Midterm

October 22, 2023

```
[1]: print("""
Riker Wachtler
22 October 2023
Wine Classification Midterm Project""")
```

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Wine Classification Midterm Project

```
[2]: import os, shutil
     import numpy as np, pandas as pd, matplotlib.pyplot as plt, seaborn as sns
     import keras, keras_tuner as kt, tensorflow as tf
     from keras import Sequential
     from keras.layers import Dense
     from keras.initializers import TruncatedNormal
     from keras.utils import to_categorical
     from keras.optimizers import Adam
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
     from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
     from scikitplot.metrics import plot_confusion_matrix
     from sklearn import datasets
     import warnings
     warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
     %matplotlib inline
     sns.set_style("whitegrid")
```

Using TensorFlow backend

```
[3]: print("""

This is a classification attempt on a very unoriginal dataset (for the midterm, 

→I mean), the wine dataset from UCI, used via the sklearn databases.
```

The data is composed of 13 features; Alcohol, Malic acid, Ash, Alcalinity of sash, Magnesium, Total phenols, Flavanoids, Nonflavanoid phenols, sand Proanthocyanins, Color intensity, Hue, OD280/OD315 of diluted wines, and Proline. They are not measured on any uniform scale. The samples are in 3 classes, so this is a classification problem on those features. It has no missing values and has been cleaned up already.

I used a very simple ANN with one hidden layer, and used hyperparameter tuning to decide the number of nodes in that layer. The input layer was obviously based on the input dimension & the output the number of classes, so they

⇒based on the input dimension & the output the number of classes, so they were not tuned. I used a Hyperband tuner to do this, with the normal epoch/
factor of 100/3. After that search, I fit the model on the training data (randomly selected as 75% of the dataset) over 300 epochs, validated with the remaining 25% test data from the dataset, and then plotted the accuracy/
loss & confusion matrix. """)

This is a classification attempt on a very unoriginal dataset (for the midterm, I mean), the wine dataset from UCI, used via the sklearn databases.

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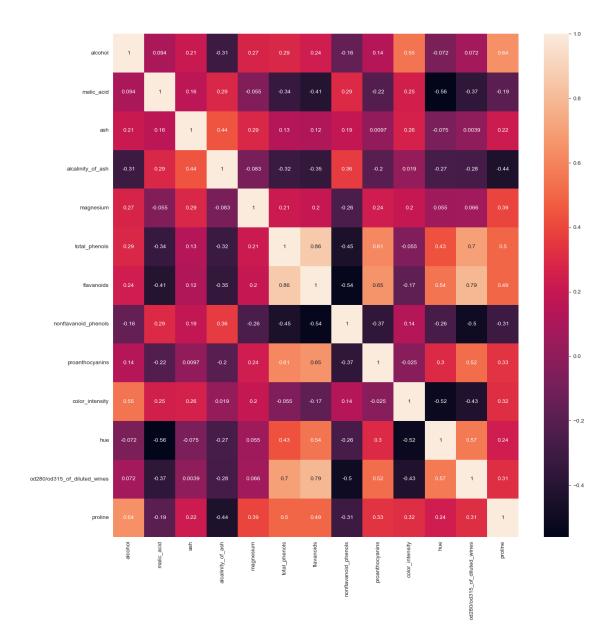
```
[4]: # fetch dataset
wine = datasets.load_wine()

df = pd.DataFrame(wine.data, columns=wine.feature_names)
df['label'] = wine.target
```

