

# Midterm

October 22, 2023

```
[1]: print("""
Riker Wachtler
22 October 2023
Wine Classification Midterm Project
https://github.com/RikerW/midterm
""")
```

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```
[2]: import os, shutil

import numpy as np, pandas as pd, matplotlib.pyplot as plt, seaborn as sns

import keras, keras_tuner as kt, tensorflow as tf
from keras import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.initializers import TruncatedNormal
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from scikitplot.metrics import plot_confusion_matrix
from sklearn import datasets

import warnings

warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
%matplotlib inline
sns.set_style("whitegrid")
```

Using TensorFlow backend

```
[3]: print("""
This is a classification attempt on a very unoriginal dataset (for the midterm,
↳I mean), the wine dataset from UCI, used via the sklearn databases.

The data is composed of 13 features; Alcohol, Malic acid, Ash, Alcalinity of
↳ash, Magnesium, Total phenols, Flavonoids, Nonflavanoid phenols,
↳Proanthocyanins, Color intensity, Hue, OD280/OD315 of diluted wines, and
↳Proline. They are not measured on any uniform scale. The samples are in 3
↳classes, so this is a classification problem on those features. It has no
↳missing values and has been cleaned up already.

I used a very simple ANN with one hidden layer, and used hyperparameter tuning
↳to decide the number of nodes in that layer. The input layer was obviously
↳based on the input dimension & the output the number of classes, so they
↳were not tuned. I used a Hyperband tuner to do this, with the normal epoch/
↳factor of 100/3. After that search, I fit the model on the training data
↳(randomly selected as 75% of the dataset) over 300 epochs, validated with
↳the remaining 25% test data from the dataset, and then plotted the accuracy/
↳loss & confusion matrix. """)
```

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```
[4]: # fetch dataset
wine = datasets.load_wine()

df = pd.DataFrame(wine.data, columns=wine.feature_names)
df['label'] = wine.target
```

```
[5]: # split dataset into train/test, proportioned at 25%
X, y = wine.data, wine.target
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, shuffle = True,
↳test_size = 0.25)

# convert y_train & y_test to categorical data
y_train = to_categorical(y_train)
y_test = to_categorical(y_test)
```

```
[6]: df.head()
```

```
[6]:   alcohol  malic_acid  ash  alcalinity_of_ash  magnesium  total_phenols  \
0    14.23      1.71  2.43          15.6      127.0         2.80
1    13.20      1.78  2.14          11.2      100.0         2.65
2    13.16      2.36  2.67          18.6      101.0         2.80
3    14.37      1.95  2.50          16.8      113.0         3.85
4    13.24      2.59  2.87          21.0      118.0         2.80

   flavanoids  nonflavanoid_phenols  proanthocyanins  color_intensity  hue  \
0         3.06                0.28             2.29             5.64  1.04
1         2.76                0.26             1.28             4.38  1.05
2         3.24                0.30             2.81             5.68  1.03
3         3.49                0.24             2.18             7.80  0.86
4         2.69                0.39             1.82             4.32  1.04

   od280/od315_of_diluted_wines  proline  label
0                3.92    1065.0      0
1                3.40    1050.0      0
2                3.17    1185.0      0
3                3.45    1480.0      0
4                2.93     735.0      0
```

```
[7]: df.describe()
```

```
[7]:   count  alcohol  malic_acid  ash  alcalinity_of_ash  magnesium  \
count  178.000000  178.000000  178.000000  178.000000  178.000000
mean    13.000618    2.336348    2.366517    19.494944    99.741573
std      0.811827    1.117146    0.274344     3.339564    14.282484
min     11.030000    0.740000    1.360000    10.600000    70.000000
25%     12.362500    1.602500    2.210000    17.200000    88.000000
50%     13.050000    1.865000    2.360000    19.500000    98.000000
75%     13.677500    3.082500    2.557500    21.500000   107.000000
max     14.830000    5.800000    3.230000    30.000000   162.000000

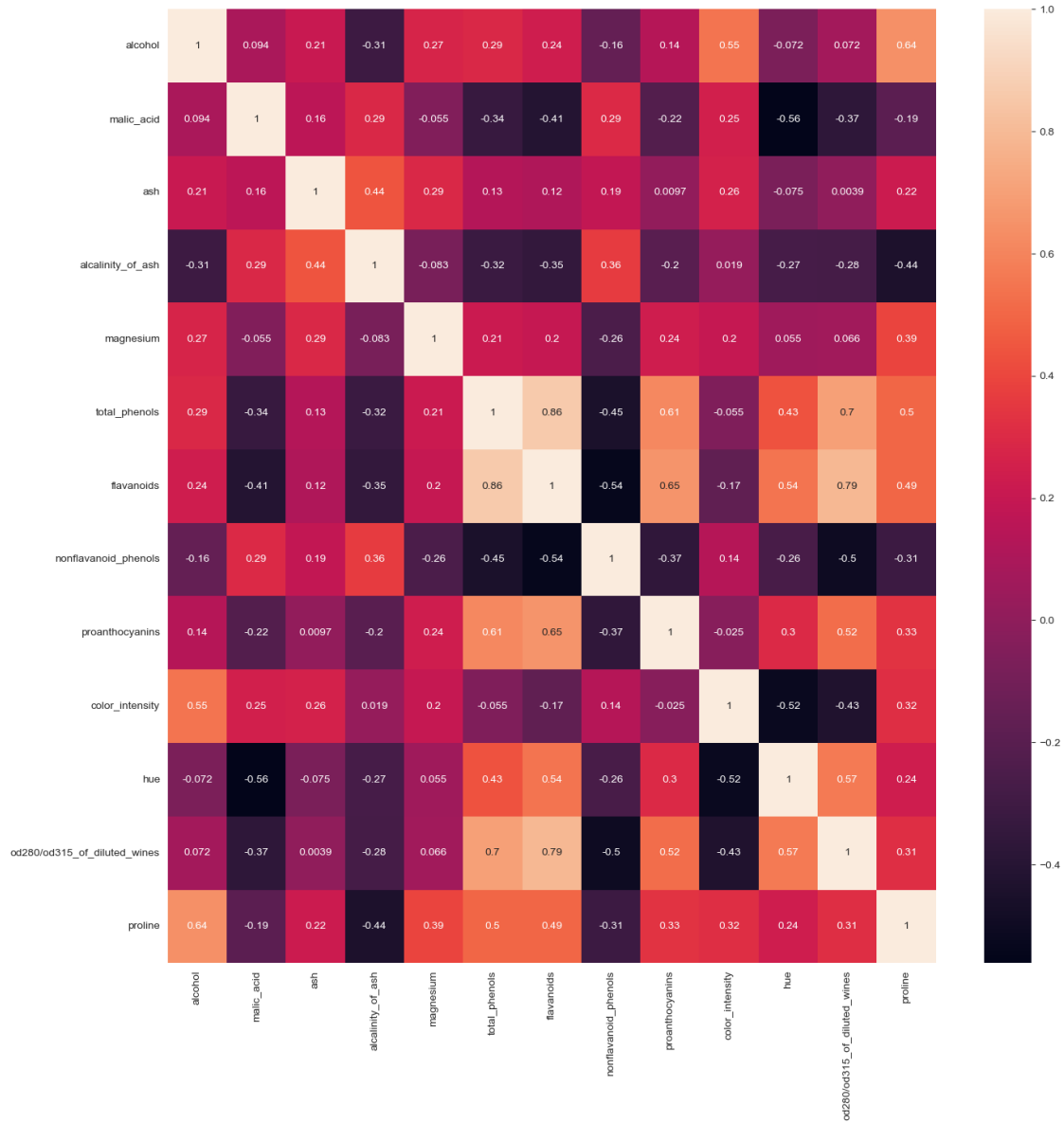
   total_phenols  flavanoids  nonflavanoid_phenols  proanthocyanins  \
count    178.000000  178.000000    178.000000    178.000000
mean      2.295112    2.029270     0.361854     1.590899
```

