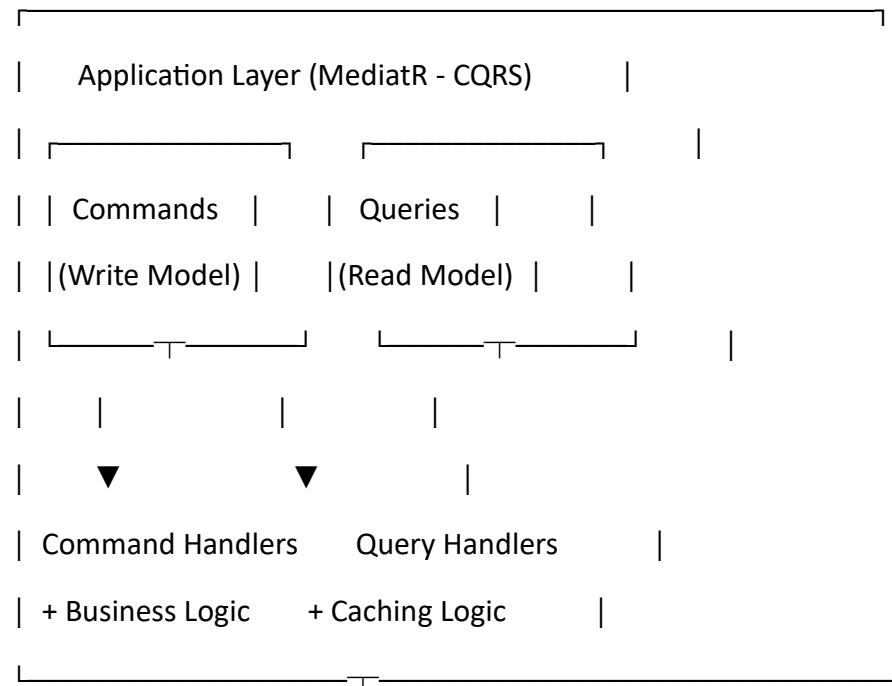
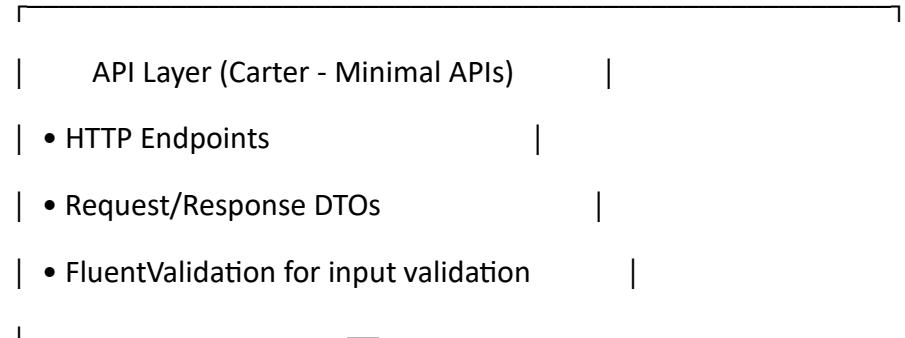
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## ## 🔧 Backend Services

### ### Architecture Layers

Order microservices follow Clean Architecture principles with clear separation of concerns:

...



• Aggregates & Entities	
• Value Objects	
• Domain Events	
• Business Rules	



Infrastructure Layer	
• Entity Framework Core (Traditional ORM)	
• Marten (Event Sourcing for Ordering)	
• PostgreSQL / SQL Server / SQLite	
• Redis (Caching)	
• RabbitMQ (Messaging)	
• gRPC (Inter-service communication)	

### Cross-Cutting Concerns (Building Blocks)

OpenTelemetry   Serilog   Polly   FluentValidation
...

### ### Service Overview

Service   Database   Purpose   Key Features
----- ----- ----- -----

| \*\*Catalog API\*\* | PostgreSQL | Product management | Product CRUD, categories, inventory, search |

| \*\*Basket API\*\* | PostgreSQL + Redis | Shopping cart | Cart operations, session management, checkout |

| \*\*Discount API\*\* | SQLite | Promotions | Coupon validation, discount calculation |

| \*\*Ordering API\*\* | SQL Server | Order processing | DDD implementation, order lifecycle, payments |