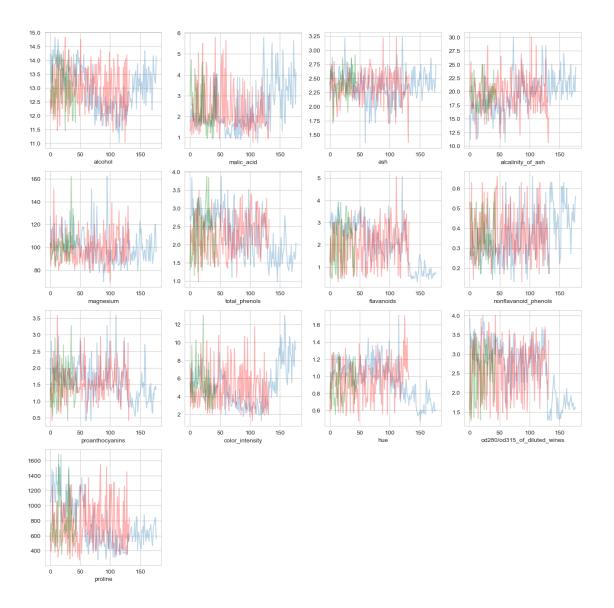
```
y_train = to_categorical(y_train)
     y_test = to_categorical(y_test)
[6]: df.head()
[6]:
                                     alcalinity_of_ash magnesium
                                                                      total_phenols \
        alcohol
                  malic_acid
                                ash
          14.23
                                                              127.0
     0
                        1.71
                               2.43
                                                    15.6
                                                                                2.80
     1
          13.20
                        1.78
                               2.14
                                                   11.2
                                                              100.0
                                                                                2.65
     2
          13.16
                        2.36
                               2.67
                                                   18.6
                                                              101.0
                                                                                2.80
     3
          14.37
                        1.95
                               2.50
                                                    16.8
                                                              113.0
                                                                                3.85
     4
          13.24
                        2.59
                              2.87
                                                    21.0
                                                              118.0
                                                                                2.80
        flavanoids
                     nonflavanoid_phenols
                                            proanthocyanins
                                                               color_intensity
                                                                                   hue
     0
               3.06
                                      0.28
                                                         2.29
                                                                           5.64
                                                                                  1.04
               2.76
                                      0.26
                                                         1.28
     1
                                                                           4.38 1.05
     2
               3.24
                                      0.30
                                                         2.81
                                                                           5.68
                                                                                 1.03
     3
               3.49
                                      0.24
                                                         2.18
                                                                           7.80 0.86
     4
               2.69
                                                                           4.32 1.04
                                      0.39
                                                         1.82
        od280/od315_of_diluted_wines
                                        proline
                                                  label
     0
                                                       0
                                  3.92
                                          1065.0
                                                       0
     1
                                  3.40
                                          1050.0
     2
                                                       0
                                  3.17
                                          1185.0
     3
                                  3.45
                                          1480.0
                                                       0
     4
                                  2.93
                                           735.0
                                                       0
[7]:
     df.describe()
[7]:
                                                                         magnesium
                         malic acid
                                                   alcalinity_of_ash
                alcohol
                                              ash
     count
            178.000000
                         178.000000
                                      178.000000
                                                           178.000000
                                                                        178.000000
     mean
             13.000618
                            2.336348
                                        2.366517
                                                            19.494944
                                                                         99.741573
     std
               0.811827
                            1.117146
                                        0.274344
                                                             3.339564
                                                                         14.282484
     min
             11.030000
                            0.740000
                                        1.360000
                                                            10.600000
                                                                         70.000000
                                        2.210000
     25%
                                                            17.200000
             12.362500
                            1.602500
                                                                         88.000000
     50%
             13.050000
                            1.865000
                                        2.360000
                                                            19.500000
                                                                         98.000000
     75%
              13.677500
                            3.082500
                                        2.557500
                                                            21.500000
                                                                        107.000000
              14.830000
                                                            30.000000
                                                                        162.000000
     max
                            5.800000
                                         3.230000
            total_phenols
                            flavanoids
                                         nonflavanoid_phenols
                                                                 proanthocyanins
     count
                178.000000
                             178.000000
                                                     178.000000
                                                                       178.000000
                  2.295112
                               2.029270
                                                       0.361854
                                                                         1.590899
     mean
     std
                  0.625851
                               0.998859
                                                       0.124453
                                                                         0.572359
     min
                  0.980000
                               0.340000
                                                       0.130000
                                                                         0.410000
     25%
                  1.742500
                               1.205000
                                                       0.270000
                                                                         1.250000
     50%
                  2.355000
                               2.135000
                                                       0.340000
                                                                         1.555000
     75%
                  2.800000
                               2.875000
                                                       0.437500
                                                                         1.950000
```