std	0.625851	0.998859	0.124453	0.572359
min	0.980000	0.340000	0.130000	0.410000
25%	1.742500	1.205000	0.270000	1.250000
50%	2.355000	2.135000	0.340000	1.555000
75%	2.800000	2.875000	0.437500	1.950000
max	3.880000	5.080000	0.660000	3.580000

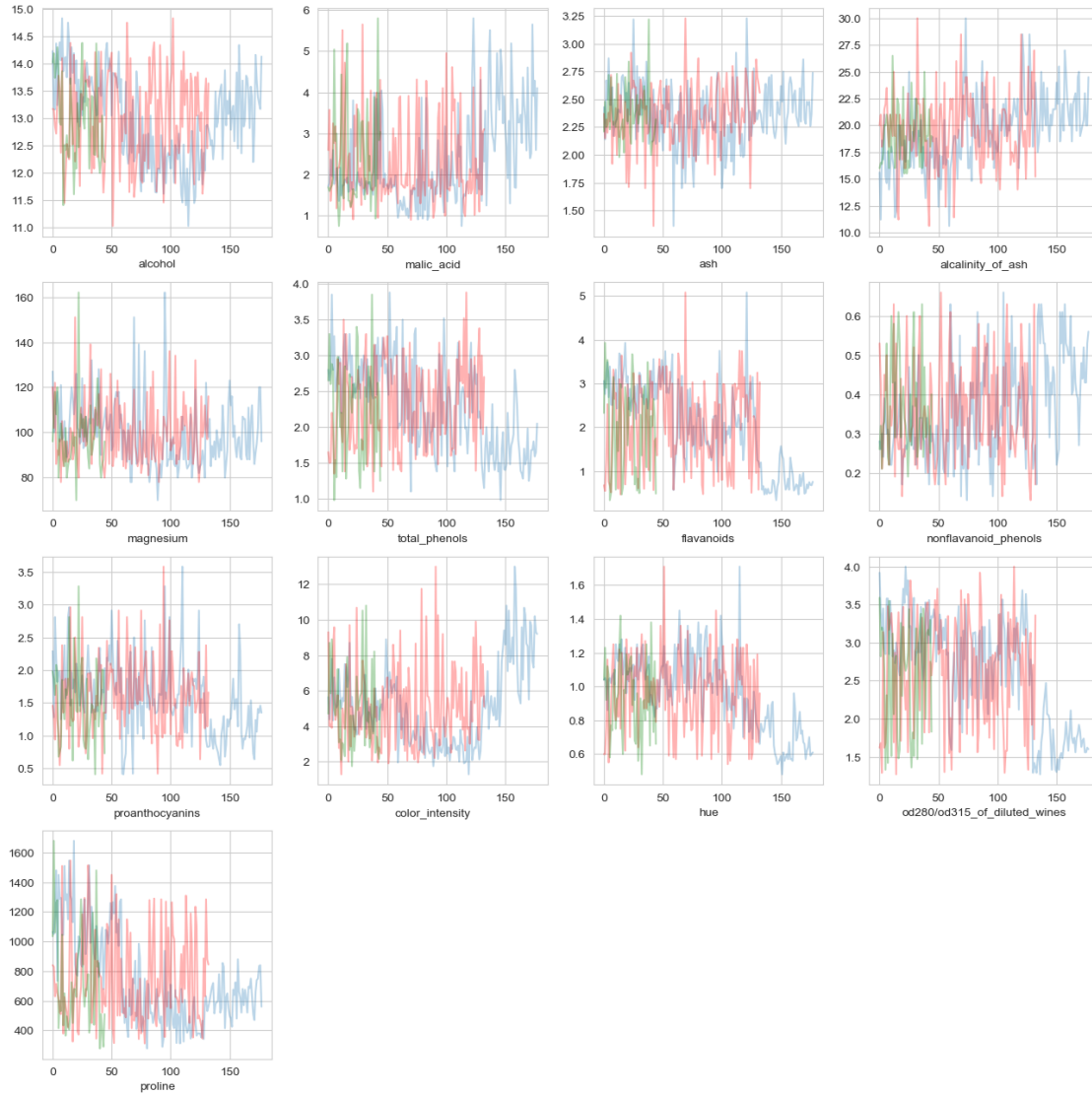
	color_intensity	hue	od280/od315_of_diluted_wines	proline \
count	178.000000	178.000000	178.000000	178.000000
mean	5.058090	0.957449	2.611685	746.893258
std	2.318286	0.228572	0.709990	314.907474
min	1.280000	0.480000	1.270000	278.000000
25%	3.220000	0.782500	1.937500	500.500000
50%	4.690000	0.965000	2.780000	673.500000
75%	6.200000	1.120000	3.170000	985.000000
max	13.000000	1.710000	4.000000	1680.000000

	label
count	178.000000
mean	0.938202
std	0.775035
min	0.000000
25%	0.000000
50%	1.000000
75%	2.000000
max	2.000000

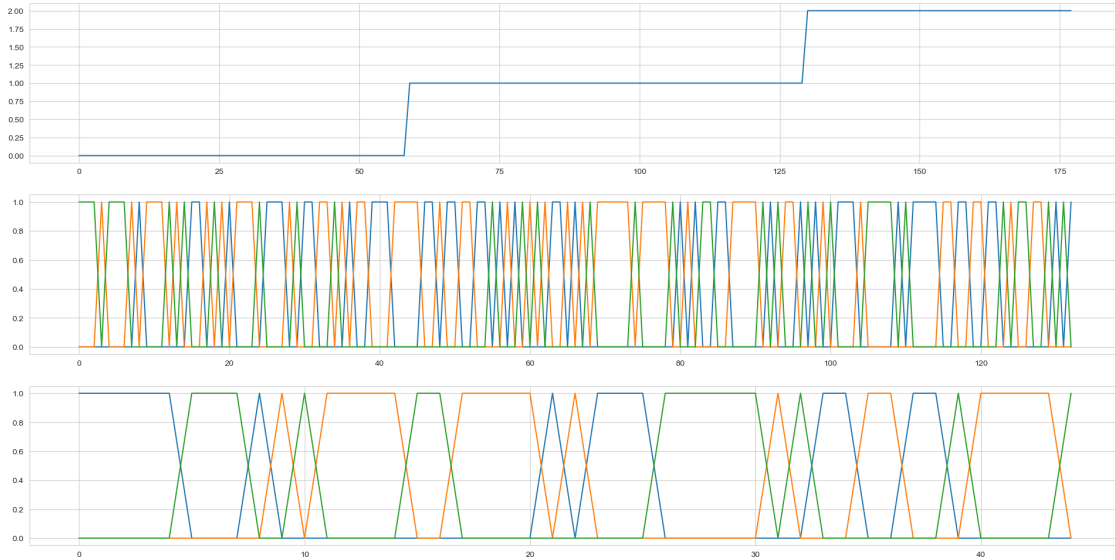
```
[8]: plt.figure(figsize = (16,16))
      sns.heatmap(df.iloc[:, :-1].corr(), annot=True)
      plt.show()
```



```
[9]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(16, 16))
labels = wine.feature_names
for label in range(len(labels)):
    ax = fig.add_subplot(4,4,label+1)
    ax.plot(X[:, label], alpha = 0.3)
    ax.plot(X_train[:, label], color="red", alpha = 0.3)
    ax.plot(X_test[:, label], color="green", alpha = 0.3)
    ax.set_xlabel(labels[label])
```



```
[10]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(24,12))
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(3,1,1)
ax1.plot(y)
ax2 = fig.add_subplot(3,1,2)
ax2.plot(y_train)
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(3,1,3)
ax3.plot(y_test)
plt.show()
```



```
[11]: folder_path = "logs/midterm"

# Check if the folder exists before attempting to delete it
if os.path.exists(folder_path):
    # Remove the folder and its contents recursively
    shutil.rmtree(folder_path)
    print(f"The folder '{folder_path}' has been deleted.")
else:
    print(f"The folder '{folder_path}' does not exist.")
```