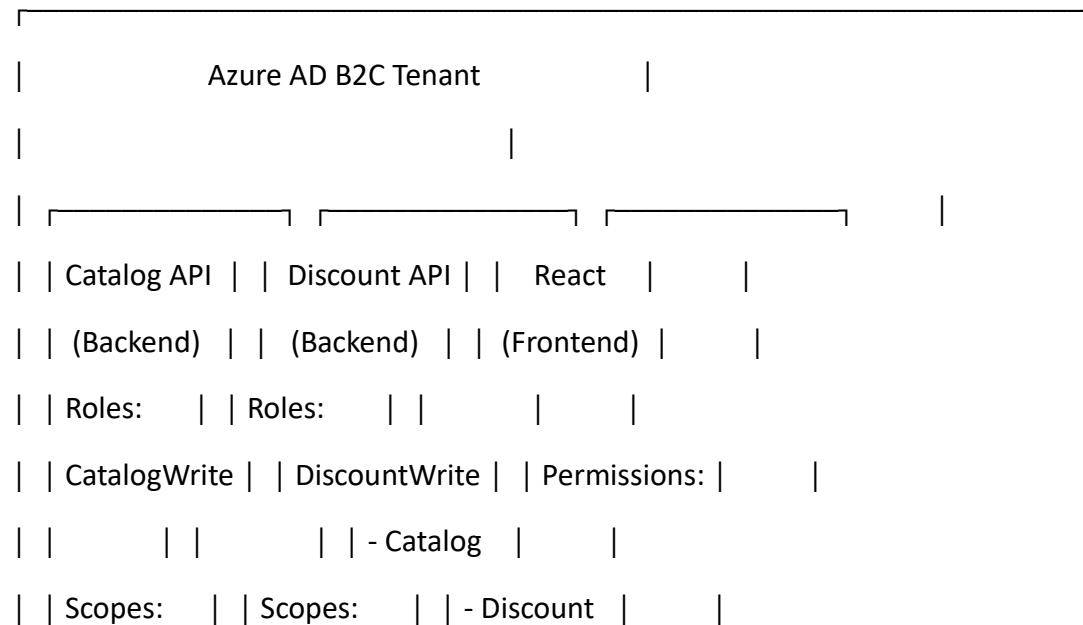
**\*\*Source Code\*\*:**

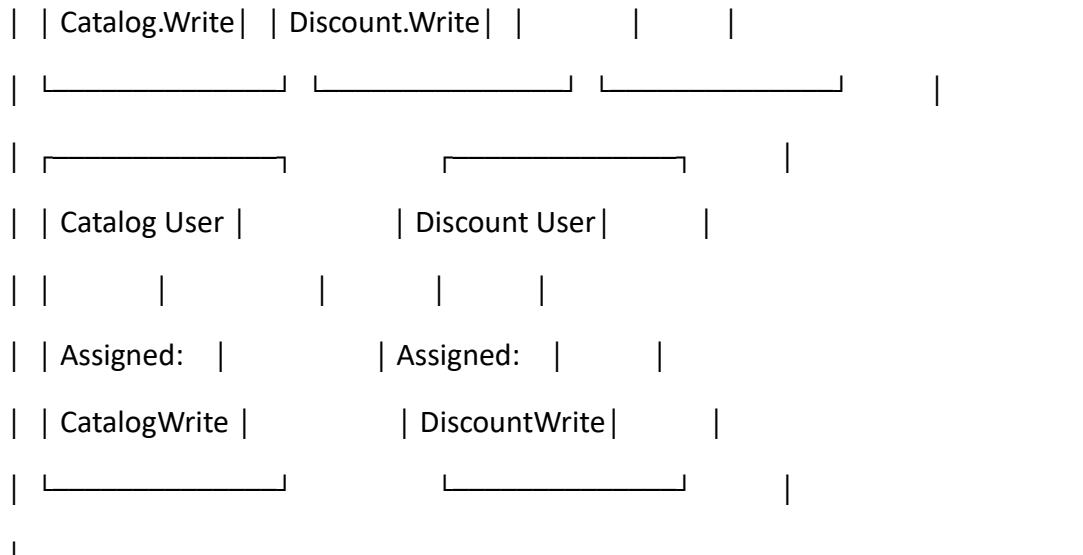
[eShopMicroservices/Services](<https://github.com/RijoyP/eShopMicroservices/tree/main/Services>)

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**\*\*Admin Azure AD Authentication\*\***

...





...

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#### **\*\*Azure Cognitive Search + Azure OpenAI Integration\*\***

This project integrates Azure Cognitive Search with Azure OpenAI embeddings to enable vector search and hybrid search for product data and PDF manuals.