convert y_train & y_test to categorical data

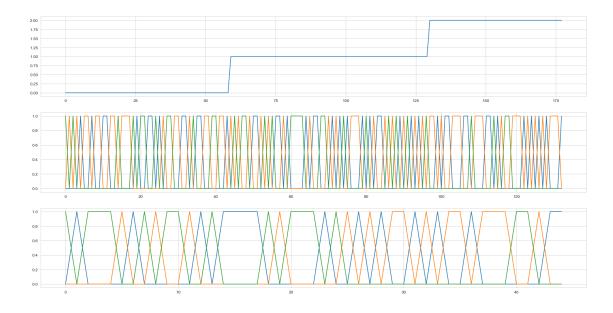
max	3.880000	5.080000	0.660000	3.	580000	
	color_intensity	hue	od280/od315_of_dilute	ed_wines	proline	\
count	178.000000	178.000000	178	3.000000	178.000000	
mean	5.058090	0.957449	2	2.611685	746.893258	
std	2.318286	0.228572	C	.709990	314.907474	
min	1.280000	0.480000	1	.270000	278.000000	
25%	3.220000	0.782500	1	.937500	500.500000	
50%	4.690000	0.965000	2	2.780000	673.500000	
75%	6.200000	1.120000	3	3.170000	985.000000	
max	13.000000	1.710000	4	1.000000	1680.000000	
	label					
count	178.000000					
mean	0.938202					
std	0.775035					
min	0.000000					
25%	0.000000					
50%	1.000000					
75%	2.000000					
max	2.000000					
_	<pre>gure(figsize = (1 atmap(df.iloc[:,: ow()</pre>		annot=True)			



```
[9]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(16, 16))
labels = wine.feature_names
for label in range(len(labels)):
    ax = fig.add_subplot(4,4,label+1)
    ax.plot(X[:, label], alpha = 0.3)
    ax.plot(X_train[:, label], color="red", alpha = 0.3)
    ax.plot(X_test[:, label], color="green", alpha = 0.3)
    ax.set_xlabel(labels[label])
```



```
[10]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(24,12))
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(3,1,1)
ax1.plot(y)
ax2 = fig.add_subplot(3,1,2)
ax2.plot(y_train)
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(3,1,3)
ax3.plot(y_test)
plt.show()
```



```
[11]: folder_path = "logs/midterm"

# Check if the folder exists before attempting to delete it
if os.path.exists(folder_path):
    # Remove the folder and its contents recursively
    shutil.rmtree(folder_path)
    print(f"The folder '{folder_path}' has been deleted.")
else:
    print(f"The folder '{folder_path}' does not exist.")
```