The folder 'logs/midterm' has been deleted.

```
[12]: # define model builder for tuning
input_dim = len(X_train[0, :])
class_num = len(y_train[0, :])

# Only the hidden layer is tuned, and just its nodes
# We use rect. linear unified function for the hidden layer
# and then softmax for output because this is classification and we want that,
↳ probability distribution
def model_builder(hp):
    # create model
    init = TruncatedNormal(stddev=0.01)
    adam = Adam(learning_rate=0.005)
    model = Sequential()
    # hidden layer
    hp_units = hp.Int("units", min_value = 5, max_value = 60, step = 5)
```

```

        model.add(Dense(units = hp_units, input_dim = input_dim, activation =
↪ "relu", kernel_initializer = init))
        ### add the final layer
        model.add(Dense(class_num, activation = "softmax", kernel_initializer =
↪ init))
        # Compile model
        model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer=adam,
↪ metrics=['accuracy'])
        return model

```

```

[13]: # create a Hyperband tuner for accuracy, with 100 epochs
tuner = kt.Hyperband(model_builder, objective='val_accuracy', max_epochs=100,
↪ factor=3,
                        directory="logs/", project_name='midterm')

# set the callback for loss
stop_early = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor="val_loss", patience=5)

# set up a search on the training set, 100 epochs, splitting at 20% for
↪ validation
tuner.search(X_train, y_train, epochs=100, validation_split=0.2,
↪ callbacks=[stop_early])

# Get the optimal hyperparameters
best_hps=tuner.get_best_hyperparameters(num_trials=5)[0]
print(f""The hyperparameter search is complete. The optimal number of units in
↪ the first densely-connected layer is {best_hps.get('units')}. """)

```

Trial 10 Complete [00h 00m 01s]  
val\_accuracy: 0.5555555820465088

Best val\_accuracy So Far: 0.6296296119689941  
Total elapsed time: 00h 00m 10s  
The hyperparameter search is complete. The optimal number of units in the first densely-connected layer is 40.

```

[14]: # Build the model with the optimal hyperparameters and train it on the data for
↪ 300 epochs
model = tuner.hypermodel.build(best_hps)
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=300, validation_data=(X_test,
↪ y_test), shuffle=False)
val_acc_per_epoch = history.history['val_accuracy']
best_epoch = val_acc_per_epoch.index(max(val_acc_per_epoch)) + 1
print('Best epoch: %d' % (best_epoch,))

```

Epoch 1/300  
5/5 [=====] - 1s 36ms/step - loss: 1.2292 - accuracy:  
0.2707 - val\_loss: 1.0373 - val\_accuracy: 0.6444



Epoch 2/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 1.0084 - accuracy: 0.6617 - val\_loss: 0.9675 - val\_accuracy: 0.4889

Epoch 3/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.9383 - accuracy: 0.5113 - val\_loss: 0.8977 - val\_accuracy: 0.5778

Epoch 4/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.8821 - accuracy: 0.6391 - val\_loss: 0.8345 - val\_accuracy: 0.5778

Epoch 5/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.8048 - accuracy: 0.6466 - val\_loss: 0.7485 - val\_accuracy: 0.6444

Epoch 6/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.7366 - accuracy: 0.6767 - val\_loss: 0.6854 - val\_accuracy: 0.6444

Epoch 7/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.7117 - accuracy: 0.6767 - val\_loss: 0.6521 - val\_accuracy: 0.6444

Epoch 8/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6833 - accuracy: 0.6466 - val\_loss: 0.6298 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 9/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6642 - accuracy: 0.6767 - val\_loss: 0.6202 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 10/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.6612 - accuracy: 0.6767 - val\_loss: 0.6126 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 11/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6482 - accuracy: 0.6391 - val\_loss: 0.6062 - val\_accuracy: 0.6889