#### **\*\* Features\*\***

Create/update Cognitive Search index with vector search (HNSW)

Generate embeddings using Azure OpenAI

Upload product and PDF chunk documents into Azure Search

Perform pure vector search and hybrid search (keyword + vector)

Extract, chunk, embed, and index PDF manuals

**\*\*  Prerequisites\*\***

Azure Subscription

Azure Cognitive Search (Basic tier or higher)

Azure OpenAI resource with Embedding deployment

Python 3.9+

 Example usage:

You can ask about the products in application, for example:

“What is the price of the iPhone 17 Pro Max?”

“Compare iPhone 16e and iPhone 17”

“Show me Samsung phones under 5000.”

“Tell me the battery details of iPhone models.”

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### ### 1. Catalog API

**\*\*Purpose\*\*:** Product catalog and inventory management

**\*\*Tech Stack\*\*:** ASP.NET Core (.NET 8) + PostgreSQL + Redis

**\*\*Key Responsibilities:\*\***

- Product and category management
- Real-time inventory tracking
- Search and filtering

**\*\*Why PostgreSQL?\*\*** Complex queries, JSON support, full-text search, ACID compliance for inventory

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### ### 2. Basket API

**\*\*Purpose\*\*:** Shopping cart and session management

**\*\*Tech Stack\*\*:** ASP.NET Core (.NET 8) + PostgreSQL + Redis

**\*\*Key Responsibilities:\*\***

- Add/remove cart items

- Calculate totals

- Apply discounts

- Session persistence

- Checkout coordination

#### **\*\*Dual Database Strategy:\*\***

- **PostgreSQL**: Persistent cart history and audit trails

- **Redis**: High-speed active cart operations and sessions

**Event Publishing**: Publishes `BasketCheckedOut` event to trigger order creation

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### **### 3. Discount API**

**Purpose**: Coupon and promotion management

**Tech Stack**: ASP.NET Core (.NET 8) + SQLite + Redis

#### **Key Responsibilities:**

- Coupon code validation

- Discount calculation engine

- Promotion rules management

- Time-bound offers

**Why SQLite?** Lightweight, low data volume, simplified deployment for rules-based data

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#### ### 4. Ordering API - Domain-Driven Design

**Purpose:** Complete order lifecycle management

**Tech Stack:** ASP.NET Core (.NET 8) + SQL Server + RabbitMQ

**Key Responsibilities:**

- Order creation and validation
- Payment coordination
- Order status workflow
- Fulfillment tracking

**Why SQL Server?** Enterprise transactions, audit capabilities, reporting features, financial data consistency

#### #### Domain-Driven Design Implementation

**Bounded Context: Ordering**

Core domain concepts:

- **Order** (Aggregate Root) - Enforces business rules, controls transactions
- **OrderItem** (Entity) - Line items within orders

- **Address** (Value Object) - Immutable shipping/billing address
- **Payment Info** (Value Object) - Payment details
- **OrderStatus** (Enumeration) - Order state machine

**Domain Events Published:**

- `OrderCreated` → Triggers inventory reservation

**Context Mapping**

**Integration Patterns:**

**Catalog → Ordering**

- Ordering translates Catalog models to its own domain objects
- Prevents breaking changes from cascading

**Basket → Ordering (Event-Driven)**

- Basket publishes events, Ordering subscribes
- Loose coupling through RabbitMQ

**Ordering → Payment (Synchronous)**

- Direct API calls with shared payment concepts
- Transactional consistency maintained

**Discount → Ordering**

- Ordering calls Discount API for price calculations

- Read-only relationship with graceful degradation

#### **\*\*Technology Stack Explained\*\***

#### **\*\*Carter - Minimal API Endpoints\*\***

- Lightweight alternative to traditional Controllers

- Functional endpoint definitions

- Clean, organized API routes

- Supports route grouping and modules

#### **\*\*MediatR - CQRS Implementation\*\***

- Commands: Handle write operations (Create, Update, Delete)

- Queries: Handle read operations (Get, List, Search)

- Separates read and write concerns

- Pipeline behaviors for validation, logging, and performance tracking

#### **\*\*FluentValidation - Input Validation\*\***

- Strongly-typed validation rules

- Automatic validation in MediatR pipeline

- Clear error messages

- Reusable validation logic

#### **\*\*Marten - Event Sourcing (Ordering Service)\*\***

PostgreSQL as document database

Event store for order history

Stores aggregates as JSON documents

Optimistic concurrency control

Event projections to read models

**\*\*Entity Framework Core - Traditional ORM\*\***

Used in Catalog and Discount services

Relational data access

LINQ query support

Database migrations

Change tracking

**\*\*Building Blocks - Shared Libraries\*\***

Location: eShopMicroservices/BuildingBlocks/

Reusable components shared across all microservices:

BuildingBlocks.CQRS: ICommand, IQuery, ICommandHandler, IQueryHandler interfaces

BuildingBlocks.Messaging: Domain events, integration events, MassTransit configuration

BuildingBlocks.Behaviors: Validation, logging, and performance pipeline behaviors

BuildingBlocks.Exceptions: Custom domain exceptions

**\*\*Polly - Resilience & Retry Policies\*\***

Handles transient failures

Retry policies with exponential backoff

Circuit breaker pattern

Timeout policies

Applied to HTTP clients and database operations

#### **\*\*OpenTelemetry - Distributed Tracing\*\***

End-to-end request tracing across all services

Automatic instrumentation for HTTP, SQL, RabbitMQ

Exports traces to Jaeger

Correlates logs, traces, and metrics

Performance monitoring

#### **\*\*Serilog - Structured Logging\*\***

JSON-formatted logs

Enriched with context (trace IDs, user IDs, etc.)

Centralized logging to Elasticsearch

Queryable log data

Different log levels per environment

#### **\*\*gRPC - Inter-Service Communication\*\***

High-performance RPC framework

Type-safe service contracts

Used for synchronous service-to-service calls

Example: Basket API calls Discount API via gRPC for real-time discount calculations

**\*\*CQRS Pattern in Action\*\***

Write Path (Commands):

User submits request → API endpoint (Carter)

Command created and validated (FluentValidation)

Command sent through MediatR pipeline

Command handler processes business logic

Changes persisted to database

Domain events published to RabbitMQ

**\*\*Read Path (Queries):\*\***

User requests data → API endpoint (Carter)

Query created and sent through MediatR

Query handler retrieves data

Data cached in Redis (if applicable)

Response returned to user

**\*\*Benefits:\*\***

Optimized read and write models

Independent scaling of reads vs writes

Improved performance with caching

Clear separation of concerns

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## ## 🌐 Infrastructure & Deployment

### ### Terraform Infrastructure

\*\*Repository\*\*: [terraform-modules](<https://github.com/RijoyP/terraform-modules>)

#### \*\*Key Modules:\*\*

- \*\*AKS\*\*: Kubernetes cluster with node pools, autoscaling, Azure AD integration
- \*\*ACR\*\*: Container registry with geo-replication and vulnerability scanning
- \*\*Networking\*\*: VNet, subnets, NSGs, Application Gateway
- \*\*Databases\*\*: PostgreSQL, SQL Server, Redis managed services
- \*\*Monitoring\*\*: Log Analytics, Application Insights
- \*\*Security\*\*: Key Vault, managed identities, RBAC

#### \*\*Deployment Stages:\*\*

...

Terraform Validate → Plan → Apply (Dev) → Apply (Staging) → Apply (Prod)



Manual Approval Required for Prod

...

### ### Platform Components Deployment

**\*\*Repository\*\*:**

[GitOps/infrastructure](<https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps/tree/main/eShopMicroService/infrastructure>)

**\*\*Deployment Order:\*\***

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1. FluxCD System → GitOps operator
2. Ingress NGINX → External traffic routing
3. Cert Manager → TLS certificate automation
4. RabbitMQ → Message broker
5. Logging Stack → Elasticsearch + Kibana (or PLG)
6. Monitoring Stack → Prometheus + Grafana + Alertmanager
7. Tracing → Jaeger with OpenTelemetry

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## 🚀 CI/CD Pipeline

### Pipeline Architecture

**\*\*Repository\*\*:** [CICD-Templates](<https://github.com/RijoyP/CICD-Templates>)

### Application Pipeline Flow

![Pipeline Diagram](<https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/pipelinew.png>)

**\*\*Pipeline Files\*\*:**

[eShopMicroservices/.pipeline](<https://github.com/RijoyP/eShopMicroservices/tree/main/.pipelines>)

### ### Automated Profile Generation

**\*\*Script\*\*:** [generate-profiles.ps1](<https://github.com/RijoyP/CICD-Templates/blob/main/applications/scripts/generate-profiles.ps1>)

Automated Profile Generation

Script: generate-profiles.ps1

Purpose: Automatically generates Azure DevOps pipeline YAML files for different technical stack which will help the development team can use easily.