The folder 'logs/midterm' has been deleted.

```
[12]: # define model builder for tuning
input_dim = len(X_train[0, :])

class_num = len(y_train[0, :])

# Only the hidden layer is tuned, and just its nodes
# We use rect. linear unified function for the hidden layer
# and then softmax for output because this is classification and we want that
probability distribution

def model_builder(hp):
    # create model
    init = TruncatedNormal(stddev=0.01)
    adam = Adam(learning_rate=0.005)
    model = Sequential()
    # hidden layer
    hp_units = hp.Int("units", min_value = 5, max_value = 60, step = 5)
```

```
model.add(Dense(units = hp_units, input_dim = input_dim, activation =__

¬"relu", kernel_initializer = init))
         ### add the final layer
         model.add(Dense(class_num, activation = "softmax", kernel_initializer = "
       ⇒init))
         # Compile model
         model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer=adam, __
       →metrics=['accuracy'])
         return model
[13]: # create a Hyperband tuner for accuracy, with 100 epochs
     tuner = kt.Hyperband(model_builder, objective='val_accuracy', max_epochs=100,__
       ⇔factor=3,
                          directory="logs/", project_name='midterm')
      # set the callback for loss
     stop_early = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor="val_loss", patience=5)
     # set up a search on the training set, 100 epochs, splitting at 20% for
      \rightarrow validation
     tuner.search(X_train, y_train, epochs=100, validation_split=0.2,_

¬callbacks=[stop_early])
     # Get the optimal hyperparameters
     best_hps=tuner.get_best_hyperparameters(num_trials=5)[0]
     print(f"""The hyperparameter search is complete. The optimal number of units in,
       othe first densely-connected layer is {best_hps.get('units')}.""")
     Trial 11 Complete [00h 00m 01s]
     val_accuracy: 0.8148148059844971
     Best val_accuracy So Far: 0.8518518805503845
     Total elapsed time: 00h 00m 11s
     The hyperparameter search is complete. The optimal number of units in the first
     densely-connected layer is 30.
[14]: # Build the model with the optimal hyperparameters and train it on the data for
      →300 epochs
     model = tuner.hypermodel.build(best_hps)
     history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=300, validation_data=(X_test,_u
       →y_test), shuffle=False)
     val_acc_per_epoch = history.history['val_accuracy']
     best_epoch = val_acc_per_epoch.index(max(val_acc_per_epoch)) + 1
     print('Best epoch: %d' % (best_epoch,))
     Epoch 1/300
     0.3684 - val_loss: 1.0552 - val_accuracy: 0.3333
```

```
Epoch 2/300
0.5564 - val_loss: 0.9680 - val_accuracy: 0.4444
Epoch 3/300
0.5789 - val_loss: 0.8830 - val_accuracy: 0.5778
Epoch 4/300
0.6992 - val_loss: 0.8342 - val_accuracy: 0.5333
Epoch 5/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.7113 - accuracy:
0.6692 - val_loss: 0.7866 - val_accuracy: 0.5778
Epoch 6/300
0.6692 - val_loss: 0.8483 - val_accuracy: 0.5778
Epoch 7/300
0.6917 - val_loss: 0.7540 - val_accuracy: 0.5778
Epoch 8/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 9ms/step - loss: 0.6060 - accuracy:
0.6917 - val_loss: 0.7572 - val_accuracy: 0.5778
Epoch 9/300
0.6692 - val_loss: 0.8156 - val_accuracy: 0.5778
Epoch 10/300
0.7068 - val_loss: 0.7586 - val_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 11/300
0.7143 - val_loss: 0.7537 - val_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 12/300
0.6917 - val_loss: 0.7815 - val_accuracy: 0.5778
Epoch 13/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 9ms/step - loss: 0.5801 - accuracy:
0.7368 - val_loss: 0.7385 - val_accuracy: 0.6222
Epoch 14/300
0.7444 - val_loss: 0.7287 - val_accuracy: 0.6222
Epoch 15/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 9ms/step - loss: 0.5646 - accuracy:
0.7218 - val_loss: 0.7347 - val_accuracy: 0.6000
Epoch 16/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.5474 - accuracy:
0.7444 - val_loss: 0.7047 - val_accuracy: 0.6222
Epoch 17/300
0.7519 - val_loss: 0.6912 - val_accuracy: 0.6222
```

```
Epoch 18/300
0.7519 - val_loss: 0.6814 - val_accuracy: 0.6444
Epoch 19/300
0.7669 - val_loss: 0.6621 - val_accuracy: 0.6444
Epoch 20/300
0.7669 - val_loss: 0.6325 - val_accuracy: 0.7111
Epoch 21/300
0.7895 - val_loss: 0.6201 - val_accuracy: 0.7111
Epoch 22/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.4441 - accuracy:
0.8120 - val_loss: 0.5890 - val_accuracy: 0.7111
Epoch 23/300
5/5 [============ ] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.4149 - accuracy:
0.8271 - val_loss: 0.5539 - val_accuracy: 0.7333
Epoch 24/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.3904 - accuracy:
0.8346 - val_loss: 0.5181 - val_accuracy: 0.7556
Epoch 25/300
0.8872 - val_loss: 0.4889 - val_accuracy: 0.7778
Epoch 26/300
0.8947 - val_loss: 0.4618 - val_accuracy: 0.7778
Epoch 27/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.3090 - accuracy:
0.9023 - val_loss: 0.4313 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 28/300
0.9023 - val_loss: 0.4028 - val_accuracy: 0.8000
Epoch 29/300
0.9248 - val_loss: 0.3752 - val_accuracy: 0.8444
Epoch 30/300
0.9323 - val_loss: 0.3528 - val_accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 31/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.2267 - accuracy:
0.9323 - val_loss: 0.3347 - val_accuracy: 0.8667
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.3200 - val_accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 33/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.3062 - val_accuracy: 0.8889
```

```
Epoch 34/300
0.9398 - val_loss: 0.2919 - val_accuracy: 0.9111
Epoch 35/300
0.9398 - val_loss: 0.2805 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 36/300
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.2685 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 37/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2580 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 38/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.1583 - accuracy:
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.2500 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 39/300
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.2424 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 40/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2354 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 41/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2286 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 42/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2225 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 43/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2161 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 44/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2114 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 45/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.1304 - accuracy:
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2083 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 46/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2058 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 47/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.1255 - accuracy:
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2026 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1992 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 49/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1950 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
```

```
Epoch 50/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1916 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 51/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1884 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 52/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1860 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 53/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1840 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 54/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1827 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 55/300
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.1798 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 56/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.1100 - accuracy:
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.1784 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 57/300
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.1759 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 58/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1747 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 59/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.1061 - accuracy:
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1724 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 60/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1710 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 61/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1687 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 62/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1684 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 63/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.1013 - accuracy:
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1662 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1661 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 65/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1630 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