Epoch 12/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6454 - accuracy: 0.6541 - val\_loss: 0.6042 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 13/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6390 - accuracy: 0.6767 - val\_loss: 0.6010 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 14/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.6293 - accuracy: 0.6692 - val\_loss: 0.5966 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 15/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6279 - accuracy: 0.6692 - val\_loss: 0.5934 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 16/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6177 - accuracy: 0.6842 - val\_loss: 0.5876 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667

Epoch 17/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6131 - accuracy: 0.6917 - val\_loss: 0.5816 - val\_accuracy: 0.7111

Epoch 18/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.6031 - accuracy: 0.7143 - val\_loss: 0.5751 - val\_accuracy: 0.6667  
Epoch 19/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5907 - accuracy: 0.7293 - val\_loss: 0.5640 - val\_accuracy: 0.7333  
Epoch 20/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.5859 - accuracy: 0.8120 - val\_loss: 0.5545 - val\_accuracy: 0.7111  
Epoch 21/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.5646 - accuracy: 0.7895 - val\_loss: 0.5414 - val\_accuracy: 0.7333  
Epoch 22/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5568 - accuracy: 0.8271 - val\_loss: 0.5235 - val\_accuracy: 0.8667  
Epoch 23/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5345 - accuracy: 0.8120 - val\_loss: 0.5098 - val\_accuracy: 0.7556  
Epoch 24/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.5111 - accuracy: 0.8722 - val\_loss: 0.4848 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889  
Epoch 25/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4909 - accuracy: 0.8722 - val\_loss: 0.4623 - val\_accuracy: 0.9111  
Epoch 26/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4672 - accuracy: 0.8647 - val\_loss: 0.4357 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 27/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4319 - accuracy: 0.8797 - val\_loss: 0.4054 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 28/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4076 - accuracy: 0.8872 - val\_loss: 0.3777 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 29/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.3716 - accuracy: 0.9023 - val\_loss: 0.3470 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 30/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.3494 - accuracy: 0.9023 - val\_loss: 0.3248 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 31/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.3182 - accuracy: 0.9098 - val\_loss: 0.3042 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 32/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.2915 - accuracy: 0.9173 - val\_loss: 0.2892 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 33/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.2709 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.2700 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778

Epoch 34/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.2516 - accuracy: 0.9248 - val\_loss: 0.2528 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 35/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.2401 - accuracy: 0.9248 - val\_loss: 0.2396 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 36/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.2255 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.2310 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 37/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.2152 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.2259 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 38/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2027 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2213 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 39/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1933 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.2126 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 40/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1863 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.2068 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 41/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1802 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.1995 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 42/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1745 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.1977 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 43/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1686 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1938 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 44/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1629 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1939 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 45/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1582 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1901 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 46/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1535 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1874 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 47/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1508 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1834 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 48/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1475 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1827 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 49/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1442 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1816 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 50/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1403 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1806 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 51/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1379 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1787 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 52/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1351 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1771 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 53/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1330 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1761 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 54/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1304 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1760 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 55/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1280 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1762 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 56/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1254 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1742 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 57/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1241 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1736 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 58/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1220 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1727 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 59/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1203 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1735 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 60/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1181 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1723 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 61/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1169 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1726 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 62/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1150 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1708 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 63/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1139 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1726 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 64/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1118 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1714 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 65/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1107 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1714 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 66/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1095 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1704 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 67/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1082 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1707 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 68/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1069 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1709 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 69/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1055 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1706 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 70/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1047 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1704 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 71/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1033 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1708 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 72/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1021 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1704 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 73/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1013 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1708 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 74/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1001 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1705 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 75/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0992 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1709 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 76/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0982 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1706 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 77/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0973 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1709 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 78/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0962 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1706 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 79/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0956 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1713 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 80/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0945 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1712 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 81/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0937 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1719 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 82/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0930 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1714 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 83/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0922 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1717 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 84/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0913 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1718 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 85/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0905 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1725 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 86/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0897 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1720 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 87/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0893 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1719 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 88/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0881 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1730 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 89/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0877 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1733 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 90/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0870 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1726 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 91/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0863 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1728 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 92/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0855 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1732 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 93/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0850 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1744 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 94/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0843 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1740 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 95/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0838 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1736 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 96/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0829 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1737 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 97/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0825 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1748 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 98/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0819 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1755 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 99/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0815 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1750 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 100/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0807 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1742 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 101/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0801 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1751 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 102/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0795 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1765 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 103/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0794 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1759 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 104/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0785 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1754 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 105/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0779 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1762 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 106/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0775 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1772 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 107/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0774 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1771 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 108/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0766 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1782 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 109/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0768 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1778 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 110/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0759 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1809 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 111/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0769 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1796 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 112/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0757 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1846 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 113/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0778 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1829 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 114/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0766 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.1916 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 115/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0809 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1912 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 116/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0800 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.2052 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 117/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0891 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val\_loss: 0.2093 - val\_accuracy: 0.9778  
Epoch 118/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0884 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2282 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 119/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1053 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2393 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889  
Epoch 120/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1055 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2413 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 121/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1139 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2445 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889  
Epoch 122/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1161 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2272 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 123/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1019 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.2471 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889  
Epoch 124/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1145 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2378 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 125/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1052 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.2537 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889  
Epoch 126/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1127 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2567 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 127/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1184 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2785 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889  
Epoch 128/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1220 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2647 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 129/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1193 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.3059 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889