How It Works:

Scans Services directory to discover all microservices

Loads pipeline templates and environment configurations

For each technical stack × task combination, generates complete pipeline YAML

Validates generated files for syntax and schema

Outputs to applications/profiles/ directory

Generated Profiles: [CICD-Templates/applications/profiles](<https://github.com/RijoyP/CICD-Templates/tree/main/applications/profiles>)

Sample Generated Files:

```
| Profile | Build | Linting | Unit Tests | SCA | Publish | Parameters |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| dotnet/dotnet-build-linting-none-all-all.yaml | dotnet/build-dotnet.yaml | dotnet/linting-dotnet.yaml | none/unit-tests-none.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | publish/publish-all.yaml |
vmlImage, poolName, applicationFolder, dotnetVersion, sonarQubeProjectKey,
sonarQubeProjectName, sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat,
serviceConnection, dockerfilePath, buildArgs, dockerContext, trivyExitCode, trivyIgnoreUnfixed,
trivyTimeout, acrRegistry, imageName, imageTag |

| dotnet/dotnet-build-linting-none-all-build-image.yaml | publish/publish-build-image.yaml |
dotnet/linting-dotnet.yaml | none/unit-tests-none.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | - | vmlImage,
poolName, applicationFolder, dotnetVersion, sonarQubeProjectKey, sonarQubeProjectName,
sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat, dockerfilePath, imageName, imageTag,
buildArgs, dockerContext |

| dotnet/dotnet-build-linting-none-all-none.yaml | dotnet/build-dotnet.yaml | dotnet/linting-dotnet.yaml | none/unit-tests-none.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | publish/publish-none.yaml |
vmlImage, poolName, applicationFolder, dotnetVersion, sonarQubeProjectKey,
sonarQubeProjectName, sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat |

| dotnet/dotnet-build-linting-none-all-push-acr.yaml | dotnet/build-dotnet.yaml |
dotnet/linting-dotnet.yaml | none/unit-tests-none.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | publish/publish-push-acr.yaml |
vmlImage, poolName, applicationFolder, dotnetVersion, sonarQubeProjectKey,
sonarQubeProjectName, sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat,
serviceConnection, dockerfilePath, dockerContext, buildArgs, acrRegistry, imageName,
imageTag |

| dotnet/dotnet-build-linting-none-all-scan-image.yaml | dotnet/build-dotnet.yaml |
dotnet/linting-dotnet.yaml | none/unit-tests-none.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | publish/publish-scan-image.yaml |
vmlImage, poolName, applicationFolder, dotnetVersion,
sonarQubeProjectKey, sonarQubeProjectName, sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity,
trivyFormat, imageName, imageTag, trivyExitCode, trivyIgnoreUnfixed, trivyTimeout |

| react/react-build-none-unit-tests-all-build-image.yaml | publish/publish-build-image.yaml |
none/linting-none.yaml | react/unit-tests-react.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | - | applicationFolder,
nodeVersion, buildCommand, buildOutputFolder, vmlImage, poolName, testCommand,
codeCoverageThreshold, sonarQubeProjectKey, sonarQubeProjectName,
```

```
sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat, dockerfilePath, imageName, imageTag,  
buildArgs, dockerContext |  
  
| react/react-build-none-unit-tests-all-none.yaml | react/build-react.yaml | none/linting-  
none.yaml | react/unit-tests-react.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | publish/publish-none.yaml |  
applicationFolder, nodeVersion, buildCommand, buildOutputFolder, vmlImage, poolName,  
testCommand, codeCoverageThreshold, sonarQubeProjectKey, sonarQubeProjectName,  
sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat |  
  
| react/react-build-none-unit-tests-all-push-acr.yaml | react/build-react.yaml | none/linting-  
none.yaml | react/unit-tests-react.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | publish/publish-push-acr.yaml |  
applicationFolder, nodeVersion, buildCommand, buildOutputFolder, vmlImage, poolName,  
testCommand, codeCoverageThreshold, sonarQubeProjectKey, sonarQubeProjectName,  
sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat, serviceConnection, dockerfilePath,  
dockerContext, buildArgs, acrRegistry, imageName, imageTag |  
  
| react/react-build-none-unit-tests-all-scan-image.yaml | react/build-react.yaml | none/linting-  
none.yaml | react/unit-tests-react.yaml | sca/sca-all.yaml | publish/publish-scan-image.yaml |  
applicationFolder, nodeVersion, buildCommand, buildOutputFolder, vmlImage, poolName,  
testCommand, codeCoverageThreshold, sonarQubeProjectKey, sonarQubeProjectName,  
sonarQubeServiceConnection, trivySeverity, trivyFormat, imageName, imageTag, trivyExitCode,  
trivyIgnoreUnfixed, trivyTimeout |  
  
| react/react-build-none-unit-tests-none-all.yaml | react/build-react.yaml | none/linting-  
none.yaml | react/unit-tests-react.yaml | sca/sca-none.yaml | publish/publish-all.yaml |  
applicationFolder, nodeVersion, buildCommand, buildOutputFolder, vmlImage, poolName,  
testCommand, codeCoverageThreshold, serviceConnection, dockerfilePath, buildArgs,  
dockerContext, trivySeverity, trivyExitCode, trivyIgnoreUnfixed, trivyTimeout, acrRegistry,  
imageName, imageTag |
```