```
Epoch 66/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1639 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 67/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1603 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 68/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1623 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 69/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1574 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 70/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1613 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 71/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1549 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 72/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1610 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 73/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1520 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 74/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1619 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 75/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1494 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 76/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1654 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 77/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1474 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 78/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1719 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 79/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0895 - accuracy:
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1476 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.0957 - accuracy:
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1882 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 81/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1512 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
```

```
Epoch 82/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1956 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 83/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1534 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 84/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1770 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 85/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1388 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 86/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.1073 - accuracy:
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1965 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 87/300
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.1700 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 88/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.1275 - accuracy:
0.9398 - val_loss: 0.2336 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 89/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.2428 - val_accuracy: 0.9111
Epoch 90/300
0.9248 - val_loss: 0.1818 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 91/300
0.9323 - val_loss: 0.1315 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 92/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.2423 - val_accuracy: 0.8444
Epoch 93/300
0.9398 - val_loss: 0.2766 - val_accuracy: 0.8889
Epoch 94/300
0.9323 - val_loss: 0.2505 - val_accuracy: 0.9111
Epoch 95/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.1191 - accuracy:
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.2345 - val_accuracy: 0.8667
0.9398 - val_loss: 0.3625 - val_accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 97/300
0.9549 - val_loss: 0.3416 - val_accuracy: 0.8444
```

```
Epoch 98/300
0.9248 - val_loss: 0.4661 - val_accuracy: 0.8222
Epoch 99/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.2828 - val_accuracy: 0.8222
Epoch 100/300
0.9248 - val_loss: 0.3370 - val_accuracy: 0.8889
Epoch 101/300
0.9398 - val_loss: 0.1702 - val_accuracy: 0.9111
Epoch 102/300
0.9323 - val_loss: 0.1646 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 103/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1686 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 104/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1471 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 105/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1509 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 106/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1485 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 107/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1608 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 108/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.1537 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 109/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.2491 - val_accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 110/300
0.9474 - val_loss: 0.2812 - val_accuracy: 0.8889
Epoch 111/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.1650 - accuracy:
0.9323 - val_loss: 0.2018 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.2133 - accuracy:
0.9398 - val_loss: 0.2370 - val_accuracy: 0.8889
Epoch 113/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1727 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

```
Epoch 114/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1774 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 115/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1544 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 116/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1242 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 117/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1389 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 118/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1521 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 119/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1278 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 120/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1387 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 121/300
0.9624 - val_loss: 0.1435 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 122/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1411 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 123/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1337 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 124/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1390 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 125/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1308 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 126/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1322 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 127/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0699 - accuracy:
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1327 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 128/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0691 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1308 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 129/300
0.9699 - val_loss: 0.1286 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
```

```
Epoch 130/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 131/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1284 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 132/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1295 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 133/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 134/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1295 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 135/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 136/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 137/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1299 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 138/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1298 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 139/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0638 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 140/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 141/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1300 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 142/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1303 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 143/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1302 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 145/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1303 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
```

```
Epoch 146/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 147/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1302 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 148/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1302 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 149/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1300 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 150/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1302 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 151/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1300 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 152/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1298 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 153/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 154/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1299 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 155/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0595 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1298 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 156/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 157/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 158/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1298 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 159/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0586 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1301 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 160/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0583 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1295 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 161/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
```

```
Epoch 162/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1299 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 163/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1294 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 164/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 165/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1299 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 166/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0569 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1292 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 167/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 168/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 169/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1290 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 170/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1299 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 171/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0558 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1296 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 172/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1289 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 173/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0553 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1300 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 174/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1291 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 175/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1294 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 176/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1292 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 177/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1286 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