Epoch 130/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1295 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2720 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 131/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1230 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.3166 - val\_accuracy: 0.8889

Epoch 132/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1294 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.2904 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 133/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1354 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.3427 - val\_accuracy: 0.8667

Epoch 134/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1358 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.3070 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 135/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1425 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.3822 - val\_accuracy: 0.8667

Epoch 136/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1443 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.3191 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 137/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1488 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.4032 - val\_accuracy: 0.8667

Epoch 138/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1464 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.3447 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 139/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1666 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.4497 - val\_accuracy: 0.8444

Epoch 140/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1558 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.3817 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 141/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1959 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.5125 - val\_accuracy: 0.8222

Epoch 142/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1710 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.4164 - val\_accuracy: 0.9111

Epoch 143/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.2245 - accuracy: 0.9098 - val\_loss: 0.5744 - val\_accuracy: 0.8000

Epoch 144/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1852 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.3966 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 145/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.2336 - accuracy: 0.9173 - val\_loss: 0.6718 - val\_accuracy: 0.8000

Epoch 146/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.2050 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.2605 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 147/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1663 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.1705 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 148/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2776 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 149/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1116 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2591 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 150/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1380 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.1887 - val\_accuracy: 0.9111  
Epoch 151/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0913 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2968 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 152/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1340 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2341 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 153/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1685 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.2222 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 154/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1261 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.1808 - val\_accuracy: 0.9111  
Epoch 155/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0833 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.2605 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 156/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1152 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.2350 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 157/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1230 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.2222 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 158/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0891 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2766 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 159/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1230 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.2170 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 160/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1186 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.2442 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 161/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1048 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2709 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333

Epoch 162/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1275 - accuracy: 0.9398 - val\_loss: 0.2058 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 163/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1275 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2519 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 164/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1140 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2803 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 165/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1263 - accuracy: 0.9323 - val\_loss: 0.1803 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 166/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1194 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.2214 - val\_accuracy: 0.9111  
Epoch 167/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.1210 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val\_loss: 0.2755 - val\_accuracy: 0.9333  
Epoch 168/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.1159 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1755 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 169/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0773 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.2038 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 170/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0832 - accuracy: 0.9624 - val\_loss: 0.1844 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 171/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0695 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1714 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 172/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0556 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1963 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 173/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0597 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1828 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 174/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0546 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1779 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 175/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0561 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1800 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 176/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0533 - accuracy: 0.9774 - val\_loss: 0.1846 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 177/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0534 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1778 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 178/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0522 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1794 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 179/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0523 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1817 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 180/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0519 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1809 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 181/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0518 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1794 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 182/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0512 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1820 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 183/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0514 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1818 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 184/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0510 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1812 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 185/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0508 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1818 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 186/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0506 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1819 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 187/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0503 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1821 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 188/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0503 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1818 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 189/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0497 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1828 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 190/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0499 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1826 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 191/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0495 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1826 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 192/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0493 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1830 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 193/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0492 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1828 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 194/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0489 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1833 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 195/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0488 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1830 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 196/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0485 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1834 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 197/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0483 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1837 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 198/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0482 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1837 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 199/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0480 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1837 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 200/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0477 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1840 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 201/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0477 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1837 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 202/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0474 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1842 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 203/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0472 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1842 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 204/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0471 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1843 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 205/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0468 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1846 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 206/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0467 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1847 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 207/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0466 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1846 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 208/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0462 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1849 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 209/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0462 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1846 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 210/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0459 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1850 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 211/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0458 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1850 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 212/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0456 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1851 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 213/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0454 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1856 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 214/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0453 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1856 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 215/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0452 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1853 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 216/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0448 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1858 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 217/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0448 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1853 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 218/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0446 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1855 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 219/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0444 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1858 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 220/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0443 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1858 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 221/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0441 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1862 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 222/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0441 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1860 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 223/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0437 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1862 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 224/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0437 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1860 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 225/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0435 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1862 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 226/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0433 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1864 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 227/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0432 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1862 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 228/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0429 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1867 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 229/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0430 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1864 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 230/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0426 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1865 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 231/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0425 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1864 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 232/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0424 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1866 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 233/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0422 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1866 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 234/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0421 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1867 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 235/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0420 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1868 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 236/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0417 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1868 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 237/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0417 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1871 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 238/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0415 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1870 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 239/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0413 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1871 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 240/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0412 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1869 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 241/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0410 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1873 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 242/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0410 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1871 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 243/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0407 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1875 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 244/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0406 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1878 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 245/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0406 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1872 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 246/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0403 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1873 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 247/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0402 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1871 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 248/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0400 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1878 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 249/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0400 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1880 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 250/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0399 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1873 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 251/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0396 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1872 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 252/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0395 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1882 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 253/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0394 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1874 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 254/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0392 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1879 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 255/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0392 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1883 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 256/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0390 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1874 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 257/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0388 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1882 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556