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##  GitOps with FluxCD

### ### Repository Structure

\*\*Repository\*\*: [GitOps](<https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps>)

...

GitOps/

```
|—— infrastructure/      # Platform components  
|   |—— logging/        # Elasticsearch, Kibana  
|   |—— tracing/        # Jaeger, Zipkin  
|   |—— monitoring/     # Prometheus, Grafana  
|   |—— messaging/      # RabbitMQ  
|  
|—— apps/               # Microservice deployments  
|   |—— base/            #base overlays  
|       |—— ingress/  
|       |—— frontend-react/  
|           |—— dev  
|           |—— stg  
|           |—— prod  
|   |—— catalog-api/  
|       |—— dev  
|       |—— stg  
|       |—— prod  
|   |—— basket-api/  
|       |—— dev
```

```
|   └── stg
|   └── prod
└── discount-api/
    ├── dev
    |   ├── stg
    |   └── prod
    └── ordering-api/
        ├── dev
        ├── stg
        └── prod
```

### ### FluxCD Workflow

How FluxCD Works with Helm Base + Overlay

Base HelmRelease Template (apps/base/helmrelease.yaml):

Generic template with placeholder values

References the boilerplate Helm chart from ACR

Used as foundation for all services

Service-Specific Overlays (e.g., apps/basket/dev/):

`kustomization.yaml`: Patches the base `HelmRelease`

Replaces placeholders with service-specific names

Generates `ConfigMaps` and `Secrets` from `values` files

Injects environment-specific configurations

`values-dev.yaml`: Contains all service configurations

Image repository and tag

Replica count

Resource limits

Database connections

Redis configuration

RabbitMQ settings

Ingress rules

Health check settings

**\*\*Deployment Flow:\*\***

...

1. CI Pipeline completes

  └→ Builds Docker image: `basket-api:v1.0.50`

  └→ Pushes to ACR

  └→ Updates GitOps repo: `apps/basket/dev/values-dev.yaml`

└→ Commits new image tag

## 2. FluxCD Source Controller (every 1-5 minutes)

└→ Detects Git commit in GitOps repo

## 3. FluxCD Kustomize Controller

└→ Reads apps/basket/dev/kustomization.yaml

└→ Loads base HelmRelease template

└→ Generates ConfigMap from values-dev.yaml

└→ Generates Secret from values-dev.yaml

└→ Patches base template:

- Replaces name: app-placeholder → basketapi-dev
- Injects ConfigMap reference
- Injects Secret reference

## 4. FluxCD Helm Controller

└→ Reads HelmRelease: basketapi-dev

└→ Fetches Helm chart from ACR

└→ Merges values from ConfigMap and Secret

└→ Renders Helm templates

└→ Applies to AKS namespace: flux-apps

## 5. Kubernetes

└→ Creates/Updates Deployment: basketapi-dev (2 replicas)

└→ Creates/Updates Service: basketapi-dev

└→ Creates/Updates Ingress: basket-api-dev.eshop.com

└→ Health checks pass

└→ Deployment ready

## 6. FluxCD Notification

└→ Posts success message to Teams/Slack

...

## Key Benefits:

Single Helm Chart: One boilerplate chart used for all services

Environment-Specific Values: Each environment has unique configuration

No Helm CLI: FluxCD manages everything automatically

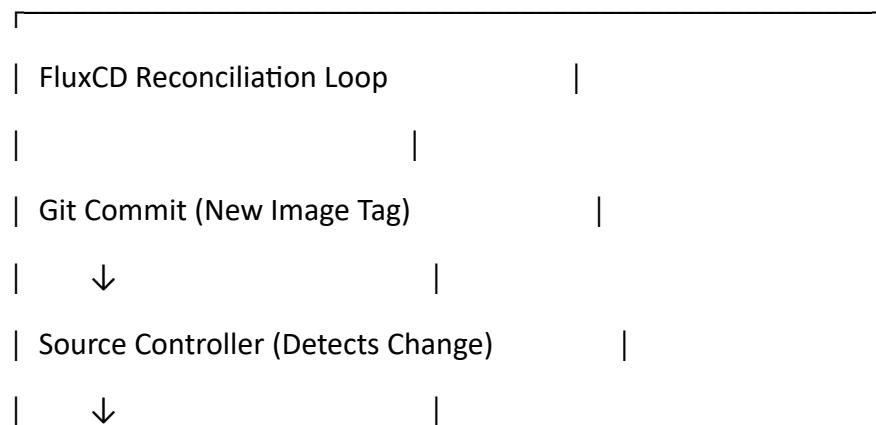
Git as Source of Truth: All changes tracked and auditable

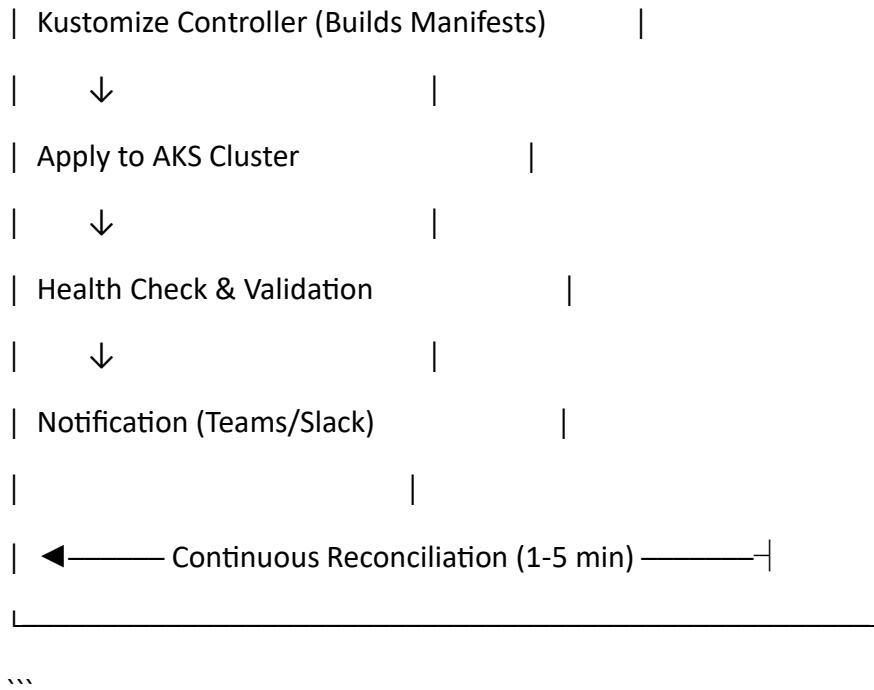
Automated Reconciliation: Cluster state always matches Git

Easy Rollback: Git revert automatically reverts deployment

## ### FluxCD Reconciliation Loop

...





### Key Features:

Drift Detection: Auto-corrects manual changes back to Git state

Progressive Delivery: Canary deployments with Flagger

Automated Rollback: Reverts on health check failures

Multi-Environment: Separate overlays for dev/staging/prod

#### **\*\*Key Features:\*\***

- **\*\*Drift Detection\*\*:** Auto-corrects manual changes back to Git state
- **\*\*Progressive Delivery\*\*:** Canary deployments with Flagger
- **\*\*Automated Rollback\*\*:** Reverts on health check failures
- **\*\*Multi-Environment\*\*:** Separate overlays for dev/staging/prod

### ### Helm Integration

**\*\*Repository\*\*:** [helm-templates](<https://github.com/RijoyP/helm-templates>)

Boilerplate Helm chart for consistent microservice deployments:

- Deployment, Service, Ingress templates
- ConfigMap and Secret management
- HPA (Horizontal Pod Autoscaling)
- ServiceMonitor for Prometheus
- PodDisruptionBudget

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## ## Observability Stack

### ### Logging

**\*\*Stack Options:\*\***

**\*\*Stack: Serilog → Elasticsearch → Kibana\*\***

![Kibana Dashboard](<https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/elasticsearch.png>)

How It Works:

Serilog: Structured logging library integrated into all .NET microservices

Elasticsearch: Stores and indexes log data for fast searching

Kibana: Provides visualization dashboards and log exploration UI

Features:

Centralized structured log aggregation from all services

Full-text search and filtering across all logs

Pre-built Kibana dashboards for error tracking and service health

Trace ID correlation for distributed debugging

Real-time log streaming and alerting

**\*\*Deployment\*\*:**

[GitOps/infrastructure/logging](<https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps/tree/main/eShopMicroService/infrastructure/logging>)

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**### Tracing**

**\*\*Stack: Zipkin + Jaeger with OpenTelemetry → Grafana\*\***

**\*\*Zipkin\*\***

![zipkinlist]([https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/zipkin\\_list.png](https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/zipkin_list.png))

![zipkin](<https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/zipkin.png>)

![zipkin\_flow]([https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/zipkin\\_flow.png](https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/zipkin_flow.png))

**\*\*Jaeger\*\***

![jaeger\_ist]([https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/jaeger\\_all.png](https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/jaeger_all.png))

![jaeger](<https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/jaeger.png>)

How It Works:

OpenTelemetry: Instruments .NET services to collect trace data

Zipkin: Collects and processes trace spans from services

Jaeger: Provides advanced trace storage and querying capabilities

Grafana: Visualizes traces with unified dashboard alongside metrics

**\*\*Features:\*\***

End-to-end request tracing across all microservices

**\*\*Deployment\*\*:**

[GitOps/infrastructure/tracing](<https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps/tree/main/eShopMicroService/infrastructure/tracing>)

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### Monitoring

**\*\*Stack: Prometheus + Grafana\*\***

![Grafana Dashboard](<https://github.com/RijoyP/RijoyP/blob/main/assets/grafana.png>)

## How It Works:

Prometheus: Scrapes metrics from all services and infrastructure

Grafana: Provides unified dashboards for metrics, traces, and logs

## Metrics Collected:

Application: Request rates, response latencies, error rates, HTTP status codes

Infrastructure: CPU usage, memory consumption, disk I/O, network throughput

## \*\*Deployment\*\*:

[GitOps/infrastructure/monitoring](<https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps/tree/main/eShopMicroService/infrastructure/monitoring>)

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## ### Messaging

\*\*Component\*\*: RabbitMQ

### \*\*Features:\*\*

- Event-driven communication between services
- Durable queues for reliable message delivery
- Message tracing and monitoring

**\*\*Deployment\*\*:**

[GitOps/infrastructure/messaging](<https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps/tree/main/eShopMicroService/infrastructure/messaging/>)

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##  Repository Links

Repository	Purpose
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[eShopMicroservices]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/eShopMicroservices">https://github.com/RijoyP/eShopMicroservices</a> )	Microservices source code
[GitOps]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps">https://github.com/RijoyP/GitOps</a> )	Kubernetes manifests and FluxCD configs
[terraform-modules]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/terraform-modules">https://github.com/RijoyP/terraform-modules</a> )	Infrastructure as Code modules
[CICD-Templates]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/CICD-Templates">https://github.com/RijoyP/CICD-Templates</a> )	Reusable pipeline templates
[helm-templates]( <a href="https://github.com/RijoyP/helm-templates">https://github.com/RijoyP/helm-templates</a> )	Helm chart boilerplate

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##  Key Architectural Patterns

- **\*\*Microservices Architecture\*\*:** Independent, loosely coupled services
- **\*\*Event-Driven Architecture\*\*:** Asynchronous communication via RabbitMQ
- **\*\*API Gateway Pattern\*\*:** Azure Application Gateway with Azure AD authentication
- **\*\*Database per Service\*\*:** Each service owns its data

- **CQRS**: Command-Query separation in Ordering service
- **Domain-Driven Design**: Rich domain model in Ordering service
- **GitOps**: Declarative infrastructure and deployments
- **Infrastructure as Code**: Terraform for all Azure resources

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## ## System Characteristics

**Scalability**: Horizontal scaling through Kubernetes HPA, independent service scaling

**Resilience**: Circuit breakers, retry policies, health checks

**Security**: Azure AD authentication, managed identities, Key Vault integration, network policies

**Observability**: Comprehensive logging, tracing, and monitoring across all layers

**Automation**: Fully automated CI/CD pipelines, GitOps-driven deployments

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## ## Deployment Summary

1. **Infrastructure**: Terraform provisions Azure resources (AKS, ACR, databases)
2. **Platform**: FluxCD deploys infrastructure components (logging, monitoring, messaging)

3. \*\*Applications\*\*: CI/CD builds images, updates GitOps repo, FluxCD auto-deploys to AKS
4. \*\*Monitoring\*\*: Observability stack provides full system visibility

\*\*All deployments are automated, version-controlled, and auditable through Git.\*\*

\*\*Built with ❤️ using .NET 8, Azure, Kubernetes, and modern DevOps practices\*\*