```
Epoch 178/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1309 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 179/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1282 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 180/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1283 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 181/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1327 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 182/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 9ms/step - loss: 0.0535 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1266 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 183/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1285 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 184/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1356 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 185/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1291 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 186/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1320 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 187/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1283 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 188/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1273 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 189/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1372 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 190/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1249 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 191/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0516 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1271 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1350 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 193/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1275 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

```
Epoch 194/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1254 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 195/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1326 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 196/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1308 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 197/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1274 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 198/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1322 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 199/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1268 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 200/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1305 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 201/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1300 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 202/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1228 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 203/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1348 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 204/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1313 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 205/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1225 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 206/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1329 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 207/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0509 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1369 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0495 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1210 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 209/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1297 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
```

```
Epoch 210/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1384 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 211/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1235 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 212/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1302 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 213/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1285 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 214/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.0487 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1291 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 215/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1277 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 216/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0469 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1230 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 217/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1339 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 218/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1273 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 219/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0458 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1200 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 220/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1300 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 221/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1375 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 222/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1168 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 223/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0463 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1242 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0504 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1386 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 225/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1295 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

```
Epoch 226/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1205 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 227/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1326 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 228/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1220 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 229/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1241 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 230/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0473 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1278 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 231/300
5/5 [============ ] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0463 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1223 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 232/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1243 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 233/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1270 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 234/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1249 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 235/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0435 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1189 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 236/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1279 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 237/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1393 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 238/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1118 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 239/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.0444 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1220 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 240/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0487 - accuracy:
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1637 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 241/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1127 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
```

```
Epoch 242/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1281 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 243/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1204 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 244/300
0.9774 - val_loss: 0.1354 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 245/300
0.9850 - val_loss: 0.1368 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 246/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0453 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1208 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 247/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1197 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 248/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1172 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 249/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1214 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 250/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1212 - val_accuracy: 0.9333
Epoch 251/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0431 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1191 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 252/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1195 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 253/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1196 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 254/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1210 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 255/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0426 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1207 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 256/300
5/5 [=============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0424 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1205 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 257/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1205 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
```

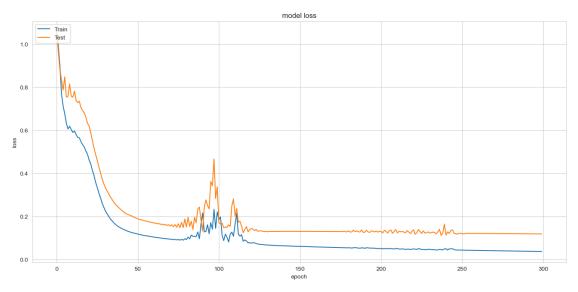
```
Epoch 258/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1205 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 259/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1209 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 260/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1206 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 261/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1205 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 262/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1204 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 263/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1204 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 264/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1204 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 265/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1203 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 266/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1203 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 267/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0409 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1202 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 268/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1201 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 269/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1201 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 270/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1200 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 271/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0404 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1200 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0402 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1199 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 273/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1199 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
```

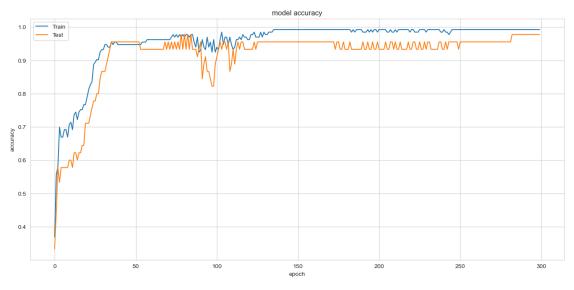
```
Epoch 274/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1198 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 275/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1198 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 276/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1197 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 277/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1196 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 278/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1196 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 279/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1195 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 280/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1195 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 281/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1194 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 282/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1193 - val_accuracy: 0.9556
Epoch 283/300
5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0388 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1193 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 284/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1192 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 285/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1192 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 286/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1191 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 287/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1190 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
5/5 [============ ] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0382 - accuracy:
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1190 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
Epoch 289/300
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1189 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
```