Epoch 258/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0388 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1883 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 259/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0387 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1877 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 260/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0385 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1877 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 261/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0382 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1886 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 262/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0384 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1881 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 263/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0381 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1877 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 264/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0379 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1881 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 265/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0379 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1885 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 266/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0378 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1879 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 267/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0375 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1885 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 268/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0375 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1886 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 269/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0374 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1886 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 270/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0372 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1880 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 271/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0371 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1885 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 272/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0370 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1887 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 273/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0368 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1889 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

Epoch 274/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0368 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1885 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 275/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0367 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1885 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 276/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0364 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1884 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 277/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0364 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1889 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 278/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0363 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1884 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 279/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0361 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1887 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 280/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0361 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1890 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 281/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0360 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1888 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 282/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0357 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1887 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 283/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0357 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1891 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 284/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0355 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1888 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 285/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0355 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1886 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 286/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0352 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1891 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 287/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0353 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1890 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 288/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0351 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1889 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556  
Epoch 289/300  
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0349 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val\_loss: 0.1890 - val\_accuracy: 0.9556

```

Epoch 290/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0348 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1891 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 291/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0349 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1888 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 292/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0346 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1890 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 293/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0346 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1894 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 294/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0345 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1892 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 295/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0343 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1888 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 296/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0342 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1894 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 297/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0341 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1891 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 298/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0340 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1886 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 299/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0338 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1892 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 300/300
5/5 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0338 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1894 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Best epoch: 27

```

```

[15]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(16, 16))

ax1 = fig.add_subplot(2,1,1)
ax1.plot(history.history['loss'])
ax1.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
ax1.set_title('model loss')
ax1.set_ylabel('loss')
ax1.set_xlabel('epoch')
ax1.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')

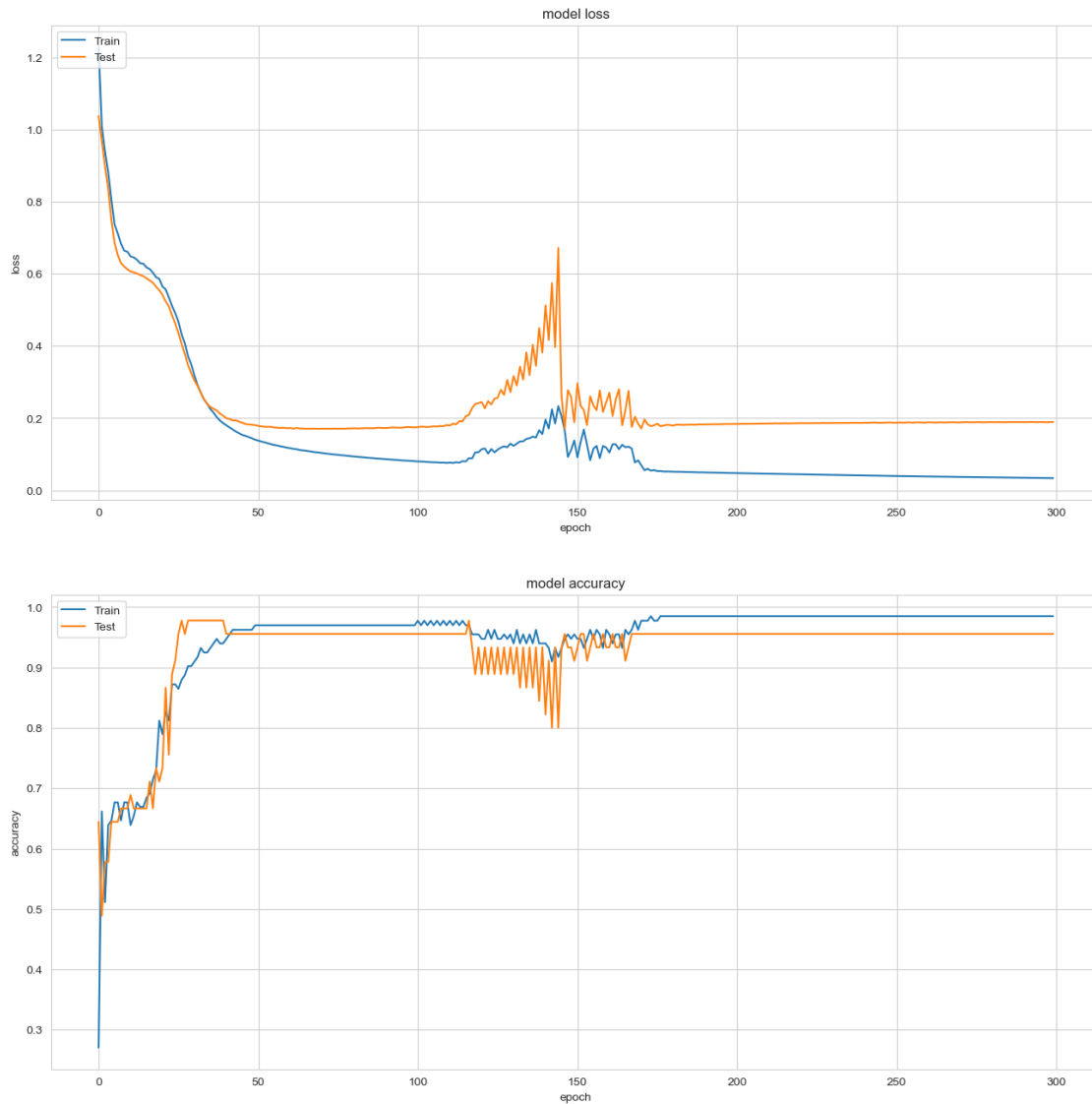
ax2 = fig.add_subplot(2,1,2)
ax2.plot(history.history['accuracy'])

```

```

ax2.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
ax2.set_title('model accuracy')
ax2.set_ylabel('accuracy')
ax2.set_xlabel('epoch')
ax2.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
fig.show()

```



```

[16]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
      y_pred = np.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)
      y_test_am = np.argmax(y_test, axis=1)

      print(confusion_matrix(y_test_am, y_pred))

```

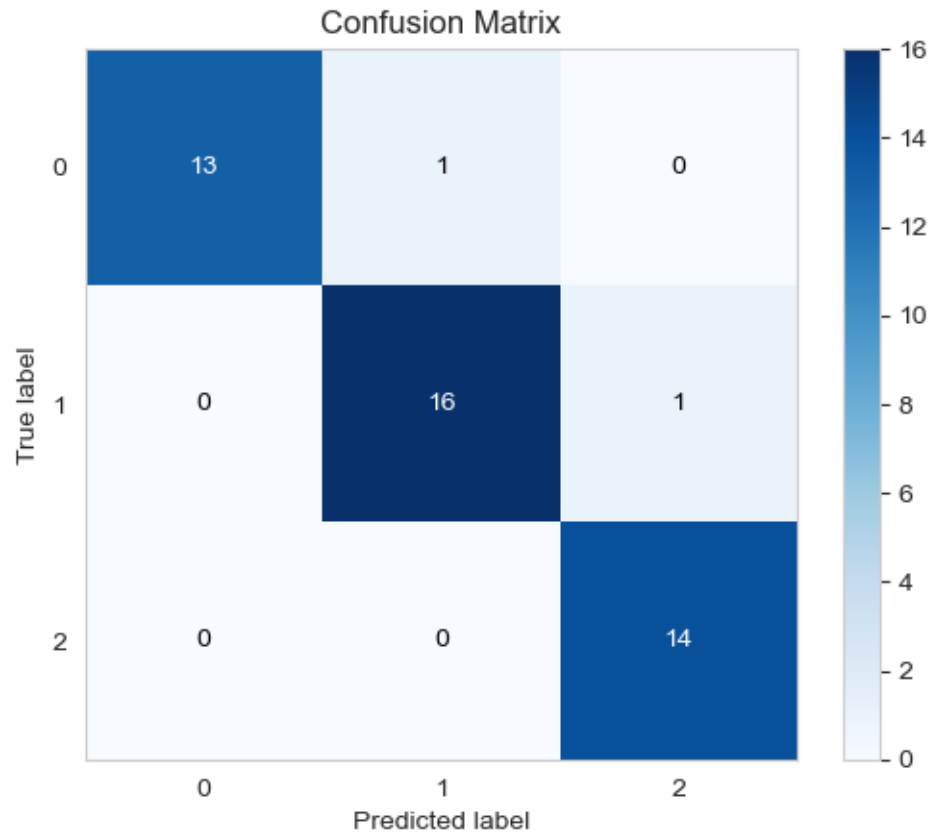
```
print(classification_report(y_test_am, y_pred, labels=[0,1,2]))

plot_confusion_matrix(y_test_am, y_pred)
plt.show()
```

2/2 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step

```
[[13  1  0]
 [ 0 16  1]
 [ 0  0 14]]
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.93	0.96	14
1	0.94	0.94	0.94	17
2	0.93	1.00	0.97	14
accuracy			0.96	45
macro avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	45
weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	45



```
[17]: print("""The precision of the model seems to be pretty great, the recall is
↳pretty solid, and the f1-score is quite solid overall. The accuracy is good
↳as well. Overall, very few issues in the predictions on the test set, so
↳this model is probably not overfit. The accuracy vs. val accuracy was around
↳99% vs. 97%, so that's better obviously but really not a huge difference.
↳All in all, I think the model is well fit.""")
```

The precision of the model seems to be pretty great, the recall is pretty solid, and the f1-score is quite solid overall. The accuracy is good as well. Overall, very few issues in the predictions on the test set, so this model is probably not overfit. The accuracy vs. val accuracy was around 99% vs. 97%, so that's better obviously but really not a huge difference. All in all, I think the model is well fit.

```
[ ]:
```