```
0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1189 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 291/300
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1188 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 292/300
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1188 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 293/300
   5/5 [============== ] - Os 8ms/step - loss: 0.0377 - accuracy:
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1187 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 294/300
   5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0376 - accuracy:
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1187 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 295/300
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1186 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 296/300
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1186 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 297/300
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1185 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 298/300
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1185 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 299/300
   5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0370 - accuracy:
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1184 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Epoch 300/300
   5/5 [============== ] - Os 7ms/step - loss: 0.0369 - accuracy:
   0.9925 - val_loss: 0.1184 - val_accuracy: 0.9778
   Best epoch: 79
[15]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(16, 16))
    ax1 = fig.add_subplot(2,1,1)
    ax1.plot(history.history['loss'])
    ax1.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
    ax1.set title('model loss')
    ax1.set_ylabel('loss')
    ax1.set_xlabel('epoch')
    ax1.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
    ax2 = fig.add_subplot(2,1,2)
    ax2.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
```

Epoch 290/300

```
ax2.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
ax2.set_title('model accuracy')
ax2.set_ylabel('accuracy')
ax2.set_xlabel('epoch')
ax2.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
fig.show()
```



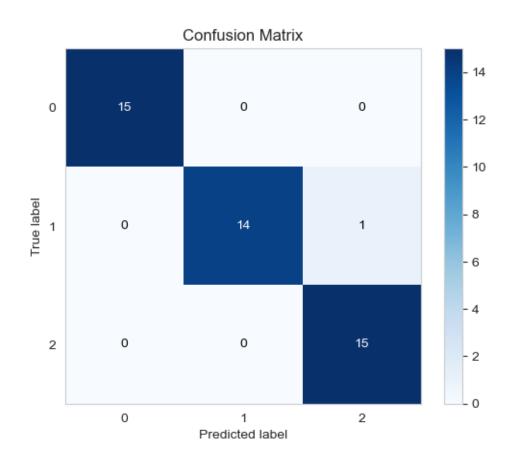


```
[16]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred = np.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)
y_test_am = np.argmax(y_test, axis=1)
print(confusion_matrix(y_test_am, y_pred))
```

```
print(classification_report(y_test_am, y_pred, labels=[0,1,2]))
plot_confusion_matrix(y_test_am, y_pred)
plt.show()
```

```
2/2 [======] - 0s 2ms/step
[[15 0 0]
[ 0 14 1]
[ 0 0 15]]
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	15
1	1.00	0.93	0.97	15
2	0.94	1.00	0.97	15
accuracy			0.98	45
macro avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	45
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	45



print("""The precision of the model seems to be pretty great, the recall is □ ⇒ pretty solid, and the f1-score is quite solid overall. The accuracy is good □ ⇒ as well. Overall, very few issues in the predictions on the test set, so □ ⇒ this model is probably not overfit. The accuracy vs. val accuracy was around □ ⇒ 99% vs. 97%, so that's better obviously but really not a huge difference. □ ⇒ All in all, I think the model is well fit.""")

The precision of the model seems to be pretty great, the recall is pretty solid, and the f1-score is quite solid overall. The accuracy is good as well. Overall, very few issues in the predictions on the test set, so this model is probably not overfit. The accuracy vs. val accuracy was around 99% vs. 97%, so that's better obviously but really not a huge difference. All in all, I think the model is well fit.

[]: